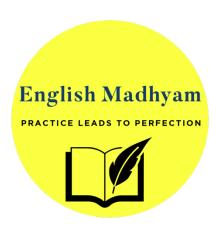
English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 25 Nov 2024 to 30 Nov 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Urgent deadline (25 NOV 2024)

- Summit (noun) Conference, meeting, gathering, high-level discussion, assembly शिखर सम्मेलन
- 2. **Scourge** (noun) Curse, bane, affliction, plague, torment **अभिशाप**
- 3. **Gathered** (adjective) Assembled, convened, collected, united, brought together **एक**त्रित
- 4. Tax (verb) Impose a levy, charge, assess, impose a duty कर लगाना
- 5. Fall short of (phrase) Fail to meet, be insufficient, not reach, lack, be inadequate कम पड़ना
- 6. **Underline** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate ज़ीर देना
- 7. **Acutely** (adverb) Intensely, severely, sharply, keenly, deeply **तीव्रता** से
- 8. Global South (noun) A term referring to developing countries, especially in Asia, Africa, and Latin America वैश्विक दक्षिण
- 9. **Rein** (noun) Control, authority, command, governance, power नियंत्रण
- 10. Administration (noun) Management, governance, leadership, government, direction प्रशासन
- 11. **Host** (verb) Organize, hold, arrange, conduct, welcome **मेजबानी करना**
- 12. Emerging (adjective) Developing, rising, growing, nascent, up-and-coming उभरता हुआ

- 13. **Economies** (noun) Countries in terms of GDP **अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ**
- 14. **Dilute** (verb) Weaken, reduce, lessen, diminish, water down **कमजोर करना**
- 15. **Diffuse** (verb) Spread, disperse, scatter, disseminate, distribute **फैलाना**
- 16. **Given** (preposition) Considering, taking into account, in view of, bearing in mind को देखते हुए
- 17. **Confront** (verb) Face, tackle, encounter, deal with, address **सामना** करना
- 18. **Reprisal** (noun) Retaliation, revenge, counterattack, vengeance प्रतिशोध
- 19. Invasion (noun) Attack, incursion, assault, intrusion, offensive आक्रमण
- 20. **Forge** (verb) Form, build, create, establish, develop **निर्माण करना**
- 21. **Consensus** (noun) Agreement, harmony, accord, unanimity, concurrence **सर्वसम्मति**
- 22. **Deepening** (adjective) Intensifying, increasing, escalating, worsening, growing **बढ़ती हुई**
- 23. **Polarised** (adjective) Divided, split, opposing, antagonistic, separated into opposing groups ध्रवीकृत
- 24. **Narrative** (noun) Story, account, portrayal, description, depiction **वृत्तांत**

- 25. **Water down** (phrasal verb) Dilute, weaken, tone down, reduce in strength **कमजोर करना**
- 26. **Humanitarian** (adjective) Compassionate, humane, benevolent, charitable, philanthropic **मानवीय**
- 27. **Highlight** (verb) Emphasize, underline, spotlight, bring attention to, stress **प्रमुखता देना**
- 28. **With regard to** (phrase) Concerning, regarding, in relation to, with respect to के संबंध में
- 29. **Devoid of** (adjective) Lacking, without, empty of, free from, deficient in से रहित
- 30. **Feed into** (phrasal verb) Contribute to, influence, affect, impact, lead into **योगदान करना**
- 31. **Summit** (noun) Conference, meeting, gathering, high-level discussion, assembly शिखर सम्मेलन
- 32. **Cast one's shadow** (phrase) to spoil a good situation with something unpleasant
- 33. **Set store by** (phrase) Value, regard highly, attach importance to, appreciate **महत्व देना**
- 34. **Likely** (adjective) Probable, expected, possible, anticipated **संभावित**

