

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 26 May 2025 to 31 May 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Permanent damage (26/05/2025)

1. **Civic life** (noun) – The public life of the citizen concerned with the affairs of the community and nation. नागरिक जीवन
2. **Mandate** (verb) – authorize, order, require, command, decree आदेश देना
3. **Diversity** (noun) – variety, heterogeneity, multiplicity, range, difference विविधता
4. **Pluralism** (noun) – coexistence, inclusivity, multiplicity, multiculturalism, diversity बहुलवाद
5. **Arbitrary** (adjective) – random, capricious, whimsical, dictatorial, irrational मनमाना
6. **Ironically** (adverb) – paradoxically, unexpectedly, strangely, oddly, sarcastically विडंबना यह है कि
7. **Intent** (on) (adjective) – determined, resolved, focused, committed, bent दृढ़
8. **Harass** (verb) – trouble, torment, persecute, intimidate, pester तंग करना
9. **Freeze** (verb) – halt, suspend, block, immobilize, stop रोक देना
10. **Grant** (noun) – funding, subsidy, donation, allowance, endowment अनुदान
11. **Enrol** (verb) – register, admit, sign up, enter, enlist नामांकन करना
12. **Constitute** (verb) – comprise, make up, form, consist of, embody बनाना
13. **Privilege** (noun) – right, advantage, entitlement, benefit, prerogative विशेषाधिकार
14. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend, count on, trust, bank on, lean on निर्भर रहना
15. **Substantial** (adjective) – significant, considerable, large, meaningful, major महत्वपूर्ण
16. **Endowment** (noun) – donation, fund, gift, grant, legacy दान निधि
17. **Tax-exempt** (adjective) – tax-free, untaxed, non-taxable, exempted, duty-free कर-मुक्त
18. **Arsenal** (noun) – collection, array, storehouse, stockpile, weaponry शस्त्रागार / भंडार
19. **Authoritarian** (noun) – Autocrat, despot, dictator, tyrant, absolutist अधिकारवादी
20. **Playbook** (noun) – strategy, plan, guide, tactics, manual रणनीति / योजना
21. **Pluralistic** (adjective) – inclusive, diverse, open, multifaceted, tolerant बहुलतावादी
22. **Unleash** (verb) – release, launch, trigger, initiate, set loose शुरू करना
23. **Grievance** (noun) – complaint, resentment, injustice, objection, discontent शिकायत
24. **State** (noun) – condition, situation, status, position, order स्थिति

25. **Disarray** (noun) – disorder, chaos, confusion, mess, turmoil अव्यवस्था
26. **Turmoil** (noun) – unrest, chaos, upheaval, confusion, disturbance उथल-पुथल
27. **A chilling effect** (noun) – deterrent, discouragement, inhibition, suppression, restraint भययुक्त प्रभाव / रोकने वाला प्रभाव
28. **Sully** (verb) – tarnish, stain, disgrace, spoil, defame बदनाम करना
29. **Unsavory** (adjective) – unpleasant, offensive, distasteful, disagreeable, nasty अप्रिय
30. **Salem witch trial** (noun) – a series of hearings and prosecutions of people accused of witchcraft in colonial Massachusetts between February 1692 and May 1693 (अन्याय और धार्मिक उन्माद का प्रतीक)
31. **Enron** (noun) – an energy-trading and utility company based in Houston, Texas, that perpetrated one of the biggest accounting frauds in history. (भ्रष्ट व्यापारिक प्रकरण का प्रतीक)
32. **Liberalism** (noun) – progressivism, openness, freedom, reformism, tolerance उदारवाद
33. **Advance** (verb) – promote, further, develop, progress, push forward बढ़ावा देना
34. **Globalisation** (noun) – internationalization, worldwide integration, expansion, global trade, interconnectedness वैश्वीकरण
35. **Elitist** (adjective) – exclusive, privileged, snobbish, highbrow, selective विशिष्टतावादी
36. **Affirmative action** (noun) – it refers to a set of policies and practices within a government or organization seeking to address systemic discrimination.
37. **Lineage** (noun) – ancestry, descent, heritage, bloodline, family background वंश
38. **Prospective** (adjective) – potential, possible, future, likely, upcoming संभावित
39. **Seek** (verb) – try, pursue, look for, aim, strive प्रयास करना
40. **Sue** (verb) – litigate, take to court, prosecute, file a case, appeal मुकदमा करना
41. **Stay** (verb) – halt, suspend, postpone, delay, pause रोक लगाना
42. **Remedy** (verb) – fix, resolve, redress, correct, heal सुधार करना

