English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 09 DEC 2024 to 14 DEC 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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December 15, 2024 ENGLISH MADHYAM

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Silica scars (09 DEC 2024)

- Scar (verb) Mark, blemish, disfigure, mar, impair दाग लगाना
- Silicosis (noun) A lung disease caused by inhaling silica dust सिलिकोसिस (एक फेफड़े की बीमारी)
- 3. **Diagnosis** (noun) Identification, detection, recognition, analysis, assessment निदान
- 4. **Aspiration** (noun) Ambition, goal, desire, aim, objective **महत्वाकांक्षा**
- 5. **Spur** (verb) Stimulate, encourage, motivate, propel, incite उत्तेजित करना
- 6. **Extract** (verb) Remove, withdraw, take out, pull out, extricate **निकालना**
- 7. **Expose** (to) (verb) Reveal, uncover, disclose, make visible, exhibit **सामना** कराना
- 8. **Heightened** (adjective) Increased, intensified, elevated, amplified, raised **बढ़ा हआ**
- 9. **Wherein** (adverb) In which, in what, in where, in such a way जिसमें
- 10. **Microscopic** (adjective) Tiny, minute, small, minuscule, invisible सूक्ष्म
- 11. Lodge (in) (verb) Embed, insert, fix, implant, anchor फंसना
- 12. **Hamper** (verb) Obstruct, hinder, impede, inhibit, block **बाधा डालना**
- 13. **Age-agnostic** (adjective) Not age-specific, age-neutral, unrestricted by age उम्र से अप्रभावित

- 14. **Exposure** (noun) Contact, experience, vulnerability, disclosure, unveiling संपर्क
- 15. **Chronic** (adjective) Persistent, long-term, enduring, constant, prolonged दीर्घकालिक
- 16. **Onset** (noun) Beginning, start, initiation, commencement, outbreak **যুক্ आ**त
- 17. **Threaten** (verb) Endanger, intimidate, menace, jeopardize, warn **जो**खिम में **डालना**
- 18. **Expand** (verb) Enlarge, extend, increase, grow, broaden विस्तार करना
- 19. **Draft** (verb) Prepare, create, outline, design, compose **मसौदा तैयार करना**
- 20. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) In relation to, regarding, concerning, about **के संदर्भ** में
- 21. **Grant** (verb) Allow, permit, authorize, consent, accord **स्वीकृत करना**
- 22. **Set up** (phrasal verb) Establish, arrange, create, organize, initiate **स्थापित करना**
- 23. **Well-intentioned** (adjective) Goodhearted, considerate, kind, thoughtful, benevolent अच्छे इरादे वाला
- 24. **Desperate** (adjective) Hopeless, frantic, distressed, anxious, concerned **हताश**
- 25. **Often** (adverb) Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually **अक्सर**
- 26. **Strive** (to) (verb) Endeavor, try, attempt, exert, struggle प्रयास करना
- 27. **Potential** (noun) Ability, capability, possibility, aptitude, competence **संभावना**

- 28. **Ameliorate** (verb) Improve, enhance, better, upgrade, refine **सुधारना**
- 29. **Obligate** (verb) Bind, require, compel, mandate, enforce **बाध्य करना**
- 30. **Check-up** (noun) Examination, inspection, assessment, evaluation, review **जाँच**
- 31. **Reveal** (verb) Disclose, expose, unveil, uncover, show **प्रकट** करना
- 32. **Misrecord** (verb) Record incorrectly, falsify, distort, misreport, misstate **गलत** दर्ज करना
- 33. **Concerned** (preposition) Related to, involved with, associated with **संबंधित**
- 34. **Live up to something** (phrase) Fulfill, meet expectations, achieve, satisfy, comply **पूरा करना**
- 35. **Passivity** (noun) Inactivity, indifference, resignation, apathy, lethargy **निष्क्रियता**
- 36. **Roadblock** (noun) Obstacle, barrier, hurdle, hindrance, blockade **ৰাधা**
- 37. **Unlikely** (adjective) Improbable, doubtful, implausible, far-fetched, uncertain **असंभावित**
- 38. **Surmount** (verb) Overcome, conquer, defeat, master, prevail काबू पाना/ हराना
- 39. **Fly in the face of** (phrase) Contradict, oppose, defy, challenge, resist **विरोध** करना