- 35. **Expend** (verb) Spend, use up, consume, utilize, invest **खर्च करना**
- 36. Global warming (noun) The increase in Earth's average surface temperature due to rising levels of greenhouse gases वैश्विक तापन
- 37. **Curtail** (verb) Reduce, limit, cut down, decrease, restrict कम करना
- 38. **Exploitation** (noun) Utilization, use, taking advantage, misuse **शोषण**
- 39. **Denier** (noun) Skeptic, disbeliever, one who denies, nonbeliever **नकारने वाला**
- 40. **Portent** (noun) Omen, sign, warning, indication, forewarning **संकेत**
- 41. **Quartet** (noun) Group of four, foursome, tetrad **चौकड़ी**
- 42. **Concretise** (verb) Materialize, solidify, make concrete, give form to **ठोस** रूप देना
- 43. **Set out** (phrasal verb) Present, explain, lay out, delineate, detail **प्रस्तुत करना**
- 44. **Governance** (noun) Administration, management, control, government, regulation **शासन**

The Pioneer Editorial: Double-edged sword of social (26 NOV 2024)

- 1. Double-edge sword (phrase) —
 Something that has both positive and negative consequences, a mixed blessing, or a situation with both advantages and disadvantages. दोधारी तलवार
- 2. **Allure** (verb) Attract, entice, fascinate, captivate, charm **आकर्षित करना**
- 3. Curated (adjective) (of online content, merchandise, information, etc.) selected, organized, and presented using professional or expert knowledge. चयनित
- 4. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, produce, prompt **कारण बनना**
- 5. **Strain** (verb) Tension, stress, burden, pressure, exert **বৰাব ভালেনা**
- 6. Integral (adjective) Essential, fundamental, necessary, inherent, vital अभिन्न
- 7. All corners of the globe (phrase) Worldwide, globally, across the world, everywhere, internationally पूरी दुनिया में
- 8. **Numerous** (adjective) Many, several, various, countless, abundant कई
- 9. **Facilitate** (verb) Make easier, assist, enable, aid, promote **सुगम बनाना**
- 10. **Foster** (verb) Encourage, support, nurture, cultivate, promote **बढ़ावा देना**
- 11. **Pose** (verb) Present, create, cause, raise, bring about **उत्पन्न करना**

- 12. **Often** (adverb) Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, generally **अवसर**
- 13. **Portray** (verb) Depict, represent, illustrate, describe, show चित्रित करना
- 14. Inadequacy (noun) Insufficiency, deficiency, lack, scarcity, shortcoming अपर्याप्तता
- 15. **Measure up to** (phrase) Meet expectations, be equal to, match, come up to, live up to **बराबरी करना**
- 16. **Perceived** (adjective) Seen, observed, considered, regarded, believed **माना हआ**
- 17. **Stream** (noun) Flow, series, succession, sequence, flood **प्रवाह**
- 18. **Breakdown** (noun) Collapse, failure, disintegration, fragmentation, disruption टूटना
- 19. **Anonymity** (noun) Namelessness, obscurity, inconspicuousness, privacy, lack of identity गुमनामी
- 20. **Accountability** (noun) Responsibility, answerability, liability, obligation, duty जिम्मेदारी
- 21. **Breeding ground** (noun) a place where something can develop उत्पत्ति का स्थान
- 22. **Cyberbullying** (noun) Online harassment, digital bullying, online abuse, internet harassment साइबर धमकी

- 23. **Harassment** (noun) Abuse, persecution, intimidation, mistreatment, bullying उत्पीड़न
- 24. **Infidelity** (noun) Unfaithfulness, betrayal, adultery, disloyalty, cheating **बेवफ़ाई**
- 25. **Erode** (verb) Deteriorate, wear away, undermine, destroy, weaken **নষ্ট কংনা**
- 26. **Devastating** (adjective) Destructive, ruinous, overwhelming, catastrophic, disastrous विनाशकारी
- 27. **Furthermore** (adverb) Moreover, in addition, additionally, also, besides **इसके अलावा**
- 28. **Drive** (verb) Propel, push, compel, motivate, influence **प्रेरित करना**
- 29. **Neglect** (verb) Ignore, overlook, disregard, abandon, forget उपेक्षा करना
- 30. **Aspect** (noun) Feature, element, factor, component, facet **पहलू**
- 31. Isolation (noun) Separation, solitude, loneliness, seclusion, detachment अलगाव