The Hindu editorial: Frontier of progress (27/05/2025)

1. **Frontier** (noun) – boundary, border, edge, limit, threshold सीमा / सरहद
2. **Potential** (noun) – capability, capacity, possibility, promise, promise क्षमता
3. **Diversity** (noun) – variety, multiplicity, heterogeneity, assortment, range विविधता
4. **Tap** (verb) – utilize, exploit, harness, draw upon, extract उपयोग करना
5. **Sound** (verb) – appear, seem, resemble, indicate, suggest प्रतीत होना
6. **Clichéd** (adjective) – overused, stereotyped, hackneyed, trite, stale घिसा-पिटा
7. **Underscore** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, point out, reinforce ज़ोर देना
8. **Topography** (noun) – a detailed description or representation on a map of the physical features of an area. स्थलाकृति
9. **Linguistic** (adjective) – language-related, philological, dialectal, verbal, lexical भाषाई
10. **Affinity** (noun) – connection, relationship, similarity, bond, association आत्मीयता / समानता
11. **At times** (phrase) – occasionally, sometimes, now and then, every so often, periodically कभी-कभी
12. **Erupt** (verb) – break out, explode, flare up, burst, ignite फूट पड़ना
13. **Simmer** (verb) – smoulder, fester, boil beneath the surface, linger, seethe भीतर-भीतर जलना
14. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, pursue, endeavour, aim प्रयास करना
15. **Mobile telephony** (noun) – the operation or use of mobile phones. मोबाइल दूरसंचार सेवा
16. **Dynamism** (noun) – energy, vitality, momentum, liveliness, drive गतिशीलता
17. **Predecessor** (noun) – forerunner, precursor, antecedent, ancestor, prior holder पूर्ववर्ती
18. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
19. **Nebulous** (adjective) – vague, unclear, hazy, indistinct, ambiguous अस्पष्ट
20. **Rollback** (noun) – reversal, cancellation, withdrawal, retreat, annulment वापसी
21. **Intent** (noun) – purpose, aim, objective, goal, determination इरादा

22. **Perception** (noun) – viewpoint, understanding, awareness, impression, belief धारणा / दृष्टिकोण
23. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, induce, prompt वजह बनना
24. **Surge** (noun) – rise, increase, upsurge, spike, growth उछाल
25. **Headline** (verb) – feature, highlight, showcase, top, announce प्रमुखता देना
26. **Haunt** (verb) – trouble, plague, torment, disturb, linger परेशान करना / सताना
27. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, initiate, provoke, spark, activate शुरू करना
28. **Fear** (verb) – worry, be afraid, dread, be anxious, panic डरना
29. **Displacement** (noun) – relocation, eviction, uprooting, removal, dislodgment विस्थापन
30. **Prone** (to) (adjective) – susceptible, vulnerable, inclined, likely, predisposed प्रवृत्त
31. **Rhetoric** (noun) – discourse, speech, talk, oratory, bombast भाषणबाज़ी
32. **Immigrant** (noun) – migrant, newcomer, expatriate, foreign national, settler प्रवासी
33. **Heighten** (verb) – intensify, increase, escalate, amplify, strengthen बढ़ाना
34. **Pursue** (verb) – follow, chase, strive for, aim for, seek पीछा करना
35. **Integrate** (verb) – combine, merge, incorporate, unify, assimilate एकीकृत करना
36. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ
37. **Neighbouring** (adjective) – adjacent, nearby, bordering, surrounding, proximate सीमावर्ती
38. **In alignment** (phrase) – in agreement, in harmony, coordinated, consistent, matched – अनुरूप / मेल

The Hindu editorial: Testing times (28/05/2025)

