

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 18 Nov 2024 to 23 Nov 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The Times of India Editorial: India, a war zone for foreign travellers (18 NOV 2024)

1. **Abysmal** (adjective) – Extremely bad, terrible, dreadful, appalling, atrocious **बेहद खराब**
2. **Pull off** (phrasal verb) – Achieve, accomplish, succeed in doing, manage, carry off **सफल होना**
3. **Houdini act** (noun) – An act of disappearing or escaping skillfully and unexpectedly **अचानक गायब होना या बच निकलना**
4. **Vanish** (verb) – Disappear, fade away, evaporate, dissipate, go missing **गायब होना**
5. **Miss the point** (phrase) – Fail to understand, misunderstand, not grasp, overlook the main idea **मुद्दा समझने में चूकना**
6. **Plenty** (noun) – Abundance, a lot, ample amount, many, numerous **प्रचुर मात्रा**
7. **Blasé** (adjective) – Unconcerned, indifferent, unimpressed, apathetic, nonchalant **उदासीन**
8. **Well-being** (noun) – Welfare, health, happiness, prosperity, comfort **खैरियत**
9. **Worsen** (verb) – Deteriorate, decline, get worse, aggravate, exacerbate **बिगड़ना**
10. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, certain, inescapable, bound to happen, predictable **अपरिहार्य**
11. **Apathetic** (adjective) – Indifferent, uninterested, unconcerned, unresponsive, dispassionate **उदासीन**
12. **Citizenry** (noun) – Citizens, populace, public, residents, people **नागरिकों**
13. **Stubble-burning** (noun) – The practice of setting fire to crop residues after harvest **पराली जलाना**
14. **Approach** (verb) – Come near, move toward, draw close, advance, reach **निकट आना**
15. **Lion's share** (noun) – Majority, most, bulk, largest part, main portion **सबसे बड़ा हिस्सा**
16. **Menace** (noun) – Threat, danger, hazard, risk, peril **खतरा**
17. **Fuel** (verb) – Stimulate, provoke, intensify, feed, incite **भड़काना**
18. **Enforcement** (noun) – Implementation, execution, application, imposition, upholding **प्रवर्तन**
19. **Dithering** (noun) – Hesitation, indecision, wavering, vacillation, delay **दुविधा**
20. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, form, initiate, start **स्थापित करना**
21. **Airshed approach** (noun) – A strategy to manage air quality over a specific geographic area where pollutants share common sources **वायु क्षेत्रीय दृष्टिकोण**
22. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, handle **समाधान करना**

23. **Scourge** (noun) – Plague, curse, affliction, bane, torment **अभिशाप**
24. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, just, simply, solely, nothing more than **मात्र**
25. **Shuffle** (verb) – Move papers around, rearrange, reorganize, reshuffle, handle carelessly **कागज़ों को इधर-उधर करना**
26. **Abyss** (noun) – Chasm, void, bottomless pit, deep hole, gulf **गहन गर्त**
27. **Wake-up call** (noun) – Warning, alert, cautionary signal, eye-opener, alarm **सावधान करने वाला संकेत**
28. **Standing** (noun) – Reputation, status, position, prestige, rank **प्रतिष्ठा**
29. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Administrative, governmental, procedural, official, red-tape related **नौकरशाही संबंधी**
30. **Tiptoeing** (noun) – Moving carefully or cautiously to avoid attention or causing disturbance **आहिस्ता-आहिस्ता चलना**
31. **Sooner than later** (phrase) – Before too long, soon, in the near future, promptly, without delay **जल्द से जल्द**

## The Daily Pioneer Editorial: Embracing silence in the age (19 NOV 2024)

1. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, adopt, welcome, espouse, include अपनाना
2. **Reminisce** (about) (verb) – Recall, recollect, remember, reflect, think back स्मरण करना
3. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, defend, secure, shield, guard सुरक्षा करना
4. **Confine** (noun) – Boundary, limit, restriction, border, edge सीमा
5. **Ponder** (verb) – Consider, contemplate, reflect, deliberate, muse विचार करना
6. **Evolution** (noun) – Development, progression, growth, transformation, advancement विकास
7. **Come across** (phrasal verb) – to find something by chance संयोग से मिल जाना
8. **Ruin** (verb) – Destroy, devastate, wreck, spoil, damage नष्ट करना
9. **Display** (verb) – Show, exhibit, present, reveal, demonstrate प्रदर्शित करना
10. **Fortune** (noun) – Luck, destiny, fate, prosperity, wealth भाग्य
11. **Lest** (conjunction) – To avoid the risk, for fear that, so that ... not, in case, in order to prevent इस डर से कि
12. **Evil** (adjective) – Wicked, malicious, malevolent, sinister, immoral बुरा
13. **Pearl** (noun) – Gem, jewel, treasure, ornament, prize मोती
14. **Forefather** (noun) – Ancestor, predecessor, progenitor, antecedent, precursor पूर्वज
15. **Avenue** (noun) – Path, way, means, channel, course मार्ग
16. **Boast** (verb) – Brag, vaunt, flaunt, show off, crow डींग मारना
17. **Possession** (noun) – Ownership, property, holding, asset, tenure संपत्ति
18. **Cherished** (adjective) – Valued, treasured, beloved, precious, esteemed प्रिय
19. **Dear one** (noun) – Loved one, beloved, sweetheart, darling, precious प्रियजन
20. **Enforceable** (adjective) – Applicable, executable, binding, mandatory, obligatory लागू करने योग्य
21. **Mindset** (noun) – Attitude, outlook, mentality, disposition, frame of mind मानसिकता
22. **Baseless** (adjective) – Groundless, unfounded, unsubstantiated, unsupported, unwarranted आधारहीन
23. **Spam box** (noun) – Junk mail folder, unsolicited mail, email trash, bulk mail folder, email clutter स्पैम बॉक्स
24. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, credible, feasible संभावित
25. **Withdrawal** (noun) – Retreat, pullout, departure, removal, retraction वापसी
26. **Recourse** (noun) – Option, resort, remedy, alternative, possibility सहारा
27. **Outreach** (noun) – Reach, expansion, extension, influence, engagement पहुंच
28. **Manuscript** (noun) – Document, script, text, draft, typescript पांडुलिपि

29. **Eventually** (adverb) – Finally, ultimately, in the end, at last, in due course अंततः
30. **Anticipation** (noun) – Expectation, foresight, prediction, forethought, outlook प्रत्याशा
31. **Cryptic** (adjective) – Mysterious, obscure, puzzling, enigmatic, ambiguous गुप्त
32. **Air** (on) (verb) – Broadcast, transmit, show, display, telecast प्रसारित करना
33. **Mundane** (adjective) – Ordinary, routine, banal, everyday, commonplace साधारण
34. **Heyday** (noun) – Prime, peak, pinnacle, zenith, flourishing period सुनहरे दिन
35. **Spontaneous** (adjective) – Unplanned, impromptu, instinctive, natural, unprompted स्वाभाविक
36. **Without missing a beat** (phrase) – to not pause or show any uncertainty, usually when this is surprising बिना रुके
37. **Emphatic** (adjective) – Forceful, assertive, decisive, insistent, vigorous जोरदार
38. **Crisp** (adjective) – Clear, concise, sharp, succinct, brisk साफ़
39. **Plight** (noun) – Predicament, dilemma, difficulty, trouble, hardship स्थिति
40. **Prosper** (verb) – Thrive, flourish, succeed, grow, boom फलना-फूलना
41. (be) **obsessed** (with) (adjective) – Fixated, preoccupied, consumed, engrossed, infatuated के साथ जुनूनी होना
42. **Sorrow** (noun) – Grief, sadness, melancholy, anguish, misery दुख

