English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 19 MAY 2025 TO 24 MAY 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

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The Hindu editorial: Drinking to death: On illicit liquor cases (19 MAY 2025)

1. **Illicit** (adjective) – illegal, unlawful, forbidden, prohibited, unauthorized **अवैध**

2. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually **अक्सर**

3. **Hooch** (noun) – moonshine, bootleg, illicit alcohol, homemade liquor, rotgut **देशी/नकली शराब**

4. **Spurious** (adjective) – fake, false, counterfeit, sham, deceptive **नकली**

5. **Recurring** (adjective) – repeating, reappearing, frequent, continual, persistent **बार-बार होने वाला**

6. **Claim** (verb) – cause the loss of (someone's life). **जान लेना**

7. **Grimly** (adverb) – bleakly, sternly, seriously, gloomily, somberly **गंभीरता से**

8. **Poverty** (noun) – destitution, penury, neediness, indigence, deprivation **गरीबी**

9. **Greed** (noun) – avarice, selfishness, gluttony, covetousness, acquisitiveness **लालच**

10. **Eerily** (adverb) – strangely, creepily, weirdly, mysteriously, unsettlingly **रहस्यमय ढंग से**

11. **In terms of** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, with respect to, related to, in relation to **के संदर्भ में**

12. **Perpetrator** (noun) – offender, criminal, wrongdoer, culprit, assailant **अपराधी**

13. **Seek** (verb) – look for, try to find, pursue, strive for, ask for **तलाशना / मांगना**

14. **Respite** (noun) – relief, break, pause, rest, reprieve **राहत**

15. **Harsh** (adjective) – severe, cruel, tough, unpleasant, brutal **कठोर**

16. **Drudgery** (noun) – hard work, toil, grind, labour, slog **कठिन/थकाऊ काम**

17. **Lure** (noun) – attraction, temptation, bait, enticement, appeal **आकर्षण / प्रलोभन**

18. **Vulnerability** (noun) – weakness, susceptibility, exposure, sensitivity, fragility **कमजोरी**

19. **Exploit** (verb) – misuse, manipulate, take advantage of, abuse, capitalize on **शोषण करना**

20. **Bootlegger** (noun) – smuggler, illicit seller, moonshiner, trafficker, alcohol peddler **शराब तस्कर**

21. **At the fag end** (phrase) – at the very end, final stage, last part, closing phase **अंतिम छोर पर**

22. **Brew** (noun) – a kind of beer. **शराब**

23. **Incorporate** (verb) – include, integrate, blend, combine, mix **सम्मिलित करना**

24. **Toxic** (adjective) – poisonous, harmful, lethal, noxious, dangerous **विषैला**

25. **Scorpion** (noun) – A small creature similar to an insect that lives in hot, dry areas of the world **बिच्छू**

26. **Dilute** (verb) – water down, weaken, thin, lessen, reduce **पतला करना**

27. **Deceptively** (adverb) – misleadingly, falsely, trickily, wrongly, illusively **धोखे से**

28. **Pilfered** (adjective) – stolen, robbed, snatched, misappropriated, embezzled **चुराया हुआ**

29. **Misjudge** (verb) – underestimate, miscalculate, misconstrue, misunderstand, err **गलत अंदाज़ा लगाना**

30. **Dilution** (noun) – weakening, thinning, watering down, reduction, attenuation **पतलापन / कमी**

31. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, prompt, give rise to **कारण बनना**

32. **Fatal** (adjective) – deadly, lethal, mortal, dangerous, terminal **जानलेवा**

33. **Nexus** (noun) – link, connection, network, bond, association **संबंध / गठजोड़**

34. **Apparent** (adjective) – obvious, clear, evident, visible, noticeable **स्पष्ट**

35. **Negligence** (noun) – carelessness, inattention, disregard, oversight, laxity **लापरवाही**

36. **The last mile** (noun) – final stage, end point, last part, completion step, delivery link **अंतिम चरण**

37. **Intermediary** (noun) – mediator, middleman, agent, broker, go-between **मध्यस्थ**

38. **Molasses** (noun) – thick, dark brown juice obtained from raw sugar during the refining process. **शीरा**

39. **Pilferage** (noun) – theft, stealing, misappropriation, looting, embezzlement **चोरी**

40. **Handsome** (adjective) – substantial, considerable, generous, significant, large **अच्छा-खासा**

41. **Proceeding** (noun) – legal action, lawsuit, case, hearing, litigation **कानूनी प्रक्रिया**

