

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 13 JAN 2025 to 18 JAN 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Indian Editorial: L&T chairman's remarks (13 JAN 2025)

1. **Remark** (noun) – Comment, statement, observation, note टिप्पणी
2. **Empathy** (noun) – Understanding, compassion, sensitivity, consideration सहानुभूति
3. **Perk** (noun) – Benefit, advantage, bonus, privilege लाभ
4. **ESOPs** (noun) – ESOP stands for Employee Stock Ownership Plan. It's a benefit plan that gives employees a stake in the company they work for. कर्मचारियों के लिए शेयर योजना
5. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, overwhelming, shocking, immense चौंकाने वाला
6. **Square up** (phrasal verb) – Balance, match, make up for, equate मेल खाना
7. **Productivity** (noun) – Efficiency, output, performance, production उत्पादकता
8. **Lie** (verb) – Exist, reside, rest, be found होना
9. **Sublimation** (noun) – Transformation, redirection, elevation उच्च अवस्था
10. **Urge** (verb) – Encourage, push, motivate, recommend प्रेरित करना
11. **Forgo** (verb) – Give up, relinquish, sacrifice, abstain त्यागना
12. **In the pursuit of** (phrase) – In search of, striving for, working toward, chasing की खोज में
13. **Stripe** (noun) – Type, kind, category, variety प्रकार
14. **Advocate** (verb) – Recommend, support, promote, champion समर्थन करना
15. **Regimen** (noun) – Routine, plan, system, schedule दिनचर्या
16. **Stare** (at) (verb) – Look at, gaze, fixate, observe घूरना
17. **Bottom line** (noun) – Main point, core issue, fundamental factor मुख्य बात
18. **Cold** (adjective) – Indifferent, unemotional, unsympathetic, aloof उदासीन
19. **Condescension** (noun) – Arrogance, patronizing attitude, superiority, disdain घमंड
20. **Turnover** (noun) – Revenue, sales, earnings, income कारोबार
21. **Exhortation** (noun) – Urging, encouragement, plea, persuasion आग्रह
22. **Regularisation** (noun) – Standardisation, formalisation, normalisation नियमित करना
23. **In contrast to** (phrase) – Opposite to, unlike, differing from, contrary to इसके विपरीत
24. **At the top of the pyramid** (phrase) – At the highest level, leading position, at the peak शीर्ष पर
25. **Consideration** (noun) – Thought, care, attention, regard विचार

26. **Benchmark** (noun) – Standard, criterion, measure, yardstick **मानक**
27. **Translate** (verb) – Convert, interpret, change, explain **बदलना**
28. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, neglect, disregard, fail to notice **नजरअंदाज करना**
29. **Well-being** (noun) – Welfare, health, happiness, comfort **भलाई**
30. **Sustainability** (noun) – Endurance, viability, durability, stability **स्थिरता**
31. **Out of the realm of possibility** (phrase) – Unlikely, improbable, unattainable, impossible **असंभव**
32. **On account of** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to **के कारण**
33. **Valorise** (verb) – Glorify, praise, celebrate, honour **महिमामंडित करना**
34. **Buck the trend** (phrase) – Go against the norm, resist change, oppose the general direction **प्रवृत्ति के विरुद्ध जाना**
35. **Intuitive** (adjective) – Instinctive, insightful, natural, inherent **सहज**
36. **Acumen** (noun) – Insight, sharpness, expertise, intelligence **कुशाग्रता**
37. **Align** (with) (verb) – Coordinate, match, adjust, bring in line **समायोजित करना**
38. **Internalise** (verb) – Absorb, embrace, adopt, accept **आत्मसात करना**
39. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasise, underline, stress, draw attention to **जोर देना**
40. **Preamble** (noun) – Introduction, preface, opening, foreword **प्रस्तावना**

The Pioneer Editorial: Showcasing rural India's resilience (14 JAN 2025)