## The Hindu Editorial: Twin negligence: On the Jhansi hospital fire (20 NOV 2024)

1. **Negligence** (noun) – Carelessness, neglect, inattentiveness, disregard, oversight  
**लापरवाही**
2. **Neonatal** (adjective) – Newborn, relating to newborn infants, infantile, pertaining to the first weeks after birth **नवजात संबंधी**
3. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, accentuate **ज़ोर देना**
4. **Fatal** (adjective) – Deadly, lethal, mortal, life-threatening, causing death **घातक**
5. **Intersection** (noun) – Convergence, meeting point, crossroad, overlap, junction **मिलन बिंदु**
6. **Incubator** (noun) – A device used to maintain environmental conditions suitable for a newborn baby
7. **Impoverished** (adjective) – Poor, destitute, indigent, deprived, underprivileged **गरीब**
8. **Straddle** (verb) – Span, extend over, cover, bridge, encompass **पार करना**
9. **Wing** (noun) – Section, department, division, unit, branch **विभाग**
10. **Dilapidated** (adjective) – Run-down, decrepit, derelict, ramshackle, in disrepair **जर्जर**
11. **State** (noun) – Condition, situation, status, shape **स्थिति**
12. **Cause** (noun) – Reason, source, origin, root, factor **कारण**
13. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, heighten, amplify **बढ़ाना**
14. **Fatality** (noun) – Death, casualty, mortality, loss of life **मृत्यु**
15. **Insidious** (adjective) – Subtle but harmful, sneaky, treacherous, deceitful, stealthy **कपटपूर्ण**
16. **Incendiary** (adjective) – Inflammatory, provocative, causing fires, combustible **आग लगाने वाला**
17. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, bring attention to, stress **प्रमुखता देना**
18. **Chronic** (adjective) – Persistent, long-lasting, continual, constant, habitual **दीर्घकालिक**
19. **Disregard** (noun) – Neglect, indifference, inattention, disrespect, negligence **उपेक्षा**
20. **Manifold** (adjective) – Many, numerous, multiple, various, diverse **अनेक**
21. **Make headway** (phrase) – Progress, advance, move forward, make progress **प्रगति करना**
22. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, allotment, assignment, apportionment **आवंटन**
23. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, nothing more than, simple **मात्र**
24. **Peers** (noun) – Equal, contemporary, counterpart, match **साथियों**
25. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly **अक्सर**
26. **Wager** (verb) – Bet, gamble, speculate, stake **शर्त लगाना**



27. **Underway** (adjective) – In progress, ongoing, happening, taking place **प्रगति पर**

29. **Lead to** (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, give rise to **वजह बनना**

28. **Indifferent** (adjective) – Unconcerned, apathetic, uninterested, detached, unresponsive **उदासीन**

### The Hindu Editorial: Prison tag (21 NOV 2024)

1. **Decongest** (verb) – Relieve congestion, unclog, clear, ease overcrowding, reduce density **भीड़ कम करना**
2. **Aid** (verb) – Help, assist, support, facilitate, back **सहायता करना**
3. **Parole** (noun) – permission that is given to a prisoner to leave prison early on the condition that he/she behaves well
4. **Furlough** (noun) – suspension or discharge of a worker or workers on account of economic conditions or shortage of work, especially when temporary.
5. **Merit** (verb) – Deserve, warrant, justify, be worthy of **योग्य होना**
6. **Consideration** (noun) – Thought, deliberation, reflection, examination **विचार**
7. **Pilot programme** (noun) – a small-scale test of an idea or a process, often involving a limited release of a particular product, scheme or service. **पायलट कार्यक्रम**
8. **Undertrial** (noun) – a person who is being held in custody awaiting trial for a crime. **मुक़दमे का इंतज़ार कर रहा बंदी**
9. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, constitute, cause **पैदा करना**
10. **Moot in** (phrasal verb) – Suggest, propose, bring up for discussion, put forward **प्रस्ताव रखना**
11. **Willingness** (noun) – Readiness, eagerness, inclination, consent **इच्छा**
12. **Monitor** (verb) – Observe, watch, track, oversee, supervise **निगरानी करना**
13. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, highlight, mention, bring attention to **इशारा करना**
14. **Propose** (verb) – Suggest, put forward, recommend, offer **प्रस्ताव करना**
15. **Tamper-proof** (adjective) – Secure, sealed, resistant to interference, protected **छेड़छाड़ रोधी**
16. **Accuse of** (verb) – Charge with, blame for, allege, indict **आरोप लगाना**
17. **Non-heinous** (adjective) – Less serious, minor, not severe, less grave **अगंभीर**
18. **Congestion** (noun) – Overcrowding, crowding, jam, blockage **भीड़भाड़**
19. **Extend** (verb) – Expand, enlarge, broaden, widen **विस्तार करना**
20. **Deploy** (verb) – Utilize, use, employ, implement **प्रयोग करना**
21. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, levy, place, inflict **लागू करना**
22. **Infringe** (verb) – Violate, breach, encroach upon, transgress **उल्लंघन करना**
23. **The accused** (noun) – Defendant, suspect, alleged offender, person charged **आरोपी**
24. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, need to, have to **करना चाहिए**
25. **Consent** (noun) – Permission, agreement, approval, authorization **सहमति**
26. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer to, quote, name **हवाला देना**

27. **Occupancy** (noun) – Occupation, tenancy, residence, use **क्षमता**
28. **Statistic** (noun) – Data point, figure, number, information **आँकड़ा**
29. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – Total, come to, add up to, equal **बराबर होना**
30. **Jurisdiction** (noun) – Authority, control, legal power, purview **अधिकार क्षेत्र**
31. **Offender** (noun) – Criminal, lawbreaker, wrongdoer, culprit **अपराधी**
32. **Approach** (verb) – Contact, reach out to, move towards, come near **संपर्क करना**
33. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, receiver, heir, one who benefits **लाभार्थी**
34. **Shed** (verb) – Discard, get rid of, cast off, drop **छोड़ना**
35. **Reluctance** (noun) – Unwillingness, hesitation, disinclination, resistance **अनिच्छा**
36. **Stigmatisation** (noun) – Disgrace, disapproval, shame, social discredit **कलंकित करना**

## The Indian Express Editorial: With excess policy intervention (22 NOV 2024)

1. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, intercession, action taken to improve a situation  
हस्तक्षेप
2. **As in other things** (phrase) – Similar to other situations, like in other cases, as with other matters  
जैसा कि अन्य मामलों में होता है
3. **Stubble** (noun) – Crop residue, stalks left after harvesting, straw, remaining stems  
पराली
4. **Spike** (noun) – Sudden increase, surge, sharp rise, escalation, jump  
उछाल
5. **Overpass** (noun) – Bridge over a road, flyover, elevated crossing  
फ्लाईओवर, पुल
6. **Thereby** (adverb) – By that means, as a result, consequently, thus  
इस प्रकार, इससे
7. **Escape** (verb) – Avoid detection, get away, evade, elude, slip away  
बच निकलना
8. **Detection** (noun) – Discovery, finding out, identification, noticing, uncovering  
खोज
9. **Tardy** (adjective) – Late, delayed, slow, unpunctual, sluggish  
देरी से आने वाला
10. **Procurement** (noun) – Acquisition, obtaining, purchasing, sourcing, buying  
खरीद
11. **Certainly** (adverb) – Surely, definitely, undoubtedly, unquestionably, indeed  
निश्चित रूप से, बेशक
12. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, momentum, velocity  
गति
13. **Procured** (adjective) – Acquired, obtained, purchased, sourced  
खरीदा हुआ, प्राप्त किया हुआ
14. **Accommodate** (verb) – Adjust, adapt, house, make room for, provide space  
समायोजित करना
15. **Prompt** (verb) – Cause, trigger, provoke, incite, lead to  
प्रेरित करना
16. **Slow down** (phrasal verb) – Decelerate, reduce speed, delay, retard, decrease pace  
धीमा करना
17. **Window** (noun) – Period of opportunity, time frame, interval, opening  
समय अंतराल
18. **Sow** (verb) – Plant seeds, seed, cultivate, scatter seeds  
बोना
19. **Take recourse to** (phrase) – Resort to, turn to, make use of, employ, utilize  
का सहारा लेना
20. **Aggravate** (verb) – Worsen, exacerbate, intensify, heighten, increase  
खराब करना
21. **Sowing** (noun) – Planting seeds, seeding, cultivation, agriculture activity  
बुआई
22. **On the back of** (phrase) – Following, as a result of, due to, because of  
के परिणामस्वरूप
23. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to  
का परिणाम होना
24. **Concession** (noun) – Discount, allowance, reduction, subsidy, compromise  
रियायत

