

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 03 MAR 2025 TO 08 MAR 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Tribune Editorial: Fertiliser crisis (03 MAR 2025)

1. **Red flag** (noun) – Warning, Alert, Signal, Alarm, Caution **चेतावनी**
2. **Surge** (verb) – Rise, Increase, Soar, Escalate, Spike **तेजी से बढ़ना**
3. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, Show, Suggest, Point to, Reveal **संकेत करना**
4. **Application** (noun) – Use, Utilization, Implementation, Employment, Administration **उपयोग**
5. **Diversion** (noun) – Misuse, Redirection, Deviation, Distraction, Deflection **विचलन**
6. **Suspect** (verb) – Doubt, Distrust, Question, Believe, Assume **संदेह करना**
7. **Divert** (to) (verb) – Redirect, Shift, Transfer, Channel, Misuse **मोड़ना**
8. **Unscrupulous** (adjective) – Dishonest, Unethical, Immoral, Corrupt, Deceptive **बेईमान**
9. **Exploit** (verb) – Misuse, Abuse, Manipulate, Utilize, Capitalize on **शोषण करना**
10. **Misappropriate** (verb) – Embezzle, Steal, Misuse, Squander, Divert **गबन करना**
11. **Leakage** (noun) – Financial loss, Loss of revenue.
12. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Apply, Levy, Introduce, Inflict **थोपना**
13. **Curb** (verb) – Restrict, Control, Limit, Check, Suppress **रोकना**
14. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Repeatedly, Regularly, Commonly, Usually **अक्सर**
15. **Yield** (noun) – Output, Production, Harvest, Result, Gain **उपज**
16. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Trigger, Produce **वजह बनना**
17. **Soil degradation** (noun) – the process by which soil quality declines, making it less able to support plant and animal life **मृदा अवक्रमण**
18. **Pest** (noun) – Insect, Bug, Vermin, Parasite, Infestation **कीट**
19. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Weakness, Susceptibility, Exposure, Risk, Fragility **असुरक्षा**
20. **Contamination** (noun) – Pollution, Impurity, Toxicity, Infection, Defilement **दूषण**
21. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – Random, Haphazard, Unselective, Careless, Arbitrary **अंधाधुंध**
22. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – Simultaneously, Concurrently, In the meantime, At the same time, Meanwhile **इस दौरान**
23. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – Dependence, Trust, Confidence, Faith, Support **निर्भरता**
24. **Strain** (noun) – Pressure, Stress, Burden, Tension, Load **तनाव**
25. **Unchecked** (adjective) – Uncontrolled, Unrestrained, Unregulated, Unbridled, Unmonitored **अनियंत्रित**
26. **Immense** (adjective) – Huge, Vast, Enormous, Massive, Gigantic **विशाल**

27. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, Fortify,
Boost, Enhance, Intensify **मजबूत करना**

28. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, Apply,
Impose, Execute, Administer **लागू करना**

29. **Jeopardise** (verb) – Endanger, Threaten,
Risk, Imperil, Compromise **खतरे में डालना**

30. **Sustainability** (noun) – Durability,
Longevity, Stability, Endurance, Continuity
सतत विकास

The Hindu Editorial: Toon trouble (04 MAR 2025)

