

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 04 Nov 2024 to 09 Nov 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Indian Express Editorial: US sanctions on Indian companies (04 NOV 2024)

1. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, embargo, restriction, ban, punitive measure **प्रतिबंध**
2. **Tread** (verb) – To take step **कदम रखना**
3. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, levy, apply, implement, place **लगाना**
4. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently **कथित रूप से**
5. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, handle, confront, attend to **निपटना**
6. **Evasion** (noun) – Avoidance, circumvention, dodging, bypassing, escape **चोरी**
7. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend on, count on, trust in, lean on, be dependent on **निर्भर होना**
8. **Wage** (verb) – Carry on, conduct, engage in, fight, pursue **छेड़ना**
9. **Application** (noun) – Use, usage, employment, purpose, function **उपयोग**
10. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, countless, several, abundant, various **अनेक**
11. **Seek** (verb) – to try to find or get something पाने की कोशिश करना
12. **Procure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, get, secure, buy **प्राप्त करना**
13. **In the aftermath** (phrase) – Following, as a result, subsequently, in the wake of, after-effects **परिणामस्वरूप**
14. **Temptation** (noun) – Urge, impulse, desire, lure, inclination **प्रलोभन**
15. **Grandstand** (verb) – Show off, posture, perform theatrically, seek attention, make a spectacle **दिखावा करना**
16. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, appraise, judge, estimate, consider **आकलन करना**
17. **Rage** (verb) – Continue violently, be rampant, storm, flare, burn fiercely **भड़कना**
18. **Escalate** (verb) – Intensify, increase, heighten, grow, expand **बढ़ना**
19. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, element, component, characteristic **पहलू**
20. **Sweep** (noun) – Range, scope, extent, breadth, span **दायरा**
21. **Single out** (phrasal verb) – Select, pick out, choose, identify, isolate **अलग करना**
22. **Difference** (noun) – Disagreement, dispute, divergence, conflict, variation **मतभेद**
23. **Take offence** (phrase) – Feel insulted, be offended, resent, take umbrage, be upset **नाराज़ होना**
24. **Catch in the crossfire** (phrase) – Become involved unintentionally, be trapped between opposing forces, suffer unintended consequences **बीच में फंसना**
25. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, initiate, start, institute **स्थापित करना**

26. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, process, method, procedure, structure **तंत्र**

27. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, address, tackle, cope with **सामना करना**

28. **Adversely** (adverb) – Negatively, unfavorably, harmfully, detrimentally, badly
प्रतिकूल रूप से

The Hindu Editorial: Sharing resources (05 NOV 2024)

1. **Resolve** (verb) – Settle, solve, address, fix, find a solution to **सुलझाना**
2. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, request, ask for, appeal for, require **मांग करना**
3. **Vexed** (adjective) – Complex, difficult, problematic, contentious, thorny **जटिल**
4. **Lay the stress** (on) (phrase) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, accentuate, focus on **ज़ोर देना**
5. **Resolution** (noun) – Solution, settlement, conclusion, decision, answer **समाधान**
6. **Affirm** (verb) – Confirm, assert, declare, state, uphold **पुष्टि करना**
7. **Commitment** (noun) – Pledge, promise, dedication, obligation, assurance **प्रतिबद्धता**
8. **Stage** (verb) – Organize, conduct, arrange, hold, perform **आयोजन करना**
9. **Demonstration** (noun) – Protest, rally, march, display, manifestation **प्रदर्शन**
10. **Representative** (noun) – Delegate, envoy, spokesperson, agent, proxy **प्रतिनिधि**
11. **Fisherfolk** (noun) – Fishermen, fishing community, fishers, seafaring people **मछुआरे**
12. **Appeal** (verb) – Request, plead, ask, petition, urge **निवेदन करना**
13. **Negotiation** (noun) – Discussion, talks, dialogue, consultation, bargaining **वार्ता**
14. **Counterpart** (noun) – Equivalent, peer, opposite number, equivalent person, colleague **समकक्ष**
15. **Destructive** (adjective) – Damaging, harmful, devastating, ruinous, injurious **विनाशकारी**
16. **Bottom trawling** (noun) – a fishing method that involves dragging a large, weighted net along the ocean floor to catch fish and other marine life **समुद्र तल पर जाल खींचकर मछली पकड़ना**
17. **Transgress** (verb) – Violate, infringe, trespass, overstep, breach **उल्लंघन करना**
18. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, mediation, intercession, interference, action **हस्तक्षेप**
19. **Casualty** (noun) – Victim, fatality, injured person, loss, death **हताहत**
20. **Nab** (verb) – Catch, arrest, apprehend, seize, capture **पकड़ना**
21. **Detention** (noun) – Custody, confinement, imprisonment, holding, arrest **कैद**
22. **Sentence** (noun) – Punishment, penalty, judgment, conviction, ruling **सज़ा**
23. **Offender** (noun) – Lawbreaker, wrongdoer, criminal, culprit, violator **अपराधी**
24. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Established, enduring, long-term, long-lasting, time-honored **दीर्घकालिक**
25. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, humane, charitable, benevolent, philanthropic **मानवीय**
26. **Livelihood** (noun) – Means of living, income source, occupation, employment, sustenance **जीविका**