25. **Viable** (adjective) – Feasible, workable, practical, possible, achievable **व्यवहार्य**
26. **Victim** (noun) – Sufferer, casualty, injured party, one who is harmed **पीड़ित**
27. **Produce** (noun) – Agricultural products, crops, farm output, harvest **फसल**
28. **Out of sync** (phrase) – Not in agreement, mismatched, uncoordinated, not aligned **तालमेल में नहीं**
29. **Ultimate** (adjective) – Final, eventual, last, supreme, utmost **परम**

## The Hindu Editorial: New heroes: On India and the Border-Gavaskar Trophy series (23 NOV2024)

1. **Come good against** (phrase) – Perform well against, succeed against, excel against, triumph over **के विरुद्ध अच्छा प्रदर्शन करना**
2. **Tale** (noun) – Story, narrative, account, chronicle **कहानी**
3. **Contrasting** (adjective) – Different, dissimilar, opposing, divergent **विपरीत**
4. **Dominance** (noun) – Supremacy, superiority, control, command **प्रभुत्व**
5. **Grind to a halt** (phrase) – Stop completely, come to a standstill, cease, halt **ठप होना**
6. **Visiting** (adjective) – Touring, traveling, guest (team), away **मेहमान**
7. **Sweep** (verb) – Win all games, achieve a clean sweep, dominate completely **पूरी तरह जीतना**
8. **Squad** (noun) – Team, group, lineup, side **दल**
9. **Don** (verb) – Put on, wear, dress in, assume **पहनना**
10. **Inexplicable** (adjective) – Unexplainable, mysterious, baffling, incomprehensible **अस्पष्ट**
11. **Fragility** (noun) – Weakness, vulnerability, delicateness, frailty **कमजोरी**
12. **Domineering** (adjective) – Overbearing, controlling, assertive, commanding **प्रभावशाली**
13. **Aura** (noun) – Atmosphere, vibe, feeling, air **वातावरण**
14. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, noticeable **स्पष्ट**
15. **Backstory** (noun) – Background, history, preceding events, prior narrative **पृष्ठभूमि**
16. **Distinct** (adjective) – Different, separate, unique, individual **अलग**
17. **Ebb and flow** (phrase) – Rise and fall, fluctuation, ups and downs, variation **उतार-चढ़ाव**
18. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, outlook, angle, standpoint **दृष्टिकोण**
19. **Hype** (noun) – Publicity, promotion, buzz, excitement **प्रचार**
20. **Clash** (noun) – Contest, encounter, match, competition **मुकाबला**
21. **Commence** (verb) – Begin, start, initiate, launch **शुरू होना**
22. **Rivalry** (noun) – Competition, contention, opposition, feud **प्रतिद्वंद्विता**
23. **Microscopic** (adjective) – Minute, small-scale, detailed, close-up **सूक्ष्म**
24. **Macroscopic** (adjective) – Large-scale, overall, broad, general **वृहद**
25. **Outlook** (noun) – Forecast, perspective, prospect, expectation **दृष्टिकोण**
26. **Trail** (verb) – Lag behind, follow, be behind, come after **पीछे होना**

27. **Berth** (noun) – Place, position, spot, slot  
स्थान
28. **Merit** (noun) – Worth, value, excellence, quality  
योग्यता
29. **Await** (verb) – Wait for, expect, anticipate, be in store  
प्रतीक्षा करना
30. **Permutation-combination** (noun) – Possible arrangements, various outcomes, different scenarios  
संभावनाएँ
31. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years  
दशक
32. **Triumph** (noun) – Victory, success, win, achievement  
जीत
33. **Reflection** (noun) – Indication, sign, manifestation, demonstration  
प्रतिबिंब
34. **Resilience** (noun) – Strength, toughness, ability to recover, adaptability  
मज़बूती
35. **Bite** (noun) – Impact, intensity, sharpness, force  
प्रभाव
36. **Step out** (phrasal verb) – Come forward, emerge, proceed, move out  
आगे आना
37. **Joust** (noun) – Contest, competition, duel, battle  
मुकाबला
38. **Skipper** (noun) – Captain, leader, head, chief  
कप्तान
39. **Paternity** (noun) – Fatherhood, becoming a father, parental leave  
पितृत्व
40. **Rank** (noun) – Position, status, standing, level  
पद
41. **Wend one's way back** (phrase) – Return, make one's way back, find one's way back  
वापस आना
42. **Add to** (phrasal verb) – Increase, augment, enhance, contribute to  
बढ़ाना
43. **Wound** (adjective) – Injured, hurt, harmed, damaged  
घायल
44. **String** (adjective) – Secondary, reserve, backup, supporting  
द्वितीय श्रेणी का
45. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, notable, exceptional, outstanding  
उल्लेखनीय
46. **Abide** (verb) – Endure, remain, continue, persist  
बना रहना
47. **Unsettle** (verb) – Disturb, upset, disconcert, bother  
अशांत करना
48. **Wary of** (phrase) – Cautious of, alert to, suspicious of, careful about  
सतर्क होना
49. **Rival** (noun) – Competitor, opponent, adversary, challenger  
प्रतिद्वंद्वी
50. **Reversal** (noun) – Setback, defeat, loss, turnaround  
विपरीत परिणाम
51. **Hinge on** (verb) – Depend on, rest on, be determined by, revolve around  
पर निर्भर करना
52. **Spearhead** (adjective) – Leading, foremost, front-line, pioneering, अग्रणी
53. **Spell** (noun) – The period of time during which a bowler bowls every alternate over
54. **String** (verb) – Form, create, link together, assemble  
जोड़ना

55. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, important, necessary **महत्वपूर्ण**