- 40. **Ironically** (adverb) Unexpectedly, paradoxically, strangely, amusingly विडंबना से
- 41. **Wield** (verb) Exercise, use, apply, exert, manage **प्रयोग करना**
- 42. **Multilateral** (adjective) Involving many parties, international, cooperative बहुपक्षीय
- 43. **Fora** (noun) Assembly, meeting, conference, convention, gathering मंच
- 44. **Concession** (noun) Allowance, privilege, compromise, exemption, reduction **रियायत**
- 45. **Emission** (noun) Release, discharge, outflow, expulsion, leakage **उत्सर्जन**
- 46. **Adaptation financing** (noun) Funding for adjustments or changes **अनुकूलन** वित्तपोषण
- 47. **Frontier** (noun) Boundary, border, limit, edge, periphery **सीमा**
- 48. **Literacy** (noun) Education, knowledge, learning, erudition, proficiency **साक्षर**ता
- 49. **Disorganised** (adjective) Chaotic, unstructured, disordered, messy, untidy असंगठित
- 50. **Divert** (verb) Redirect, reroute, shift, switch, reallocate **विचलित करना**
- 51. **Seek** (verb) Search, pursue, explore, request, look for **खोजना**
- 52. **Recourse** (noun) Help, remedy, aid, alternative, option सहारा

The Hindu Editorial: Death by contamination (10 DEC 2024)

- 1. **Contamination** (noun) Pollution, impurity, adulteration, tainting, corruption **সির্বা**
- 2. **Piped** (adjective) Delivered through pipes, channeled, supplied **पाइपलाइन बिछा देना**
- 3. **Policymaker** (noun) Decision-maker, legislator, lawmaker, authority **नीति निर्माता**
- 4. **Potable** (adjective) Drinkable, safe to drink, clean, fit for consumption **पीने योग्य**
- 5. **Suspected** (adjective) Alleged, supposed, presumed, doubtful **संदिग्ध**
- 6. **Contaminated** (adjective) Polluted, impure, tainted, infected, spoiled द्वित
- 7. **Assured** (of) (adjective) Guaranteed, certain, secured, confirmed सुनिश्चित
- 8. **Make public** (phrase) Announce, disclose, reveal, publish, declare **सार्वजनिक करना**
- 9. Nonetheless (adverb) However, still, nevertheless, even so, yet फिर भी
- 10. **Remark** (noun) Comment, statement, observation, opinion टिप्पणी
- 11. Accuse (of) (verb) Blame, charge, allege, indict आरोप लगाना
- 12. **Surrounding** (noun) Environment, vicinity, area, setting आसपास का क्षेत्र
- 13. **Come across** (phrase) Appear, seem, present oneself, be perceived **प्रकट होना**
- 14. **Irrespective of** (phrase) Regardless of, without considering, notwithstanding **के बावजूद**
- 15. Cause (noun) Reason, basis, factor, source কাবেण

- 16. **Concerning** (adjective) Worrisome, troubling, disturbing, alarming चिंताजनक
- 17. **Periodicity** (noun) Regularity, recurrence, frequency, repetitiveness आवृत्ति
- 18. **Large-scale** (adjective) Widespread, extensive, massive, broad **बडे पैमाने पर**
- 19. **Outbreak** (noun) Epidemic, eruption, surge, sudden occurrence **प्रकोप**
- 20. **Episode** (noun) Incident, event, occurrence, happening **ঘলো**
- 21. **Expose** (of) (verb) Reveal, uncover, disclose, bring to light **उजागर** करना
- 22. Cater (to) (verb) Serve, provide for, supply, accommodate पूरा करना
- 23. **Congested** (adjective) Overcrowded, packed, crowded, jammed **भीड़भाड़ वाला**
- 24. **Environ** (noun) Surroundings, environment, vicinity, locality आसपास का क्षेत्र
- 25. **Infrastructure** (noun) Facilities, framework, system, network **बुनियादी ढाँचा**
- 26. **Strain** (noun) Pressure, stress, burden, load **दৰাব**
- 27. **Arsenic** (noun) A toxic chemical element found in water and soil **आ**र्सेनिक (विषेला तत्व)
- 28. Faeces (noun) Waste matter, excrement, stool, droppings **मল**
- 29. **Explicitly** (adverb) Clearly, directly, openly, unequivocally स्पष्ट रूप से