27. **Angle** (noun) – Aspect, perspective, viewpoint, facet, side **पहलू**
28. **Significance** (noun) – Importance, meaning, consequence, relevance, value **महत्व**
29. **Marine** (adjective) – Sea-related, nautical, oceanic, maritime, aquatic **समुद्री**
30. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, ecological community, habitat, biosphere, ecology **परिस्थितिकी तंत्र**
31. **Poll** (noun) – Election, vote, ballot, voting, referendum **चुनाव**
32. **Conducive** (adjective) – Favorable, helpful, beneficial, advantageous, encouraging **अनुकूल**
33. **Likewise** (adverb) – Similarly, also, in the same way, equally, as well **इसी प्रकार**
34. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – Advocate, promote, support, encourage, campaign for **प्रोत्साहित करना**
35. **Civil war** (noun) – a war between citizens of the same country. **गृहयुद्ध**
36. **Explore** (verb) – Investigate, examine, consider, look into, delve into **जांचना**
37. **Relevance** (noun) – Significance, importance, applicability, pertinence, connection **प्रासंगिकता**
38. **Contour** (noun) – Outline, shape, profile, configuration, form **रूपरेखा**
39. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, transformation, progression, movement **परिवर्तन**
40. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, participant, collaborator, contributor, shareholder **हितधारक**

The Indian Express Editorial: Funding deficits could delay eradication (06 NOV 2024)

1. **Plug/close the gap** (phrase) – Bridge the difference, fill the void, eliminate the disparity, reduce the shortfall, overcome the deficiency
अंतर को कम करना
2. **Eradication** (noun) – Elimination, abolition, extermination, removal, obliteration उन्मूलन
3. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, confess स्वीकार करना
4. **Undiagnosed** (adjective) – Unidentified, unnoticed, unrecognized, undetected, not diagnosed अज्ञात रोग का
5. **Medication** (noun) – Medicine, drugs, treatment, remedies, pharmaceuticals दवा
6. **Suspected** (adjective) – Presumed, supposed, assumed, alleged, thought to be संदिग्ध
7. **Contract** (verb) – Acquire, catch, become infected with, develop, get संक्रमित होना
8. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, in light of, taking into account, due to को देखते हुए
9. **Virulence** (noun) – Severity, deadliness, lethality, malignancy, potency विषाक्तता
10. **Under something's radar** (phrase) – Unnoticed, overlooked, not detected, missed, unseen नज़र से छुपा हुआ
11. **Succumb** (to) (verb) – Yield, surrender, give in, die from, fall victim to समर्पण करना / मर जाना
12. **Contain** (verb) – Control, restrain, curb, limit, confine नियंत्रित करना
13. **Multi-drug resistant TB** (noun) – a type of tuberculosis (TB) caused by bacteria that are resistant to at least two of the main TB drugs बहु-औषधि प्रतिरोधी क्षय रोग
14. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, potency, success, usefulness प्रभावशीलता
15. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, action, mediation, intercession हस्तक्षेप
16. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, to illustrate, as an illustration, e.g. उदाहरण के लिए
17. **Incidence** (noun) – Occurrence, rate, frequency, prevalence, amount प्रसंगता
18. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, velocity, momentum गति
19. **Eradicate** (verb) – Eliminate, wipe out, remove, abolish, exterminate समाप्त करना
20. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, pledge, promise, obligation, devotion प्रतिबद्धता
21. **Dog** (verb) – Plague, trouble, afflict, bother, harass परेशान करना
22. **Elimination** (noun) – Removal, eradication, deletion, exclusion, expulsion उन्मूलन
23. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, show, highlight, mention, draw attention to ध्यान दिलाना

