

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 31 MAR 2025 TO 5 APR 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Contact No:** 7722987077

**Email id:** Support@englishmadhyam.in

**Telegram:** English Madhyam

**Website:** www.englishmadhyam.info

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# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial: India's war against drugs (31 MAR 2025)

1. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Regularly, Repeatedly, Commonly, Habitually **अक्सर**
2. **Spiral** (verb) – Deteriorate, Decline, Worsen, Escalate, Plummet **बिगड़ना**
3. **Lie** (verb) – Exist, Reside, Rest, Be situated, Be rooted **निहित होना**
4. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten years **दशक**
5. **Disrupt** (verb) – Disturb, Interrupt, Halt, Sabotage, Upset **बाधित करना**
6. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Trigger, Generate **वजह बनना**
7. **Discreetly** (adverb) – Secretly, Quietly, Cautiously, Unobtrusively, Privately **गोपनीय रूप से**
8. **Insurgency** (noun) – Rebellion, Uprising, Revolt, Militancy, Guerrilla warfare **विद्रोह**
9. **Syndicate** (noun) – Cartel, Mafia, Gang, Network, Racket **संघ**
10. **Prominent** (adjective) – Notable, Significant, Leading, Influential, Distinguished **प्रमुख**
11. **Precise** (adjective) – Exact, Accurate, Specific, Definite, Explicit **सटीक**
12. **Seize** (verb) – Confiscate, Capture, Arrest, Apprehend, Impound **जब्त करना**
13. **Prevalent** (adjective) – Widespread, Common, Dominant, Rampant, Ubiquitous **प्रचलित**
14. **Proxy war** (noun) – a war instigated by a major power which does not itself become involved. **प्रॉक्सी युद्ध**
15. **Worldwide** (adjective) – Global, International, Universal, Pandemic, Omnipresent **विश्वव्यापी**
16. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Confront, Handle, Manage, Resolve **निपटना**
17. **Naxalism** (noun) – Left-wing extremism, Maoist insurgency, Revolutionary violence **नक्सलवाद**
18. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, Handle, Tackle, Address, Resolve **सामना करना**
19. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Awareness, Understanding, Compassion, Tact, Consideration **संवेदनशीलता**
20. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, Clear, Apparent, Visible, Manifest **स्पष्ट**
21. **De-addiction** (noun) – Rehabilitation, Recovery, Detoxification, Sobriety, Cure **नशामुक्ति**
22. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, Charitable, Philanthropic, Altruistic, Benevolent **मानवीय**
23. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, Foundation, Reason, Justification, Premise **आधार**
24. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, Battle, Oppose, Counter, Resist **लड़ना**
25. **Coordination** (noun) – Collaboration, Cooperation, Teamwork, Synchronization, Alignment **समन्वय**
26. **Will** (noun) – Determination, Resolve, Intent, Volition, Desire **इच्छाशक्ति**

27. **Evil** (noun) – Vice, Sin, Wickedness,  
Corruption, Malevolence **बुराई**

28. **Essential** (adjective) – Crucial, Vital,  
Necessary, Fundamental, Imperative  
**आवश्यक**

29. **Seizure** (noun) – Confiscation, Capture,  
Arrest, Apprehension, Impounding **जब्ती**

30. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, Certainly,  
Undoubtedly, Verily, Surely **वास्तव में**