1. **Sparingly** (adverb) – Moderately, Cautiously, Frugally, Scantly, Limitedly
संयम से
2. **Direct** (verb) – Order, Command, Instruct, Guide, Lead निर्देश देना
3. **Unwarranted** (adjective) – Unjustified, Unnecessary, Baseless, Unreasonable, Excessive अनुचित
4. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, Reason, Justification, Foundation, Cause आधार
5. **Hearing** (noun) – Session, Meeting, Inquiry, Trial, Consultation सुनवाई
6. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, Establish, Create, Organize, Compose गठित करना
7. **Trenchant** (adjective) – Sharp, Incisive, Cutting, Penetrating, Forceful तीखा
8. **Commentary** (noun) – Analysis, Critique, Review, Explanation, Interpretation टिप्पणी
9. **Depict** (verb) – Portray, Illustrate, Represent, Show, Describe चित्रित करना
10. **Shackle** (verb) – Chain, Restrain, Bind, Fetter, Confine जंजीर से बांधना
11. **Apparent** (adjective) – Evident, Obvious, Clear, Visible, Seeming स्पष्ट
12. **Criticism** (noun) – Censure, Disapproval, Reproach, Blame, Condemnation आलोचना
13. **Voice** (verb) – Express, Utter, Articulate, State, Declare व्यक्त करना
14. **Quarter** (noun) – Section, Part, Area, Region, Division क्षेत्र
15. **Ill-treatment** (noun) – Abuse, Mistreatment, Oppression, Cruelty, Neglect दुर्व्यवहार
16. **Immigrant** (noun) – Migrant, Settler, Foreigner, Newcomer, Expatriate प्रवासी
17. **Deport** (verb) – Expel, Banish, Exile, Evict, Remove निर्वासित करना
18. **Immune** (to) (adjective) – Resistant, Protected, Insusceptible, Exempt, Unaffected प्रतिरक्षित
19. **Denunciation** (noun) – Condemnation, Criticism, Accusation, Censure, Rebuke निंदा
20. **Concerning** (adjective) – Worrying, Disturbing, Troubling, Alarming, Disconcerting चिंताजनक
21. **Render** (verb) – Make, Cause, Provide, Deliver, Give बनाना
22. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, Ostensibly, Evidently, Clearly, Obviously प्रतीत होता है
23. **Take down** (phrasal verb) – Remove, Delete, Dismantle, Demolish, Erase हटाना
24. **Untenable** (adjective) – Unjustifiable, Unreasonable, Indefensible, Unsupported, Flawed असमर्थनीय
25. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Attempt, Strive, Request, Aim तलाश करना
26. **Recourse** (to) (noun) – Option, Alternative, Resort, Remedy, Solution सहारा

27. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, Enable, Entitle, Permit, Allow **सशक्त बनाना**
28. **Incitement** (noun) – Provocation, Instigation, Encouragement, Stimulation, Agitation **उकसावा**
29. **Cognisable offence** (noun) – a serious crime that a police officer can investigate and arrest without a warrant.
30. **Invoke** (verb) – Cite, Refer to, Use, Apply, Call upon **आह्वान करना**
31. **Confidential** (adjective) – Secret, Private, Classified, Restricted, Hidden **गोपनीय**
32. **Exercise** (noun) – Use, Application, Implementation, Execution, Practice **प्रयोग**
33. **Statutory** (adjective) – Legal, Authorized, Official, Legitimate, Mandatory **वैधानिक**
34. **Deem** (verb) – Consider, Regard, Judge, Believe, Think **मानना**
35. **Inexplicable** (adjective) – Unexplainable, Mysterious, Puzzling, Baffling, Unfathomable **अस्पष्ट**
36. **National pastime** (noun) – Hobby, Activity, Recreation, Leisure, Pursuit **राष्ट्रीय शौक**
37. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, Free, Let loose, Discharge, Unchain **छोड़ना**
38. **Detractor** (noun) – Critic, Opponent, Adversary, Fault-finder, Slanderer **आलोचक**
39. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, Must, Need to, Have to, Be obliged to **चाहिए**
40. **Immunity** (noun) – Protection, Exemption, Resistance, Privilege, Safeguard **प्रतिरक्षा**
41. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, Connections, Bonds, Links, Associations **संबंध**
42. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, Sabotage, Erode, Subvert, Diminish **कमजोर करना**
43. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, Oppose, Battle, Resist, Counter **सामना करना**
44. **Deference** (to) (noun) – Respect, Regard, Consideration, Courtesy, Obedience **सम्मान**
45. **Without regard to** (phrase) – Ignoring, Disregarding, Neglecting, Overlooking, Indifferent to **बिना ध्यान दिए**

The Indian Express Editorial: Hope in an Oscar (05 MAR 2025)