1. **Testing times** (phrase) – difficult period, challenging phase, hard time, trying period, tough spell कठिन समय
2. **In charge of** (phrase) – responsible for, leading, supervising, managing, heading प्रभारी
3. **In transition** (phrase) – undergoing change, shifting, evolving, transforming, moving ahead बदलाव की स्थिति में
4. **Cyclical** (adjective) – recurring, periodic, repetitive, seasonal, revolving चक्रीय
5. **Step into** (phrasal verb) – enter, assume, begin, start, take up प्रवेश करना
6. **Era** (noun) – age, period, epoch, phase, generation युग / दौर
7. **Hint** (at) (verb) – suggest, indicate, imply, allude, point to संकेत देना
8. **Turk** (noun) – energetic youth, go-getter, ambitious youngster, upstart, new leader नया / जोशीला युवा
9. **Squad** (noun) – team, group, unit, lineup, crew टीम
10. **Duo** (noun) – pair, couple, partnership, twosome, tandem जोड़ी
11. **Stint** (noun) – term, period, spell, stretch, shift कार्यकाल
12. **Loudly** (adverb) – clearly, boldly, emphatically, vocally, publicly स्पष्ट रूप से
13. **Proclaim** (verb) – declare, announce, state, affirm, assert घोषणा करना
14. **Skipper** (adjective) – captain, leader, head, commander, chief कप्तान
15. **Talisman** (noun) – charm, idol, icon, inspiration, lucky figure प्रेरणास्त्रोत
16. **In quick succession** (phrase) – one after another, rapidly, back-to-back, consecutively, swiftly एक के बाद एक
17. **Chutzpah** (noun) – confidence, audacity, boldness, nerve, daring आत्मविश्वास / दुस्साहस
18. **Acumen** (noun) – insight, sharpness, shrewdness, intelligence, expertise समझदारी / सूझबूझ
19. **Potential** (noun) – ability, capacity, promise, capability, talent क्षमता
20. **Be it** (phrase) – whether it is, for example, such as, be that, namely चाहे वह हो
21. **Clue** (verb) – to start to realize or understand something
22. **Notably** (adverb) – especially, particularly, significantly, remarkably, famously विशेष रूप से

23. **Commence** (verb) – begin, start, initiate, launch, open शुरू करना
24. **Contend** (with) (verb) – face, deal with, struggle against, tackle, confront सामना करना
25. **Mark** (verb) – identify, recognize, signal, designate, label चिह्नित करना
26. **Climb** (verb) – rise, ascend, move up, scale, progress ऊपर जाना
27. **Rung** (noun) – level, stage, step, position, rank पायदान / स्तर
28. **Underwhelming** (adjective) – unimpressive, disappointing, dull, lackluster, mediocre निराशाजनक
29. **Goad** (verb) – urge, push, provoke, stimulate, drive उकसाना / प्रेरित करना
30. **Temper** (verb) – moderate, restrain, soften, balance, control संयमित करना
31. **Glorious** (adjective) – magnificent, splendid, excellent, dazzling, illustrious शानदार
32. **Surge** (noun) – rise, increase, jump, boost, upswing उछाल
33. **Reap** (verb) – gain, harvest, obtain, receive, benefit प्राप्त करना
34. **Embark** (on) (verb) – begin, start, launch, initiate, undertake शुरू करना
35. **The Old Blighty** (noun) – a way of referring to the UK or England इंग्लैंड
36. **Helm** (verb) – lead, direct, head, steer, manage नेतृत्व करना
37. **Intrinsic** (adjective) – inherent, essential, natural, fundamental, built-in अंतर्निहित
38. **Evident** (adjective) – clear, obvious, apparent, visible, noticeable स्पष्ट
39. **Turn up** (phrasal verb) – appear, arrive, show up, emerge, come आना
40. **Prolific** (adjective) – productive, fruitful, creative, abundant, efficient अत्यधिक उत्पादक
41. **Circuit** (noun) – league, tour, schedule, arena, network दौरा
42. **County cricket** (noun) – first-class cricket played in the UK between the eighteen professional teams contesting the County Championship.
43. **Acclimatise** (verb) – adjust, adapt, get used to, become accustomed, familiarize अभ्यस्त होना