- 32. **Loneliness** (noun) Solitude, isolation, aloneness, desolation, emptiness अकेलापन
- 33. **Self-esteem** (noun) Self-respect, confidence, self-worth, dignity, pride आत्म-सम्मान
- 34. **Severe** (adverb) Serious, harsh, intense, acute, critical गंभीर
- 35. **Exposure** (noun) Disclosure, revelation, revelation, uncovering, visibility **उजागर होना**
- 36. **Mitigate** (verb) Lessen, alleviate, reduce, ease, diminish **कम करना**
- 37. (be) **mindful** (of) (adjective) Aware, attentive, conscious, watchful, alert **सजग रहना**
- 38. **Seek** (verb) Pursue, search for, strive for, look for, try for **खोजना**
- 39. **Reap** (verb) Obtain, gain, derive, earn, receive प्राप्त करना

The Times of India Editorial: Graduate from a mindset of taking to one of giving (27 NOV 2024)

- 1. Graduate (verb) Progress, advance, move up, evolve, develop आगे बढना
- 2. Look forward to (phrase) the hopeful expectation of experiencing something positive in the future.
- 3. Explore (verb) Investigate, discover, search, examine, probe खोज करना
- 4. At one's fingertip (phrase) Easily accessible, readily available, within reach आसानी से उपलब्ध
- 5. **Stimuli** (noun) Incentives, triggers, motivations, provocations, inputs उत्तेजक
- 6. **Seek** (verb) Search for, pursue, look for, strive for, quest for **खोजना**
- 7. **Pursuit** (noun) Quest, search, chase, endeavor. aim खोज
- 8. **Set in** (phrasal verb) Begin, commence, start, establish, take hold शुरू होना
- 9. **Get rid of** (phrase) Eliminate, remove, dispose of, discard, abolish **छटकारा पाना**
- 10. Spirituality (noun) Inner peace, mindfulness, mysticism, spiritualism, transcendence आध्यात्मिकता
- 11. Infant (adjective) Early-stage, immature, beginning, nascent, undeveloped शैशवावस्था का
- 12. Possess (verb) Own, hold, have, acquire, control अधिकार रखना

- 13. **For instance** (phrase) For example, such as, like, as an illustration, namely उदाहरण के लिए
- 14. Immense (adjective) Huge, enormous, vast, tremendous, massive अपार
- 15. Revolution (noun) Transformation, upheaval, change, reform, radical change क्रांति
- 16. Divine (noun) Godly, celestial, holy, sacred, spiritual ईश्वरीय
- 17. Gratitude (noun) Thankfulness, appreciation, gratefulness, recognition, acknowledgment कृतज्ञता
- 18. Willingness (noun) Readiness, eagerness, enthusiasm, inclination, consent इच्छाशक्ति
- 19. **Dissolve** (verb) Disintegrate, break down, disappear, vanish, melt विघटित होना
- 20. Cleanse (verb) Purify, wash, clean, clear, detoxify शुद्ध करना
- 21. Consciousness (noun) Awareness, mindfulness, alertness, perception, cognizance चेतना
- 22. Eliminate (verb) Remove, eradicate, obliterate, abolish, terminate **हटाना**

Indian Express Editorial: Trump's tariff plans (28 NOV 2024)

- 1. Advocate (verb) Support, recommend, promote, endorse, back समर्थन करना
- 2. **Levy** (verb) Impose, charge, collect, assess, demand कर लगाना
- 3. **Facilitate** (verb) Make easier, ease, assist, help, promote **सुविधा प्रदान करना**
- 4. **Impose** (verb) Enforce, institute, implement, apply, place **थोपना**
- 5. **In place** (phrase) Established, implemented, set up, existing स्थापित
- Ostensibly (adverb) Apparently, seemingly, purportedly, supposedly कथित रूप से, प्रकट रूप से
- 7. Clamp down (phrasal verb) Suppress, crack down, restrain, curb, restrict कार्रवाई करना
- 8. Account for (phrasal verb) Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form बनाना
- 9. **Imposition** (noun) Enforcement, levying, application, infliction **थोपना**
- 10. **Steep** (adjective) Sharp, drastic, significant, considerable **अत्यधिक**
- 11. **Disrupt** (verb) Disturb, interrupt, hinder, upset, interfere with **बाधित करना**
- 12. **Inflationary** (adjective) Causing inflation, leading to price rises, price-raising **मुद्रास्फीति बढ़ाने वाला**
- 13. **Implication** (noun) Consequence, effect, result, significance **प्रभाव**