1. **Showcase** (verb) – Display, exhibit, present, highlight प्रदर्शित करना
2. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, endurance, adaptability, strength मज़बूती
3. **Champion** (verb) – Advocate, support, promote, back समर्थन करना
4. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline ज़ोर देना
5. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, indispensable, key अत्यावश्यक
6. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly अक्सर
7. **Cornerstone** (noun) – Foundation, basis, bedrock, fundamental आधारशिला
8. **Illuminate** (verb) – Clarify, enlighten, highlight, make clear उजागर करना
9. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Exceptional, extraordinary, notable, impressive उल्लेखनीय
10. **Make a stride** (phrase) – Make progress, advance, move forward, make headway प्रगति करना
11. **Policymaker** (noun) – Decision-maker, legislator, authority, administrator नीति निर्माता
12. **Envision** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, visualize, conceive कल्पना करना
13. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Environmentally friendly, long-lasting, viable, renewable टिकाऊ
14. **Inclusive** (adjective) – All-encompassing, comprehensive, welcoming, broad-based समावेशी
15. **Untapped** (adjective) – Unused, undiscovered, unexploited, dormant अप्रयुक्त
16. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capacity, capability, promise संभावना
17. **Inaugural** (adjective) – First, initial, opening, introductory आरंभिक
18. **Address** (noun) – Speech, talk, oration, presentation संबोधन
19. **Emphasise** (verb) – Stress, underline, highlight, accentuate ज़ोर देना
20. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Critical, central, key, crucial महत्वपूर्ण
21. **Highlight** (verb) – Bring attention to, showcase, spotlight, underscore प्रमुखता देना
22. **Marginalised** (adjective) – Disadvantaged, sidelined, neglected, pushed aside वंचित लोग
23. **Set the tone for** (phrase) – Establish the mood, create the atmosphere, lead the way शुरुआत करना
24. **Reinforce** (verb) – Strengthen, support, bolster, enhance मज़बूत करना
25. **Empowerment** (noun) – Enablement, authorization, liberation, giving power सशक्तिकरण

26. **Compelling** (adjective) – Convincing, persuasive, forceful, powerful
प्रभावशाली
27. **Reflect** (verb) – Consider or think carefully about विचारना, पर चिंतन करना
28. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, denote, show संकेत करना
29. **State** (verb) – Declare, say, mention, express कहना
30. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Close the divide, link, bring together, connect दूरी कम करना
31. **Feature** (verb) – Present, include, highlight, show प्रदर्शन करना
32. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, part, facet, element पहलू
33. **Delve** (into) (verb) – Investigate, explore, examine, probe गहराई से छानबीन करना
34. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, attend to, resolve समाधान करना
35. **Sustainability** (noun) – Durability, viability, endurance, long-term stability टिकाऊपन
36. **Affordable** (adjective) – Inexpensive, cost-effective, reasonably priced, economical किफ़ायती
37. **Vibrant** (adjective) – Energetic, dynamic, lively, bright जीवंत
38. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, assorted, different, multiple विविध
39. **Strengthened** (adjective) – Reinforced, fortified, made stronger, consolidated मजबूत किया हुआ
40. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Partner, participant, interested party, collaborator हितधारक
41. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce परिणामस्वरूप होना
42. **Conclude** (verb) – End, finish, wrap up, finalize समाप्त करना
43. **Resounding** (adjective) – Emphatic, unmistakable, loud, unmistakable गूँजता हुआ/प्रभावी
44. **Unwavering** (adjective) – Firm, steadfast, resolute, unflinching अटल
45. **Poise** (to) (verb) – Prepare, ready, position, be set तैयार होना

The Hindu Editorial: Indians abroad (15 JAN 2025)

