

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 05 MAY 2025 TO 10 MAY 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Contact No:** 7722987077

**Email id:** [Support@englishmadhyam.in](mailto:Support@englishmadhyam.in)

**Telegram:** [English Madhyam](https://t.me/englishmadhyam)

**Website:** [www.englishmadhyam.info](http://www.englishmadhyam.info)

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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Fire and smoke (05 MAY 2025)

1. **Compliant** (adjective) – obedient, conforming, submissive, yielding, agreeable **नियमों का पालन करने वाला**
2. **Congested** (adjective) – overcrowded, jammed, packed, clogged, crammed **भीड़-भाड़ वाला**
3. **Asphyxiated** (adjective) – suffocated, choked, smothered, strangled, oxygen-deprived **घुटन से मरा हुआ**
4. **Stairway** (noun) – staircase, stairs, stairwell, flight of stairs, steps **सीढ़ी**
5. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – erupt, start, flare up, explode, ignite **भड़क उठना**
6. **In and of itself** (phrase) – by itself, inherently, intrinsically, alone, independently **अपने आप में**
7. **Violation** (noun) – breach, infringement, transgression, contravention, infraction **उल्लंघन**
8. **Norm** (noun) – standard, rule, guideline, regulation, benchmark **मानक / नियम**
9. **Unfold** (verb) – happen, develop, occur, transpire, reveal **घटित होना / खुलना**
10. **Devastating** (adjective) – destructive, ruinous, catastrophic, calamitous, overwhelming **विनाशकारी**
11. **Lead** (to) (verb) – cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, provoke
12. **Phenomenon** (noun) – occurrence, event, situation, development, happening **घटना**
13. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years, decennium **दस साल की अवधि**
14. **Claim** (verb) – take, kill (in context), demand, assert, seize **जान लेना**
15. **Characterise** (verb) – describe, define, label, depict, identify **दर्शाना**
16. **Mitigation** (noun) – reduction, alleviation, relief, softening, moderation **कमी**
17. **Metropolises** (noun) – big cities, urban centers, capitals, megalopolises, conurbations **महानगर**
18. **Outdated** (adjective) – obsolete, old-fashioned, archaic, antiquated, expired **पुराना**
19. **Comply** (with) (verb) – follow, obey, conform to, adhere to, respect **पालन करना**
20. **Non-existent** (adjective) – absent, missing, lacking, unavailable, void **अस्तित्वहीन**
21. **Era** (noun) – period, age, epoch, time, phase **युग**
22. **Unlike** (preposition) – different from, dissimilar to, in contrast to, contrary to, opposed to **के विपरीत**
23. **Sidewalk** (noun) – pavement, footpath, walkway, path, pedestrian lane **पैदल पथ**
24. **Retrofit** (verb) – upgrade, modify, improve, modernize, update **सुधार करना**
25. **Fire retardant** (noun) – flame inhibitor, anti-flammable material, fire-resisting compound **आग-रोधी पदार्थ**

26. **Considering** (preposition) – in view of, taking into account, bearing in mind, given, regarding **ध्यान में रखते हुए**
27. **Retractable** (adjective) – collapsible, foldable, withdrawable, flexible, movable **खींचकर बंद किया जा सकने वाला**
28. **Evaluation** (noun) – assessment, appraisal, analysis, estimation, review **मूल्यांकन**
29. **Equip** (verb) – furnish, supply, provide, arm, outfit **सुसज्जित करना**
30. **Apparatus** (noun) – equipment, gear, device, machine, tool **उपकरण**
31. **Rescue** (verb) – save, free, liberate, recover, retrieve **बचाना**
32. **In distress** (phrase) – in trouble, in danger, suffering, in need, in difficulty **संकट में**