31. **Threshold** (noun) – Doorstep, Entrance,  
Brink, Verge, Onset **दहलीज़**

## The Indian Express Editorial: The challenge flagged by IIT placements (01 APR 2025)

1. **Flag** (verb) – Identify, Mark, Highlight, Signal, Point out चिह्नित करना
2. **Anticipated** (adjective) – Expected, Predicted, Foreseen, Projected, Awaited प्रत्याशित
3. **Launchpad** (noun) – Springboard, Platform, Starting point, Foundation, Base प्रारंभिक स्थल
4. **Lucrative** (adjective) – Profitable, Rewarding, Gainful, Paying, Fruitful लाभदायक
5. **Threadbare** (adjective) – Exhaustive, Detailed, Thorough, Comprehensive, Indepth विस्तृत
6. **Note** (verb) – Observe, Record, Mention, Remark, State ध्यान देना
7. **Barring** (preposition) – Except, Excluding, Apart from, Save, Omitting को छोड़कर
8. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, Show, Highlight, Identify, Mention इंगित करना
9. **Gravitate** (verb) – Move, Drift, Lean, Tend, Incline आकर्षित होना
10. **Bureaucracy** (noun) – Administration, Officialdom, Government, Civil service नौकरशाही
11. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, Such as, Like, Namely उदाहरण के लिए
12. **Heighten** (verb) – Increase, Intensify, Enhance, Amplify, Raise बढ़ाना
13. **Spike** (noun) – Surge, Increase, Rise, Jump, Peak तेज वृद्धि
14. **Anecdotal** (adjective) – Informal, Unverified, Unofficial, Hearsay, Personal उपाख्यानात्मक
15. **Slowdown** (noun) – Decline, Downturn, Slump, Recession, Stagnation मंदी
16. **Compel** (verb) – Force, Oblige, Coerce, Pressure, Drive मजबूर करना
17. **Scale down** (phrasal verb) – Reduce, Decrease, Cut back, Diminish, Trim कम करना
18. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, Supposedly, Purportedly, Ostensibly कथित तौर पर
19. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Contact, Approach, Connect, Communicate संपर्क करना
20. **Alumni** (noun) – Graduates, Former students, Exstudents, Old students पूर्व छात्र
21. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, Guide, Direct, Manage, Handle मार्गदर्शन करना
22. **Entrepreneurial** (adjective) – Businessminded, Innovative, Enterprising, Commercial उद्यमशील
23. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, Mostly, Overall, Mainly, Predominantly सामान्य तौर पर
24. **Exempt** (verb) – Exclude, Free, Excuse, Release, Spare छूट देना
25. **Criticism** (noun) – Censure, Disapproval, Reproach, Condemnation आलोचना
26. **Employability** (noun) – Job readiness, Work skills, Vocational competence रोजगार योग्यता
27. **Rapid** (adjective) – Fast, Quick, Swift, Speedy, Brisk तीव्र
28. **Evolution** (noun) – Development, Progression, Growth, Advancement विकास

29. **Upscale** (verb) – Upgrade, Improve, Enhance,  
Modernize, Refine उन्नत करना

30. **Curricula** (noun) – Syllabus, Course of study,  
Program, Educational plan पाठ्यक्रम

31. **Join dots** (phrase) – Connect, Correlate,  
Associate, Link, Combine संबंध जोड़ना

## The Hindu Editorial: Alarming shift: on the U.S. government and free speech rights (02 APR 2025)

1. **Alarming** (adjective) – Worrisome, Disturbing, Frightening, Troubling, Shocking **चिंताजनक**
2. **Shift** (noun) – Change, Move, Transition, Adjustment, Transformation **परिवर्तन**
3. **Overreach** (noun) – the act of doing more than your authority allows **अतिक्रमण**
4. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, Require, Necessitate, Request, Advocate **मांग करना**
5. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference, Mediation, Involvement, Intrusion, Arbitration **हस्तक्षेप**
6. **Revoke** (verb) – Cancel, Withdraw, Repeal, Rescind, Annul **रद्द करना**
7. **Counter** (adjective) – Opposing, Contrary, Adverse, Conflicting, Antagonistic **विपरीत**
8. **Surveillance** (noun) – Monitoring, Observation, Scrutiny, Watch, Supervision **निगरानी**
9. **Revocation** (noun) – Cancellation, Withdrawal, Repeal, Nullification, Abolition **रद्दीकरण/निरसन**
10. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, Element, Facet, Characteristic, Angle **पहलू**
11. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, Supposedly, Purportedly, Ostensibly, Apparently **कथित तौर पर**
12. **Harass** (verb) – Persecute, Intimidate, Bully, Torment, Oppress **परेशान करना**
13. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, Reason, Justification, Foundation, Rationale **आधार**
14. **Stance** (noun) – Position, Attitude, Standpoint, Viewpoint, Posture **रुख**
15. **Disruptive** (adjective) – Disturbing, Troublesome, Unsettling, Rowdy, Disorderly **विघटनकारी**
16. **Enshrine** (in) – (verb) – Protect, Preserve, Safeguard, Cherish, immortalize **संरक्षित करना**
17. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, Revision, Change, Adjustment, Alteration **संशोधन**
18. **Explicitly** (adverb) – Clearly, Plainly, Directly, Unambiguously, Specifically **स्पष्ट रूप से**
19. **Curtail** (verb) – Reduce, Limit, Restrict, Diminish, Cut back **कम करना**
20. **Broadly** (adverb) – Generally, Widely, Extensively, Comprehensively, Liberally **व्यापक रूप से**
21. **Distinction** (noun) – Difference, Contrast, Disparity, Differentiation, Variation **अंतर**
22. **Grey area** (noun) – a situation that is not clear or where the rules are not known **अस्पष्ट क्षेत्र**
23. **Concerning** (preposition) – Regarding, About, Relating to, Pertaining to, With respect to **के संबंध में**
24. **Vocal** (adjective) – Outspoken, Articulate, Expressive, Frank, Blunt **मुखर**