42. **Conviction** (noun) – verdict, judgment, guilty ruling, sentence, decision **दोषसिद्धि**

43. **Elusive** (adjective) – hard to catch, evasive, slippery, vague, intangible **कठिन पकड़ में आने वाला**

44. **Acquit** (verb) – clear, absolve, exonerate, release, discharge **बरी करना**

45. **Accuse** (verb) – blame, charge, allege, indict, implicate **आरोप लगाना**

46. **Violate** (verb) – break, breach, disobey, contravene, infringe **उल्लंघन करना**

47. **Stringent** (adjective) – strict, severe, harsh, rigorous, tough **सख्त**

48. **Add teeth to** (phrase) – strengthen, empower, give force, reinforce, enhance **मजबूती देना**

49. **Prosecution** (noun) – legal proceedings, trial, judicial process, lawsuit, action **अभियोजन**

50. **Dyad** (noun) – something that consists of two elements or parts.

51. **Incorruptible** (adjective) – honest, ethical, upright, trustworthy, moral **भ्रष्ट न होने वाला**

52. **Unscrupulous** (adjective) – immoral, unprincipled, unethical, deceitful, dishonest **बेईमान**

53. **Eradicate** (verb) – eliminate, remove, destroy, abolish, wipe out **समाप्त करना**

54. **Alongside** (adverb) – together with, along with, next to, in addition to, simultaneously **के साथ-साथ**

55. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, execution, imposition, application, administration **प्रवर्तन / क्रियान्वयन**

The Hindu editorial: Tough timing (20 MAY 2025)

1. **Contemporary** (noun) – peer, coeval, equal, counterpart, fellow समकालीन

2. **Tense** (adjective) – strained, tight, stressful, anxious, high-pressure तनावपूर्ण

3. **More so** (phrase) – especially, even more, particularly, notably, all the more और भी अधिक

4. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, post, in the wake of, ensuing के बाद

5. **Inclement** (adjective) – harsh, severe, stormy, rough, unfavourable प्रतिकूल (मौसम)

6. **Prevail** (verb) – dominate, persist, exist, continue, be widespread प्रचलित होना / जारी रहना

7. **Thanks to** (phrase) – because of, due to, owing to, on account of, as a result of की वजह से

8. **Against the backdrop of** (phrase) – in the context of, considering, amid, given, in light of की पृष्ठभूमि में

9. **Glitch** (noun) – malfunction, error, flaw, bug, snag तकनीकी खराबी

10. **Lift-off** (noun) – launch, blast-off, take-off, departure, ascent प्रक्षेपण

11. **Altitude** (noun) – height, elevation, level, distance above sea, vertical position ऊंचाई

12. **Ascertain** (verb) – determine, find out, verify, establish, confirm पता लगाना

13. **Embark** (on) (verb) – begin, start, undertake, launch, initiate शुरू करना

14. **Ambitious** (adjective) – aspiring, driven, enterprising, determined, visionary महत्त्वाकांक्षी

15. **Come against the backdrop of** (phrase) – occur in the context of, arise amid, coincide with, relate to, emerge with की पृष्ठभूमि में आना

16. **Margin** (noun) – edge, limit, buffer, leeway, tolerance अंतर / गुंजाइश

17. **Pressing** (adjective) – urgent, critical, important, immediate, vital तात्कालिक / अत्यावश्यक

18. **Domain** (noun) – field, area, sector, discipline, sphere क्षेत्र

19. **Place** (verb) – position, put, deploy, launch, insert स्थापित करना

20. **Designated** (adjective) – assigned, specified, allocated, marked, chosen निर्धारित

21. **Crowded** (adjective) – packed, full, overloaded, congested, jammed भीड़भाड़ वाला

22. **Manifest** (verb) – display, show, exhibit, demonstrate, reveal प्रकट करना / सूचीबद्ध करना

23. **Data acquisition** (noun) – the process of collecting and measuring real-world data, typically from sensors or transducers, and converting it into a digital format that can be processed by a computer.

24. **Processing pipeline** (noun) – a technique where a process is broken down into multiple sequential stages, and each stage operates on a portion of the input concurrently.