56. **Patch** (noun) – Period, phase, spell, stretch  
**अवधि**

57. **On the cards** (phrase) – Likely, probable, possible, expected **संभावित**



# Part - B

### The Times of India Editorial: Winning and losing (19 NOV 2024)

1. **Two sides of the same coin** (phrase) – Inseparable parts of a situation, two aspects of the same thing, interconnected facets, complementary sides, related elements एक ही सिक्के के दो पहलू
2. **Victor** (noun) – Winner, champion, conqueror, triumphant one, achiever विजेता
3. **Crave** (for) (verb) – Desire, yearn, long for, seek, covet लालसा करना
4. **Dread** (noun) – Fear, apprehension, anxiety, terror, trepidation भय
5. **Invariably** (adverb) – Always, without fail, consistently, inevitably, constantly हमेशा
6. **The passage of time** (phrase) – The progression of time, the advance of time, as time goes by, over time समय का बीतना
7. **Ego** (noun) – Self-esteem, self-importance, pride, self-worth, self-image अहंकार
8. **Atman** (noun) – Soul, spirit, true self, inner self, essence आत्मा
9. **Duality** (noun) – Twofold nature, dichotomy, opposition, contrast, dual nature द्वैत
10. **Exult** (verb) – Rejoice, celebrate, be jubilant, be elated, be overjoyed आनंदित / उल्लासित होना
11. **Conclude** (verb) – Decide, determine, deduce, infer, come to a decision निष्कर्ष निकालना
12. **Extreme** (adjective) – Intense, severe, excessive, utmost, high degree अत्यधिक
13. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
14. **Owe** (verb) – Be indebted, be obliged, have an obligation, be beholden, be in debt ऋणी होना
15. **Kneel down** (phrasal verb) – Get down on one's knees, bow, genuflect, stoop, prostrate घुटने टेकना
16. **Erect** (adjective) – Upright, standing, vertical, straight, perpendicular सीधा

### The Hindu Editorial: this time for Africa (20 NOV 2024)

1. **Take forward** (phrase) – Advance, promote, carry ahead, move forward, further **आगे बढ़ाना**
2. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, pledge, promise, obligation, responsibility **प्रतिबद्धता**
3. **Global South** (noun) – A term referring to developing countries, especially in Asia, Africa, and Latin America
4. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, connections, bonds, associations, links **संबंध**
5. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm again, restate, endorse, reiterate, assert **पुनः पुष्टि करना**
6. **Separatism** (noun) – Secessionism, independence movement, partitionism, divisionism **अलगाववाद**
7. **Piracy** (noun) – Maritime robbery, hijacking at sea, sea robbery, illegal copying **समुद्री डकैती**
8. **Trafficking** (noun) – Smuggling, illegal trade, illicit commerce, black market dealings **तस्करी**
9. **Dignitary** (noun) – VIP, notable person, official, luminary, person of importance **प्रमुख व्यक्ति**
10. **Distinction** (noun) – Honor, recognition, award, accolade, eminence **सम्मान**
11. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Established, enduring, time-honored, long-term, lasting **दीर्घकालिक**
12. **Historical** (adjective) – Relating to history, past, ancient, traditional, time-honored **ऐतिहासिक**
13. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, many times **अक्सर**
14. **Chronic** (adjective) – Persistent, long-lasting, continual, constant, enduring **दीर्घकालिक**
15. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP **अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ**
16. **Induct** (verb) – Admit, initiate, introduce, enlist, bring into **शामिल करना**
17. **Voluble** (adjective) – Talkative, articulate, fluent, loquacious, expressive **वाचाल**
18. **Appreciate** (verb) – Value, acknowledge, recognize, respect, understand **सराहना करना**
19. **Follow-through** (noun) – Continuation, execution, implementation, completion, carrying out **अनुपालन**
20. **At times** (phrase) – Sometimes, occasionally, now and then, from time to time **कभी-कभी**
21. **Iteration** (noun) – Repetition, version, recurrence, cycle, repeat **दोहराव**
22. **Lack-lustre** (adjective) – Dull, uninspired, unenthusiastic, bland, lifeless **फीका**
23. **Feed into** (phrasal verb) – Contribute to, influence, input into, lead into, impact **योगदान करना**
24. **Take over** (phrasal verb) – Assume control, assume responsibility, take charge, inherit **प्रभार लेना**
25. **Summit** (noun) – Conference, meeting, assembly, gathering, high-level meeting **शिखर सम्मेलन**

26. **Overdue** (adjective) – Late, delayed, pending, behind schedule, past due **लंबित**
27. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) – Strengthen, reinforce, bolster, support, fortify **मजबूत करना**
28. **Cause** (noun) – Purpose, objective, aim, mission, reason **कारण**
29. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, argument, discourse, deliberation, contention **बहस**
30. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, leadership, government **शासन**
31. **Nimble** (adjective) – Agile, quick, deft, skillful, swift **चुस्त**
32. **Footwork** (noun) – Strategy, maneuvering, tactics, movements, handling **रणनीति**
33. **Evidence** (verb) – Demonstrate, show, indicate, prove, reveal **प्रमाणित करना**

## The Times of India Editorial: You have the power to change your life (21 NOV 2024)

1. **Overwhelming** (adjective) – Intense, overpowering, massive, formidable, immense  
अत्यधिक
2. **Tranquilizer** (noun) – A drug used to reduce tension or anxiety
3. **Get through** (phrasal verb) – Survive, endure, manage, cope with, overcome पार पाना, सहना
4. **Brighten** (verb) – Cheer up, lighten, enliven, illuminate, make happier चमकाना
5. **Obsess** (verb) – Preoccupy, fixate on, be consumed by, dwell on मग्न रहना
6. **Mediocrity** (noun) – Ordinarity, average quality, inferiority, commonplace साधारणता
7. **Cause** (noun) – Purpose, aim, mission, reason, objective उद्देश्य
8. **Emphatically** (adverb) – Forcefully, assertively, strongly, decidedly, vigorously दृढ़तापूर्वक
9. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, accomplish, reach, obtain, gain हासिल करना
10. **Misery** (noun) – Suffering, distress, unhappiness, anguish, agony पीड़ा
11. **Distinctive** (adjective) – Unique, characteristic, distinguishing, special, peculiar अलग
12. **Iconic** (adjective) – Emblematic, legendary, famous, renowned, representative प्रसिद्ध
13. **Lofty** (adjective) – High, elevated, noble, ambitious, grand उच्च
14. **Audacious** (adjective) – Bold, daring, fearless, courageous, adventurous साहसिक
15. **Passion** (noun) – Enthusiasm, fervor, zeal, ardor, strong interest जुनून
16. **Grit** (noun) – Determination, courage, resolve, tenacity, perseverance दृढ़ता
17. **Perseverance** (noun) – Persistence, steadfastness, endurance, diligence, tenacity लगन
18. **Set aside** (phrasal verb) – Reserve, save, put away, allocate, spare अलग रखना
19. **Hang out** (phrasal verb) – Spend time, socialize, relax with friends समय बिताना
20. **Legendary** (noun) – A person famous for exceptional achievements प्रसिद्ध व्यक्ति, दंतकथाओं जैसा व्यक्ति
21. **Intellect** (noun) – Intelligence, mind, reasoning, understanding, brainpower बुद्धि, समझ
22. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, guide, manage, find one's way, chart a course मार्गदर्शन करना
23. **Meander** (verb) – Wander, roam, drift, stray, move aimlessly भटकना
24. **Astounding** (adjective) – Amazing, astonishing, surprising, remarkable, extraordinary आश्चर्यजनक
25. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Crucial, essential, central, key, fundamental महत्वपूर्ण
26. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Contact, connect with, approach, get in touch संपर्क करना

27. **Paycheque** (noun) – Salary, wages, earnings, remuneration, income **पगार**
28. **Empathize** (verb) – Understand, share feelings, sympathize, relate to **सहानुभूति रखना**
29. **Applaud** (verb) – Praise, commend, appreciate, cheer, acclaim **प्रशंसा करना**
30. **Rise to the occasion** (phrase) – Perform well in a difficult situation; meet the challenge **मौके पर खरा उतरना**
31. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, significant, intense, meaningful, far-reaching **गहन**
32. **Outstanding** (adjective) – Excellent, exceptional, remarkable, superb, superior **उत्कृष्ट**
33. **Equate** (verb) – Consider equal, liken, associate, compare, correspond **समान समझना**
34. **Tap into** (phrasal verb) – Access, utilize, draw upon, harness, make use of **उपयोग करना**
35. **Limitless** (adjective) – Infinite, boundless, endless, unrestricted, immeasurable **असीमित**
36. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, adopt, welcome, take up, hold onto **अपनाना**
37. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, set free, let loose, trigger, activate **मुक्त करना**
38. **Pursuit** (noun) – Quest, search, endeavor, activity, chase **प्रयास**