25. **Critics** (noun) – Reviewers, Commentators, Analysts, Evaluators, Opponents **आलोचक**
26. **Punitive** (adjective) – Penal, Disciplinary, Retributive, Corrective, Punishing **दंडात्मक**
27. **Imperfection** (noun) – Flaw, Defect, Fault, Shortcoming, Weakness **त्रुटि**
28. **Internment** (noun) – Confinement, Detention, Imprisonment, Incarceration, Custody **नजरबंदी**
29. **Racial** (adjective) – Ethnic, Cultural, National, Tribal, Ancestral **नस्लीय**
30. **Inequality** (noun) – Disparity, Imbalance, Injustice, Discrimination, Bias **असमानता**
31. **Beacon** (noun) – a good example that gives people hope or encouragement
32. **Admire** (verb) – Respect, Esteem, Appreciate, Revere, Honor **प्रशंसा करना**
33. **Material wealth** (noun) – It means that a person owns a significant amount of money or owns possessions of significant monetary value. **भौतिक संपदा**
34. **Checks and balances** (noun) – a system that allows each branch of a government to amend or veto acts of another branch so as to prevent any one branch from having too much power
35. **Guard** (verb) – Protect, Defend, Shield, Secure, Preserve **रक्षा करना**
36. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, Affirm, State, Maintain, Insist **दृढ़ता से कहना**
37. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, Possibly, Conceivably, Perchance, Potentially **शायद**
38. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Restrain, Control, Curb, Check, Limit **नियंत्रण करना**
39. **Preserve** (verb) – Protect, Maintain, Conserve, Safeguard, Uphold **संरक्षित करना**
40. **Inspire** (verb) – Motivate, Encourage, Stimulate, Influence, Galvanize **प्रेरित करना**

### The Hindu Editorial: Pension woes (03 APR 2025)

1. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, Problems, Difficulties, Hardships, Distresses **समस्याएँ**
2. **Transparency** (noun) – Openness, Clarity, Accountability, Visibility, Disclosure **पारदर्शिता**
3. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, Inspection, Review, Analysis, Audit **जाँच**
4. **Grant** (noun) – Allocation, Funding, Subsidy, Allowance, Endowment **अनुदान**
5. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, Restate, Reaffirm, Emphasize, Stress **दोहराना**
6. **Decade** (noun) – period of Ten years **दशक**
7. **Ironically** (adverb) – Paradoxically, Contradictorily, Unexpectedly, Sarcastically **विडंबनापूर्वक**
8. **Take credit** (phrase) – Claim recognition, Accept praise, Receive acknowledgment **श्रेय लेना**
9. **Hike** (noun) – Increase, Rise, Boost, Augmentation, Enhancement **वृद्धि**
10. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, Simply, Just, Barely, Solely **केवल**
11. **Regime** (noun) – Government, Administration, Rule, System, Establishment **शासन**
12. **Propose** (verb) – Suggest, Recommend, Put forward, Advocate, Present **प्रस्तावित करना**
13. **Criticise** (verb) – Censure, Condemn, Denounce, Blame, Reproach **आलोचना करना**
14. **Pittance** (noun) – Meager amount, Trifle, Small sum, Modicum, Peanuts **नगण्य राशि**
15. **Allocate** (verb) – Assign, Distribute, Allot, Apportion, Designate **आवंटित करना**
16. **In order to** (phrase) – So as to, With the aim of, For the purpose of, To **के लिए**
17. **Cap** (verb) – Limit, Restrict, Control, Curb, Constrain **सीमित करना**
18. **Ceiling** (noun) – Maximum limit, Upper limit, Cap, Restriction, Threshold **अधिकतम सीमा**
19. **Corpus** (noun) – Fund, Reserve, Pool, Capital, Principal **कोष**
20. **Feasible** (adjective) – Practical, Viable, Workable, Achievable, Realistic **संभव**
21. **Concerning** (preposition) – Regarding, About, Relating to, Pertaining to, With respect to **के संबंध में**
22. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – Total, Add up to, Come to, Equal, Reach **के बराबर होना**
23. **Left in the dark** (phrase) – Kept uninformed, Kept unaware, Not told, Kept ignorant, Kept clueless **अनजान रखना**
24. **Entitled** (adjective) – Eligible, Qualified, Authorized, Deserving, Permitted **अधिकृत**
25. **Arrear** (noun) – Backlog, Outstanding payment, Debt, Overdue amount, Balance **बकाया**