### The Hindu Editorial: Sober verdicts (06 MAY 2025)

1. **Sober** (adjective) – serious, calm, thoughtful, restrained, sensible गंभीर / शांत
2. **Verdict** (noun) – decision, judgment, ruling, resolution, outcome निर्णय
3. **A shot in the arm** (phrase) – boost, encouragement, stimulus, uplift, incentive प्रोत्साहन
4. **Decade** (noun) –, period of ten years, दशक
5. **Trounce** (verb) – defeat, crush, overwhelm, beat, rout करारी हार देना
6. **Razor-thin edge** (noun) – narrow margin, slight lead, close advantage, hairline difference, slim majority बहुत मामूली बढ़त
7. **Emphatic** (adjective) – forceful, strong, decisive, clear, definite जोरदार
8. **Mandate** (noun) – authority, order, directive, approval, instruction जनादेश
9. **Commitment** (noun) – dedication, promise, obligation, assurance, pledge प्रतिबद्धता
10. **Bilateral** (adjective) – two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, dual, joint द्विपक्षीय
11. **Ties** (noun) – relations, links, connections, bonds, affiliations संबंध
12. **Partial** (adjective) – incomplete, limited, unfinished, selective, fractional आंशिक
13. **Conclude** (verb) – finalize, complete, end, finish, wrap up समाप्त करना / निष्कर्ष निकालना
14. **Host** (verb) – organize, arrange, hold, conduct, present मेज़बानी करना
15. **QUAD** (noun) – Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (India, U.S., Australia, Japan)
16. **Summit** (noun) – conference, meeting, convention, assembly, forum शिखर सम्मेलन
17. **Resilient** (adjective) – strong, tough, durable, adaptable, recovering मज़बूत
18. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – relating to politics and geography, strategic, international भू-राजनीतिक
19. **Wrought** (adjective) – caused, brought about, created, produced, triggered उत्पन्न किया गया
20. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) – support, reinforce, strengthen, stabilize, back up समर्थन देना
21. **Rocky** (adjective) – unstable, troubled, turbulent, uncertain, shaky अस्थिर / कठिन
22. **Inflation** (noun) – rise in prices, cost increase, price hike, economic pressure महंगाई
23. **Immigration** (noun) – migration, relocation, moving in, entry, settlement प्रवासन
24. **Hung parliament** (noun) – a parliament in which no political party has enough seats to secure an overall majority. त्रिशंकु संसद
25. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, based on, owing to, in view of को देखते हुए

26. **Turnaround** (noun) – reversal, shift, improvement, change, transformation  
परिवर्तन
27. **Mirror** (verb) – reflect, imitate, resemble, echo, show प्रतिबिंबित करना
28. **Dark horse** (phrase) – unexpected winner, surprise contender, underdog, outsider  
अप्रत्याशित विजेता
29. **Admirer** (noun) – supporter, fan, follower, backer, enthusiast प्रशंसक
30. **Anti-woke** (adjective) – against progressive ideals, conservative, traditionalist  
प्रगतिशील विचारों के विरोध में
31. **Stance** (noun) – position, viewpoint, stand, opinion, perspective रुख
32. **Pillory** (verb) – criticize, ridicule, mock, attack, denounce कड़ी आलोचना करना
33. **Immigrant** (noun) – newcomer, settler, migrant, expatriate, foreigner प्रवासी
34. **Vow** (verb) – promise, pledge, swear, commit, declare कसम खाना
35. **Unleash** (verb) – release, trigger, initiate, provoke, launch आरंभ करना
36. **Barrage** (noun) – flood, onslaught, wave, deluge, series बौछार/ तीव्र हमला
37. **Staunch** (adjective) – loyal, firm, strong, steadfast, reliable कट्टर / दृढ़
38. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, associate, friend, collaborator सहयोगी
39. **Tariff** (noun) – tax, duty, levy, charge, customs शुल्क / कर
40. **Albeit** (adverb) – though, although, even though, while, however हालांकि
41. **A rallying cry** (noun) – slogan, call to action, appeal, motivation, cause प्रेरणास्पद नारा
42. **Take down** (phrasal verb) – remove, dismantle, withdraw, eliminate, destroy हटाना
43. **Rational** (adjective) – logical, reasonable, sensible, clear-headed, sound तर्कसंगत
44. **At the wheel** (phrase) – in control, in charge, at the helm, leading नेतृत्व करते हुए
45. **Rhetoric** (noun) – speech, oratory, expression, grandstanding, talk भाषणबाज़ी
46. **Pay heed to something** (phrase) – listen to, take seriously, attend to, observe, heed ध्यान देना
47. **Sane** (adjective) – reasonable, sound, rational, balanced, wise समझदार