25. **Remiss** (adjective) – negligent, careless, inattentive, irresponsible, lax लापरवाह

26. **Meet** (verb) – fulfill, satisfy, achieve, comply with, respond to पूरा करना

The Hindu editorial: Old and unsafe (21 MAY 2025)

1. **Undertake** (verb) – begin, assume, commence, initiate, embark on कार्य आरंभ करना

2. **Audit** (noun) – inspection, examination, review, assessment, evaluation निरीक्षण

3. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – locality, area, district, community, vicinity पड़ोस / इलाका

4. **Metropolises** (noun) – cities, urban centers, municipalities, megalopolises, conurbations महानगर

5. **Vibrancy** (noun) – liveliness, energy, dynamism, spirit, brightness जीवंतता / ऊर्जा

6. **Hardiest** (adjective) – toughest, strongest, most resilient, bravest, most enduring सबसे मजबूत

7. **Canny** (adjective) – clever, shrewd, smart, astute, sharp चतुर / चालाक

8. **Turn the wheel** (phrase) – keep things running, drive progress, power activity, enable movement, operate system अर्थव्यवस्था या कामकाज को चलाना

9. **Crumbling** (adjective) – decaying, deteriorating, falling apart, breaking down, collapsing जर्जर / टूटता हुआ

10. **Pigeon holes** (phrase) – small compartments, cubicles, nooks, tiny rooms, enclosures छोटी कोठरियाँ

11. **Bustling** (adjective) – lively, busy, crowded, energetic, dynamic चहल-पहल वाला

12. **Well-knit** (adjective) – closely connected, tight-knit, united, integrated, cohesive संगठित / जुड़े हुए

13. **Hazard** (noun) – danger, risk, threat, peril, menace खतरा

14. **A stone's throw away** (phrase) – nearby, very close, in proximity, within reach, a short distance बहुत पास

15. **Passage** (noun) – corridor, hallway, walkway, alley, route गलियारा / रास्ता

16. **Courtyard** (noun) – yard, quadrangle, patio, open area, compound – आँगन

17. **Devastate** (verb) – destroy, ruin, wreck, demolish, shatter तबाह करना

18. **Inhale** (verb) – breathe in, sniff, draw in, suck in, inspire सांस लेना

19. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, spark, activate, provoke, initiate उत्पन्न करना

20. **Means** (noun) – method, way, measure, resource, tool साधन

21. **Blaze** (verb) – burn, flame, flare, ignite, catch fire जलना

22. **Put out** (phrasal verb) – extinguish, douse, quench, snuff out, suppress आग बुझाना

23. **Obscure** (verb) – hide, block, cloud, conceal, blur धुँधला करना

24. **Establish** (verb) – determine, find out, prove, verify, set up स्थापित करना

25. **Deficiency** (noun) – shortcoming, lack, inadequacy, flaw, insufficiency कमी / अभाव

26. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly, conceivably, perchance, feasibly शायद

27. **Humongous** (adjective) – enormous, massive, huge, gigantic, colossal बहुत विशाल

28. **Multi-fold** (adjective) – many times, multiple, increased, manifold, exponentially कई गुना

29. **Must-have** (noun) – essential, necessity, requirement, staple, indispensable item आवश्यक वस्तु

30. **Take a hit** (phrase) – suffer damage, decline, get affected, bear loss, decrease प्रभावित होना

31. **Eventually** (adverb) – ultimately, finally, in the end, after some time, sooner or later अंततः

32. **Champion** (noun) – advocate, supporter, proponent, promoter, defender समर्थक

33. **Advocate** (verb) – support, recommend, promote, campaign for, speak in favour समर्थन करना

34. **Be in the forefront** (phrase) – lead, be proactive, take initiative, be at the front, spearhead नेतृत्व करना

The Hindu editorial: Stitch in time (22 MAY 2025)

1. **Stitch in time** (phrase) – timely action, early remedy, preventive measure, foresight, preemptive step समय रहते की गई कार्रवाई

2. **Deterrent effect** (noun) – discouraging impact, preventive influence, hindrance, dissuasive force, inhibition रोकथाम प्रभाव

3. **Strike down** (phrasal verb) – invalidate, annul, reject, abolish, repeal अमान्य घोषित करना

4. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, install, initiate, found, organize स्थापित करना

5. **Due** (adjective) – appropriate, rightful, proper, expected, required उचित

6. **Beforehand** (adverb) – in advance, earlier, previously, ahead, prior पहले से

7. **Sacrosanct** (adjective) – sacred, inviolable, untouchable, hallowed, respected पवित्र

8. **At the heart of** (phrase) – central to, core of, essence of, main part of, foundational to केंद्र में