26. **Rely** (on) – (verb) – Depend, Count, Trust, Bank, Lean निर्भर करना
27. **Disclaimer** (noun) – Denial, Rejection, Waiver, Negation, Nonliability अस्वीकरण
28. **Assurance** (noun) – Guarantee, Promise, Pledge, Commitment, Certainty आश्वासन
29. **Exempted** (adjective) – Excluded, Freed, Relieved, Immune, Excused छूट प्राप्त
30. **Establishment** (noun) – Organization, Institution, Company, Firm, Enterprise प्रतिष्ठान
31. **Summarily** (adverb) – Immediately, Abruptly, Peremptorily, Without delay, Instantly तुरंत
32. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, Complete, Exhaustive, Inclusive, Extensive व्यापक
33. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant, Shareholder, Investor, Party, Contributor हितधारक

### The Hindu Editorial: Timing and location (04 APR 2025)

1. **Remark** (noun) – Comment, Statement, Observation, Declaration, Utterance **टिप्पणी**
2. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – Advocate, Promote, Campaign, Lobby, Urge **दबाव डालना**
3. **Spark** (verb) – Trigger, Provoke, Ignite, Stimulate, Generate **भड़काना**
4. **Sharp** (adjective) – Strong, Harsh, Severe, Pointed, Critical **तीखा**
5. **Amid** (preposition) – During, In the middle of, Among, In the midst of **के बीच**
6. **Underlying** (adjective) – Fundamental, Basic, Root, Hidden, Latent **अंतर्निहित**
7. **Intent** (noun) – Purpose, Aim, Intention, Objective, Goal **इरादा**
8. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, Spotlight, Feature, Accentuate, Underscore **जोर देना**
9. **Vast** (adjective) – Extensive, Huge, Enormous, Immense, Massive **विशाल**
10. **Coastline** (noun) – Shoreline, Seaboard, Coast, Littoral, Beachfront **तटरेखा**
11. **Go on to** (phrase) – Proceed, Continue, Advance, Progress, Move forward **आगे बढ़ना**
12. **Guardian** (noun) – Protector, Custodian, Keeper, Defender, Warden **संरक्षक**
13. **Undertone** (noun) – an underlying quality or feeling. **मंद स्वर**
14. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, As a result of **के बाद**
15. **Ouster** (noun) – Removal, Expulsion, Deposition, Dismissal, Ejection **बरखास्तगी/ बेदखली**
16. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, Endure, Last, Remain, Prevail **बने रहना**
17. **Repatriation** (noun) – Return, Restoration, Homecoming, Deportation **स्वदेश वापसी**
18. **Forthcoming** (adjective) – Approaching, Coming, Imminent, Available, Ready **आगामी**
19. **Perceived** (adjective) – Seen, Viewed, Regarded, Considered, Judged **समझा गया**
20. **Snub** (noun) – Insult, Rebuff, Slight, Rejection, Disdain **अपमान**
21. **Policy orientation** (noun) – Strategic direction, Approach, Tendency, Inclination **नीतिगत दिशा**
22. **Weigh in** (phrasal verb) – to give an opinion or enter a discussion or argument.
23. **Condemnable** (adjective) – Blameworthy, Reprehensible, Deplorable, Disgraceful **निंदनीय**
24. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Weakness, Susceptibility, Exposure, Defenselessness **संवेदनशीलता**
25. **Via** (preposition) – Through, By means of, By way of, Using, With the help of **के माध्यम से**
26. **Chicken's neck** (noun) – It's a common nickname for the Siliguri Corridor in India, a narrow strip of land connecting the northeastern states to the rest of the country
27. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, Express, Transmit, Impart, Relay **व्यक्त करना**