- 14. **End up** (phrasal verb) Result in, finish as, wind up, turn out to be **परिणामस्वरूप** होना
- 15. **Think tank** (noun) Research institute, policy institute, advisory body विचार मंच
- 16. **Protectionist** (adjective) Traderestricting, favoring domestic industry, anti-free trade **संरक्षणवादी**
- 17. **Impulse** (noun) Urge, drive, inclination, instinct प्रवृत्ति, झुकाव
- 18. **Erstwhile** (adjective) Former, previous, old, past **भृतपूर्व**
- 19. **Advocate** (noun) Supporter, proponent, promoter, champion **समर्थक**
- 20. **Salvo** (noun) Attack, barrage, onslaught, assault **हमला**
- 21. **Ratchet up** (phrasal verb) Increase, escalate, intensify, step up तेज़ी से बढ़ाना
- 22. **Navigate** (verb) Steer through, manage, handle, find one's way **मार्गदर्शन करना**
- 23. **Deftly** (adverb) Skillfully, adeptly, expertly, cleverly **कुशलतापूर्वक**
- 24. **Leverage** (verb) Use to advantage, exploit, capitalize on, utilize **लाभ उठाना**, **प्रयोग करना**
- 25. **Bipartisan** (adjective) Supported by two parties, cross-party, non-partisan दो दलों का समर्थन प्राप्त
- 26. **Negotiate** (verb) Discuss terms, bargain, confer, talk **बातचीत करना**

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- 27. **Alongside** (adverb) Together with, in addition to, beside, along with **के साथ**-**साथ**
- 28. **Draw on** (phrasal verb) Utilize, rely on, make use of, tap into **লা**भ उठাनা
- 29. **Political capital** (noun) an individual's ability to influence political decisions. राजनीतिक प्रभाव

- 30. **Post** (adjective) After, following, subsequent to **के बाद**
- 31. **Contentious** (adjective) Controversial, disputed, debatable, argumentative विवादास्पद
- 32. **Open up** (phrasal verb) Become available, present opportunities, emerge, unfold **प्रकट होना**

The Pioneer Editorial: Trespassing in the lives of others (29 NOV 2024)

- Uninvited (adjective) Unwelcome, unsolicited, unasked, unrequested, undesired बिना बुलाए
- 2. **Interference** (noun) Intrusion, meddling, intervention, obstruction, disruption हस्तक्षेप
- 3. **Curiosity** (noun) Inquisitiveness, interest, nosiness, eagerness to learn, prying जিज्ञासा
- 4. **Often** (adverb) Frequently, commonly, regularly, repeatedly, habitually अक्सर
- 5. **Delve into** (phrasal verb) Investigate, explore, examine, probe, research गहराई में जाना
- 6. **Insatiable** (adjective) Unquenchable, unappeasable, voracious, ravenous, unsatisfiable अतृप्त/ अत्यधिक
- 7. **Appetite** (noun) Desire, craving, hunger, thirst, yearning ५명
- 8. **Tiniest** (adjective) Smallest, minutest, slightest, least, most minuscule सबसे छोटा
- 9. **Morsel** (noun) Small piece, bite, scrap, fragment, tidbit টুকরা
- 10. **Trespass on** (phrasal verb) Intrude on, infringe upon, encroach on, invade, overstep घुस पड़ना
- 11. **Remark** (noun) Comment, statement, observation, note, utterance टिप्पणी