9. **On the surface of it** (phrase) – seemingly, at first glance, apparently, superficially, outwardly सतही रूप से

10. **Institute** (verb) – establish, initiate, create, implement, launch लागू करना

11. **Mockery** (noun) – ridicule, farce, joke, sham, insult मज़ाक / उपहास

12. **Rationale** (noun) – reasoning, logic, explanation, justification, basis युक्ति / तर्क

13. **Flaw** (verb) – damage, impair, mar, undermine, spoil दोषपूर्ण बनाना

14. **To some extent** (phrase) – partly, somewhat, moderately, marginally, slightly कुछ हद तक

15. **Window** (noun) – opportunity, chance, opening, period, timeframe अवसर

16. **In effect** (phrase) – essentially, practically, in reality, virtually, in practice प्रभावी रूप से

17. **Violation** (noun) – breach, infringement, transgression, offense, contravention उल्लंघन

18. **Avail** (of) (verb) – make use of, take advantage of, utilize, employ, benefit from लाभ उठाना

19. **Albeit** (conjunction) – although, even though, though, notwithstanding, however हालांकि

20. **Moreover** (adverb) – furthermore, additionally, also, besides, in addition इसके अलावा

21. **Amend** (verb) – modify, revise, alter, change, update संशोधन करना

22. **Underlying** (adjective) – fundamental, basic, foundational, primary, core आधारभूत

23. **Reasoning** (noun) – logic, argument, thinking, rationale, explanation **तर्क**

24. **Three-fold** (adjective) – triple, tripartite, three-part, thrice, triadic **तीन गुना**

25. **Irredeemably** (adverb) – hopelessly, incurably, permanently, fatally, unalterably **अपूरणीय रूप से**

26. **Violative** (adjective) – infringing, breaking, non-compliant, unlawful, transgressive **उल्लंघन करने वाला**

27. **Demolish** (verb) – destroy, dismantle, tear down, wreck, flatten **ध्वस्त करना**

28. **Exacerbate** (verb) – worsen, intensify, aggravate, heighten, inflame **बिगाड़ना**

29. **Cite** (verb) – refer to, mention, quote, name, present **हवाला देना**

30. **Put in place** (phrase) – establish, set up, implement, apply, enforce **लागू करना**

31. **Seek** (verb) – try to obtain, request, pursue, aim for, solicit **प्रयास करना**

32. **Verdict** (noun) – judgment, ruling, decision, decree, resolution **निर्णय**

33. **Emphasise** (verb) – stress, highlight, underline, assert, point out **ज़ोर देना**

34. **Thrive** (verb) – prosper, grow, flourish, succeed, develop **फलना-फूलना**

35. **Mushroom** (verb) – multiply, increase rapidly, expand quickly, spread, proliferate **तेजी से बढ़ना**

36. **Testament** (to) (noun) – proof, evidence, indication, demonstration, confirmation **प्रमाण**

37. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, execute, apply, impose, uphold **लागू करना**

38. **Stand to reason** (phrase) – make sense, be logical, follow naturally, be understandable, be evident **तार्किक प्रतीत होना**

39. **Purported** (adjective) – alleged, claimed, supposed, stated, professed **कथित**

40. **Fruitless** (adjective) – futile, useless, ineffective, unproductive, in vain **व्यर्थ**

41. **Nip** (verb) – suppress, stop, thwart, snub, cut off **रोक देना**

42. **Crafty** (adjective) – cunning, sly, deceitful, clever, manipulative **चालाक**

43. **Condone** (verb) – overlook, excuse, pardon, disregard, tolerate **माफ़ करना**

44. **Trigger** (verb) – initiate, spark, provoke, cause, set off **शुरू करना**

45. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, application, imposition, execution, regulation **प्रवर्तन**

The Hindu editorial: Israel's isolation (23 MAY 2025)

1. **Isolation** (noun) – separation, detachment, seclusion, segregation, loneliness **अलगाव**

2. **Get away** (phrasal verb) – escape, avoid, evade, elude, flee **बच निकलना**

3. **Isolated** (adjective) – secluded, detached, alone, remote, excluded **अलग-थलग**

4. **Brutal** (adjective) – cruel, savage, harsh, inhumane, ruthless **क्रूर**

5. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, armistice, suspension, halt, stoppage **युद्धविराम**

6. **Enclave** (noun) – territory, zone, district, region, pocket **सीमित क्षेत्र**