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- 30. **Towards this end** (phrase) For this purpose, with this goal, to achieve this aim **इस उद्देश्य के लिए**
- 31. Address (verb) Deal with, handle, manage, resolve सुलझाना, निपटाना
- 32. **Non-negotiable** (adjective) Mandatory, compulsory, obligatory, required **अपरिहार्य**
- 33. **Cognisant** (of) (adjective) Aware, informed, conscious, mindful **जাগং**ক
- 34. **Unveil** (verb) Reveal, launch, present, disclose **प्रस्तुत करना**

- 35. **Facilitate** (verb) Make easier, enable, assist, simplify **सुगम बनाना**
- 36. **Per capita** (adjective) Per person, per individual, by head **प्रति व्यक्ति**
- 37. **Walk the talk** (phrase) Act according to promises, follow through, take action **बातों को** अमल में लाना
- 38. **In terms of** (phrase) With respect to, regarding, concerning, in relation to **के संदर्भ में**

The Indian Express Editorial: Another year, a hotter planet (11 DEC 2024)

- Copernicus Climate Change Service (C3S)
 (noun) An EU-based organization
 monitoring and reporting on climate
 change
- Pre-Industrial Revolution period (noun) –
 The time before the late 18th-century
 Industrial Revolution
- 3. **Pact** (noun) Agreement, treaty, contract, accord **समझौता**
- 4. **Commit** (verb) Promise, pledge, bind, obligate **प्रतिबद्ध करना**
- 5. **Signatory** (noun) A party that signs an agreement or treaty **हस्ताक्षरकर्ता**
- 6. **Limit** (verb) Restrict, confine, curb, reduce **सीमित करना**
- 7. **Disaster** (noun) Catastrophe, calamity, crisis, tragedy **आपदा**
- 8. **Come close to** (phrase) Approach, nearly reach, be on the verge of क़रीब पहुँच जाना
- 9. **Breach** (verb) Violate, break, transgress, disobey तोड़ना
- 10. **Threshold** (noun) Limit, boundary, level, starting point **सीमा/दहलीज**
- 11. **Default** (noun) Failure to meet an obligation, lapse, non-compliance विफलता
- 12. **Benchmark** (noun) Standard, reference point, criterion, yardstick **मानक**

- 13. **Contravention** (noun) Violation, breach, infringement, transgression **उल्लंघन**
- 14. **Landmark** (adjective) Historic, significant, noteworthy, crucial **ऐतिहा**सिक
- 15. **Treaty** (noun) Agreement, accord, pact, protocol **संधि**
- 16. **Decade** (noun) A period of ten years **दशक**
- 17. **Meteorologist** (noun) Weather scientist, climatologist, atmospheric scientist **मौसम** विज्ञानी
- 18. **Anticipate** (verb) Expect, predict, foresee, forecast **पूर्वानुमान लगाना**
- 19. **Come down** (phrasal verb) Decrease, reduce, drop, decline **कम होना**
- 20. **Tad** (noun) A little, small amount, bit, slight degree **थोड़ा सा**
- 21. **Forecast** (noun) Prediction, projection, estimate, outlook **पूर्वा**नुमान
- 22. **Hinge** (on) (verb) Depend on, be determined by, rest on, rely on निर्भर करना
- 23. **La Nina** (noun) A climate phenomenon causing cooler temperatures **ला नीना** (मौसम की घटना)
- 24. **Set in** (phrasal verb) Begin, start, take effect, establish शुरू होना
- 25. **Meet** (verb) Fulfill, achieve, satisfy, comply **पूरा करना**