- 12. **Across the globe** (phrase) Worldwide, globally, internationally, all over the world, around the world पूरी दुनिया में
- 13. **Coordinate** (verb) Organize, manage, arrange, oversee, align समन्वयं करना
- 14. **Decade** (noun) Period of ten years ব্যক
- 15. **Baseless** (adjective) Groundless, unfounded, unsupported, unjustified, without foundation निराधार
- 16. **Thirst** (noun) Desire, longing, craving, yearning, urge লাল্মা
- 17. **Kick in** (phrasal verb) Activate, begin, start, take effect, initiate शुरू होना
- 18. **Myriad** (noun) Multitude, countless number, host, multitude, plethora अनेक
- 19. **Flit** (verb) Move quickly, dart, flutter, zip, glide उड़ जाना
- 20. **Apologise** (verb) Say sorry, express regret, make amends, ask forgiveness, offer an apology माफी मांगना
- 21. Impertinence (noun) Rudeness, insolence, disrespect, impudence, cheekiness गुस्ताखी
- 22. **Insightful** (adjective) Perceptive, discerning, shrewd, astute, thoughtful अंतर्दष्टिपूर्ण
- 23. **Barely** (adverb) Hardly, scarcely, only just, almost not, narrowly मुश्किल से

- 24. **Witness** (verb) Observe, see, notice, watch, experience देखना
- 25. **Under the microscope** (phrase) Closely examined, scrutinized, analyzed, inspected, carefully reviewed सूक्ष्म दष्टि में
- 26. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, produce, induce কাংण बनना
- 27. **Overhear** (verb) Eavesdrop, hear, listen in, earwig चोरी-छिपे सुनना
- 28. **Snatch** (noun) Fragment, piece, portion, bit, snippet **टुक**ड़ा
- 29. **Amuse** (verb) Smiling, laughing, pleased, entertained, tickled, खुश
- 30. **Adjoining** (adjective) Adjacent, neighboring, contiguous, next to, abutting सटे हुए
- 31. **Blatant** (adjective) Obvious, flagrant, conspicuous, overt, undisguised स्पष्ट
- 32. **Supposedly** (adverb) Allegedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently, presumably कथित रूप से
- 33. **Prominent** (adjective) Noticeable, conspicuous, important, significant, well-known प्रमुख
- 34. **Convalescing** (adjective) Recovering, recuperating, healing, mending, getting better स्वस्थ हो रहा

- 35. **Acquaintance** (noun) Associate, contact, familiar person, friend, colleague परिचित
- 36. **Dispense** (verb) Distribute, give out, allocate, provide, deliver वितरित करना
- 37. **Morbid** (adjective) Gloomy, grim, unhealthy, dark, macabre रोगग्रस्त
- 38. **Pass away** (phrasal verb) Die, expire, depart, perish, succumb मृत्यु होना
- 39. **Affliction** (noun) Suffering, ailment, disease, distress, hardship কष্ট
- 40. **Bedridden** (adjective) Confined to bed, incapacitated, immobile, laid up, housebound बिस्तर पर पड़ा हुआ
- 41. **Caution** (verb) Warn, advise, alert, forewarn, counsel चेतावनी देना
- 42. **Dissect** (verb) Analyze, examine, scrutinize, break down, deconstruct विश्लेषण करना
- 43. **Pass off as** (phrasal verb) to pretend that something is a particular thing when it is not के रूप में पेश करने की कोशिश करना
- 44. **Gossip** (noun) Rumor, hearsay, chitchat, scandal, idle talk गपशप
- 45. **Criticism** (noun) Disapproval, critique, censure, judgment, evaluation आलोचना
- 46. **Recall** (verb) Remember, recollect, bring to mind, retrieve, summon যাद কरना

The Hindu Editorial: Targeting minorities (30 NOV 2024)

