

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 10 FEB 2025 to 15 FEB 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Tribune Editorial: Glaring disconnect (10 Feb 2025)

1. **Glaring** (adjective) – Obvious, evident, conspicuous, striking, blatant **स्पष्ट, प्रत्यक्ष**
2. **Lay stress on** (phrase) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, accentuate, focus on **जोर देना**
3. **Rote memorisation** (noun) – a learning technique that involves repeating information until it is remembered. It's a traditional teaching method that's been used for centuries **रट्टा लगाना**
4. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, side, field, sphere, realm **क्षेत्र**
5. **Laureate** (noun) – Award winner, honoree, prize winner, recipient, decorated individual **पुरस्कृत व्यक्ति**
6. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, see, notice, watch, experience **देखना**
7. **Intuitive** (adjective) – Instinctive, inherent, innate, natural, subconscious **सहज**
8. **Fine-tune** (verb) – Adjust, refine, modify, tweak, polish **सुधारना**
9. **Curriculum** (noun) – Course of study, syllabus, academic program, educational framework, learning plan **पाठ्यक्रम**
10. **Poverty** (noun) – Destitution, penury, indigence, neediness, economic hardship **गरीबी**
11. **Deprivation** (noun) – Hardship, scarcity, lack, want, deficit **अभाव**
12. **Vendor** (noun) – Seller, trader, merchant, hawker, retailer **विक्रेता**
13. **Unaided** (adjective) – Unassisted, unsupported, independent, unhelped, alone **बिना सहायता के**
14. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, tackle, address, cope with **सामना करना**
15. **Peer** (noun) – Equal, fellow, contemporary, match, colleague **समकक्ष**
16. **Excel** (verb) – Outperform, surpass, shine, be outstanding, stand out **उत्कृष्ट प्रदर्शन करना**
17. **Encourage** (verb) – Motivate, inspire, support, stimulate, foster **प्रोत्साहित करना**
18. **Hone** (verb) – Sharpen, refine, improve, polish, cultivate **निखारना**
19. **Go a long way** (phrase) – Be very helpful, have a significant impact, contribute greatly, matter a lot, serve well **बहुत मदद करना**
20. **Employability** (noun) – Job-readiness, workability, suitability for work, capability for employment, hireability **रोज़गार की क्षमता**
21. **Competency** (noun) – Skill, proficiency, capability, expertise, mastery **दक्षता**
22. **Street-smart** (noun) – Practical intelligence or resourcefulness in dealing with everyday challenges, especially in an urban setting. **शहरी परिवेश में व्यावहारिक बुद्धि या चतुराई**
23. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, solely, barely, nothing more than **केवल**

24. **Bookworm** (noun) – Avid reader, bibliophile, reading enthusiast, literary devotee, reading buff पुस्तक प्रेमी

25. **Prerequisite** (noun) – Requirement, precondition, necessity, essential, must-have पूर्वपेक्षा

26. **Socioeconomic** (adjective) – Relating to society and economy, social-economic, financial-social, socio-financial, social-economic context सामाजिक-आर्थिक

The HINDU Editorial: A gift horse's teeth(11 feb 2025)