The Hindu editorial: Reign of chaos (29/05/2025)

1. **Reign** (noun) – rule, control, regime, administration, governance शासनकाल
2. **Chaos** (noun) – disorder, turmoil, confusion, anarchy, mayhem अराजकता
3. **To the brink of** (phrase) – on the verge of, close to, nearly at, approaching, bordering कगार पर
4. **Interim** (adjective) – temporary, provisional, transitional, acting, stopgap अंतरिम / अस्थायी
5. **Spokesperson** (noun) – representative, speaker, mouthpiece, delegate, agent – प्रवक्ता
6. **Voice** (verb) – express, articulate, state, communicate, convey अभिव्यक्त करना
7. **Humanitarian Corridor** (noun) – a temporary, demilitarized zone established during armed conflict to facilitate the safe passage of humanitarian aid, civilians, or refugees मानवीय गलियारा
8. **Conflict-torn** (adjective) – war-ravaged, strife-ridden, unrest-hit, violence-stricken, crisis-affected संघर्षग्रस्त
9. **Persecuted** (adjective) – oppressed, victimized, harassed, tormented, abused उत्पीड़ित
10. **Rohingya** (noun) – a member of a Muslim people inhabiting western Burma (Myanmar). रोहिंग्या समुदाय
11. **Aid** (noun) – assistance, help, support, relief, donation सहायता
12. **Pose** (verb) – present, create, constitute, bring about, cause उत्पन्न करना
13. **So-called** (adjective) – allegedly named, supposed, self-styled, professed, claimed तथाकथित
14. **Potential** (adjective) – possible, likely, prospective, probable, latent संभावित
15. **Urge** (verb) – advise, press, encourage, advocate, recommend आग्रह करना
16. **Hold** (verb) – conduct, organize, carry out, convene, arrange आयोजित करना
17. **Stable** (adjective) – steady, secure, consistent, reliable, firm स्थिर
18. **Amid** (preposition) – in the middle of, among, surrounded by, during, in the context of के बीच
19. **Rift** (noun) – division, split, quarrel, conflict, disagreement मतभेद / दरार
20. **Speculation** (noun) – rumour, guess, conjecture, assumption, theory अटकल
21. **Swirl in** (phrasal verb) – circulate, spread, float around, whirl, move quickly घूमना / फैलना

22. **Step down** (phrasal verb) – resign, quit, vacate office, leave, retire पद छोड़ना
23. **Subsequent** (adjective) – following, later, ensuing, after, successive बाद का / पश्चात्
24. **Cold war** (noun) – a state of political hostility between countries characterized by threats, propaganda, and other measures short of open warfare. शीत युद्ध / तनावपूर्ण संबंध
25. **Far from** (phrase) – not at all, the opposite of, nowhere near, contrary to, not close to बिल्कुल नहीं
26. **Back** (verb) – support, endorse, promote, advocate, favour समर्थन करना
27. **Take over** (phrasal verb) – assume control, seize, occupy, step in, gain command नियंत्रण लेना
28. **Dawn** (noun) – beginning, start, rise, emergence, onset शुरुआत
29. **Semi-authoritarian** (adjective) – a form of government that is neither fully democratic nor fully authoritarian अर्ध-तानाशाही
30. **Stabilise** (verb) – steady, secure, normalize, balance, make firm स्थिर करना
31. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – control, curb, restrain, contain, manage नियंत्रण करना
32. **Mob** (noun) – crowd, gang, horde, throng, group भीड़
33. **Crackdown** (on) (noun) – suppression, clampdown, enforcement, action, crackdown कड़ी कार्रवाई
34. **Erode** (verb) – weaken, diminish, destroy, undermine, wear away क्षीण करना / मिटाना
35. **Exile** (noun) – banishment, expulsion, deportation, displacement, outlawing निर्वासन
36. **Yield** (to) (verb) – give in, submit, surrender, comply, concede झुक जाना / मान लेना
37. **Faction** (noun) – group, camp, sect, wing, party गुट
38. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, associate, friend, collaborator सहयोगी
39. **Cite** (verb) – mention, refer to, quote, point out, allude to हवाला देना
40. **Spark** (verb) – trigger, ignite, cause, provoke, initiate भड़काना
41. **Criticism** (noun) – disapproval, censure, objection, condemnation, rebuke आलोचना
42. **Suppress** (verb) – stifle, quash, repress, crush, silence दबाना