## The Hindu Editorial: Cast of characters: On the caste census (07 MAY 2025)

1. **Census** (noun) – population survey, headcount, poll, register, demographic count – **जनगणना**
2. **On the extent of** (phrase) – regarding the level of, about the degree of, concerning the range of, in terms of the scope of, to what degree – **किस हद तक**
3. **Affirmative action** (noun) – it refers to policies and practices aimed at promoting equal opportunity for individuals from historically underrepresented groups **सकारात्मक कार्रवाई**
4. **Decadal** (adjective) – once in ten years, recurring every decade **दस वर्षीय**
5. **Economically** (adverb) – financially, in monetary terms, fiscally, in terms of income, in economic sense **आर्थिक रूप से**
6. **Better-off** (adjective) – wealthier, more affluent, richer, well-off, prosperous **अधिक समृद्ध**
7. **Crowd out** (phrasal verb) – push aside, displace, exclude, overtake, force out **बाहर करना**
8. **Legitimacy** (noun) – validity, authenticity, lawfulness, acceptability, justification **वैधता / न्यायिक स्वीकृति**
9. **Examine** (verb) – analyze, assess, inspect, evaluate, investigate **जांचना**
10. **Fault line** (noun) – a divisive issue or difference of opinion that is likely to have serious consequences. **मतभेद की रेखा**
11. **Upset** (noun) – disturbance, disruption, turmoil, commotion, disorder **उलटफेर / गड़बड़ी**
12. **Finding** (noun) – result, conclusion, discovery, observation, outcome **निष्कर्ष**
13. **Guarded** (adjective) – cautious, reserved, careful, restrained, discreet **सतर्क**
14. **Determinant** (noun) – factor, cause, influence, element, driver **निर्धारक तत्व**
15. **Empirical** (adjective) – based on experiments and practical experience, not on ideas **(विचारों के स्थान पर) प्रयोगों और व्यावहारिक अनुभव पर आधारित**
16. **Representativeness** (noun) – inclusivity, proportionality, diversity, balance, fair reflection **प्रतिनिधित्वशीलता**
17. **Slicing** (noun) – dividing, segmenting, partitioning, sectioning, cutting **विभाजन**
18. **Relabelling** (noun) – renaming, reclassifying, redefining, reidentifying, categorizing anew **पुनः नामकरण**
19. **Dissatisfied** (adjective) – displeased, discontent, unhappy, unfulfilled, disgruntled **असंतुष्ट**
20. **Logistic** (noun) – planning, organization, coordination, execution, administration **प्रबंधन / संचालन**
21. **Enumeration** (noun) – listing, counting, tallying, cataloging, registering **गणना**
22. **Numerous** (adjective) – many, countless, multiple, several, abundant **अनेक**



23. **Reconciliation** (noun) – harmonization, resolution, adjustment, settlement, understanding **सामंजस्य**
24. **Morphing** (noun) – transformation, change, alteration, modification, evolution **रूपांतरण**
25. **Linguistic** (adjective) – language-related, grammatical, philological, semantic, dialectal **भाषायी**
26. **Reflect** (in) (verb) – show, indicate, reveal, mirror, demonstrate **दिखाना**
27. **Yield** (verb) – produce, generate, result in, give, provide **उत्पन्न करना**
28. **Repository** (noun) – storehouse, archive, collection, database, depository **भंडार / संग्रह**
29. **Litigate** (verb) – sue, challenge in court, take legal action, contest, appeal **मुकदमा करना**
30. **Countless** (adjective) – innumerable, numerous, endless, infinite, immeasurable **अनगिनत**
31. **Petition** (noun) – request, appeal, plea, application, submission **याचिका**
32. **Enumerate** (verb) – count, list, specify, itemize, register **गिनती करना**
33. **Consensus** (noun) – agreement, unanimity, harmony, concord, mutual understanding **आम सहमति**
34. **Diatribes** (noun) – criticism, rant, tirade, denunciation, attack **कटु आलोचना**
35. **Accompany** (verb) – go along with, coincide, follow, attend, come with **साथ होना / जुड़ा होना**
36. **Volatile** (adjective) – unstable, explosive, unpredictable, tense, erratic **अस्थिर**
37. **In agreement with** (phrase) – aligned with, in accordance with, consistent with, concur with, on the same page **सहमत**
38. **In principle** (phrase) – theoretically, as a concept, in theory, on paper, notionally **सैद्धांतिक रूप से**
39. **Integrity** (noun) – honesty, wholeness, soundness, uprightness, reliability **अखंडता**
40. **Intact** (adjective) – undamaged, whole, unbroken, preserved, unharmed **अखंड**
41. **Reproach** (noun) – blame, criticism, disapproval, shame, condemnation – **निंदा / फटकार**