1. **Look a gift horse in the mouth** (phrase) – Criticize a gift, Be ungrateful, Find fault, Question generosity, Nitpick **एहसान फरामोशी करना**
2. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, Assignment, Apportionment, Allotment, Share **आवंटन**
3. **Bonanza** (noun) – Windfall, Jackpot, Treasure, Boon, Bounty **अप्रत्याशित लाभ**
4. **Outline** (verb) – Sketch, Draft, Summarize, Delineate, Map out **रूपरेखा तैयार करना**
5. **Budgetary** (adjective) – Financial, Fiscal, Economic, Monetary, Allocated **बजटीय**
6. **Substantial** (adjective) – Significant, Considerable, Large, Ample, Sizeable **पर्याप्त**
7. **Domain** (noun) – Field, Area, Sphere, Realm, Sector **क्षेत्र**
8. **Government spending** (noun) – the total amount of money a government spends on goods and services, and on investments **सरकारी खर्च**
9. **Landscape** (noun) – Scenario, Environment, Terrain, Setting, Context **परिदृश्य**
10. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Motivate, Stimulate, Fuel **प्रेरित करना**
11. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Comprise, make up, total, represent, constitute **बनाना**
12. **Infusion** (noun) – Injection, Introduction, Addition, Boost, Supplement **निवेश**
13. **Hike** (verb) – Increase, Raise, Boost, Augment, Escalate **बढ़ाना**
14. **Encouraging** (adjective) – Promising, Positive, Heartening, Reassuring, Uplifting **उत्साहवर्धक**
15. **Absorbed** (adjective) – Utilized, Consumed, Taken in, Assimilated, Engrossed **अवशोषित/ उपयोग**
16. **Meagre** (adjective) – Scanty, Insufficient, Paltry, Negligible, Minimal **अल्प**
17. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspirational, Bold, Challenging, Audacious, Visionary **महत्वाकांक्षी**
18. **Cutting-edge** (adjective) – Innovative, Advanced, Pioneering, State-of-the-art, Revolutionary **अत्याधुनिक**
19. **Essential** (adjective) – Crucial, Vital, Fundamental, Indispensable, Key **आवश्यक**
20. **Building block** (noun) – Foundation, Component, Element, Unit, Ingredient **मूल आधार**
21. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, Network, Habitat, Community, System **पारिस्थितिकी**
22. **Capitalise** (on) (verb) – Exploit, Utilize, Leverage, Benefit from, Maximize **फायदा उठाना**
23. **Lofty** (adjective) – Ambitious, Grand, High, Noble, Elevated **ऊंचा**
24. **Fall short** (phrase) – Fail, Miss, Underperform, Disappoint, Lack **कम पड़ना**

25. **Tangible** (adjective) – Concrete, Real, Substantial, Visible, Palpable वास्तविक

26. **Bottleneck** (noun) – Obstacle, Hindrance, Blockage, Constraint, Impediment रुकावट/ अत्रोध

27. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Resolve, Confront, Manage सुलझाना

28. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, Fortify, Bolster, Enhance, Intensify मजबूत करना

29. **Incentivise** (verb) – Motivate, Encourage, Stimulate, Reward, Spur प्रोत्साहित करना

30. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, Renewable, Enduring, Viable, Long-lasting टिकाऊ

The HINDU Editorial: Troubled waters (12 Feb 2025)

1. **Troubled waters** (phrase) – A situation of difficulty, conflict, or uncertainty. मुश्किल हालात
2. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, Assist, Ease, Promote, Support सुगम बनाना
3. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Enduring, Persistent, Long-lasting, Established, Chronic लंबे समय से चला आ रहा
4. **Alleged** (adjective) – Supposed, Claimed, Reported, Purported, Accused कथित
5. **Poaching** (noun) – Illegal hunting, Trespassing, Stealing, Unlawful fishing, Theft अवैध शिकार
6. **Trawler** (noun) – Fishing boat, Vessel, Ship, Dinghy, Craft मछली पकड़ने की नाव
7. **Impounded** (adjective) – Confiscated, Seized, Taken, Held, Detained जब्त किया हुआ
8. **Detain** (verb) – Arrest, Hold, Confine, Apprehend, Restrain हिरासत में लेना
9. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Levy, Apply, Inflict, Introduce थोपना
10. **Hefty** (adjective) – Large, Substantial, Heavy, Considerable, Significant भारी
11. **Complicate** (verb) – Confuse, Entangle, Aggravate, Obstruct, Muddle जटिल बनाना
12. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
13. **Unlike** (preposition) – Different from, Contrary to, In contrast to, Distinct from, Opposed to के विपरीत
14. **Conviction** (noun) – Verdict, Judgment, Sentence, Ruling, Decision दोषसिद्धि
15. **Counterpart** (noun) – Equivalent, Peer, Match, Colleague, Partner समकक्ष
16. **Ecologically** (adverb) – Environmentally, Naturally, Sustainably, Greenly, Biologically पारिस्थितिक रूप से
17. **Destructive** (adjective) – Harmful, Damaging, Devastating, Ruinous, Catastrophic विनाशकारी
18. **Bottom trawling** (noun) – Deep-sea fishing, Dredge fishing, Net fishing, Seabed fishing, Trawl fishing समुद्र तल मछली पकड़ना
19. **Seek** (verb) – Search, Pursue, Request, Aim, Strive तलाश करना
20. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, Renewable, Viable, Enduring, Maintainable टिकाऊ
21. **Over-exploitative** (adjective) – Excessive, Unsustainable, Greedy, Depleting, Exploitative अत्यधिक दोहन करने वाला
22. **Take place** (phrase) – To happen or occur. घटित होना
23. **Reluctant** (adjective) – Hesitant, Unwilling, Resistant, Disinclined, Cautious अनिच्छुक
24. **Negotiate** (verb) – Discuss, Bargain, Mediate, Confer, Settle बातचीत करना
25. **Deadlock** (noun) – Stalemate, Impasse, Standstill, Gridlock, Standoff गतिरोध

