

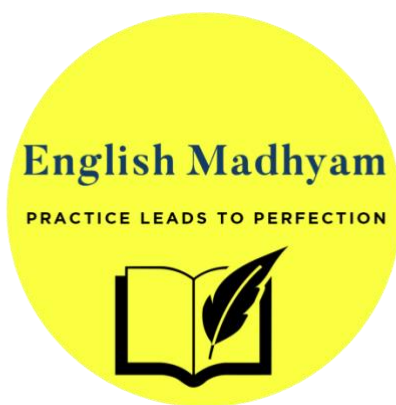
English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 16 JUNE 2025 TO 21 JUNE 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The HINDU Editorial: Crash and burn (16 JUNE 2025)

1. **Aviation** (noun) – aeronautics, air travel, flight, aircraft industry, flying **विमानन**
2. **Address** (verb) – deal with, tackle, handle, respond to, attend to **निपटना**
3. **Hull loss** (noun) – an accident where an aircraft is damaged beyond economical repair **विमान का पूर्ण नष्ट होना**
4. **Twin-aisle aircraft** (noun) – an airplane with a fuselage wide enough to accommodate two aisles in the passenger cabin **दो गलियारों वाला विमान**
5. **Unsettling** (adjective) – disturbing, troubling, disconcerting, worrying, alarming **बेचैन करने वाला**
6. **More so** (phrase) – especially, even more, to a greater extent, particularly, additionally **और भी अधिक**
7. **Survivability** (noun) – chance of survival, endurance, sustainability, resilience, viability **जीवित रहने की क्षमता**
8. **Liftoff** (noun) – takeoff, ascent, launch, departure, lift **उड़ान भरना**
9. **Scrutiny** (noun) – examination, inspection, analysis, investigation, review **जांच**
10. **Crew** (noun) – flight staff, personnel, team, operators, attendants **चालक दल**
11. **Turn of event** (phrase) – sudden change, twist, development, incident, shift **घटनाक्रम**
12. **Ample** (adjective) – sufficient, plentiful, abundant, adequate, enough **भरपूर**
13. **Avionic** (noun) – aircraft electronics, navigation systems, cockpit systems, flight electronics, electronic instruments **विमान इलेक्ट्रॉनिक प्रणाली**
14. **Redundancy** (noun) – backup, duplication, surplus, reserve, fail-safe **अतिरिक्त व्यवस्था**
15. **Speculation** (noun) – guesswork, theory, assumption, conjecture, hypothesis **अनुमान / अटकल**
16. **Ambient** (adjective) – surrounding, atmospheric, external, environmental, encompassing **परिवेशीय**
17. **Setting** (noun) – configuration, arrangement, adjustment, position, calibration **सेटिंग / विन्यास**
18. **Induct** (verb) – introduce, appoint, install, enlist, bring in **नियुक्त करना / शामिल करना**
19. **Long-haul** (adjective) – long-distance, extended, international, transcontinental, far-reaching **लंबी दूरी की यात्रा**
20. **In general** (phrase) – overall, broadly, generally, typically, on the whole **सामान्यतः**
21. **Whistle-blower** (noun) – informer, leak, complainant, exposé, insider alerting to

wrongdoing अनियमितताओं की सूचना देने वाला

22. **Result in** (phrase) – lead to, cause, bring about, produce, culminate in परिणामस्वरूप होना

23. **Directive** (noun) – order, instruction, mandate, guideline, command निर्देश

24. **Grounding** (noun) – suspension, halt, immobilization, prohibition from flying, stay रोक / उड़ान निषेध

25. **Upset** (noun) – disturbance, instability, disruption, irregularity, mishap गड़बड़ी

26. **Deck** (noun) – cockpit floor, control panel, platform, control area, operating board विमान नियंत्रण कक्ष

27. **Steer** (verb) – guide, direct, navigate, control, manage मार्गदर्शन करना

28. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – never seen before, extraordinary, unparalleled, unmatched, exceptional अभूतपूर्व

29. **Execute** (verb) – implement, carry out, enforce, perform, accomplish क्रियान्वित करना

30. **Roadmap** (noun) – plan, blueprint, strategy, guideline, outline कार्य योजना

31. **Integral** (adjective) – essential, necessary, key, fundamental, crucial आवश्यक / अभिन्न

32. **In parallel** (phrase) – simultaneously, concurrently, side by side, together, at the same time साथ-साथ

33. **In keeping with** (phrase) – in accordance with, aligned with, consistent with, as per, following के अनुसार

34. **Complexity** (noun) – complication, intricacy, difficulty, sophistication, entanglement जटिलता

35. **Throw up** (phrasal verb) – generate, bring up, raise, reveal, present उत्पन्न करना

36. **Iron out** (phrasal verb) – resolve, settle, clear up, smooth out, work through सुलझाना / स्पष्ट करना

The HINDU Editorial: Fire on waters (17 JUNE 2025)