7. **Chokehold** (noun) – grip, stranglehold, control, dominance, constraint **नियंत्रण**

8. **Aid** (noun) – help, assistance, relief, support, backing **सहायता**

9. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – charitable, compassionate, benevolent, philanthropic, kind-hearted **मानवतावादी**

10. **To the brink of** (phrase) – on the edge of, nearing, approaching, almost at, close to **कगार पर**

11. **Starvation** (noun) – hunger, malnutrition, famine, deprivation, undernourishment **भुखमरी**

12. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, associate, confederate, collaborator **सहयोगी**

13. **Mark** (noun) – sign, indication, symbol, evidence, signal **संकेत**

14. **Displeasure** (noun) – dissatisfaction, annoyance, resentment, disapproval, irritation **नाराज़गी**

15. **Rebuke** (noun) – criticism, reprimand, reproach, admonition, condemnation **फटकार**

16. **Operative** (noun) – agent, worker, spy, member, representative **एजेंट / कार्यकर्ता**

17. **Vacate** (verb) – leave, evacuate, abandon, relinquish, withdraw **खाली करना**

18. **Provoke** (verb) – incite, irritate, anger, stir, trigger **भड़काना**

19. **Pledge** (verb) – promise, commit, vow, guarantee, swear **वचन देना**

20. **Escalation** (noun) – intensification, rise, increase, aggravation, amplification **वृद्धि / उग्रता**

21. **Bombardment** (noun) – attack, shelling, barrage, assault, onslaught **बमबारी**

22. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – excessive, extreme, unequal,

unreasonable, inordinate **असमानुपातिक / असंगत**

23. **Condemn** (verb) – denounce, criticize, censure, blame, decry **निंदा करना**

24. **Evict** (verb) – expel, remove, eject, displace, oust **बेदखल करना**

25. **Sanction** (noun) – penalty, punishment, restriction, embargo, deterrent **प्रतिबंध**

26. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – blame, charge, indict, allege, incriminate **आरोप लगाना**

27. **Vow** (verb) – pledge, swear, promise, commit, affirm **कसम खाना**

28. **Check** (verb) – restrain, control, curb, halt, suppress **रोकना / नियंत्रण करना**

29. **Speak up** (phrasal verb) – express, raise voice, object, voice out, protest **खुलकर बोलना**

30. **Genocide** (noun) – mass killing, extermination, massacre, ethnic cleansing, holocaust **नरसंहार**

31. **Thus far** (phrasal verb) – until now, so far, to date, up to this point, as yet **अब तक**

32. **Preoccupation** (noun) – obsession, focus, involvement, engagement, concern **व्यस्तता / चिंता**

33. **Unequivocal** (adjective) – clear, unambiguous, explicit, definite, categorical **स्पष्ट**

34. **Equivalence** (noun) – equality, parity, similarity, sameness, correspondence **समानता**

35. **Incessant** (adjective) – continuous, unending, relentless, ceaseless, nonstop **निरंतर / लगातार**

36. **Depredation** (noun) – destruction, devastation, ravage, plunder, ruin **लूटपाट / विनाश**

37. **Meet** (verb) – fulfill, achieve, accomplish, satisfy, attain **पूरा करना**

38. **Hostage** (noun) – Captive, prisoner, detainee, inmate, convict, **बंधक**

39. **Wipe out** (phrasal verb) – eliminate, destroy, eradicate, annihilate, exterminate **पूरी तरह मिटा देना**

40. **Barbarism** (noun) – savagery, cruelty, brutality, inhumanity, atrocity **बर्बरता**

41. **Resemble** (verb) – look like, be similar to, reflect, imitate, match **समान होना**

42. **The latter** (noun) – Here it is referring to 'Hamas'.

43. **The former** (noun) – Here it is referring to 'Israel'.

44. **Diminish** (verb) – reduce, decrease, lessen, shrink, dwindle **घटाना / कम होना**

The Hindu editorial: Misplaced urgency (24 MAY 2025)

1. **Misplaced** (adjective) – inappropriate, unfounded, unsuitable, mistaken, unjustified अनुचित

2. **Interim** (adjective) – temporary, provisional, stopgap, short-term, transitional – अस्थायी

3. **In effect** (phrase) – essentially, practically, in reality, virtually, effectively – वास्तव में / प्रभावी रूप से