### The Hindu Editorial: Hell on earth (08 MAY 2025)

1. **Restrain** (verb) – control, restrict, curb, suppress, hold back **रोकना**
2. **Occupy** (verb) – seize, take over, capture, invade, hold **कब्ज़ा करना**
3. **Enclave** (noun) – territory, zone, region, district, area **संलग्न क्षेत्र**
4. **Displaced** (adjective) – uprooted, evacuated, exiled, unsettled, removed **विस्थापित**
5. **Wound** (verb) – injure, hurt, damage, harm, maim **घायल करना**
6. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, inflict, apply, dictate, introduce **थोपना**
7. **Siege** (noun) – blockade, encirclement, isolation, assault, restriction **घेराबंदी**
8. **Strip** (noun) – belt, stretch, band, region, piece **पट्टी**
9. **Deepen** (verb) – intensify, worsen, aggravate, heighten, strengthen **और गंभीर बनाना**
10. **Dire** (adjective) – terrible, dreadful, disastrous, extreme, urgent **भयानक**
11. **Viability** (noun) – feasibility, workability, practicality, sustainability, possibility **व्यवहार्यता**
12. **Reservist** (noun) – backup soldier, part-time soldier, militia, auxiliary, standby **आरक्षित सैनिक**
13. **Reduce to rubble** (phrase) – demolish, destroy, flatten, ruin, devastate **मलबे में बदल देना**
14. **Makeshift** (adjective) – temporary, provisional, improvised, substitute, stopgap **अस्थायी**
15. **Refugee** (noun) – displaced person, asylum seeker, exile, evacuee, outcast **शरणार्थी**
16. **Claim** (noun) – assertion, declaration, statement, contention, allegation **दावा**
17. **Hostage** (noun) – captive, prisoner, detainee, pawn, abductee **बंधक**
18. **Unleash** (verb) – release, let loose, launch, trigger, initiate **शुरू करना**
19. **Relentless** (adjective) – unyielding, persistent, merciless, nonstop, ruthless **निर्दय / लगातार**
20. **Assault** (noun) – attack, offensive, strike, raid, aggression **हमला**
21. **Passively** (adverb) – indifferently, inertly, quietly, unresponsively, submissively **निष्क्रिय रूप से**
22. **Callous** (adjective) – insensitive, heartless, unfeeling, cold, ruthless **कठोर / निर्दयी**
23. **Inhumane** (adjective) – cruel, brutal, savage, heartless, barbaric **अमानवीय**
24. **Tactic** (noun) – strategy, method, approach, plan, procedure **रणनीति**
25. **Resistance** (noun) – opposition, defiance, fightback, rebellion, struggle **विरोध**
26. **Consistent** (adjective) – steady, regular, constant, reliable, uniform **निरंतर**