43. **Non-state** (adjective) – unofficial, private, outside government, independent, unaffiliated गैर-राज्य
44. **Restrain** (verb) – control, limit, check, hold back, curb रोकना
45. **Steer** (verb) – guide, direct, lead, pilot, manage मार्गदर्शन करना
46. **Deepen** (verb) – worsen, intensify, aggravate, heighten, extend बढ़ाना
47. **Legitimate** (adjective) – lawful, valid, legal, authentic, rightful वैध
48. **Mandate** (noun) – authority, directive, order, command, instruction जनादेश
49. **Stakeholder** (noun) – participant, party, contributor, shareholder, involved entity हितधारक
50. **Inclusive** (adjective) – comprehensive, all-encompassing, embracing, open, all-embracing समावेशी
51. **At the earliest** (phrase) – as soon as possible, without delay, promptly, quickly, immediately जल्द से जल्द

The pioneer editorial: Population expansion (30/05/2025)

1. **Overtake** (verb) – surpass, exceed, outstrip, outdo, eclipse आगे निकल जाना
2. **Populous** (adjective) – densely populated, crowded, inhabited, thickly settled, teeming जनसंख्या से भरा हुआ
3. **Paradoxically** (adverb) – contradictorily, ironically, unexpectedly, oddly, counterintuitively विरोधाभासी रूप से
4. **Clamour** (noun) – outcry, demand, uproar, protest, commotion शोर / मांग
5. **Urge** (verb) – encourage, push, advise, press, recommend आग्रह करना / प्रेरित करना
6. **Fertility rate** (noun) – the average number of children that are born to a woman over her lifetime प्रजनन दर
7. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years, दस वर्ष की अवधि
8. **Coercive** (adjective) – forceful, oppressive, intimidating, compelling, authoritarian जबरदस्ती करने वाला
9. **Clout** (noun) – influence, power, sway, authority, leverage प्रभाव / दबदबा
10. **As a consequence of** (phrase) – as a result of, due to, because of, owing to, following के परिणामस्वरूप
11. **Bring down** (phrasal verb) – reduce, lower, decrease, diminish, cut कम करना
12. **Irrespective of** (phrase) – regardless of, despite, no matter, notwithstanding, even though के बावजूद
13. **Delimitation** (noun) – boundary fixing, redistricting, border setting, constituency reorganization, demarcation परिसीमन
14. **Federalism** (noun) – decentralization, division of powers, unionism, confederation, self-governance संघवाद
15. **Contest** (verb) – compete, vie, fight, challenge, run (for office) चुनाव लड़ना
16. **Abort** (verb) – terminate (a pregnancy), miscarry, cancel, end, expel गर्भपात करना
17. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – surrender, renounce, relinquish, let go, abandon त्यागना / छोड़ देना
18. **Abortion** (noun) – termination of pregnancy, miscarriage, foeticide, premature delivery, expulsion गर्भपात
19. **Abandonment** (noun) – desertion, forsaking, rejection, neglect, giving up परित्याग
20. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, bolster, support, solidify, empower मजबूत करना

21. **Patriarchy** (noun) – male dominance, male supremacy, male rule, androcracy, gender hierarchy पितृसत्ता
22. **Do away with** (phrasal verb) – eliminate, abolish, remove, discard, end समाप्त करना
23. **Foeticide** (noun) – killing of a fetus, prenatal killing, abortion, infanticide (in womb), prenatal murder भ्रूण हत्या
24. **Grim** (adjective) – bleak, harsh, severe, dreadful, gloomy गंभीर / भयानक
25. **Violation** (noun) – breach, infringement, offense, transgression, defiance उल्लंघन
26. **Skew** (verb) – distort, misrepresent, twist, bias, tilt असंतुलित करना / विकृत करना
27. **Womb** (noun) – uterus, belly, mother's body, childbearing organ, embryo holder गर्भाशय
28. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, trigger कारण बनना
29. **Negotiation** (noun) – discussion, dialogue, deliberation, agreement, bargaining बातचीत / सौदेबाज़ी