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- 26. **Perplexed** (adjective) Confused, puzzled, bewildered, baffled **हैरान**
- 27. **Spook** (verb) Frighten, scare, alarm, unsettle **डरा देना**
- 28. **Reckon** (verb) Consider, think, estimate, believe **माना जाना**
- 29. **Have a bearing on** (phrase) Influence, affect, impact, relate to **प्रभाव डालना**
- 30. Vagaries (noun) Unpredictable changes, fluctuations, uncertainties, instabilities अनिश्चितताएँ
- 31. **Phenomenon** (noun) Event, occurrence, happening, development **ঘলো**
- 32. **Pose** (verb) Present, create, cause, bring about **उ**যের কংনা
- 33. **Ramification** (noun) Consequence, result, effect, implication **परिणाम**
- 34. **Met** (noun) Meteorological department, weather bureau **मौसम विभाग**
- 35. **Refine** (verb) Improve, enhance, adjust, fine-tune **सुधारना**
- 36. **Close on the heels of** (phrase) Immediately following, right after, shortly after **के तुरंत बाद**

- 37. **Wing** (noun) Division, branch, section, department विभाग
- 38. **Eponymous** (adjective) Named after a person or thing, title-giving **जिसके नाम पर नाम रखा गया हो**
- 39. **Estimate** (verb) Calculate roughly, evaluate, assess, approximate **अनुमान** लगाना
- 40. **Mitigation** (noun) Reduction, lessening, alleviation, minimizing कमी
- 41. **Emission** (noun) Discharge, release, output, outflow उत्सर्जन
- 42. **Adaptation** (noun) Adjustment, modification, change, alteration **अनुकूलन**
- 43. Hold the key (phrase) Be the most important factor, be crucial, have control मुख्य भूमिका निभाना
- 44. Climate-resilient (adjective) Able to withstand climate changes, sustainable जलवायु-लचीला
- 45. **Have one's task cut out** (phrase) Face a difficult job, have a challenging responsibility **क**ठिन काम सामने होना

The Hindu Editorial: Two to tango (12 DEC 2024)

- Two to tango (phrase) Requires mutual effort, cooperation, or agreement from both sides दोनों पक्षों की भागीदारी आवश्यक है
- 2. **Ties** (noun) Relations, connections, links, associations **संबंध**
- 3. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) Struggle with, deal with, cope with, tackle **जूझना**
- 4. **Amidst** (preposition) In the middle of, among, during, surrounded by **के बीच में**
- 5. **Fast-deteriorating** (adjective) Rapidly worsening, declining, falling apart तेज़ी से बिगड़ता हुआ
- 6. Outreach (noun) Extension, effort to connect, engagement, communication संपर्क प्रयास
- 7. Interim (adjective) Temporary, provisional, short-term, transitional अंतरिम/अस्थायी
- 8. **Bilateral** (adjective) Involving two sides, mutual, reciprocal, two-way **द्विपक्षीय**
- Unravelling (adjective) Disintegrating, coming apart, failing, collapsing बिगड़ता हुआ/विघटन
- 10. **Call for** (phrasal verb) Demand, request, require, appeal for **मांग करना**
- 11. **Stand trial** (phrase) Face legal proceedings, be tried in court **मुकदमे** का सामना करना

- 12. **Crackdown** (noun) Severe action, enforcement, clampdown, suppression **कार्रवाई**
- 13. **In particular** (phrase) Especially, specifically, notably, particularly विशेष रूप से
- 14. **Monk** (noun) Religious person, ascetic, hermit, friar साध्/सन्यासी
- 15. **Sedition** (noun) Incitement to rebellion, treason, provocation **रাजद्रोह**
- 16. **Lead** (to) (verb) Cause, result in, bring about, produce **वजह बनना**
- 17. **March** (verb) Walk in protest, demonstrate, rally **प्रदर्शन** करना
- 18. **Fuel** (verb) Incite, intensify, provoke, ignite **भड़काना/बढ़ावा देना**
- 19. **Stress** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, underline, draw attention to **जोर देना**
- 20. **Shrill** (adjective) Loud, harsh, highpitched, piercing **कर्कश**/तीव्र
- 21. **Rhetoric** (noun) Persuasive language, oratory, speech, expression शब्दाडंबर/वक्तव्य कला
- 22. **Measured** (adjective) Thoughtful, considered, calculated, restrained संतुलित/विचारित
- 23. **Acknowledge** (verb) Recognize, admit, accept, appreciate **स्वीकार** करना