27. **Throughout** (preposition) – during, all over, across, from beginning to end **पूरे समय**
28. **Threaten** (verb) – endanger, intimidate, menace, risk, warn **खतरा पैदा करना**
29. **Empty out** (phrasal verb) – evacuate, clear, vacate, remove, depopulate **खाली करना**
30. **Carte blanche** (noun) – complete freedom to act as one wishes. **पूर्ण स्वतंत्रता**
31. **Restraint** (noun) – control, limitation, moderation, restriction, check **संयम / रोक**
32. **Poise** (to) (verb) – prepare, get ready, position, balance, be set **तैयार होना**
33. **Grave** (adjective) – serious, critical, severe, dangerous, alarming **गंभीर**
34. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, armistice, peace agreement, pause, halt **युद्धविराम**
35. **Withdrawal** (noun) – retreat, pullout, exit, disengagement, evacuation **वापसी**
36. **Refusal** (noun) – denial, rejection, noncompliance, reluctance, disobedience **अस्वीकृति**
37. **Hand over** (phrasal verb) – deliver, surrender, give, transfer, yield **सौंपना**
38. **Pull-back** (noun) – retreat, withdrawal, fallback, retraction, drawback **पीछे हटना**
39. **Resumption** (noun) – restart, continuation, recommencement, renewal, return **पुनः आरंभ**
40. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – compassionate, charitable, benevolent, philanthropic, social **मानवीय**
41. **Deal a blow** (phrase) – damage, harm, ruin, sabotage, hurt **आघात पहुँचाना**
42. **Devastating** (adjective) – destructive, ruinous, crushing, catastrophic, shocking **विनाशकारी**
43. **Moral** (noun) – ethics, principles, virtue, integrity, conscience **नैतिकता**
44. **Courage** (noun) – bravery, valour, boldness, fearlessness, determination **साहस**
45. **Confront** (verb) – face, challenge, oppose, encounter, tackle **सामना करना**
46. **Displacement** (noun) – eviction, removal, uprooting, dislocation, exile **विस्थापन**

## The Indian Express editorial: Strokes of justice (09 MAY 2025)

1. **Stroke** (noun) – blow, attack, strike, move, action वार / आघात
2. **Escalatory** (adjective) – intensifying, aggravating, heightening, worsening, increasing उग्र बनाने वाला
3. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – execute, perform, conduct, implement, accomplish करना / अंजाम देना
4. **Precision** (adjective) – accurate, exact, pinpoint, targeted, meticulous सटीक
5. **Nerve centre** (noun) – headquarters, hub, command post, core, control center मुख्यालय
6. **Outfit** (noun) – group, organization, unit, faction, team संगठन
7. **Breed** (verb) – cultivate, generate, raise, produce, nurture पैदा करना
8. **Pre-empt** (verb) – prevent, forestall, avert, intercept, avoid पहले ही रोकना
9. **Deter** (verb) – discourage, prevent, stop, hinder, dissuade रोकना
10. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, in the wake of, post, ensuing के बाद
11. **Measured** (adjective) – calculated, deliberate, restrained, balanced, thoughtful संतुलित / मापा हुआ
12. **Proportionate** (adjective) – corresponding, balanced, commensurate, appropriate, equitable आनुपातिक
13. **Resolute** (adjective) – determined, firm, unwavering, steadfast, bold दृढ़
14. **Heartland** (noun) – core area, center, hub, nucleus, main region मुख्य क्षेत्र / केंद्र
15. **Ruling** (adjective) – governing, dominant, reigning, leading, in power सत्तारूढ़
16. **Elite** (noun) – upper class, high society, privileged, ruling class, aristocracy अभिजात वर्ग
17. **Play the double game** (phrase) – be deceitful, act duplicitously, two-face, betray, manipulate दोहरा खेल खेलना
18. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
19. **Under an umbrella of** (phrase) – under the cover of, under the guise of, protected by, shielded by, in the name of के आड़ में
20. **Figure out** (phrasal verb) – understand, determine, work out, find out, decipher समझना
21. **Overt** (adjective) – open, obvious, explicit, clear, transparent प्रत्यक्ष
22. **In the event of** (phrase) – in case of, if, should, upon occurrence of की स्थिति में
23. **Underscore** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, reinforce, affirm ज़ोर देना
24. **Mark** (verb) – signify, indicate, denote, show, represent दर्शाना
25. **Setback** (noun) – defeat, failure, blow, reversal, hindrance झटका