The Hindu editorial: Danger in the sea (31/05/2025)

1. **Maritime** (adjective) – naval, marine, oceanic, seafaring, nautical समुद्री
2. **Tilt** (verb) – lean, incline, slant, tip, sway झुकना
3. **Off the coast** (phrase) – near the shore, offshore, by the seaside, close to land, in coastal waters तट के पास
4. **Apparently** (adverb) – seemingly, evidently, reportedly, presumably, outwardly जाहिर तौर पर
5. **Crew** (noun) – team, staff, personnel, sailors, workforce चालक दल
6. **Abandon** (verb) – leave, desert, forsake, evacuate, relinquish छोड़ देना
7. **Seabed** (noun) – ocean floor, sea bottom, underwater ground, marine bed, ocean bed समुद्र तल
8. **Cargo** (noun) – freight, shipment, load, goods, consignment माल / सामान
9. **Manifest** (verb) – display, show, reveal, list, exhibit प्रकट करना
10. **Hazardous** (adjective) – dangerous, risky, unsafe, toxic, harmful खतरनाक
11. **Goods** (noun) – items, products, commodities, wares, merchandise सामान
12. **Float** (verb) – drift, bob, glide, stay afloat, sail तैरना
13. **Toss** (verb) – throw, hurl, fling, cast, heave उछालना / फेंकना
14. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – explain, clarify, justify, represent, be responsible for जिम्मेदार होना / कारण होना
15. **Pellet** (noun) – bead, ball, granule, globule, lump कण / गोली
16. **Hazard** (noun) – danger, threat, risk, peril, menace जोखिम / खतरा
17. **Dispose** (of) (verb) – discard, eliminate, dump, get rid of, remove निपटाना / हटाना
18. **Tremendously** (adverb) – greatly, extremely, significantly, hugely, enormously अत्यधिक
19. **Logistics** (noun) – the commercial activity of transporting goods to customers.
20. **Oversight** (noun) – supervision, monitoring, control, management, regulation निगरानी
21. **Lodge** (verb) – place, store, embed, deposit, trap फंसना / रखना
22. **Seep out** (phrasal verb) – leak, escape, trickle, ooze, discharge रिस कर निकलना
23. **Fortuitous** (adjective) – accidental, lucky, unplanned, unexpected, serendipitous संयोगवश / सौभाग्यशाली

24. **Ravage** (verb) – devastate, destroy, ruin, wreck, damage बर्बाद करना
25. **Collide** (verb) – crash, hit, strike, smash, bump टकराना
26. **Toxic** (adjective) – poisonous, harmful, noxious, hazardous, lethal विषैला
27. **Dump** (noun) – landfill, waste site, disposal ground, garbage pile, junkyard कचरा स्थल
28. **Salver** (noun) – rescuer, salvager, recovery operator, recovery diver, marine restorer बचावकर्ता / उद्धारक (विशेषज्ञ जो डूबी चीज़ें निकालता है)
29. **Nodal agency** (noun) – coordinating body, central authority, lead organization, key department, focal agency प्रमुख एजेंसी
30. **Coordination** (noun) – cooperation, collaboration, synchronization, alignment, unity समन्वय
31. **Rig up** (phrasal verb) – set up, prepare, assemble, construct, arrange अस्थायी रूप से तैयार करना
32. **Ambitious** (adjective) – aspiring, driven, determined, goal-oriented, enterprising महत्वाकांक्षी
33. **Inevitably** (adverb) – unavoidably, necessarily, certainly, inescapably, predictably अनिवार्य रूप से
34. **Lead** (to) (verb) – cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, produce की ओर ले जाना
35. **Surge** (noun) – increase, rise, spike, jump, escalation तेजी / वृद्धि
36. **Draw** (into) (verb) – attract, pull, bring in, invite, engage आकर्षित करना
37. **Trans-shipment** (noun) – transfer of goods, cargo transfer, shipment exchange, reloading, loading-unloading माल हस्तांतरण
38. **Varying** (adjective) – different, diverse, changing, assorted, fluctuating विभिन्न / बदलते हुए