1. **Maritime** (adjective) – naval, marine, oceanic, seafaring, nautical समुद्री
2. **Stand up to** (phrase) – endure, resist, withstand, survive, face सामना करना
3. **Sink** (verb) – submerge, drown, go under, plunge, descend डूब जाना
4. **Cargo** (noun) – freight, load, shipment, consignment, goods माल / सामान
5. **Disruption** (noun) – disturbance, interruption, breakdown, hindrance, obstruction विघटन / बाधा
6. **Fire onboard merchant vessel** (noun) – any uncontrolled fire occurring on a ship engaged in commercial activities, such as transporting goods or passengers.
7. **Nautical miles** (noun) – a unit used in measuring distances at sea, equal to 1,852 metres (approximately 2,025 yards). समुद्री मील
8. **Off** (preposition) – away from a place or position से दूर
9. **Cocktail** (noun) – mixture, blend, combination, medley, assortment मिश्रण
10. **Billow out** (phrasal verb) – gush, puff, pour, emit, surge धुँएँ का लहराना / निकलना
11. **Manifest** (verb) – display, show, indicate, exhibit, reveal दर्शाना
12. **Hazardous** (adjective) – dangerous, risky, unsafe, perilous, harmful खतरनाक
13. **Raging** (adjective) – intense, fierce, violent, uncontrollable, blazing प्रचंड / तीव्र
14. **Drift** (verb) – float, move slowly, glide, stray, be carried बहना
15. **Snap** (verb) – break, sever, split, crack, rupture टूट जाना
16. **Airdrop** (verb) – deliver, dispatch, parachute in, supply, send via air वायु से गिराना
17. **Salvage** (noun) – rescue, recovery, retrieval, reclamation, saving बचाव
18. **Pitch in** (phrasal verb) – help, contribute, assist, join in, cooperate मदद करना
19. **Commandeer** (verb) – seize, requisition, take over, assume, appropriate जब्त करना / कब्जा करना
20. **Tug** (noun) – towboat, towing vessel, puller, hauler, dragger खींचने वाली नाव
21. **Pose** (verb) – present, constitute, create, cause, form उत्पन्न करना
22. **Hot spot** (noun) – danger zone, active area, crisis point, critical zone, risk area संकट क्षेत्र
23. **Salvage** (verb) – recover, rescue, retrieve, reclaim, save बचाना / निकालना
24. **Put out** (phrasal verb) – extinguish, stop, douse, quench, suppress बुझाना

25. **Workhorse** (noun) – mainstay, backbone, stalwart, utility unit, reliable performer
मुख्य सहायक / भरोसेमंद साधन
26. **Mandate** (noun) – duty, responsibility, authorization, directive, command आदेश / दायित्व
27. **Indeed** (adverb) – truly, certainly, surely, really, undoubtedly वास्तव में
28. **Severe** (adjective) – harsh, intense, serious, grave, extreme गंभीर
29. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly, conceivably, perchance, probably शायद
30. **Bring someone to one's knees** (phrase) – defeat, cripple, humble, overpower, destroy घुटनों पर ला देना
31. **Choke points** (noun) – a point of congestion or blockage. संकीर्ण मार्ग
32. **Charter** (verb) – lease, rent, hire, contract, commission अनुबंधित करना
33. **Bound** (for) (adjective) – heading to, destined for, en route to, going to, traveling to की ओर जाने वाला
34. **Intact** (adjective) – undamaged, unbroken, whole, complete, safe सुरक्षित / अक्षत
35. **Inferno** (noun) – blaze, firestorm, conflagration, wildfire, holocaust भीषण अग्निकांड
36. **Testament** (to) (noun) – proof, evidence, witness, sign, demonstration प्रमाण
37. **Sunk ship** (noun) – submerged vessel, sunken boat, drowned ship, lost vessel, underwater wreck डूबी हुई जहाज़
38. **Extensive** (adjective) – widespread, vast, comprehensive, large-scale, thorough व्यापक
39. **Demonstrate** (verb) – show, exhibit, illustrate, express, display प्रदर्शित करना
40. **Expertise** (noun) – skill, proficiency, knowledge, competence, mastery विशेषज्ञता

The HINDU Editorial: Escalation spiral (18 JUNE 2025)