- 24. **Regrettable** (adjective) Unfortunate, disappointing, sad, lamentable खेदजनक/दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण
- 25. **Clear the clouds (**phrase) Resolve misunderstandings, clarify, remove doubt **ग़लतफ़हमी दूर करना**
- 26. **Pick up the threads** (phrase) Resume discussions, continue talks, reconnect **फिर से शुरू करना**
- 27. **Consular** (noun) Related to diplomatic services, foreign representation **राजनियक सेवा से संबंधित**
- 28. **Given** (preposition) Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind **को** ध्यान में रखते हुए
- 29. **Optics** (noun) Public perception, image, appearance, representation **ভবি/प्रभाव**
- 30. **Chart** (verb) Plan, outline, map out, design **योजना बनाना**
- 31. **Course** (noun) Path, direction, route, strategy **दिशा/मार्ग**
- 32. **Nudge** (verb) Encourage gently, push slightly, prompt **प्रोत्सा**हित करना

- 33. Inclusive (adjective) Comprehensive, all-encompassing, all-embracing संपूर्ण/सभी को शामिल करने वाला
- 34. At the earliest (phrase) As soon as possible, immediately, without delay जितनी जल्दी हो सके
- 35. **Neighbour** (noun) Nearby country, adjacent region, bordering state **पड़ोसी** देश
- 36. **Spillover effect** (noun) Indirect consequence, side effect, secondary impact परोक्ष प्रभाव
- 37. **Thrown up** (phrasal verb) Resulted in, produced, brought forth **उत्पन्न होना**
- 38. **Ouster** (noun) Removal from power, dismissal, overthrow **हटाना/अपदस्थ** करना
- 39. **Blow** (noun) Setback, loss, shock, misfortune **आधात/झटका**
- 40. **It is time** (phrase) The right moment, appropriate time, suitable occasion समय आ गया है
- 41. **Enduring** (adjective) Long-lasting, persistent, lasting, stable स्थायी/दढ़

The Pioneer Editorial: Childhood Wounds (13 DEC 2024)

- Often (adverb) Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly अक्सर
- 2. **Trace back to** (phrase) Originate from, stem from, be linked to से जुड़ना
- Wonder (verb) Think about, question, ponder, be curious आश्चर्य करना/सोचना
- 4. **Ache** (noun) Pain, discomfort, distress, sorrow दर्द
- 5. **Scar** (noun) Mark, wound, blemish, injury घाव/निशान
- 6. **Embarrass** (verb) Humiliate, shame, make uncomfortable, disconcert शर्मिंदा करना
- Thrive (verb) Flourish, succeed, prosper, grow खुशहाल होना
- 8. **Eventually** (adverb) Finally, in the end, ultimately, at last अंततः
- 9. **Abandonment** (noun) Desertion, neglect, leaving behind, forsaking त्याग/छोड देना
- 10. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) Originate, arise from, result from, derive from से उत्पन्न होना
- 11. **Predictable** (adjective) Expected, foreseeable, likely, unsurprising पूर्वानुमानित
- 12. **Procrastinate** (noun) Delay, postponement, hesitation, deferral टালনা

- 13. **Relentless** (adjective) Persistent, unyielding, constant, continuous अथक/कठोर
- 14. **Criticism** (noun) Disapproval, censure, judgment, evaluation आलोचना
- 15. **Lead** (to) (verb) Cause, result in, bring about, produce বৈজह बनना
- 16. **Self-sabotage** (noun) Self-damage, self-harm, destructive behavior, selfdefeating actions आत्म-नुकसान
- 17. **Isolated** (adjective) Separated, alone, detached, solitary ওলেग-থল্
- 18. **Intimacy** (noun) Closeness, familiarity, affection, warmth निकटता
- 19. **Perfectionism** (noun) Striving for flawlessness, meticulousness, idealism, faultlessness पूर्णता का प्रयास
- 20. **Shrink** (verb) Reduce, diminish, lessen, contract सिकुड़ना
- 21. **Setback** (noun) Obstacle, difficulty, delay, hindrance अड़चन/अवरोध
- 22. **Let go** (phrase) Release, relinquish, give up, stop holding on छोड़ देना
- 23. **Erase** (verb) Remove, delete, obliterate, wipe out मिटाना
- 24. **Reclaim** (verb) Retrieve, regain, recover, take back पुनः प्राप्त करना
- 25. **Resonate** (verb) Connect with, strike a chord, relate to, echo गूंजना/संबंधित होना