24. **Mortality** (noun) – Death rate, fatality, death, perishability, human mortality **मृत्यु दर**
25. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten year **दशक**
26. **Disadvantaged** (adjective) – Underprivileged, deprived, poor, needy, destitute **वंचित**
27. **Elude** (verb) – Escape, avoid, evade, dodge, shun **बच निकलना**
28. **Catastrophic** (adjective) – Disastrous, calamitous, devastating, ruinous, tragic **विनाशकारी**
29. **Flag** (verb) – Highlight, point out, signal, indicate, mark **चिह्नित करना**
30. **Eradicate** (verb) – Eliminate, wipe out, remove, abolish, exterminate **समाप्त करना**
31. **Course correct** (phrase) – Adjust, rectify, change direction, amend, set right **सुधार करना**
32. **Virulent** (adjective) – Deadly, harmful, toxic, poisonous, highly infectious **घातक**
33. **Go a long way** (phrase) – Be very helpful, contribute greatly, make significant progress, be very effective, be instrumental **बहुत मदद करना**

The Hindu Editorial: Solemn promise (07 NOV 2024)

1. **Solemn** (adjective) – Serious, earnest, sincere, grave, formal **गंभीर**
2. **Restore** (verb) – Reinstatement, reestablish, bring back, return, reinstitute **पुनर्स्थापित करना**
3. **Statehood** (noun) – Status of being a state, self-governance, autonomy, sovereignty **राज्य का दर्जा**
4. **Restoration** (noun) – Return, reinstatement, reestablishment, renewal, recovery **पुनर्स्थापन**
5. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, ruling body, authority, leadership **शासन**
6. **Reiteration** (noun) – Repetition, restatement, reaffirmation, emphasis, reiteration **पुनरावृत्ति**
7. **Customary** (adjective) – Traditional, habitual, conventional, usual, routine **परंपरागत**
8. **Address** (noun) – Speech, talk, discourse, lecture, presentation **भाषण**
9. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, reveal, mirror, represent **दर्शाना**
10. **Dispensation** (noun) – Administration, system, arrangement, regime, governance **व्यवस्था**
11. **In accordance with** (phrase) – In agreement with, consistent with, in line with, according to, conforming to **के अनुसार**
12. **Resolution** (noun) – Decision, decree, determination, conclusion, resolve **संकल्प**
13. **Downgrade** (verb) – Demote, reduce in status, lower, degrade, devalue **घटाना**
14. **Assurance** (noun) – Guarantee, promise, pledge, affirmation, commitment **आश्वासन**
15. **Abrogate** (verb) – Repeal, annul, revoke, cancel, abolish **निरस्त करना**
16. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, enactment, implementation, approval, ratification **स्वीकार्यता**
17. **Constitution Bench** (noun) – A special bench of the Supreme Court that deals with constitutional matters **संवैधानिक पीठ**
18. **Turnout** (noun) – Participation, attendance, number of voters, crowd, gathering **मतदान संख्या**
19. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, display, exhibit, reveal, manifest **दर्शाना**
20. **Repose** (verb) – Place, put, invest, entrust, confide **रखना**
21. **Rankle** (verb) – Irritate, annoy, cause resentment, fester, bother **खटकना**
22. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, ruling body, authority, leadership **शासन**
23. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, enhance, solidify **मजबूत करना**
24. **Confer** (verb) – Grant, bestow, award, give, accord **प्रदान करना**
25. **Spurt** (noun) – Sudden increase, surge, rise, escalation, outburst **तेज़ी**