- 1. **State** (noun) Condition, situation, status, position स्थिति
- 2. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) Control, restrain, curb, hold back नियंत्रित करना
- 3. **Pander to** (verb) gratify or indulge (an immoral or distasteful desire or taste or a person with such a desire or taste). **बढ़ावा** देना (नीच कार्य में)
- 4. **Monk** (noun) Religious ascetic, friar, hermit, holy man संत, भिक्ष
- 5. **Lead to** (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to **ব্যাह বানা**
- 6. **Precarious** (adjective) Unstable, insecure, uncertain, risky अस्थिर
- 7. **Key** (adjective) Important, crucial, essential, vital 共**國**
- 8. Interim (adjective) Temporary, provisional, acting, short-term अंतरिम, अस्थायी
- 9. **Majoritarian** (adjective) Dominant, majority-based, pertaining to the majority **बहुसंख्यकवादी**
- 10. **Mob** (noun) Crowd, horde, throng, group **भीड़**
- 11. **Documented** (adjective) Recorded, registered, verified, substantiated **दस्तावेजित**
- 12. **Ostensibly** (adverb) Apparently, seemingly, purportedly, supposedly **कथित** रूप से

- 13. **Communal** (adjective) Sectarian, religious, societal, community-based साम्प्रदायिक
- 14. **Angle** (noun) Perspective, aspect, point of view, approach **पहलू, दष्टिकोण**
- 15. **Highlight** (verb) Emphasize, underline, spotlight, stress **प्रमुखता देना**
- 16. **Persecution** (noun) Oppression, victimization, harassment, mistreatment उत्पीड्न
- 17. **So far** (phrase) Until now, up to this point, thus far, till date **अब तक**
- 18. **Empower** (verb) Authorize, enable, strengthen, give power to **सशक्त करना**
- 19. **Crack down on** (phrasal verb) Suppress, clamp down, take strict action against, curb **कठोर कार्रवाई करना**
- 20. **Pertain to** (verb) Relate to, concern, be associated with, refer to **से संबंधित होना**
- 21. Allegedly (adverb) Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, apparently कथित रूप से
- 22. **Sedition** (noun) Incitement to rebellion, subversion, insurrection **राजद्रोह**
- 23. **Expel** (verb) Remove, eject, dismiss, banish **निकाल देना**
- 24. **Fuel** (verb) Stimulate, provoke, intensify, incite **भड़काना**
- 25. **Suspicion** (noun) Doubt, mistrust, uncertainty, skepticism **संदेह**

- 26. **Unwarranted** (adjective) Unjustified, unnecessary, baseless, undeserved अनुचित
- 27. **Ignite** (verb) Spark, trigger, inflame, kindle **भड़काना**
- 28. **Criticism** (noun) Disapproval, censure, condemnation, critique **आलोचना**
- 29. **Consistently** (adverb) Regularly, constantly, steadily, uniformly निरंतर
- 30. **Vocal** (adjective) Outspoken, expressive, articulate, candid खुले तौर पर बोलने वाला
- 31. **Refrain from** (verb) Avoid, abstain, desist, hold back **से बचना**
- 32. **Heavy-handed** (adjective) Harsh, severe, oppressive, strict **कठोर**, **सख्त**
- 33. **Revered** (adjective) Respected, venerated, esteemed, honored **आदरणीय**, **पूजनीय**
- 34. **Tense** (adjective) Strained, stressed, uneasy, anxious **तनावपूर्ण**
- 35. **Ties** (noun) Relations, connections, links, bonds **संबंध**

- 36. **Regime** (noun) Government, administration, authorities, ruling system शासन, सरकार
- 37. **Make headway** (phrase) Make progress, advance, proceed, move forward प्रगति करना
- 38. **Stern** (adjective) Strict, severe, firm, uncompromising कठोर
- 39. **Pushback** (noun) Resistance, opposition, backlash, counteraction विरोध, प्रतिक्रिया
- 40. **Dismay** (noun) Disappointment, distress, concern, unhappiness **निराशा**
- 41. Accuse of (verb) Charge with, blame for, allege, indict आरोप लगाना
- 42. **Bilateral** (adjective) Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, involving two parties **द्विपक्षीय**
- 43. **Advocate** (noun) Supporter, proponent, champion, promoter **समर्थक**
- 44. **Neighbourhood** (noun) Vicinity, area, locality, region **पडोस**, आस-पडोस
- 45. **Run the risk of** (phrase) Risk, be in danger of, be liable to, expose oneself to **का जोखिम उठाना**

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