1. **Driver** (noun) – Factor, impetus, catalyst, motivator प्रेरक तत्व
2. **Migration** (noun) – Movement, relocation, resettlement, exodus प्रवासन
3. **Inauguration** (noun) – Opening, launch, commencement, unveiling उद्घाटन
4. **Diaspora** (noun) – Expatriate community, overseas population, migrant group, scattered population प्रवासी समुदाय
5. **Ambassador** (noun) – Representative, envoy, emissary, spokesperson राजदूत
6. **Seamlessly** (adverb) – Smoothly, effortlessly, flawlessly, without visible gaps सुगमता से
7. **Assimilated** (adjective) – Integrated, merged, absorbed, adapted समाहित
8. **Prosperity** (noun) – Wealth, success, affluence, well-being समृद्धि
9. **Adapt** (verb) – Adjust, modify, acclimatize, alter अनुकूलित होना
10. **Thrive in** (phrasal verb) – Flourish in, excel at, succeed, prosper in फलना-फूलना
11. **Distinguished** (adjective) – Eminent, notable, esteemed, renowned विशिष्ट
12. **Sphere** (noun) – Field, domain, area, realm क्षेत्र
13. **Hand out** (phrasal verb) – Distribute, present, give out, confer बाँटना
14. **Delegate** (noun) – Representative, envoy, participant, emissary प्रतिनिधि
15. **Self-congratulatory** (adjective) – Self-praising, self-laudatory, smug, complacent आत्म-प्रशंसात्मक
16. **Laudatory** (adjective) – Praising, commendatory, admiring, approving प्रशंसात्मक
17. **Acute** (adjective) – Severe, intense, critical, pressing तीव्र
18. **Far-right** (adjective) – Ultra-conservative, extreme right-wing, radical right अतिदक्षिणपंथी
19. **Populist** (adjective) – Popular, people-centric, demagogic लोकलुभावन
20. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, attend to, tackle, respond to समाधान करना
21. **Intractable** (adjective) – Unmanageable, difficult, stubborn, resistant जटिल
22. **In peril** (phrase) – In danger, at risk, under threat खतरे में

23. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of **देखते हुए**
24. **Safeguard** (noun) – Protection, defense, shield, security **सुरक्षा**
25. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, connections, links, associations **संबंध**
26. **Inclusive** (adjective) – All-encompassing, all-embracing, broad, non-exclusive **समावेशी**
27. **Non-partisan** (adjective) – Neutral, unbiased, impartial, objective **गैर-पक्षपातपूर्ण**
28. **Revoke** (verb) – Cancel, withdraw, rescind, annul **रद्द करना**
29. **Perceived** (adjective) – Seen, regarded, viewed, considered **समझा गया**
30. **Belie** (verb) – Contradict, misrepresent, disguise, distort **खंडन करना**
31. **Necessity** (noun) – Requirement, essential need, prerequisite, imperative **आवश्यकता**
32. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, accept, admit, appreciate **स्वीकार करना**
33. **Migrate** (verb) – Move, relocate, emigrate, shift **स्थानांतरण करना**
34. **Incredible** (adjective) – Amazing, astonishing, extraordinary, remarkable **आश्चर्यजनक**

The Indian Express Editorial: variable pay in cricket (16 JAN 2025)

1. **Variable** (adjective) – Changeable, fluctuating, inconsistent, shifting
परिवर्तनीय
2. **Sticky wicket** (phrase) – Difficult situation, tricky position, challenging condition, problematic spot मुश्किल स्थिति
3. **Cliché** (noun) – Overused phrase, commonplace expression, worn-out saying, hackneyed statement घिसी-पिटी उक्ति
4. **Turn out to be** (phrase) – Prove to be, end up being, result in, become साबित होना
5. **Ratify** (verb) – Approve formally, sanction, confirm, validate पुष्टि करना
6. **Proposed** (adjective) – Suggested, put forward, planned, recommended प्रस्तावित
7. **Float** (verb) – Put forth, present, pitch, mooted प्रस्ताव रखना
8. **Correspond** (verb) – Match, align, agree, coincide मेल खाना
9. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – Take, capture, gather, acquire (in cricket: take wickets) प्राप्त करना
10. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, achieve, comply with पूरा करना
11. **Implied** (adjective) – Indicated, suggested, hinted at, inferred अंतर्निहित
12. **Keep someone on someone's toes** (phrase) – Keep alert, maintain vigilance, remain active, stay sharp सतर्क रखना
13. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, continue, uphold, keep going बनाए रखना
14. **Stave off** (phrasal verb) – Prevent, avert, ward off, hold back रोकना
15. **Stagnation** (noun) – Lack of progress, inactivity, sluggishness, inertia ठहराव
16. **Antithetical** (adjective) – Opposite, contradictory, contrary, conflicting विपरीत
17. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, attempt, undertaking, pursuit प्रयास
18. **Need of the hour** (phrase) – Urgent requirement, pressing necessity, immediate priority तत्काल आवश्यकता
19. **Reroute** (verb) – Redirect, change course, shift, divert पुनः मार्ग तय करना
20. **Glory** (noun) – Renown, fame, distinction, greatness महिमा
21. **Formulate** (verb) – Devise, conceive, develop, create तैयार करना
22. **Unlike** (preposition) – Different from, in contrast to, dissimilar to, not like के विपरीत
23. **Set-in-stone** (adjective) – Fixed, inflexible, unchangeable, rigid निश्चित
24. **Fascinating** (adjective) – Captivating, intriguing, enthralling, engrossing आकर्षक