## The Tribune Editorial: White elephants (22 NOV 2024)

1. **White elephants** (phrase) – Burdensome assets, costly but useless possessions, liabilities, expensive but unprofitable properties **बेकार और महंगे संपत्ति**
2. **Intriguing** (adjective) – Fascinating, interesting, captivating, compelling **रोमांचक, दिलचस्प**
3. **Paradox** (noun) – Contradiction, inconsistency, irony, anomaly **विरोधाभास**
4. **Money-spinner** (noun) – Profitable venture, lucrative business, cash cow, moneymaker **अधिक लाभ कमाने वाला**
5. **Droves** (noun) – Large numbers, crowds, multitudes, masses **बड़ी संख्या में, झुंड**
6. **Viable** (adjective) – Feasible, practical, workable, sustainable **व्यवहार्य, संभव**
7. **Upkeep** (noun) – Maintenance, care, preservation, servicing **रखरखाव**
8. **Optimally** (adverb) – In the best way, most efficiently, ideally, maximally **सर्वोत्तम रूप से**
9. **Establishment** (noun) – Institution, facility, organization, enterprise **संस्था, प्रतिष्ठान**
10. **Exchequer** (noun) – Treasury, funds, government finances, public purse **राजकोष**
11. **Bear the burden** (phrase) – Carry the load, endure responsibility, shoulder the weight **बोझ उठाना**
12. **Debt-stressed** (adjective) – Financially burdened, heavily indebted, under debt pressure **ऋण से दबा हुआ**
13. **Tighten the purse strings** (phrase) – Reduce spending, cut expenses, be economical, control expenditure **खर्च में कटौती करना**
14. **Play host to** (phrase) – Accommodate, entertain, receive guests, welcome **मेजबानी करना**
15. **Reflection** (noun) – Indication, manifestation, expression, sign **प्रतिबिंब, प्रदर्शन**
16. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, obligation, responsibility **प्रतिबद्धता**
17. **Remote** (adjective) – Distant, far-off, isolated, secluded **दूरस्थ**
18. **Let something drift** (phrase) – Neglect, allow to deteriorate, ignore, not address **नज़रअंदाज़ करना, बहने देना**
19. **Hand over** (phrasal verb) – Transfer, give, pass on, relinquish **सौंपना**
20. **Rider** (noun) – Condition, stipulation, proviso, clause **शर्त**
21. **Transparent** (adjective) – Open, clear, straightforward, honest **पारदर्शी**
22. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, lead to, result in, produce **घटित करना**
23. **Turnaround** (noun) – Improvement, recovery, revival, transformation **बदलाव, सुधार**
24. **Perception** (noun) – View, understanding, belief, impression **धारणा**
25. **State-run** (adjective) – Government-operated, public, state-owned **सरकारी**

26. **Bureaucrat** (noun) – Government official, administrator, civil servant **नौकरशाह**
27. **Dispel** (verb) – Eliminate, dismiss, banish, drive away **दूर करना**
28. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, concept, belief, thought **विचार, धारणा**
29. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Contact, approach, connect, communicate **संपर्क करना**
30. **Masses** (noun) – General public, populace, common people, crowd **जनता**
31. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, participant, collaborator, partner **हितधारक**
32. **Spur** (verb) – Encourage, stimulate, motivate, prompt **प्रोत्साहित करना**
33. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, attempt, venture, undertaking **प्रयास**
34. **Put one's house in order** (phrase) – Organize oneself, fix internal problems, set things right **अपनी व्यवस्था सुधारना**
35. **Business as usual** (phrase) – Normal routine, usual state of affairs, customary operations **सामान्य रूप से काम करना**
36. **Make way for** (phrase) – Allow for, give room to, be replaced by, yield to **के लिए रास्ता बनाना**
37. **Proactive** (adjective) – Taking initiative, anticipatory, forward-looking, preemptive **सक्रिय**
38. **Judicious** (adjective) – Wise, sensible, prudent, thoughtful **विवेकपूर्ण, समझदार**
39. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, partnership, teamwork, joint effort **सहभागिता**



## The Indian Express Editorial: Delhi's air pollution (23 NOV 2024)

1. **Take a toll** (phrase) – Cause damage, have a negative effect, impact adversely, harm, affect negatively **नुकसान पहुंचाना**
2. **Pall** (noun) – Cloud, veil, blanket, shroud, covering **आवरण, घना बादल**
3. **Chokehold** (noun) – Grip, stranglehold, tight control, constriction **कसना, कसकर पकड़ना**
4. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, confess **स्वीकार करना**
5. **Debilitating** (adjective) – Weakening, draining, exhausting, enervating, crippling **कमजोर करने वाला**
6. **Disparity** (noun) – Inequality, difference, discrepancy, imbalance, inconsistency **असमानता**
7. **Manifest** (verb) – Show, display, reveal, demonstrate, exhibit **प्रकट करना**
8. **Helplessness** (noun) – Powerlessness, inability, incapacity, vulnerability, weakness **बेबसपन**
9. **Imperil** (verb) – Endanger, jeopardize, put at risk, threaten, expose to danger **खतरे में डालना**
10. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, shocking, overwhelming, astounding, incredible **चकित करने वाला**
11. **Margin** (noun) – Difference, gap, allowance, edge, degree **अंतर, सीमा**
12. **Fold into** (phrasal verb) – Merge with, incorporate into, blend into, combine with **में शामिल होना**
13. **Exclusionary** (adjective) – Restrictive, exclusive, prohibitive, discriminatory **बहिष्कारी**
14. **Premise** (noun) – Basis, foundation, assumption, proposition, presumption **आधार**
15. **Déjà vu** (noun) – Feeling of familiarity, sense of repetition, illusion of having experienced something before **पहले से देखा हुआ महसूस करना**
16. **Disparate** (adjective) – Different, distinct, dissimilar, unrelated, unlike **असमान**
17. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, end result, conclusion **परिणाम**
18. **Haunt** (verb) – Trouble, bother, plague, torment, disturb **सताना**
19. **Mandate** (verb) – Order, command, require, decree, direct **आदेश देना**
20. **Discontinuation** (noun) – Cessation, stopping, termination, ending, halt **बंद होना**
21. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years **दशक**
22. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to **का परिणाम होना**
23. **Unevenness** (noun) – Inequality, irregularity, inconsistency, imbalance **असमानता**
24. **Skew** (verb) – Distort, bias, misrepresent, twist **विकृत करना**
25. **At a disadvantage** (phrase) – In an unfavorable position, disadvantaged, handicapped, deprived **कमजोर स्थिति में**