1. **Enduring** (adjective) – Lasting, Persistent, Long-lasting, Permanent, Everlasting
टिकाऊ
2. **Bastion** (noun) – Stronghold, Fortress, Bulwark, Citadel, Refuge गढ़
3. **Widen** (verb) – Expand, Broaden, Extend, Increase, Enlarge बढ़ा करना
4. **Expose** (verb) – Reveal, Uncover, Disclose, Unmask, Unveil उजागर करना
5. **Rampant** (adjective) – Uncontrolled, Widespread, Unchecked, Prevalent, Rife अनियंत्रित/ बड़े पैमाने पर
6. **Dispossession** (noun) – Eviction, Deprivation, Seizure, Confiscation, Removal बेदखली
7. **Shrink** (verb) – Reduce, Diminish, Contract, Decrease, Decline कम करना
8. **Glamorous** (adjective) – Attractive, Charming, Alluring, Stylish, Elegant आकर्षक
9. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Repeatedly, Regularly, Commonly, Usually अक्सर
10. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, Signify, Highlight, Denote, Symbolize चिह्नित करना
11. **Hang** (over) (verb) – Loom, Threaten, Impend, Overhang, Menace मंडराना
12. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, Interference, Mediation, Intrusion, Intercession हस्तक्षेप
13. **Critics** (noun) – Reviewers, Analysts, Commentators, Evaluators, Judges आलोचक
14. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Blame, Charge, Indict, Implicate, Denounce आरोप लगाना
15. **Hijacking** (noun) – Seizure, Takeover, Usurpation, Appropriation, Capture अधिग्रहण
16. **Pat oneself on the back** (phrase) – Self-congratulate, Praise oneself, Celebrate, Applaud, Compliment खुद की तारीफ करना
17. **Honour** (verb) – Respect, Celebrate, Recognize, Acknowledge, Commend सम्मानित करना
18. **Unwilling** (adjective) – Reluctant, Hesitant, Resistant, Disinclined, Unenthusiastic अनिच्छुक
19. **Back** (verb) – Support, Fund, Finance, Endorse, Sponsor समर्थन करना
20. **Settler** (noun) – Colonist, Immigrant, Pioneer, Inhabitant, Resident बसने वाला
21. **Demolition** (noun) – Destruction, Razing, Wrecking, Leveling, Dismantling विध्वंस
22. **Displacement** (noun) – Eviction, Removal, Expulsion, Relocation, Uprooting विस्थापन
23. **Prominent** (adjective) – Notable, Distinguished, Eminent, Leading, Famous प्रमुख
24. **Polarisation** (noun) – Division, Split, Separation, Fragmentation, Dichotomy ध्रुवीकरण

The Indian Express Editorial: Empowering grassroots (06 MAR 2025)

1. **Empower** (verb) – Enable, authorize, strengthen, permit, capacitate सशक्त बनाना
2. **Grassroots** (noun) – Base, common people, foundation, ground level, rank and file आधारभूत
3. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, push, thrust, impel, move forward आगे बढ़ाना
4. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, approach सुलझाना, निपटाना
5. **Akin** (to) (preposition) – Similar, related, analogous, comparable, like के समान
6. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, potency, capability, performance प्रभावकारिता
7. **Attributable** (to) (adjective) – Ascribable, due to, assignable to, creditable to, referable to किसी चीज के कारण होना
8. **Stride** (noun) – Step, advance, progress, leap, gain, छलांग
9. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, take up, engage in, initiate, start शुरू करना
10. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, noticeable स्पष्ट
11. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, commonly, regularly, habitually, typically अक्सर
12. **Encounter** (verb) – Meet, face, confront, come across, run into सामना करना
13. **Peer-reviewed** (adjective) – Of or being scientific or scholarly writing or research that has undergone evaluation by other experts in the field (peer review) to judge if it merits publication or funding
14. **Relevance** (noun) – Pertinence, applicability, significance, importance, relativity प्रासंगिकता
15. **Elusive** (adjective) – Hard to catch, evasive, slippery, elusive, difficult to define मुश्किल से समझ में आने वाला
16. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, outstanding, notable, exceptional, impressive उल्लेखनीय
17. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – Dependence, trust, confidence, reliance, faith निर्भरता
18. **Bottleneck** (noun) – Obstacle, hindrance, blockage, constriction, barrier बाधा
19. **Disruptive** (adjective) – Innovative, groundbreaking, revolutionary, pioneering, transformative क्रांतिकारी
20. **Tailor** (verb) – Customize, adapt, fit, shape, adjust अनुकूल बनाना
21. **Ground-breaking** (adjective) – Pioneering, innovative, novel, revolutionary, trailblazing क्रांतिकारी
22. **Solely** (adverb) – Only, exclusively, entirely, just, merely केवल
23. **Domain** (noun) – Field, area, realm, territory, sphere क्षेत्र
24. **Keen** (adjective) – Eager, sharp, acute, intense, enthusiastic उत्सुक
25. **Precede** (verb) – Antecede, come before, lead up to, foreshadow, preface पहले होना