25. **Complexity** (noun) – Complication, intricacy, depth, difficulty **जटिलता**
26. **Statistic** (noun) – Data point, figure, metric, numerical fact **आँकड़ा**
27. **Interpret** (verb) – Understand, explain, construe, decipher **व्याख्या करना**
28. **Flat deck pitch** (noun) – Batting-friendly wicket, lifeless surface, low-challenge pitch **सपाट पिच**
29. **Tiring** (adjective) – Exhausting, draining, wearing, fatiguing **थका देने वाला**
30. **Inferior** (to) (adjective) – Worse, lesser, lower in quality, not as good **कमतर**
31. **Rank turner** (noun) – Spin-friendly pitch, turning wicket, spinner's paradise **स्पिन मददगार पिच**
32. **Burst** (noun) – Sudden spell, quick surge, rapid sequence, short burst **तीव्र दौर**
33. **Pacer** (noun) – Fast bowler, seam bowler, speedster **तेज गेंदबाज**
34. **Dead pitch** (noun) – Unresponsive surface, no-life wicket, flat track **धीमी/निष्क्रिय पिच**
35. **Dismissal** (noun) – Getting out (in cricket), removal, dislodging, exit **विकेट गिरना**
36. **Tabulated** (adjective) – Recorded, calculated, listed, itemized **तालिका में दर्ज**
37. **Bound** (adjective) – Restricted, constrained, tied, held **सीमित**
38. **Imprisoned** (adjective) – Confined, locked in, trapped, captive **कैद**
39. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Finally be, result in, come to be, conclude **होना**
40. **Retinue** (noun) – Group of aides, staff, entourage, group of assistants **सहचर-मंडली**
41. **Sacred** (adjective) – Revered, holy, venerated, sanctified **पवित्र**
42. **Dissect** (verb) – Analyze thoroughly, break down, scrutinize, examine **गहराई से विश्लेषण करना**
43. **Leap** (into) (verb) – Jump into, plunge into, move swiftly into, dive in **प्रवेश करना**
44. **Franchise** (noun) – Team ownership group, commercially owned sports team, league-based outfit **फ्रैंचाइज़/खेल संगठन**
45. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Susceptible, exposed, unprotected, defenseless **असुरक्षित**
46. **Modest** (adjective) – Moderate, average, not extreme, unexceptional **साधारण**
47. **Midway** (noun) – Halfway point, midpoint, in the midst **बीच का दौर**
48. **Flawed** (adjective) – Imperfect, faulty, defective, erroneous **त्रुटिपूर्ण**
49. **Concerted** (adjective) – Joint, coordinated, collaborative, combined **सामूहिक**

50. **Gimmick** (noun) – Trick, ploy, stunt, contrivance **दिखावटी उपाय**

51. **Blurred** (adjective) – Unclear, hazy, indistinct, fuzzy **धुंधला**

52. **Cluttered** (adjective) – Disordered, messy, confused, muddled **अव्यवस्थित**

The Hindu Editorial: Burrow tragedy (17 JAN 2025)