26. **Avail** (verb) – Utilize, use, make use of, take advantage of **लाभ उठाना**
27. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Basic facilities, foundation, framework, support systems **बुनियादी ढांचा**
28. **Seamless** (adjective) – Smooth, uninterrupted, continuous, flawless **सहज, बिना किसी रुकावट के**
29. **Conducive** (to) (adjective) – Favorable, helpful, beneficial, advantageous **अनुकूल**
30. **End** (noun) – Side, part, segment, point **छोर, अंत**
31. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, scope, gamut, extent, span **विस्तृत परास**
32. **Closure** (noun) – Shutdown, closing, cessation, discontinuation **बंद होना**
33. **Dropout** (noun) – One who leaves school, school leaver, quitter, non-completer **पढ़ाई छोड़ने वाला**
34. **Constrain** (verb) – Restrict, limit, hinder, impede, inhibit **सीमित करना**
35. **Peril** (noun) – Danger, risk, hazard, threat **खतरा**
36. **Exposure** (noun) – Contact, experience, vulnerability, openness **संपर्क, अनावरण**
37. **Umbrella** (noun) – Protection, cover, shield, safeguard **सुरक्षा, छत्र**
38. **Supervision** (noun) – Oversight, management, monitoring, guidance **निरीक्षण, देखरेख**
39. **Bullying** (noun) – Intimidation, harassment, persecution, victimization **धमकाना, उत्पीड़न**
40. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Susceptibility, openness to attack, defenselessness, weakness **कमजोरी, संत्रास**
41. **Addiction** (noun) – Dependence, habit, compulsion, obsession **लत**
42. **Irrespective** (of) (phrase) – Regardless of, notwithstanding, without considering, despite **के बावजूद**
43. **Upending** (noun) – Overturning, disrupting, upsetting, reversing **उलटफेर**
44. **Fragile** (adjective) – Delicate, weak, brittle, vulnerable **नाजुक, कमजोर**
45. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Basic facilities, foundation, framework, support systems **बुनियादी ढांचा**
46. **Means** (noun) – Method, way, manner, mode **साधन, तरीका**
47. **Bear the burden** (phrase) – Carry the load, endure responsibility, shoulder the weight **बोझ उठाना**
48. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Unequal, excessive, out of proportion, unbalanced **असंतुलित, अनुपातहीन**
49. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of **को देखते हुए**
50. **Onus** (noun) – Responsibility, duty, obligation, burden **जिम्मेदारी**
51. **Factor in** (phrase) – Include, consider, take into account, incorporate **को ध्यान में रखना**

# Part - C

## The Times of India Editorial: Misandry cannot ensure safety of women of UP (18 NOV 2024)

1. **The sort** (of) (noun) – Kind, type, category, class, variety **प्रकार**
2. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, many times, repeatedly **अक्सर**
3. **Float** (verb) – Propose, suggest, put forward, present, bring up **प्रस्ताव रखना**
4. **Purportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, ostensibly, apparently **कथित रूप से**
5. **Put forward** (phrasal verb) – Propose, suggest, present, submit, introduce **प्रस्तुत करना**
6. **Laudable** (adjective) – Praiseworthy, commendable, admirable, deserving praise **सराहनीय**
7. **Ludicrous** (adjective) – Absurd, ridiculous, laughable, preposterous, silly **हास्यास्पद**
8. **Attend to** (verb) – Serve, assist, look after, care for, tend to **सेवा करना**
9. **Presumably** (adverb) – Probably, likely, apparently, seemingly, one assumes **संभवतः**
10. **Endanger** (verb) – Put at risk, jeopardize, imperil, threaten, expose to harm **खतरे में डालना**
11. **Bluntly** (adverb) – Frankly, directly, plainly, straightforwardly, candidly **स्पष्ट रूप से**
12. **Bar** (verb) – Prohibit, ban, forbid, exclude, prevent **रोकना**
13. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, happen, transpire, come about **होना**
14. **Unwarranted** (adjective) – Unjustified, unnecessary, unreasonable, inappropriate, groundless **अनुचित**
15. **Bewildering** (adjective) – Confusing, perplexing, baffling, puzzling, mystifying **उलझन भरा**
16. **For a start** (phrase) – To begin with, firstly, initially, at the outset **शुरुआत के लिए**
17. **Astonishing** (adjective) – Amazing, surprising, astounding, remarkable, incredible **आश्चर्यजनक**
18. **Distrust** (noun) – Mistrust, suspicion, doubt, skepticism, lack of trust **अविश्वास**
19. **Presume** (verb) – Assume, suppose, take for granted, believe, surmise **अनुमान करना**
20. **Ulterior** (adjective) – Hidden, underlying, concealed, undisclosed, secret **गुप्त**
21. **Seek** (verb) – Try to obtain, look for, pursue, strive for, search for **प्रयास करना**
22. **Assist** (verb) – Help, aid, support, lend a hand, facilitate **सहायता करना**
23. **Intrude** (verb) – Interfere, encroach, infringe, invade, trespass **दखल देना**
24. **Smack of** (verb) – Resemble, suggest, seem like, have the hint of **संकेत देना**

25. **Abhor** (verb) – Detest, hate, loathe, despise, feel disgust for **घृणा करना**
26. **Wicked** (adjective) – Evil, bad, immoral, malevolent, malicious **दुष्ट**
27. **Roving hands** (noun) – Hands that touch others inappropriately; unwanted physical contact **असभ्य स्पर्श**
28. **Trustworthy** (adjective) – Reliable, dependable, honest, credible, faithful **विश्वसनीय**
29. **Misandrist** (noun) – A person who dislikes, despises, or is strongly prejudiced against men **पुरुष द्वेषी**
30. **Misogynist** (noun) – A person who dislikes, despises, or is strongly prejudiced against women **स्त्री द्वेषी**
31. **Misogyny** (noun) – Hatred of women, prejudice against women, sexism, anti-women sentiment **स्त्री द्वेष**
32. **Misandry** (noun) – Hatred of men, prejudice against men, sexism, anti-men sentiment **पुरुष द्वेष**
33. **Dubious** (adjective) – Doubtful, questionable, suspicious, uncertain, unreliable **संदिग्ध**

**Economics time editorial: Keep your student (19 NOV 2024)**

1. **Ajar** (adjective) – Slightly open, partially open, unclosed, ajar, half-open थोड़ा खुला हुआ
2. **Swear** (verb) – Pledge, vow, promise, affirm, avow कसम खाना
3. **Ostensibly** (adverb) – Apparently, seemingly, purportedly, allegedly, outwardly प्रकट रूप से
4. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, result, repercussion, effect, ramification परिणाम
5. **Transition** (verb) – Change, shift, move, transform, convert परिवर्तन
6. **Barely-hidden** (adverb) – Thinly-veiled, scarcely concealed, poorly masked, hardly disguised, barely disguised मुश्किल से छुपा हुआ
7. **Xenophobic** (adjective) – Racist, ethnocentric, prejudiced, nationalistic, anti-foreigner विदेशियों से डरने वाला
8. **Inconvenience** (noun) – Discomfort, trouble, bother, disruption, annoyance असुविधा
9. **Recalibrate** (verb) – Readjust, realign, modify, tune, reset पुनः समायोजित करना
10. **Intake** (noun) – Admission, acceptance, entry, enrollment, recruitment प्रवेश
11. **Non-anglophone** (adjective) – Non-English-speaking, non-anglophone, non-anglophonic, foreign-language, multilingual गैर-अंग्रेज़ी भाषी
12. **Go the extra mile** (phrase) – Exceed expectations, make extra effort, go above and beyond, strive harder, do more अतिरिक्त प्रयास करना
13. **Pump in** (phrasal verb) – Inject, invest, infuse, channel, allocate निवेश करना
14. **Driver** (noun) – Factor
15. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ
16. **Put one's act together** (phrase) – Organize oneself, get organized, improve, get it together, pull oneself together खुद को संगठित करना
17. **Caravanserais** (noun) – a group of people travelling together; a caravan. कारवां
18. **Expatriate** (verb) – Emigrate, relocate, migrate, move abroad, resettle विदेश में बसना
19. **Bent on** (phrasal verb) – Determined, resolved, intent, set, fixed दृढ़ संकल्पित