26. **Advent** (noun) – Arrival, coming, introduction, emergence, onset आगमन
27. **Thrive** (verb) – Flourish, prosper, succeed, grow, bloom फलना-फूलना
28. **Millennia** (noun) – Thousands of years, very long periods, ages, eons, long durations सदियों
29. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, use, harness, employ उपयोग करना
30. **State-of-the-art** (adjective) – Advanced, modern, cutting-edge, latest, high-tech अत्याधुनिक
31. **Contemporary** (adjective) – Modern, current, present-day, up-to-date, recent समकालीन
32. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
33. **Forebear** (noun) – Ancestor, predecessor, forefather, progenitor, antecedent पूर्वज
34. **Fall short** (phrase) – Fail, lack, be deficient, be inadequate, be insufficient अपर्याप्त होना
35. **Novel** (adjective) – New, original, innovative, fresh, unique नया
36. **Resort** (to) (verb) – Turn to, use, employ, adopt, rely on सहारा लेना
37. **Replicate** (verb) – Copy, reproduce, duplicate, mimic, imitate दोहराना
38. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effect परिणाम होना
39. **Cater** (to) (verb) – Serve, provide for, accommodate, supply, meet the needs of पूरा करना
40. **Distinction** (noun) – Difference, contrast, dissimilarity, separation, differentiation अंतर
41. **Utility** (noun) – Usefulness, practicality, functionality, benefit, value उपयोगिता
42. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Crucial, critical, key, central, vital महत्वपूर्ण
43. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Reduce the difference, reconcile, harmonize अंतर को दूर करना
44. **Intimate** (adjective) – Close, personal, private, confidential, familiar परिचित
45. **Resonate** (verb) – Echo, reverberate, resound, ring, vibrate गूँजना
46. **Superficial** (adjective) – Shallow, surface, external, outward, cursory सतही
47. **Inherent** (adjective) – Intrinsic, innate, natural, essential, fundamental अंतर्निहित
48. **Resourcefulness** (noun) – Ingenuity, creativity, inventiveness, initiative, cleverness संसाधनशीलता
49. **The bottom-up approach** (noun) – This approach is characterized by: Breaking down a large problem or project into smaller, more manageable tasks. Starting with the details and working toward the bigger picture
50. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, support, nurture, cultivate बढ़ावा देना
51. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, simplify, enable, assist, help सुगम बनाना

52. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, represent, embody, typify उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करना

53. **Mainstream** (noun) – Conventional, standard, prevailing, dominant, established मुख्यधारा

54. **Persisting** (adjective) – Enduring, lasting, perpetual, continuing, ongoing स्थायी

55. **Necessitate** (verb) – Require, demand, call for, necessitate, necessitate ज़रूरी बनाना

56. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, appreciate स्वीकार करना

57. **Align** (with) (verb) – Associate, align, line up, synchronize, harmonize संरेखित करना

In conclusion (phrase) – Finally, in summary, to conclude, in closing, to sum up निष्कर्ष में

The Times of India Editorial: External circumstances (07 MAR 2025)