26. **Considering** (preposition) – given, taking into account, bearing in mind, in light of, regarding **को ध्यान में रखते हुए**
27. **Perennial** (adjective) – constant, continual, enduring, persistent, recurring **स्थायी**
28. **Radicalised** (adjective) – extremist, indoctrinated, militant, fanatical, radical **उग्रवादी बना हुआ**
29. **Harbour** (verb) – shelter, protect, hide, conceal, house **शरण देना**
30. **The West** (noun) – Western countries, developed nations, the U.S. and allies, NATO members, Europe and America **पश्चिमी देश**
31. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, friend, associate, confederate **सहयोगी / मित्र देश**
32. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – approach, connect, contact, engage, extend support **संपर्क करना**
33. **Considerable** (adjective) – significant, substantial, great, extensive, major **महत्वपूर्ण**
34. **Leverage** (noun) – influence, control, power, advantage, clout **प्रभाव**
35. **Coerce** (verb) – compel, force, pressure, intimidate, enforce **मजबूर करना**
36. **Vigour** (noun) – energy, force, strength, intensity, determination **जोश**
37. **Watch out** (phrasal verb) – be alert, beware, take care, pay attention, be cautious **सावधान रहना**
38. **Diplomatically** (adverb) – tactfully, politically, strategically, subtly, with diplomacy **कूटनीतिक ढंग से**
39. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – indicate, highlight, mention, identify, bring up **इंगित करना**
40. **Normalcy** (noun) – stability, peace, routine, regularity, normal state **सामान्य स्थिति**
41. **Communal** (adjective) – religious, sectarian, group-based, ethnic, societal **साम्प्रदायिक**
42. **Rift** (noun) – division, split, conflict, clash, break **फूट**
43. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, support, fortify, bolster, solidify **मजबूत करना**
44. **Consensus** (noun) – agreement, unity, concord, harmony, general opinion **सर्वसम्मति**
45. **Strife** (noun) – conflict, clash, discord, tension, unrest **संघर्ष / झगड़ा**
46. **Play into the hands of** (phrase) – unintentionally help, assist (the enemy), benefit, aid, support **अनजाने में मदद करना**
47. **Restrain** (verb) – control, hold back, curb, restrict, suppress **नियंत्रण करना**
48. **Misstep** (noun) – mistake, error, blunder, slip, wrong move **चूक**

## The Indian Express editorial: Rohit Sharma's retirement (10 MAY 2025)

1. **Trajectory** (noun) – path, route, course, track, arc प्रक्षेपवक्र
2. **Clean-sweep** (verb) – dominate, overwhelm, rout, thrash, trounce पूरी तरह से जीतना
3. **Feat** (noun) – achievement, accomplishment, exploit, triumph, success कारनामा
4. **Seem** (verb) – appear, look, resemble, give the impression, strike one as प्रतीत होना
5. **Hasten** (verb) – accelerate, quicken, rush, expedite, precipitate तेज़ी लाना
6. **Undisputed** (adjective) – acknowledged, accepted, unquestioned, uncontested, irrefutable निर्विवाद
7. **Commoner** (noun) – ordinary person, layperson, non-elite, civilian, regular person आम आदमी
8. **Outing** (noun) – appearance, performance, match, event, participation प्रदर्शन (खेल से संबंधित)
9. **Dazzling** (adjective) – brilliant, stunning, impressive, radiant, eye-catching चकाचौंध करने वाला
10. **Determination** (noun) – resolve, perseverance, tenacity, dedication, willpower दृढ़ संकल्प
11. **Commitment** (noun) – dedication, devotion, allegiance, promise, responsibility प्रतिबद्धता
12. **Fits-and-starts** (adjective) – irregular, sporadic, inconsistent, intermittent, uneven रुक-रुक कर होने वाला
13. **Burst forth** (phrasal verb) – emerge, erupt, surface, explode, debut suddenly ज़ोर से उभरना
14. **Tout** (verb) – promote, publicize, acclaim, advertise, endorse प्रचार करना
15. **Torchbearer** (noun) – leader, pioneer, forerunner, trailblazer, advocate अग्रदूत
16. **Inheritor** (noun) – successor, heir, beneficiary, descendant, recipient उत्तराधिकारी
17. **Polish** (verb) – refine, improve, hone, cultivate, burnish निखारना
18. **Fall short of** (phrase) – fail to meet, underachieve, miss, be inadequate, lag behind कम रह जाना
19. **Embellish** (verb) – enhance, adorn, beautify, decorate, elaborate सजाना
20. **Lineage** (noun) – ancestry, heritage, descent, bloodline, pedigree वंश
21. **Streak** (noun) – tendency, trace, hint, trait, characteristic प्रवृत्ति
22. **Much-deferred** (adjective) – postponed, delayed, rescheduled, protracted, held off बार-बार टला हुआ
23. **Debut** (noun) – first appearance, introduction, launch, premiere, initiation प्रारंभ