26. **Escalation** (noun) – Intensification, increase, expansion, rise, amplification **वृद्धि**
27. **Provoke** (verb) – Incite, stimulate, trigger, prompt, instigate **उकसाना**
28. **Backlash** (noun) – Adverse reaction, retaliation, repercussion, counteraction, opposition **प्रतिक्रिया**
29. **Spike** (noun) – Sharp increase, surge, rise, jump, upswing **उछाल**
30. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, controlling, leading, dominant, incumbent **सत्तारूढ़**
31. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, government, leadership **शासन**
32. **Space** (noun) – Area, field, domain **कार्यक्षेत्र**
33. **Brook** (verb) – Tolerate, allow, endure, permit, accept **सहन करना**

The Hindu Editorial: Rein in the darkness (08 NOV 2024)

1. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, restrain, curb, check, hold back **नियंत्रित करना**
2. **Reckon** (verb) – Consider, think, believe, estimate, calculate **मानना**
3. **Set to** (verb) – Ready to, poised to, about to, likely to, prepared to **तैयार होना**
4. **Showing** (noun) – Performance, display, presentation, demonstration, exhibition **प्रदर्शन**
5. **Go down fighting** (phrase) – Fight till the end, resist strongly, not give up easily, struggle persistently **आखिरी दम तक लड़ना**
6. **Fray** (noun) – Conflict, competition, battle, struggle, contest **प्रतिस्पर्धा**
7. **Odds** (noun) – challenges, difficulties, obstacles, hindrances, impediments **बाधाओं**
8. **Non-consecutive** (adjective) – Non-sequential, intermittent, not in a row, discontinuous **अलग-अलग (लगातार नहीं)**
9. **Impeach** (verb) – Accuse, charge, indict, bring charges against, arraign **महाभियोग चलाना**
10. **Prevail** (verb) – Triumph, succeed, win, overcome, dominate **जीतना**
11. **Swing state** (noun) – A U.S. state where both Democratic and Republican candidates have a good chance of winning, potentially swinging the overall election result **संतुलित राज्य (जहां चुनाव परिणाम बदल सकते हैं)**
12. **Key** (noun) – Essential element, crucial factor, important component, cornerstone, vital part **मुख्य**
13. **Electoral college** (noun) – A body of electors established by the United States Constitution, which formally selects the President and Vice President **निर्वाचन मंडल**
14. **Hold on to** (phrase) – Retain, keep, maintain, cling to, preserve **बनाए रखना**
15. **Stronghold** (noun) – Fortress, bastion, strong area, power base, strong point **गढ़**
16. **Coast** (noun) – Seaboard, shoreline, seaside, littoral, coastal region **तट**
17. **Red shift** (noun) – In political context, a movement or swing toward the Republican Party (represented by red), indicating increased support **रिपब्लिकन पार्टी की ओर झुकाव**
18. **Underway** (adjective) – In progress, ongoing, happening, occurring, taking place **चल रहा है**
19. **Seize** (verb) – Capture, take over, grab, snatch, occupy **कब्जा करना**
20. **Senate** (noun) – The upper chamber of the United States Congress, comprising senators from each state **सीनेट**
21. **Pan out** (phrasal verb) – Turn out, result, develop, unfold, work out **सफल होना**
22. **Trifecta** (noun) – A situation where three successes or advantages occur together, especially winning the presidency, the Senate, and the House **त्रयी सफलता**
23. **The executive** (noun) – Government leadership, administration, executive branch, ruling body **कार्यपालिका**
24. **Legislature** (noun) – Law-making body, parliament, congress, assembly **विधायिका**