1. **Dictate** (verb) – Control, Command, Direct, Govern, Influence **नियंत्रित करना**
2. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Repeatedly, Regularly, Commonly, Usually **अक्सर**
3. **Encounter** (verb) – Face, Meet, Confront, Experience, Come across **सामना करना**
4. **Slander** (verb) – Defame, Libel, Smear, Malign, Discredit **बदनाम करना**
5. **Belittle** (verb) – Disparage, Diminish, Undermine, Mock, Devalue **छोटा करना**
6. **Bask** (in) (verb) – Enjoy, Revel, Delight, Relish, Luxuriate **आनंद लेना**
7. **Pomp** (noun) – Splendor, Grandeur, Display, Show, Magnificence **ऐश्वर्य/ ठाट-बाट**
8. **Resolve** (verb) – Decide, Determine, Settle, Conclude, Solve **संकल्प करना**
9. **Tempt** (verb) – Lure, Entice, Attract, Seduce, Allure **लुभाना**
10. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger **वजह बनना**
11. **Exhaustion** (noun) – Fatigue, Weariness, Tiredness, Burnout, Depletion **थकावट**
12. **Vortex** (noun) – Whirlpool, Spiral, Swirl, Chaos, Turbulence **भंवर**
13. **Confront** (verb) – Face, Challenge, Oppose, Tackle, Address **सामना करना**
14. **Instinct** (noun) – Intuition, Impulse, Urge, Feeling, Inclination **सहज प्रवृत्ति**
15. **Craft** (verb) – Create, Design, Formulate, Devise, Shape **तैयार करना**
16. **Rebuttal** (noun) – Refutation, Counterargument, Denial, Response, Rejection **खंडन**
17. **Momentarily** (adverb) – Briefly, Temporarily, Fleetingly, For a moment, Transiently **क्षण भर**
18. **Obsession** (noun) – Fixation, Compulsion, Preoccupation, Mania, Infatuation **जुनून**
19. **Drain** (verb) – Deplete, Exhaust, Sap, Empty, Weaken **खाली करना**
20. **Cloud** (verb) – Obscure, Dim, Shadow, Blur, Darken **धुंधला करना**
21. **Root** (in) (verb) – Base, Ground, Establish, Anchor, Embed **जड़ जमाना**
22. **Alignment** (noun) – Agreement, Harmony, Coordination, Adjustment, Conformity **संरेखण**
23. **The Divine** (noun) – God, Supreme Being, Deity, Higher Power, Almighty **ईश्वर**
24. **Grace** (noun) – Blessing, Favor, Mercy, Kindness, Elegance **कृपा**
25. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, Surmount, Defeat, Master, Prevail over **काबू पाना**
26. **Hindrance** (noun) – Obstacle, Barrier, Impediment, Hurdle, Blockage **बाधा**
27. **Adversity** (noun) – Hardship, Difficulty, Misfortune, Challenge, Trouble **विपत्ति**
28. **Tricky** (adjective) – Difficult, Complicated, Complex, Challenging, Problematic **मुश्किल**

29. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, Fortify, Boost, Enhance, Intensify **मजबूत करना**
30. **Resilience** (noun) – Endurance, Toughness, Flexibility, Strength, Fortitude **मज़बूती**
31. **The shifting sands** (noun) – Instability, Uncertainty, Changeability, Flux, Unpredictability **अस्थिरता**
32. **Steady** (adjective) – Stable, Constant, Firm, Consistent, Unwavering **स्थिर**
33. **Gravitate** (verb) – Move, Drift, Tend, Lean, Incline **आकर्षित होना**
34. **Play the victim** (phrase) – Complain, Whine, Blame, Lament, Feel sorry for oneself **शिकार बनना**
35. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, Acceptance, Appreciation, Validation, Approval **मान्यता**
36. **Eternal** (adjective) – Everlasting, Immortal, Perpetual, Timeless, Endless **अनंत**
37. **The Supreme** (noun) – God, Almighty, Divine, Creator, Higher Power **परमात्मा**
38. **Anchor** (verb) – Secure, Fix, Ground, Stabilize, Fasten **स्थिर करना**
39. **Evoke** (verb) – Elicit, Provoke, Stir, Arouse, Inspire **उत्पन्न करना**
40. **Despair** (noun) – Hopelessness, Desperation, Misery, Anguish, Sorrow **निराशा**
41. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, Morality, Virtue, Uprightness, Rectitude **ईमानदारी**
42. **Passivity** (noun) – Inactivity, Indifference, Apathy, Submissiveness, Inertia **निष्क्रियता**
43. **Assure** (verb) – Guarantee, Promise, Reassure, Confirm, Ensure **आश्वासन देना**
44. **Steadfast** (adjective) – Loyal, Firm, Resolute, Unwavering, Dedicated **दृढ़**
45. **Relinquish** (verb) – Surrender, Abandon, Renounce, Give up, Yield **त्यागना**
46. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, Outdo, Outshine, Transcend, Eclipse **पार करना**
47. **Hold sway** (phrase) – Dominate, Control, Influence, Prevail, Rule **प्रभाव रखना**

The Hindu Editorial: Unsettling plans (08 MAR 2025)