28. **Displeasure** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, Annoyance, Irritation, Anger, Discontent  
नाराज़गी
29. **Provoke** (verb) – Incite, Rile, Anger, Irritate, Aggravate  
उकसाना
30. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, Show, Demonstrate, Reveal, Exhibit  
प्रकट करना
31. **Interpret** (verb) – Understand, Construe, Decipher, Explain, Translate  
व्याख्या करना
32. **Hegemony** (noun) – Dominance, Supremacy, Authority, Control, Leadership  
प्रभुत्व
33. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – Originate, Arise, Derive, Spring, Result from  
से उत्पन्न होना
34. **Advocacy** (noun) – Support, Promotion, Championing, Backing, Endorsement  
समर्थन
35. **Substance** (noun) – Content, Essence, Core, Meaning, Significance  
सार
36. **BIMSTEC** (noun) – a regional organization of seven South and Southeast Asian nations  
focused on economic and technical cooperation in the Bay of Bengal region  
बिम्सटेक
37. **Summit** (noun) – Meeting, Conference, Assembly, Gathering, Talks  
शिखर सम्मेलन
38. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) – Alongside, Concurrent with, Parallel to, During  
के साथसाथ
39. **Mend** (verb) – Repair, Fix, Heal, Restore, Improve  
सुधारना
40. **Strain** (noun) – Tension, Pressure, Stress, Difficulty, Friction  
तनाव
41. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, Connections, Links, Bonds, Relationships  
संबंध
42. **Explore** (verb) – Investigate, Examine, Research, Study, Probe  
जांच करना
43. **Constructive** (adjective) – Positive, Productive, Useful, Helpful, Beneficial  
रचनात्मक

## The Daily Pioneer Editorial: A Swades moment revisited (05 APR 2025)

1. **Revisit** (verb) – re-examine, return to, review, reconsider, go back to **पुनर्विचार करना**
2. **Gasp** (for) (verb) – pant, wheeze, struggle, choke, huff **हांफना**
3. **Fatigue** (verb) – exhaust, tire, wear out, drain, weaken **थका देना**
4. **Ennui** (noun) – boredom, dullness, monotony, weariness, tedium **ऊब**
5. **Keep something at bay** (phrase) – prevent, fend off, avoid, hold back, resist **दूर रखना**
6. **Drowsiness** (noun) – sleepiness, lethargy, dozing, grogginess, fatigue **नींद जैसा आलस**
7. **Umpteen** (adjective) – countless, numerous, many, infinite, abundant **बहुत सारे**
8. **Deep-seated** (adjective) – ingrained, rooted, entrenched, firm, profound **गहराई से जुड़ा हुआ**
9. **Stark** (adjective) – clear, harsh, sharp, absolute, evident **स्पष्ट**
10. **Deviation** (noun) – divergence, departure, variation, shift, digression **विचलन**
11. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years **दशक**
12. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly, conceivably, likely, perchance **शायद**
13. **Hiatus** (noun) – gap, pause, break, interval, interruption **अंतराल**
14. **Halt** (noun) – stop, pause, break, standstill, interruption **ठहराव**
15. **Non-decrepit** (adjective) – stable, maintained, intact, decent, not run-down **अच्छी स्थिति में**
16. **Hinterland** (noun) – remote area, countryside, rural region, interior, backcountry **ग्रामीण इलाका**
17. **Alight** (verb) – get off, disembark, descend, step down, land **उतरना**
18. **Vast** (adjective) – immense, huge, extensive, massive, boundless **विशाल**
19. **Beehive** (noun) – hub, hive, center, bustle, crowd **गतिविधियों का केंद्र**
20. **Punctuate** (verb) – interrupt, intersperse, break up, mark, pepper **बीच-बीच में होना**
21. **Accent** (noun) – tone, pronunciation, speech style, inflection, dialect **उच्चारण शैली**
22. **Desolate** (adjective) – empty, barren, abandoned, deserted, bleak **सूना**
23. **Steep** (in) (verb) – soaked in, immersed, infused, drenched, saturated **डूबा हुआ**
24. **Vendor** (noun) – seller, hawker, merchant, trader, peddler **विक्रेता**
25. **Deafening** (adjective) – very loud, ear-splitting, thundering, roaring, blaring **बहुत तेज़ / कानफोड़**
26. **Roar** (noun) – thunder, boom, rumble, blare, noise **गर्जना / तेज़ आवाज़**