1. **Burrow** (noun) – Tunnel, hole, lair, warren, den **सुरंग/बिल**
2. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, impose, uphold, administer, apply **लागू करना**
3. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, thus far, as yet, hitherto **अब तक**
4. **Revive** (verb) – Resuscitate, rejuvenate, renew, reawaken, restore **पुनर्जीवित करना**
5. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Long-established, time-honored, enduring, well-established, deep-rooted **दीर्घकालिक**
6. **Hazardous** (adjective) – Dangerous, perilous, risky, treacherous, unsafe **खतरनाक**
7. **Rat-hole coal mining** (noun) – A traditional, often illegal form of coal extraction involving narrow tunnels, exposing miners to extreme risk. **खतरनाक पारंपरिक कोयला खनन विधि**
8. **As opposed to** (phrase) – In contrast to, unlike, contrary to, different from, rather than **इसके विपरीत**
9. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, hint at, imply, show **संकेत करना**
10. **Antiquated** (adjective) – Outdated, obsolete, old-fashioned, archaic, ancient **पुराना/प्राचीन**
11. **Scoop out** (phrasal verb) – Dig out, hollow out, remove, carve out, extract **निकालना**
12. **Plumb** (verb) – Measure depth, probe, explore, delve, examine **गहराई मापना/जांचना**
13. **The odds** (noun) – The chances, the probability, the likelihood, the possibility, the prospects **संभावना**
14. **Pickaxes** (noun) – Picks, mattocks, pickhammers, chisel-pointed axes, pickmattocks **कुदालीनुमा औजार**
15. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, let loose, set free, trigger, unchain **मुक्त करना/शुरू करना**
16. **Torrent** (noun) – Outpour, flood, surge, deluge, gush **प्रचंड धारा**
17. **Inundate** (verb) – Flood, overwhelm, swamp, submerge, engulf **डुबो देना/भर देना**
18. **Excavated** (adjective) – Dug-out, unearthed, hollowed, quarried, uncovered **खुदाई किया हुआ**
19. **Recur** (verb) – Happen again, repeat, reappear, occur again, return **दोबारा होना**
20. **Decade** (noun) – a span of ten years, **दशक**
21. **Hazard** (noun) – Danger, risk, threat, peril, menace **खतरा**
22. **Unviable** (adjective) – Impractical, infeasible, unworkable, non-viable, impossible **अमल में न लाने योग्य**

23. **State** (verb) – Declare, express, pronounce, articulate, specify
बताना/बयान करना
24. **Prima facie** (noun) – At first glance, on the face of it, apparent, seemingly, ostensibly प्रथम दृष्टया
25. **Abandon** (verb) – Desert, leave behind, forsake, give up, relinquish त्याग देना/छोड़ देना
26. **Reflect poorly on** (phrase) – Cause a bad impression, tarnish reputation, cast a negative light, show in a bad way, demean the image नकारात्मक छवि पेश करना
27. **Exploit** (verb) – Take advantage of, misuse, utilize selfishly, capitalize on, abuse शोषण करना/फ़ायदा उठाना
28. **Unscrupulous** (adjective) – Dishonest, unethical, immoral, corrupt, deceitful बेईमान/अनैतिक
29. **Connivance** (noun) – Collusion, conspiracy, tacit agreement, secret cooperation, complicity मिलीभगत
30. **Examine** (verb) – Investigate, inspect, scrutinize, study, probe जांचना/परीक्षण करना
31. **Trapped** (adjective) – Stuck, caught, imprisoned, ensnared, confined फंसा हुआ
32. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, organize, institute, form स्थापित करना
33. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, ongoing, prolonged, consistent, enduring सतत/लगातार
34. **Convenient** (adjective) – Suitable, fitting, handy, practical, opportune सुविधाजनक
35. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, look for, pursue, aim for, endeavor to find खोज करना/ढूँढना
36. **A last resort** (phrase) – Final option, final recourse, fallback, ultimate choice, last option अंतिम उपाय/आखिरी सहारा
37. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, proficiency, competence, knowledge, mastery विशेषज्ञता
38. **Amnesia** (noun) – Memory loss, forgetfulness, partial or total loss of memory, blankness, oblivion स्मृतिलोप
39. **Decisive** (adjective) – Conclusive, resolute, determined, definitive, pivotal निर्णायक
40. **Puncture** (verb) – Pierce, penetrate, prick, deflate, breach छेद करना/छेदना