## The Hindustan times Editorial: Transforming the world by changing from within (20 NOV 2024)

1. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Struggle with, wrestle with, tackle, confront, deal with **से जूझना**
2. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, intense, significant, insightful, far-reaching **गहन**
3. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, motivate, push, compel, urge **प्रेरित करना**
4. **Yearn for** (verb) – Long for, desire, crave, aspire to, hanker after **तरसना**
5. **Lead to** (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, produce **की ओर ले जाना**
6. **Harmonious** (adjective) – Balanced, peaceful, concordant, compatible, in harmony **सामंजस्यपूर्ण**
7. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, impartial, unbiased, even-handed **न्यायसंगत**
8. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Environmentally friendly, maintainable, viable, enduring, long-lasting **सतत**
9. **Aspire to** (verb) – Aim for, strive for, desire, seek, hope to achieve **आकांक्षा करना**
10. **Illustrate** (verb) – Explain, demonstrate, exemplify, depict, show **व्याख्या करना**
11. **Parable** (noun) – Moral story, allegory, fable, tale, teaching story **शिक्षाप्रद कथा**
12. **Stud** (verb) – Adorn, decorate, embellish, dot, sprinkle **सजाना**
13. **Innumerable** (adjective) – Countless, numerous, myriad, innumerable, countless **असंख्य**
14. **Sparkle** (verb) – Shine, glitter, twinkle, gleam, glisten **चमकना**
15. **Reflect** (verb) – Mirror, show, indicate, embody, manifest **दिखाना**
16. **Magnificent** (adjective) – Grand, splendid, majestic, glorious, superb **भव्य**
17. **Realm** (noun) – Domain, sphere, world, area, field **क्षेत्र**
18. **Ripple** (verb) – Spread, undulate, flow outward, radiate, move in waves **लहराना**
19. **Lasting** (adjective) – Enduring, permanent, long-term, durable, persistent **स्थायी**
20. **Inherent** (adjective) – Innate, intrinsic, natural, built-in, essential **अंतर्निहित**
21. **State** (noun) – Condition, situation, status, phase, mode **स्थिति**
22. **Consciousness** (noun) – Awareness, mindfulness, perception, cognizance, alertness **चेतना**
23. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, go through, endure, pass through, be subjected to **से गुजरना**
24. **Strive to** (verb) – Endeavor, attempt, try hard, aim, work towards **प्रयास करना**
25. **Harmony** (noun) – Peace, accord, unity, concord, balance **सामंजस्य**
26. **Expound** (verb) – Explain, elucidate, interpret, set forth, clarify **विस्तार से समझाना**

27. **Oneness** (noun) – Unity, wholeness, sameness, singularity, union **एकता**
28. **Inseparably** (adverb) – Indivisibly, indistinguishably, indissolubly, inextricably **अविभाज्य रूप से**
29. **Intrinsically** (adverb) – Essentially, inherently, fundamentally, by nature, innately **स्वाभाविक रूप से**
30. **Intertwined** (adjective) – Interconnected, interwoven, linked, entwined, entangled **परस्पर जुड़े हुए**
31. **Foster** (verb) – Promote, encourage, nurture, cultivate, support **प्रोत्साहित करना**
32. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, produce, lead to, result in, effect **कारण बनना**
33. **Immense** (adjective) – Huge, vast, enormous, great, colossal **विशाल**
34. **Empowering** (adjective) – Enabling, authorizing, equipping, strengthening, giving power **सशक्त करने वाला**
35. **Ripple** (noun) – Wave, undulation, vibration, movement, spread **लहर**
36. **Spark** (verb) – Initiate, trigger, kindle, ignite, stimulate **प्रेरित करना**



### The Pioneer Editorial: Social media age limit (21 NOV 2024)

1. **Straightforward** (adjective) – Simple, easy, clear-cut, uncomplicated सीधा
2. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, apply, impose, execute लागू करना
3. **Spark** (verb) – Ignite, trigger, provoke, cause छेड़ देना
4. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, argument, discourse, dialogue बहस
5. **Shield** (verb) – Protect, safeguard, defend, guard रक्षा करना
6. **Outright** (adjective) – Complete, total, absolute, unqualified पूरी तरह से
7. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, just, simply, purely केवल
8. **Sweep under the carpet** (phrase) – to hide a problem or try to keep it secret instead of dealing with it छुपाना
9. **Mitigate** (verb) – Lessen, reduce, alleviate, ease कम करना
10. **Enforce** (verb) – Impose, apply, uphold, administer लागू करना
11. **Sheer** (adjective) – Pure, absolute, total, complete पूर्ण
12. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly अक्सर
13. **Bypass** (verb) – Avoid, circumvent, evade, sidestep टालना
14. **Loophole** (noun) – a way of avoiding something because the words of a rule or law are badly chosen बचाव का रास्ता
15. **Exploit** (verb) – Take advantage of, use, manipulate, misuse अनुचित लाभ उठाना
16. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, powerful, reliable मजबूत
17. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, as an illustration उदाहरण के लिए
18. **Far from** (phrase) – Not at all, nowhere near, completely different from बिल्कुल नहीं
19. **Foolproof** (noun) – Reliable, fail-safe, error-free, infallible अचूक
20. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, in addition, additionally, besides इसके अलावा
21. **Tech-savvy** (adjective) – Knowledgeable about technology, proficient with technology तकनीक जानकार
22. **Outsmart** (verb) – outfox, overcome, outwit, outthink, surpass मात देना
23. **Watertight** (adjective) – Secure, airtight, sealed, unbreakable त्रुटिहीन
24. **Oversight** (noun) – Supervision, monitoring, management, regulation निगरानी
25. **Inevitably** (adverb) – Unavoidably, necessarily, predictably, unescapably अनिवार्य रूप से
26. **Come into play** (phrase) – Become relevant, take effect, start influencing प्रभाव में आना
27. **Diligent** (adjective) – Hard-working, meticulous, careful, conscientious परिश्रमी
28. **Oversee** (verb) – Supervise, monitor, manage, direct देखरेख करना

29. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, look for, strive for, pursue तलाश करना
30. **Refuge** (noun) – Shelter, sanctuary, protection, haven आश्रय
31. **Exposure** (noun) – Revelation, disclosure, vulnerability, openness संपर्क
32. **Predatory** (adjective) – Greedy, destructive, rapacious, grasping, voracious, हिंसक/ लुटेरा
33. **Undeniably** (adverb) – Absolutely, certainly, clearly, unmistakably निस्संदेह
34. **Double-edge sword** (phrase) – A situation with both positive and negative effects दोधारी तलवार
35. **Portrayal** (noun) – Depiction, representation, description, image चित्रण
36. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce कारण बनना
37. **Toxic** (adjective) – Harmful, poisonous, dangerous, damaging विषैला
38. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, element, characteristic, factor पहलू
39. **Strike a balance** (phrase) – Find compromise, achieve harmony, maintain equilibrium संतुलन बनाना
40. **Prudent** (adjective) – Wise, sensible, careful, cautious विवेकपूर्ण
41. **Equip** (with) (verb) – Provide, furnish, supply, arm सुसज्जित करना
42. **Navigate** (verb) – Find one's way, steer, manage, direct मार्गदर्शन करना
43. **Go a long way** (phrase) – Be very helpful, contribute significantly, make a big difference बहुत मदद करना
44. **Pitfall** (noun) – Danger, risk, trap, difficulty जाल
45. **Vanquish** (verb) – Defeat, conquer, overcome, subdue पराजित करना
46. **Holistic** (adjective) – Comprehensive, integrated, all-encompassing, inclusive समग्र
47. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, success, potency प्रभावकारिता