27. **Abruptly** (adverb) – suddenly, unexpectedly, sharply, quickly, instantaneously **अचानक**
28. **Pierce** (verb) – puncture, penetrate, stab, cut through, burst **छेदना**
29. **Malnourished** (adjective) – underfed, starved, deprived, weakened, emaciated **कुपोषित**
30. **Quench** (verb) – satisfy, relieve, slake, cool, appease **प्यास बुझाना**
31. **Livelihood** (noun) – income, earning, job, sustenance, living **जीविका**
32. **Gut-wrenching** (adjective) – heartbreaking, distressing, painful, upsetting, emotional **दिल दहला देने वाला**
33. **Poignant** (adjective) – touching, moving, emotional, affecting, heart-rending **मार्मिक**
34. **Teary-eyed** (adjective) – emotional, weeping, crying, misty-eyed, sorrowful **आंखों में आँसू लिए**
35. **Rattle** (verb) – shake, disturb, unsettle, agitate, shock **झकझोर देना**
36. **Apprehensive** (adjective) – anxious, uneasy, worried, hesitant, fearful **चिंतित**
37. **Wary** (of) (adjective) – cautious, careful, suspicious, watchful, alert **सावधान**
38. **Chug** (verb) – move slowly, puff along, clatter, rumble, proceed noisily **धीरे-धीरे आगे बढ़ना**
39. **Take stock of** (phrase) – assess, evaluate, review, consider, examine **आकलन करना**
40. **Blur** (noun) – haze, smudge, cloud, indistinct shape, obscurity **धुंधलापन**
41. **Delve** (into) (verb) – investigate, explore, examine, probe, research **गहराई में जाना**
42. **Soul** (noun) – spirit, essence, core, being, consciousness **आत्मा**
43. **Embrace** (verb) – accept, adopt, welcome, take on, include **अपनाना**
44. **Conviction** (noun) – belief, certainty, assurance, confidence, firmness **दृढ़ विश्वास**
45. **Conscious** (of) (adjective) – aware, mindful, alert, attentive, cognizant **सचेत**
46. **Poverty** (noun) – destitution, indigence, neediness, lack, penury **गरीबी**
47. **Deprivation** (noun) – lack, hardship, scarcity, want, insufficiency **अभाव**
48. **Bother** (verb) – trouble, disturb, worry, annoy, concern **परेशान करना**
49. **Isolated** (adjective) – alone, remote, secluded, deserted, disconnected **एकांत**
50. **Pale** (verb) – fade, diminish, weaken, lessen, recede **कमज़ोर पड़ना**
51. **Comprehend** (verb) – understand, grasp, perceive, discern, make sense of **समझना**
52. **Fissure** (noun) – crack, divide, break, gap, split **दरार / विभाजन**
53. **Disparity** (noun) – inequality, difference, imbalance, gap, variation **असमानता**
54. **Bedevil** (verb) – trouble, plague, torment, afflict, complicate **परेशान करना**

55. **Profoundly** (adverb) – deeply, intensely, strongly, greatly, significantly गहराई से
56. **Trickle** (noun) – a small group or number of people or things moving slowly
57. **Metamorphose** (verb) – transform, change, evolve, convert, transfigure परिवर्तित होना
58. **Deluge** (noun) – flood, overflow, torrent, inundation, rush सैलाब
59. **Submerge** (verb) – drown, immerse, engulf, flood, sink डुबो देना
60. **Tattered** (adjective) – torn, ragged, worn out, dilapidated, shabby जर्जर
61. **Conscience** (noun) – moral sense, ethics, inner voice, principles, integrity अंतरात्मा
62. **Stem the rot** (phrase) – stop the decline, halt decay, arrest deterioration, prevent worsening, fix the damage बिगड़ती स्थिति को रोकना
63. **Manage** (to) (verb) – succeed in, handle, accomplish, pull off, cope सफल होना
64. **Hamlet** (noun) – small village, rural settlement, community, habitation, locality छोटा गाँव
65. **Tireless** (adjective) – energetic, relentless, persistent, indefatigable, unflagging अथक
66. **Harbinger** (noun) – forerunner, herald, signal, messenger, indicator सूचक
67. **Albeit** (adverb) – though, although, even though, despite, notwithstanding हालाँकि
68. **Optimism** (noun) – hopefulness, positivity, confidence, assurance, buoyancy आशावाद
69. **Shadow** (noun) – constant presence, reflection, hint, trace, companion छाया
70. **Propel** (verb) – drive, push, motivate, thrust, energize प्रेरित करना
71. **Tangible** (adjective) – concrete, real, measurable, touchable, palpable वास्तविक
72. **Down the line** (phrase) – in the future, later, eventually, after a while, over time समय के साथ
73. **Ponder** (verb) – reflect, consider, think deeply, contemplate, deliberate विचार करना