25. **Far-reaching** (adjective) – Extensive, wide-ranging, significant, profound, sweeping
दूरगामी
26. **In line with** (phrase) – In accordance with, consistent with, according to, in agreement with
के अनुरूप
27. **At stake** (phrase) – At risk, in question, in jeopardy, on the line, in danger
दांव पर
28. **Consequential** (adjective) – Significant, important, substantial, momentous, weighty
महत्वपूर्ण
29. **Lash out** (phrasal verb) – Attack verbally, criticize sharply, hit out, vent anger, berate
आक्रमण करना/ कीचड़ उछालना
30. **Heavy lifting** (noun) – Difficult work, hard tasks, major effort, substantial work
कठिन कार्य
31. **Renaissance** (noun) – Revival, renewal, resurgence, rebirth, rejuvenation
पुनर्जागरण
32. **In parallel** (phrase) – Simultaneously, at the same time, concurrently, together
समानांतर रूप से
33. **Demit** (verb) – Resign, step down, leave office, retire, vacate
पद छोड़ना
34. **Under the cloud of** (phrase) – Under suspicion, in disgrace, with doubts looming, in disfavor
संदेह के साये में
35. **Incite** (verb) – Provoke, stir up, instigate, foment, encourage
उकसाना
36. **Insurrection** (noun) – Rebellion, uprising, revolt, mutiny, riot
विद्रोह
37. **Dire** (adjective) – Terrible, dreadful, urgent, severe, grave
गंभीर
38. **Migrant** (noun) – Immigrant, traveler, newcomer, expatriate, migrant worker
प्रवासी
39. **Asylum** (noun) – Refuge, sanctuary, protection, shelter, safe haven
आश्रय
40. **Appeal** (verb) – Attract, draw, entice, engage, interest
आकर्षित करना
41. **Heartstring** (noun) – Deep feelings of love or compassion; used in the phrase "pull at the heartstrings" meaning to evoke strong emotions
दिल के तार
42. **Blue-collar worker** (noun) – A worker who performs manual labor, typically in industries like manufacturing, construction, and maintenance
श्रमिक वर्ग का कर्मचारी
43. **Polarising** (adjective) – Divisive, separating, splitting, antagonistic, creating division
विभाजित करने वाला
44. **Tactic** (noun) – Strategy, plan, method, approach, maneuver
रणनीति
45. **Whip up** (phrasal verb) – Stir up, arouse, incite, provoke, generate
उकसाना
46. **Envision** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, visualize, picture, conceive
कल्पना करना
47. **Harness** (verb) – Utilize, employ, exploit, make use of, channel
उपयोग करना
48. **Immigrant** (adjective) – Foreign-born, migrant, alien, newcomer
प्रवासी
49. **Hue** (noun) – Color, shade, tint, tone, complexion
रंग
50. **Disenchantment** (noun) – Disillusionment, disappointment, dissatisfaction, frustration
निराशा

51. **Stubbornly** (adverb) – Persistently, obstinately, tenaciously, doggedly **हठपूर्वक**
52. **Bread-and-butter** (noun) – Basic needs, essentials, livelihood, means of support **जीवन-यापन का साधन**
53. **Churn** (verb) – Stir, agitate, swirl, move vigorously, shake up **मंथन करना**
54. **Psyche** (noun) – Mind, soul, spirit, mentality, inner self **मन**
55. **Bestow** (verb) – Grant, give, confer, award, present **प्रदान करना**
56. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, significant, intense, meaningful, insightful **गहन**
57. **Indictment** (noun) – Charge, accusation, allegation, formal charge **अभियोग**
58. **Spur** (verb) – Encourage, stimulate, prompt, incite, motivate **प्रोत्साहित करना**
59. **Mob** (noun) – Crowd, gang, horde, throng, rabble **भीड़**
60. **Culmination** (noun) – Climax, peak, pinnacle, conclusion, finale **परिणति**
61. **Irrefutable** (adjective) – Undeniable, indisputable, unquestionable, incontrovertible **अखंडनीय**
62. **Tamper** (verb) – Interfere, meddle, alter improperly, manipulate, falsify **छेड़छाड़ करना**
63. **Proceeding** (noun) – Legal action, lawsuit, trial, case, litigation **कार्यवाही**
64. **Lean on** (verb) – Pressurize, influence, coerce, persuade, push **दबाव डालना**
65. **Convicted** (adjective) – Found guilty, sentenced, condemned, judged **दोषी ठहराया गया**
66. **Felon** (noun) – Criminal, offender, lawbreaker, convict **अपराधी**
67. **Sentence** (verb) – Punish, condemn, penalize, adjudge **सज़ा देना**
68. **Witch hunt** (noun) – Persecution, harassment, unjust investigation, scapegoating **दमन अभियान**
69. **Dispirited** (adjective) – Discouraged, dejected, disheartened, demoralized **निराश**
70. **Liberal** (noun) – Progressive, reformist, open-minded person, left-winger **उदारवादी**