## The Hindu Editorial: Turning tide: On the export rebound (22 NOV 2024)

1. **Turn the tide** (phrase) – Reverse the trend, change the situation, shift the balance, alter the course **स्थिति बदलना**
2. **Rebound** (noun) – Recovery, bounce back, resurgence, upturn, revival **पुनरुत्थान**
3. **Heartening** (adjective) – Encouraging, uplifting, reassuring, inspiring, comforting **उत्साहजनक**
4. **Headwind** (noun) – Obstacle, resistance, hindrance, challenge, opposing force **विरोध, बाधा**
5. **Loom large** (phrase) – Seem imminent, appear significant, dominate, overshadow, be on the horizon **महत्त्वपूर्ण रूप से उभरना**
6. **Onset** (noun) – Beginning, start, commencement, initiation, advent **शुरुआत**
7. **Stumble** (verb) – Falter, slip, trip, struggle, stagger **लड़खड़ाना**
8. **Shrink** (verb) – Decrease, reduce, lessen, diminish, contract **घट जाना**
9. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, nothing more than, simple **मात्र**
10. **In this backdrop** (phrase) – In this context, considering this situation, against this background **इस पृष्ठभूमि में**
11. **Surge** (noun) – Sudden increase, rise, upswing, spike, escalation **तेज़ी से वृद्धि**
12. **Merchandise** (noun) – Goods, products, commodities, items for sale **सामान, वस्तुएं**
13. **Overseas** (adjective) – Foreign, international, abroad, external **विदेशी**
14. **Tally** (noun) – Total, count, sum, amount, score **कुल संख्या**
15. **Mandarin** (noun) – Official, bureaucrat, high-ranking officer, policy maker **उच्च अधिकारी**
16. **Attributed to** (adjective) – Ascribed to, credited to, assigned to, associated with **के कारण माना गया**
17. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, rise, upswing, improvement, upturn **बढ़ोतरी**
18. **Cumulative** (adjective) – Total, accumulated, collective, aggregated **संचयी, कुल मिलाकर**
19. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, reach, accomplish, obtain, secure **प्राप्त करना**
20. **Hit** (verb) – Reach, achieve, attain, arrive at, accomplish **पहुंचना**
21. **Starkly** (adverb) – Clearly, distinctly, sharply, strikingly **स्पष्ट रूप से**
22. **Tad** (noun) – Small amount, bit, little, touch, slight **थोड़ा, हल्का सा**
23. **Tank** (verb) – Decline sharply, fall drastically, plummet, collapse **गिर जाना**
24. **Straight** (adjective) – Consecutive, successive, uninterrupted, continuous **लगातार**
25. **Trade deficit** (noun) – The amount by which a country's imports exceed its exports **व्यापार घाटा**

26. **Slide** (noun) – Decline, decrease, downturn, drop, fall गिरावट
27. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) – In relation to, compared with, regarding, concerning के संबंध में
28. **Hold true** (phrase) – Remain valid, be applicable, continue to be the case, stay accurate लागू होना
29. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – Include, consider, take into account, incorporate, account for शामिल करना
30. **Influx** (noun) – Inflow, arrival, entry, rush, surge प्रवाह
31. **Warrant** (verb) – Justify, necessitate, call for, require, deserve आवश्यक बनाना
32. **Peg** (verb) – Fix, set, establish, determine, assign निर्धारित करना
33. **Slowdown** (noun) – Decline, deceleration, slump, reduction in speed, downturn मंदी, धीमी गति
34. **Fester** (verb) – Worsen, deteriorate, become inflamed, aggravate बिगड़ना
35. **Fly in the ointment** (noun) – Drawback, problem, flaw, defect, snag अड़चन, खामी
36. **Elevation** (noun) – Increase, rise, promotion, escalation वृद्धि, बढ़ोतरी
37. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, tax, import/export tax, customs duty शुल्क
38. **Sops** (noun) – Incentives, concessions, perks, benefits, inducements रियायतें
39. **Gesture** (noun) – Action, move, indication, sign, signal संकेत
40. **Curb** (noun) – Restriction, limitation, restraint, control, check नियंत्रण
41. **Draw** (verb) – Attract, pull, bring in, entice, lure खींचना

## The Economic Times Editorial: Ride out the storm before the lull (23 NOV 2024)

1. **Ride out the storm/turbulence** (phrase) – Endure, weather, survive, get through, withstand **मुश्किल समय से गुजरना**
2. **Lull** (noun) – Calm period, pause, break, respite, interval **ठहराव**
3. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, ongoing, prolonged, consistent, persistent **लगातार**
4. **Overseas** (adjective) – Foreign, international, abroad, external **विदेशी**
5. **Stretched** (adjective) – Overextended, strained, extended beyond normal, overvalued **बढ़ी हुई**
6. **Stimulus** (noun) – Incentive, boost, encouragement, impetus, spur **प्रोत्साहन**
7. **Subdued** (adjective) – Reduced, lowered, restrained, moderate, softened **मंद**
8. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, expected, anticipated, possible **संभावित**
9. **To be a shallow dive** (phrase) – Minor decrease, slight drop, superficial decline **छोटा गिरावट**
10. **Deviation** (noun) – Departure, divergence, variation, difference, inconsistency **अंतर**
11. **Projected** (adjective) – Expected, forecasted, predicted, estimated **अनुमानित**
12. **Embark on** (verb) – Begin, start, commence, initiate, set out on **शुरू करना**
13. **De-rating** (noun) – Reduction in rating, lowering of valuation, downgrade **मूल्यांकन में कमी**
14. **Ground valuation** (noun) – Realistic valuation, fundamental value, basic valuation **वास्तविक मूल्यांकन**
15. **Rally** (noun) – Upturn, recovery, rebound, resurgence, rise **वृद्धि, तेज़ी**
16. **Temper** (verb) – Moderate, soften, mitigate, tone down, lessen **कम करना**
17. **Safe haven** (phrase) – Secure place, refuge, sanctuary, stable environment **सुरक्षित ठिकाना**
18. **Order** (noun) – System, arrangement, state, condition **व्यवस्था**
19. **Exposure** (noun) – Vulnerability, risk, contact, involvement **संपर्क, जोखिम**
20. **Conservative** (adjective) – Cautious, traditional, risk-averse, moderate **सावधान**
21. **Appetite** (noun) – Desire, interest, demand, inclination **रुचि, इच्छा**
22. **Turbulence** (noun) – Unrest, instability, turmoil, disturbance **अशांति, उथल-पुथल**
23. **Protectionist** (adjective) – Trade-restrictive, isolationist, anti-free trade, favoring domestic industry **संरक्षणवादी**
24. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, launch, introduce **प्रकाशित करना**
25. **Fiscal** (adjective) – Financial, budgetary, economic, monetary **वित्तीय**
26. **Tariff** (noun) – Tax, duty, import/export tax, customs duty **शुल्क**

27. **Lead to** (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to वजह बनना
28. **Reversal** (noun) – Turnaround, change, switch, inversion उलटफेर
29. **Avert** (verb) – Prevent, avoid, stop, ward off टालना
30. **Correlation** (noun) – Connection, relationship, association, link परस्पर संबंध
31. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ, अर्थतंत्र
32. **Stable** (adjective) – Steady, secure, constant, unchanging स्थिर, मज़बूत
33. **Mount** (verb) – Increase, rise, escalate, grow बढ़ना
34. **Steady** (adjective) – Regular, consistent, constant, continuous स्थिर
35. **Prospect** (noun) – Possibility, likelihood, expectation, chance संभावना
36. **Pullout** (noun) – Withdrawal, removal, exit, retreat निकासी
37. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, need to, supposed to करना चाहिए
38. **Normalise** (verb) – Stabilize, regularize, standardize, bring back to normal सामान्य करना