The Tribune Editorial: Moving beyond BMI (18 JAN 2024)

1. **Obesity** (noun) – Overweight condition, excessive weight, fatness, corpulence, adiposity **मोटापा**
2. **Redefine** (verb) – Redesign, reconceptualize, revise, rethink, modify **पुनर्परिभाषित करना**
3. **Tailor** (to) (verb) – Customize, adapt, modify, adjust, fit **अनुकूल बनाना**
4. **Abdominal** (adjective) – Stomach-related, belly, midsection, visceral, core **पेट से संबंधित**
5. **Metabolic** (adjective) – Related to metabolism, biochemical, physiological, cellular, bodily **चयापचय से संबंधित**
6. **Disorder** (noun) – Disease, ailment, dysfunction, abnormality, condition **विकार/अव्यवस्था**
7. **Decade** (noun) – era of ten years, **दशक**
8. **Go-to-metric** (noun) – Standard measurement, primary indicator, reference point, default scale, benchmark **प्रमुख मापदंड**
9. **Diagnose** (verb) – Identify, determine, detect, recognize, pinpoint **रोग पहचानना**
10. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, shortcoming, flaw, drawback, constraint **सीमा/सीमितता**
11. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, form, comprise, make up, total, **बनाना**
12. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause, perform, deliver, provide **बनाना/प्रदान करना**
13. **Genetic** (adjective) – Hereditary, inherited, biological, genomic, chromosomal **आनुवंशिक**
14. **Predisposition** (noun) – Tendency, inclination, susceptibility, proclivity, bias **प्रवृत्ति/झुकाव**
15. **Differ** (verb) – Vary, contrast, deviate, diverge, be distinct **अलग होना**
16. **Overhaul** (noun) – Reform, revision, reorganization, update, improvement **पुनर्नवीनीकरण**
17. **Disproportionately** (adverb) – Unequally, excessively, overwhelmingly, asymmetrically, unbalanced **रूप से असंतुलित**
18. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, accentuate **बल देना**
19. **Compromise** (verb) – Weaken, impair, endanger, harm, jeopardize **कमजोर करना**
20. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, tackle, address, counter, battle **मुकाबला करना**
21. **Misinformation** (noun) – False information, incorrect data, disinformation, lies, untruths **गलत जानकारी**
22. **Fall prey to** (phrase) – Become a victim, succumb to, be misled by, be deceived, suffer from **शिकार होना**
23. **Dubious** (adjective) – Doubtful, questionable, suspicious, unreliable, untrustworthy **संदिग्ध**

24. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, push, motivate, lead, influence **प्रेरित करना**
25. **Pursuit** (noun) – Quest, search, striving, chase, endeavor **पीछा/प्रयास**
26. **Validation** (noun) – Approval, recognition, affirmation, endorsement, confirmation **मान्यता**
27. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, enduring, viable, long-lasting, renewable **टिकाऊ**
28. **Fleeting** (adjective) – Short-lived, temporary, momentary, brief, transitory **क्षणिक**
29. **Aesthetic** (noun) – Beauty, appearance, visual appeal, artistry, attractiveness **सौंदर्य**
30. **Circumference** (noun) – Perimeter, boundary, outer edge, girth, contour **परिधि**
31. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, promote, endorse, recommend, champion **समर्थन करना**
32. **Holistic** (adjective) – Comprehensive, integrated, all-encompassing, total, inclusive **समग्र**
33. **Curb** (verb) – Restrict, limit, control, restrain, reduce **रोक लगाना**
34. **Epidemic** (noun) – Widespread outbreak, prevalence, surge, plague, pandemic **महामारी**
35. **Recalibration** (noun) – Adjustment, correction, realignment, reconfiguration, reassessment **पुनः समायोजन**
36. **Onus** (noun) – Responsibility, duty, burden, obligation, accountability **जिम्मेदारी**
37. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, adopt, welcome, integrate, include **अपनाना**
38. **Decisive** (adjective) – Conclusive, resolute, critical, definitive, pivotal **निर्णायक**