26. **Business-as-usual** (adjective) – Routine, Normal, Standard, Regular, Typical **हमेशा की तरह**
27. **Detain** (verb) – Arrest, Hold, Confine, Apprehend, Restrain **हिरासत में लेना**
28. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, Encouragement, Stimulus, Reward, Spur **प्रोत्साहन**
29. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, Provisional, Transitional, Short-term, Stopgap **अंतरिम**
30. **Proactive** (adjective) – Active, Initiative, Forward-looking, Preventive, Dynamic **सक्रिय**
31. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue **कूटनीति**
32. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, Renewable, Viable, Enduring, Maintainable **टिकाऊ**
33. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Resolve, Confront, Manage **सुलझाना**

The HINDU Editorial: Self-inflicted injury (13 Feb 2024)

1. **Self-inflicted** (adjective) – Self-caused, Self-imposed, Self-generated, Voluntary, Intentional स्वयं किया हुआ
2. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost शुल्क
3. **Spare** (verb) – Save, Protect, Preserve, Avoid, Exempt बचाना
4. **Sweeping** (adjective) – Extensive, Comprehensive, Wide-ranging, Broad, All-encompassing व्यापक
5. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Levy, Apply, Inflict, Introduce थोपना
6. **Result in** (phrase) – Definition: To cause or lead to a particular outcome. परिणाम होना
7. **Disentangle** (verb) – Unravel, Separate, Untangle, Resolve, Clarify सुलझाना
8. **Expose** (to) (verb) – Subject, Reveal, Uncover, Unveil, Disclose उजागर करना
9. **Input cost** (noun) – Production cost, Expense, Overhead, Expenditure, Outlay निवेश लागत
10. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – Revengeful, Punitive, Counteractive, Reprisal, Vengeful प्रतिशोधी
11. **Outweigh** (verb) – Surpass, Exceed, Eclipse, Overbalance, Prevail अधिक होना
12. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger वजह बनना
13. **Exist** (verb) – Be, Live, Survive, Subsist, Endure अस्तित्व में होना
14. **Project** (verb) – Forecast, Predict, Estimate, Plan, Anticipate अनुमान लगाना
15. **Term** (noun) – Period, Duration, Tenure, Span, Stretch अवधि
16. **Mirror** (verb) – Reflect, Imitate, Copy, Echo, Reproduce प्रतिबिंबित करना
17. **Exempt** (verb) – Exclude, Excuse, Free, Release, Spare छूट देना
18. **Truce** (noun) – Ceasefire, Armistice, Agreement, Peace, Settlement युद्धविराम
19. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Definition: To indicate or suggest something. इशारा करना
20. **To a large extent** (phrase) – Definition: Mostly or significantly. बड़े पैमाने पर
21. **Inflation** (noun) – Price rise, Escalation, Increase, Surge, Expansion मुद्रास्फीति
22. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Comprise, make up, total, represent, constitute बनाना
23. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend, Count, Trust, Bank, Lean निर्भर होना
24. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Motivate, Stimulate, Fuel प्रेरित करना
25. **Ripple** (verb) – Spread, Extend, Radiate, Diffuse, Propagate प्रभाव फैलाना
26. **Affordability** (noun) – Accessibility, Attainability, Feasibility, Manageability, Reachability सामर्थ्य

27. **Strained** (adjective) – Tense, Stressed, Pressured, Overburdened, Stretched
तनावपूर्ण

28. **Albeit** (adverb) – Although, Though, Even if, Notwithstanding, However **हालांकि**

The daily pioneer Editorial: Breaking barriers (14 feb 2025)