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1. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, conclusion, decree निर्णय
2. **Bandwidth** (noun) – it refers to the state's ability or capacity to handle an issue.
3. **Concentration** (noun) – Accumulation, gathering, aggregation, clustering, consolidation एकत्रीकरण
4. **Root** (in) (verb) – Based in, originate from, stem from, derive from, founded on आधारित होना
5. **Socialist** (adjective) – Leftist, collectivist, communal, advocating socialism समाजवादी
6. **Embody** (verb) – to include or contain something समाए होना
7. **Directive Principles of State Policy** (DPSP) (noun) – Guidelines or principles given in the Constitution of India for the governance of the country, aiming to create social and economic conditions under which citizens can lead a good life. राज्य के नीति निदेशक सिद्धांत
8. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
9. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, compulsion कर्तव्य
10. **Subserve** (verb) – Promote, further, assist, support, help सहायता करना
11. **Common good** (phrase) – the benefit or interests of all. जनहित के लिए
12. **Go against** (phrase) – Oppose, contradict, defy, conflict with, resist के खिलाफ जाना
13. **Detriment** (noun) – Harm, damage, injury, disadvantage, loss हानि
14. **Bench** (noun) – Panel of judges, judiciary, court, tribunal न्यायपीठ
15. **Hold** (verb) – Decide, rule, determine, declare, pronounce निर्णय देना
16. **Ambit** (noun) – Scope, range, extent, sphere, boundaries दायरे
17. **Notable** (adjective) – Significant, remarkable, noteworthy, important, prominent उल्लेखनीय
18. **Underlying** (adjective) – Fundamental, basic, foundational, intrinsic, inherent मूलभूत
19. **Expansive** (adjective) – Broad, comprehensive, extensive, wide-ranging, far-reaching व्यापक
20. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, constraint, boundary, curb, cap सीमा
21. **Sort of** (phrase) – Kind of, type of, form of, category of प्रकार का
22. **Precedent** (noun) – Previous case, example, model, prior instance, earlier ruling पूर्व उदाहरण
23. **In tune with** (phrase) – In harmony with, consistent with, aligned with, in agreement with के अनुरूप

24. **Ideological** (adjective) – Doctrinal, philosophical, theoretical, based on beliefs
वैचारिक
25. **Prism** (noun) – viewpoint, perspective, standpoint, position दृष्टिकोण
26. **Consideration** (noun) – Factor, aspect, thought, deliberation, reflection विचार
27. **In pursuit of** (phrase) – Seeking, striving for, in search of, aiming for, chasing की खोज में
28. **Non-exhaustive** (adjective) – Not comprehensive; not including all possibilities; partial list अपूर्ण
29. **Acquisition** (noun) – Purchase, obtaining, attainment, procurement, gaining अधिग्रहण
30. **Essential** (adjective) – Necessary, vital, crucial, indispensable, fundamental आवश्यक
31. **Scarcity** (noun) – Shortage, lack, insufficiency, dearth, paucity कमी
32. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, effect, impact, repercussion परिणाम
33. **Eminent Domain** (noun) – it refers to the government's legal power.
34. **Transparent** (adjective) – Open, clear, straightforward, candid, obvious पारदर्शी
35. **Nationalisation** (noun) – State ownership, government takeover, public ownership, expropriation राष्ट्रीयकरण
36. **Consciously** (adverb) – Deliberately, intentionally, knowingly, purposefully, with awareness होशपूर्वक
37. **Word** (verb) – Phrase, articulate, express, formulate, put into words शब्दों में प्रस्तुत करना
38. **Tie down** (phrasal verb) – Restrict, bind, limit, constrain, confine सीमित करना
39. **Strand** (noun) – Element, aspect, component, thread, facet पहलू
40. **Dissent** (noun) – Disagreement, objection, protest, opposition, difference of opinion मतभेद
41. **Significance** (noun) – Importance, meaning, consequence, relevance, value महत्व
42. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, underscore, spotlight, draw attention to जोर देना
43. **Seek** (verb) – Try to obtain, pursue, search for, aim for, endeavor प्रयास करना
44. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, confine, constrain, curb, reduce सीमित करना
45. **Wisdom** (noun) – Insight, knowledge, understanding, prudence, sagacity बुद्धिमत्ता
46. **Legislature** (noun) – Law-making body, parliament, assembly, congress, legislative body विधानमंडल