4. **Undermine** (verb) – weaken, sabotage, erode, damage, impair – कमजोर करना

5. **Ruling** (noun) – judgment, decision, verdict, order, pronouncement निर्णय

6. **Stay** (verb) – suspend, halt, pause, delay, stop रोक लगाना

7. **To the extent** (phrase) – so far as, insofar as, to the degree, as much as, within limits इस हद तक

8. **Empower** (verb) – authorize, enable, permit, allow, entitle अधिकार देना

9. **Halt** (verb) – stop, cease, suspend, discontinue, end – रोकना

10. **Momentum** (noun) – drive, thrust, impetus, energy, force – गति / प्रगति की दिशा

11. **Landmark** (adjective) – historic, significant, milestone, notable, precedent-setting ऐतिहासिक

12. **Verdict** (noun) – judgment, decision, ruling, conclusion, outcome निर्णय

13. **Grant** (verb) – allow, approve, bestow, accord, authorize प्रदान करना

14. **Deemed assent** (noun) – presumed approval, automatic consent, assumed agreement, tacit approval, implied sanction मानी गई स्वीकृति

15. **Inordinately** (adverb) – excessively, unduly, disproportionately, unreasonably, overly अत्यधिक

16. **Seek** (verb) – request, ask, pursue, solicit, strive for मांग करना

17. **Divest** (verb) – deprive, strip, remove, dispossess, take away अधिकार छीनना

18. **Stalemate** (noun) – deadlock, impasse, standstill, gridlock, standoff गतिरोध

19. **Headless** (adjective) – leaderless, vacant, unoccupied, directionless, unguided नेतृत्वहीन

20. **Frozen** (verb) – halted, paused, suspended, immobilized, inactive रुका हुआ

21. **Intervention** (noun) – involvement, mediation, interference, intercession, participation हस्तक्षेप

22. **Petition** (noun) – application, request, plea, appeal, submission याचिका

23. **Hold** (verb) – rule, decide, declare, determine, affirm **निर्णय देना**

24. **Impugned** (adjective) – challenged, disputed, contested, questioned, criticized **विवादित / अपील की गई**

25. **Fall foul of** (phrase) – violate, contradict, breach, disobey, infringe **विरोध करना**

26. **Lay down** (phrasal verb) – establish, prescribe, stipulate, state, formulate **निर्धारित करना**

27. **Quash** (verb) – annul, cancel, overturn, revoke, nullify **रद्द करना**

28. **Caveat** (noun) – warning, condition, exception, reservation, caution **चेतावनी / शर्त**

29. **Strip** (of) (verb) – remove, take away, divest, deprive, confiscate **छीन लेना**

30. **Glaring** (adjective) – obvious, blatant, conspicuous, evident, flagrant **स्पष्ट / चौंकाने वाला**

31. **Shut** (verb) – close, block, seal, stop, cover **बंद करना**

32. **Deprive** (of) (verb) – deny, strip, rob, dispossess, take away **वंचित करना**

33. **Overlook** (verb) – ignore, neglect, miss, bypass, disregard **अनदेखा करना**

34. **Submission** (noun) – statement, plea, argument, representation, assertion **प्रस्तुति / निवेदन**

35. **Apprise** (of) (verb) – inform, notify, brief, update, tell **सूचित करना**

36. **Propriety** (noun) – correctness, appropriateness, decorum, suitability, ethics **औचित्य / शिष्टता**

37. **Exercise** (verb) – apply, use, implement, enforce, practice **प्रयोग करना**

38. **Restraint** (noun) – control, moderation, discipline, self-restraint, limitation **संयम**

39. **Moreover** (adverb) – furthermore, also, besides, additionally, in addition **इसके अलावा**

40. **Counter affidavit** (noun) – written reply, rebuttal, response affidavit, denial, sworn statement – **प्रत्युत्तर हलफनामा**

41. **Impasse** (noun) – deadlock, stalemate, standstill, gridlock, bottleneck **गतिरोध**

42. **Persist** (verb) – continue, endure, remain, last, persevere **बने रहना / जारी रहना**

43. **Given** (preposition) – considering, in view of, taking into account, based on, owing to **को देखते हुए**

44. **Precedent** (noun) – example, model, standard, prior case, guide **पूर्व उदाहरण**

45. **Subordinate** (adjective) – lower-ranking, inferior, secondary, dependent, lesser **अधीनस्थ**

46. **Override** (verb) – overrule, nullify, negate, countermand, cancel **अमान्य करना**

47. **Enact** (verb) – pass, legislate, establish, decree, implement **लागू करना**