1. **Trailblazing** (adjective) – Pioneering, Innovative, Groundbreaking, Revolutionary, Pathbreaking **अग्रणी**
2. **Defy the odds** (phrase) – To succeed despite challenges or low expectations. **मुश्किलों को पार करना**
3. **Inclusion** (noun) – Integration, Incorporation, Involvement, Participation, Acceptance **समावेश**
4. **Fairness** (noun) – Justice, Equality, Impartiality, Equity, Objectivity **निष्पक्षता**
5. **Necessity** (noun) – Requirement, Essential, Prerequisite, Need, Must **आवश्यकता**
6. **Breakthrough** (noun) – Discovery, Innovation, Advancement, Milestone, Revolution **सफलता**
7. **Persistent** (adjective) – Continuous, Constant, Unrelenting, Enduring, Steady **लगातार**
8. **Underrepresentation** (noun) – Minority, Scarcity, Insufficiency, Lack, Shortage **अल्पप्रतिनिधित्व**
9. **Glaring** (adjective) – Obvious, Blatant, Conspicuous, Evident, Prominent **स्पष्ट**
10. **At the forefront** (phrase) – In a leading or prominent position. **सबसे आगे**
11. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, Multifaceted, Mixed, Heterogeneous, Assorted **विविध**
12. **Stifle** (verb) – Suppress, Restrict, Inhibit, Constrain, Repress **दबाना**
13. **Confront** (verb) – Face, Address, Tackle, Challenge, Oppose **सामना करना**
14. **Thrive in** (phrasal verb) – To grow or develop successfully in a particular environment. **फलना-फूलना**
15. **Vast** (adjective) – Huge, Extensive, Enormous, Immense, Massive **विशाल**
16. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Resolve, Confront, Manage **सुलझाना**
17. **Pursue** (verb) – Chase, Follow, Seek, Strive, Aim **पीछा करना**
18. **Stereotype** (noun) – Generalization, Cliché, Preconception, Bias, Label **रूढ़िवादिता**
19. **So-called** (adjective) – Alleged, Supposed, Ostensible, Purported, Nominal **तथाकथित**
20. **Leaky pipeline** (noun) – A metaphor for the loss of talent or representation at various stages.
21. **Take one's toll** (phrase) – To have a negative impact over time. **प्रभाव डालना**
22. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, Endure, Persevere, Remain, Last **बने रहना**
23. **Bias** (noun) – Prejudice, Partiality, Discrimination, Inclination, Favoritism **पक्षपात**

24. **Dismal** (adjective) – Gloomy, Depressing, Bleak, Grim, Dire
निराशाजनक
25. **Status quo** (noun) – Existing condition, Current situation, Present state, Norm, Routine यथास्थिति
26. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, Notable, Impressive, Outstanding, Exceptional उल्लेखनीय
27. **Pioneer** (verb) – Initiate, Introduce, Spearhead, Lead, Innovate अग्रणी बनना
28. **Instrumental** (adjective) – Crucial, Key, Vital, Essential, Pivotal महत्वपूर्ण
29. **Triumphant** (adjective) – Victorious, Successful, Winning, Jubilant, Elated विजयोल्लसित
30. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – To create conditions that make something possible. रास्ता बनाना
31. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, Prosper, Bloom, Succeed, Grow फलना-फूलना
32. **Firsthand** (adjective) – Direct, Immediate, Personal, Experiential, Primary प्रत्यक्ष
33. **Enrich** (verb) – Enhance, Improve, Augment, Strengthen, Develop समृद्ध करना
34. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, Area, Field, Domain, Sphere मोर्चा
35. **Dismantle** (verb) – Disassemble, Deconstruct, Break down, Demolish, Destroy खत्म करना
36. **Hinder** (verb) – Obstruct, Impede, Hamper, Block, Delay रोकना
37. **Pursue** (verb) – Chase, Follow, Seek, Strive, Aim पीछा करना
38. **Tear down** (phrasal verb) – To destroy or dismantle something. गिराना
39. **Groundbreaking** (adjective) – Innovative, Revolutionary, Pioneering, Novel, Trailblazing क्रांतिकारी
40. **Prosperous** (adjective) – Successful, Thriving, Flourishing, Wealthy, Affluent समृद्ध

The Hindu Editorial: Shared understanding(15 Feb 2025)

1. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, Bonds, Connections, Links, Associations **संबंध**
2. **Strategic** (adjective) – Tactical, Planned, Calculated, Deliberate, Key **रणनीतिक**
3. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, Ramification, Effect, Outcome, Significance **निहितार्थ**
4. **State** (verb) – Declare, Assert, Express, Affirm, Announce **कहना**
5. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Political, Global, International, Strategic, Diplomatic **भू-राजनीतिक**
6. **Host** (noun) – Organizer, Presenter, Anchor, Entertainer, Recipient **मेज़बान**
7. **Take place** (phrase) – To happen or occur. **घटित होना**
8. **Unpredictability** (noun) – Uncertainty, Instability, Volatility, Unreliability, Inconsistency **अप्रत्याशितता**
9. **Dynamic** (noun) – Change, Movement, Activity, Energy, Force **गतिशीलता**
10. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, Promote, Nurture, Cultivate, Support **प्रोत्साहित करना**
11. **Rapport** (noun) – Connection, Bond, Harmony, Understanding, Relationship **तालमेल**
12. **Summit** (noun) – Conference, Meeting, Assembly, Gathering, Forum **शिखर सम्मेलन**
13. **Inaugurate** (verb) – Launch, Begin, Initiate, Commence, Open **उद्घाटन करना**
14. **Consulate** (noun) – Embassy, Diplomatic office, Mission, Delegation, Representation **वाणिज्य दूतावास**
15. **Multilateral** (adjective) – Joint, Collective, Collaborative, Cooperative, Shared **बहुपक्षीय**
16. **Tour** (verb) – Visit, Explore, Travel, Inspect, Journey **दौरा करना**
17. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, Fortify, Bolster, Enhance, Intensify **मजबूत करना**
18. **Liability** (noun) – Responsibility, Obligation, Accountability, Burden, Debt **दायित्व**
19. **Long-stalled** (adjective) – Delayed, Postponed, Hindered, Stuck, Deferred **लंबे समय से अटका हुआ**
20. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm, Reiterate, Restate, Assert, Validate **पुनः पुष्टि करना**
21. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, Devotion, Pledge, Promise, Obligation **प्रतिबद्धता**
22. **Advance** (verb) – Progress, Promote, Further, Boost, Accelerate **आगे बढ़ाना**
23. **Contingent** (on) (adjective) – Dependent, Conditional, Subject, Reliant, Based **निर्भर**
24. **Stability** (noun) – Steadiness, Firmness, Balance, Constancy, Security **स्थिरता**

25. **Aligned** (adjective) – Allied, United, Coordinated, Harmonized, Integrated
संरेखित
26. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, Stress, Underline, Accentuate, Reinforce जोर देना
27. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Search, Aim, Strive, Request तलाश करना
28. **Engagement** (noun) – Involvement, Participation, Interaction, Commitment, Connection सहभागिता
29. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Resolve, Confront, Manage सुलझाना
30. **Pose** (verb) – Present, Create, Cause, Raise, Introduce खड़ा करना
31. **Discreet** (adjective) – Cautious, Tactful, Prudent, Careful, Judicious सतर्क
32. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, Manage, Guide, Direct, Handle मार्गदर्शन करना
33. **Wary** (of) (adjective) – Cautious, Careful, Suspicious, Hesitant, Alert सावधान
34. **Unilateral** (adjective) – One-sided, Independent, Solo, Autonomous, Exclusive एकतरफा
35. **Stance** (noun) – Position, Attitude, Standpoint, Viewpoint, Perspective रुख
36. **Departure** (noun) – Exit, Leaving, Withdrawal, Farewell, Going प्रस्थान
37. **Hold back** (phrasal verb) – To restrain or refrain from doing something. रोकना
38. **Criticise** (verb) – Condemn, Blame, Censure, Disapprove, Reprimand आलोचना करना
39. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, Affirm, State, Insist, Maintain दृढ़ता से कहना
40. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, Charitable, Benevolent, Altruistic, Philanthropic मानवीय
41. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Regularly, Repeatedly, Commonly, Habitually अक्सर
42. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, Supporter, Collaborator, Associate, Friend सहयोगी
43. **Disregard** (for) (noun) – Ignorance, Neglect, Indifference, Disrespect, Negligence उपेक्षा
44. **Alignment** (noun) – Agreement, Coordination, Harmony, Alliance, Integration संरेखण
45. **Pursuit** (noun) – Quest, Search, Endeavor, Chase, Aim पीछा
46. **Collaborative** (adjective) – Cooperative, Joint, Collective, Shared, Team-based सहयोगात्मक