24. **Owing to** (phrase) – because of, due to, on account of, as a result of, resulting from **के कारण**
25. **Had** (conjunction) – if, provided, supposing, in case, assuming **अगर (काल्पनिक स्थिति में)**
26. **End up** (phrasal verb) – result in, turn out, wind up, come to be, finish **अंततः होना**
27. **Glittering** (adjective) – shining, brilliant, sparkling, illustrious, prestigious **चमकदार**
28. **Enrich** (verb) – improve, enhance, refine, deepen, cultivate **समृद्ध करना**
29. **Arena** (noun) – field, domain, sphere, discipline, stage **क्षेत्र**
30. **Possess** (verb) – have, own, hold, retain, acquire **रखना**
31. **Repertoire** (noun) – collection, range, inventory, array, set **संग्रह (कला या कौशल का)**
32. **Serenity** (noun) – calmness, peace, tranquility, composure, stillness **शांति**
33. **Hallmark** (noun) – trademark, feature, characteristic, symbol, sign **विशेषता**
34. **Transcend** (verb) – surpass, exceed, go beyond, rise above, outshine **पार करना**
35. **Dazzle** (noun) – brilliance, sparkle, glamor, magnificence, radiance **चमक**
36. **Redeem** (verb) – rescue, save, restore, compensate, justify **सुधार करना**
37. **To an extent** (phrase) – somewhat, partially, in part, moderately, up to a point **कुछ हद तक**
38. **Hail** (verb) – acclaim, applaud, praise, honour, recognize **प्रशंसा करना**
39. **Sphere** (noun) – domain, field, area, sector, realm **क्षेत्र**
40. **Mould** (verb) – shape, form, influence, develop, fashion **आकार देना**
41. **Exhilarating** (adjective) – thrilling, exciting, energizing, uplifting, stimulating **रोमांचक**
42. **Bunch** (noun) – group, team, collection, set, cluster **समूह**
43. **Reclaim** (verb) – recover, regain, retrieve, restore, recapture **पुनः प्राप्त करना**
44. **Flaw** (noun) – defect, fault, imperfection, shortcoming, error **खामी**
45. **Overseas** (adjective) – foreign, international, abroad, external, external-national **विदेश में**
46. **Predecessor** (noun) – forerunner, precursor, antecedent, former holder, prior **पूर्ववर्ती**
47. **Raging fire** (phrase) – intense passion, fierce drive, burning ambition, ferocity, energy **तीव्र जुनून**
48. **Ice in one's veins** (phrase) – calmness, composure, self-control, cool-headedness, steadiness **ठंडे दिमाग वाला**
49. **Wear one's emotions on one's sleeve** (phrase) – be open, be expressive, show feelings openly, be transparent, be vulnerable **भावनाएँ प्रकट करना**

50. **Resort** (to) (verb) – turn to, fall back on, rely on, make use of, employ **सहारा लेना**
51. **Disenchanted** (adjective) – disappointed, disillusioned, dissatisfied, let down, fed up **मोहभंग हुआ**
52. **Shrug** (noun) – gesture, movement, signal, flick, sign **कंधे उचकाना**
53. **Inevitable** (adjective) – unavoidable, certain, destined, inescapable, bound to happen **अनिवार्य**
54. **Nowhere** (adverb) – in no place, not anywhere, not at all, absent, lacking **कहीं भी नहीं**
55. **Chasm** (noun) – gap, gulf, division, split, divide **अंतराल**
56. **Whereas** (adverb) – while, although, though, on the other hand, however **जबकि**
57. **Grit one's teeth** (phrase) – endure, persist, bear, struggle on, press forward **दढ़ रहना**
58. **Scale the peaks** (phrase) – achieve great success, reach the top, accomplish goals, excel, triumph **शिखर तक पहुँचना**
59. **Retreat** (verb) – withdraw, pull back, recede, fall back, back away **पीछे हटना**
60. **Foothill** (noun) – lower slope, hill base, rise, incline, upland **पहाड़ी का निचला भाग**