1. **Unsettling** (adjective) – Disturbing, Troubling, Disconcerting, Alarming, Unnerving **चिंताजनक**
2. **Address** (noun) – Speech, Talk, Lecture, Discourse, Presentation **भाषण**
3. **Oblivious** (adjective) – Unaware, Ignorant, Unmindful, Unconscious, Unconcerned **बेखबर**
4. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, Outcome, Effect, Impact, Ramification **परिणाम**
5. **Bully pulpit** (noun) – Platform, Stage, Soapbox, Forum, Podium **प्रभावशाली मंच**
6. **Up the ante** (phrase) – Increase stakes, Raise the bet, Intensify, Escalate, Boost **दांव बढ़ाना**
7. **Slam** (verb) – Criticize, Attack, Condemn, Blast, Rebuke **कड़ी आलोचना करना**
8. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost **शुल्क**
9. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, In the middle of, Surrounded by, During, Within **के बीच**
10. **Walkout** (noun) – Protest, Strike, Boycott, Exit, Departure **विरोध प्रदर्शन**
11. **Flag** (verb) – Highlight, Mark, Indicate, Point out, Signal **चिह्नित करना**
12. **Swift** (adjective) – Quick, Rapid, Fast, Prompt, Immediate **तेज़**
13. **Unrelenting** (adjective) – Persistent, Relentless, Unyielding, Continuous, Incessant **निरंतर**
14. **Tirelessly** (adverb) – Unceasingly, Indefatigably, Diligently, Energetically, Vigorously **अथक रूप से**
15. **Savage** (adjective) – Brutal, Fierce, Violent, Cruel, Ruthless **क्रूर**
16. **Early on** (phrase) – Initially, At the start, In the beginning, Early, At first **शुरुआत में**
17. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
18. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, Restate, Reaffirm, Echo, Recapitulate **दोहराना**
19. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, Pledge, Promise, Devotion, Obligation **प्रतिबद्धता**
20. **Exploitation** (noun) – Utilization, Manipulation, Abuse, Misuse, Exploitation **शोषण**
21. **Hat tip** (noun) – Acknowledgment, Recognition, Credit, Nod, Tribute **श्रद्धांजलि**
22. **Notwithstanding** (preposition) – Despite, In spite of, Regardless of, Although, Even though **के बावजूद**
23. **Reverberate** (verb) – Echo, Resonate, Reflect, Repeat, Resound **गूँजना**
24. **Hardly** (adverb) – Barely, Scarcely, Rarely, Almost not, Only just **मुश्किल से**
25. **Conservative** (adjective) – Traditional, Conventional, Orthodox, Cautious, Moderate **रूढ़िवादी**
26. **Drive** (noun) – Campaign, Effort, Push, Initiative, Movement **अभियान**

27. **Case in point** (phrase) – Example, Illustration, Instance, Specimen, Sample
उदाहरण
28. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger **वजह बनना**
29. **Contrary** (to) (adjective) – Opposite, Opposing, Conflicting, Different, Inconsistent **विपरीत**
30. **Fall on deaf ears** (phrase) – Ignored, Unheeded, Disregarded, Overlooked, Neglected **अनसुना करना**
31. **Distinct** (adjective) – Clear, Obvious, Evident, Pronounced, Noticeable **स्पष्ट**
32. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, Ostensibly, Evidently, Clearly, Obviously **प्रतीत होता है**
33. **Territorial** (adjective) – Geographical, Regional, Local, Land-based, Spatial **क्षेत्रीय**
34. **Loom** (verb) – Threaten, Impend, Approach, Menace, Overhang **मंडराना**
35. **Partisan** (adjective) – Biased, Prejudiced, One-sided, Factional, Sectarian **पक्षपातपूर्ण**
36. **Chasm** (noun) – Gap, Divide, Rift, Split, Division **खाई**
37. **Emotive** (adjective) – Emotional, Affecting, Moving, Stirring, Passionate **भावुक**
38. **Immigration** (noun) – Migration, Settlement, Relocation, Movement, Resettlement **आप्रवासन**
39. **Tenor** (noun) – Tone, Mood, Spirit, Character, Nature **स्वर**
40. **Instil** (verb) – Implant, Inculcate, Infuse, Impart, Embed **भरना**
41. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Connect, Unite, Reconcile, Narrow, Close the divide **अंतर को कम करना**