The Hindu Editorial: A legend, made (14 DEC 2024)

- Cohort (noun) Group, team, assembly, category सहकर्मी/समूह
- 2. **Pinnacle** (noun) Peak, summit, height, top शिखर
- 3. **Emulate** (verb) Imitate, follow, replicate, copy **अनुकरण** करना
- 4. **Doyen** (noun) Expert, authority, maestro, veteran विद्वान/श्रेष्ठ व्यक्ति
- 5. **Honour** (noun) Respect, recognition, privilege, accolade सम्मान
- 6. **Feat** (noun) Achievement, accomplishment, triumph, success उपलब्ध
- 7. **Blunder** (noun) Mistake, error, oversight, misstep भूल/त्रुटि
- 8. **Reigning** (adjective) Current, ruling, dominant, sovereign **वर्तमान**
- 9. **Pressing** (adjective) Urgent, critical, immediate, compelling **अत्यावश्यक**
- 10. Rook-bishop-pawn endgame (noun) A chess term describing a situation where only specific pieces remain on the board शतरंज का अंत खेल (रुक, बिशप और प्यादे के साथ)
- 11. Pawn (noun) Chess piece, minor piece, figuratively, someone used by others प्यादा
- 12. **Mettle** (noun) Courage, determination, spirit, grit साहस

- 13. **Set up** (phrasal verb) Prepare, establish, create, arrange स्थापित करना
- 14. Enterprising (adjective) Innovative, resourceful, ambitious, bold साहसी
- 15. **Brilliantly** (adverb) Impressively, superbly, exceptionally, outstandingly शानदार तरीके से
- 16. **Evident** (adjective) Clear, obvious, apparent, visible **સ્પષ્ટ**
- 17. **Exhibit** (verb) Display, show, demonstrate, present **प्रदर्शित करना**
- 18. **Tenacity** (noun) Persistence, determination, resolve, perseverance **Eढता**
- 19. **Progress** (verb) Advance, improve, move forward, develop **प्रगित करना**
- 20. **Seem** (verb) Appear, look, give the impression, sound like **लगना**
- 21. **Stalemate** (noun) Impasse, deadlock, standstill, gridlock गतिरोध
- 22. **Rapid** (adjective) Fast, quick, swift, speedy तेज़/शीघ्र
- 23. Blitz (noun) Sudden attack, fast chess game, intense effort तेज़ गति वाला खेल
- 24. In terms of (phrase) Regarding, concerning, with respect to, as far as के संदर्भ में
- 25. **Stick** (to) (verb) Adhere, remain loyal, follow through, cling **डटे रहना**

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- 26. **Have the last laugh** (phrase) Ultimately succeed, emerge victorious, prove right अंत में सफल होना
- 27. **Wisdom** (noun) Insight, knowledge, understanding, sagacity बुद्धिमत्ता
- 28. Calling card (noun) Unique feature, distinctive trait, hallmark **पहचान**
- 29. **Steady** (adjective) Consistent, stable, firm, unwavering स्थिर
- 30. **Glory** (noun) Honor, fame, achievement, grandeur **महिमा/ख्याति**
- 31. **Versatile** (adjective) Flexible, adaptable, multipurpose, talented **बहुमुखी**
- 32. **Innate** (adjective) Inborn, natural, inherent, intrinsic **जन्मजात/स्वाभाविक**

- 33. **Keep someone in good stead** (phrase) Be advantageous, prove useful, benefit **सहायक होना**
- 34. **Surge** (noun) Rise, increase, wave, upsurge **वृद्धि**
- 35. **Echelon** (noun) Level, rank, tier, grade स्तर
- 36. **Compatriot** (noun) Fellow countryman, fellow citizen, colleague **सहदेशवासी**
- 37. **Prowess** (noun) Skill, expertise, ability, mastery **कौशल/दक्षता**
- 38. **Frontier** (noun) Boundary, edge, limit, unexplored area **सीमा/अग्रभूमि**
- 39. **Fillip** (noun) Boost, encouragement, incentive, impetus **प्रोत्साहन**
- 40. **Vocation** (noun) Career, occupation, profession, calling **पेशा/व्यवसाय**