1. **Escalation spiral** (noun) – a situation where a conflict or disagreement intensifies, with each party responding to the other's actions with increasingly hostile or severe measures बढ़ती हुई तनाव की श्रृंखला
2. **Persuade** (verb) – convince, influence, coax, urge, prompt राज़ी करना
3. **Reckless** (adjective) – careless, rash, heedless, irresponsible, hasty लापरवाह
4. **Unprovoked** (adjective) – unwarranted, unjustified, baseless, uncalled-for, unnecessary बिना उकसावे के
5. **Aggression** (noun) – attack, hostility, assault, violence, belligerence आक्रामकता
6. **Plunge** (verb) – fall, sink, drop, descend, dive गिर जाना / डुबो देना
7. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – unheard-of, unmatched, extraordinary, exceptional, unparalleled अभूतपूर्व
8. **Calamity** (noun) – disaster, catastrophe, tragedy, misfortune, crisis आपदा
9. **Assassinate** (verb) – murder, kill, execute, eliminate, take out हत्या करना (विशेषतः राजनीतिक कारणों से)
10. **Cripple** (verb) – weaken, disable, paralyze, damage, impair पंगु बना देना
11. **Swift** (adjective) – quick, rapid, prompt, speedy, fast तेज
12. **Rain** (verb) – shower, bombard, pelt, deluge, pour बरसाना / गिराना
13. **Supremacy** (noun) – dominance, superiority, preeminence, control, power सर्वोच्चता
14. **Manage** (to) (verb) – succeed, achieve, accomplish, attain, pull off सफल होना
15. **Disperse** (verb) – scatter, spread out, diffuse, break up, distribute फैलाना / बिखेरना
16. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration, ruling authority, rule, system शासन
17. **Dominance** (noun) – control, superiority, command, rule, authority प्रभुत्व
18. **Deterrence** (noun) – prevention, discouragement, inhibition, hindrance, restraint रोकथाम
19. **Dismantle** (verb) – destroy, take apart, break down, demolish, remove तोड़ देना
20. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – advocate, demand, call for, press, urge ज़ोर देना
21. **Collapse** (noun) – failure, breakdown, downfall, crash, disintegration पतन
22. **Regime** (noun) – (Repeated) government, rule, system of governance शासन
23. **Abandon** (verb) – give up, forsake, relinquish, leave, renounce छोड़ देना

24. **Nuclear enrichment** (noun) – the process of increasing the proportion of a specific isotope (usually Uranium-235) in a sample of uranium परमाणु संवर्धन
25. **Deadlock** (noun) – stalemate, impasse, standstill, gridlock, logjam गतिरोध
26. **Drag on** (verb) – continue, linger, stretch, extend, persist लंबे समय तक चलना
27. **Retaliate** (verb) – respond, hit back, take revenge, counterattack, avenge बदला लेना
28. **Shut down** (phrasal verb) – close, halt, stop, disable, cease बंद करना
29. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, provoke, initiate, spark, set off शुरू करना / भड़काना
30. **Catastrophe** (noun) – disaster, calamity, devastation, tragedy, ruin तबाही
31. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, peace agreement, halt in fighting, armistice, suspension of hostilities युद्धविराम
32. **Patron** (noun) – supporter, sponsor, backer, benefactor, protector संरक्षक / सहायक
33. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, associate, collaborator, friend सहयोगी
34. **Proactive** (adjective) – forward-looking, anticipatory, preemptive, dynamic, initiative-taking सक्रिय / पहल करने वाला
35. **Mediation** (noun) – arbitration, negotiation, reconciliation, peacemaking, intercession मध्यस्थता
36. **Take the lead** (phrase) – take initiative, guide, pioneer, spearhead, show the way नेतृत्व करना
37. **Restore** (verb) – reinstate, reestablish, rebuild, recover, bring back पुनः स्थापित करना

The Economic times Editorial; When you complain (19 JUNE 2025)

1. **The whining kind** (noun) – complainer, grumbler, moaner, grouser, bellyacher
शिकायत करने वाला व्यक्ति
2. **Remark** (verb) – say, state, comment, note, observe टिप्पणी करना
3. **Embarrass** (verb) – humiliate, shame, mortify, abash, unsettle शर्मिदा करना
4. **Minor** (adjective) – small, insignificant, trivial, negligible, slight छोटा
5. **Lasting** (adjective) – enduring, permanent, continuing, persistent, timeless स्थायी
6. **Whiner** (noun) – complainer, grumbler, moaner, whimperer, kvetch रोने-धोने वाला / शिकायतकर्ता
7. **Major** (adjective) – important, significant, serious, critical, essential प्रमुख / बड़ा
8. **Perception** (noun) – understanding, insight, awareness, viewpoint, interpretation धारणा / समझ
9. **Fortitude** (noun) – courage, resilience, endurance, strength, bravery धैर्य / सहनशीलता
10. **Pleasant** (adjective) – nice, friendly, agreeable, charming, delightful सुखद / मनभावन
11. **Compassionate** (adjective) – kind, empathetic, caring, humane, sympathetic दयालु / करुणामय
12. **"If you break your neck..."** (phrase) – some issues are fundamental and require immediate attention, while others are minor inconveniences in comparison गंभीर समस्या (तुलना में समझाने के लिए प्रयुक्त मुहावरा)
13. **Inconvenience** (noun) – trouble, bother, hassle, annoyance, disruption असुविधा
14. **Inconvenient** (adjective) – troublesome, untimely, awkward, ill-timed, unsuitable असुविधाजनक
15. **Lumpy** (adjective) – uneven, bumpy, clumpy, coarse, gritty गुठलीदार / ढेलेदार
16. **Lump** (noun) – bump, swelling, mass, node, protuberance गांठ
17. **Oatmeal** (noun) – porridge, cereal, gruel, oats preparation, breakfast mush दलिया
18. **Tend** (to) (verb) – be likely to, lean towards, incline, usually do, have a habit of प्रवृत्त होना
19. **Sage** (noun) – wise person, philosopher, seer, guru, thinker ऋषि / ज्ञानी
20. **Gripping** (noun) – complaining, whining, moaning, fussing, nagging शिकायत करना
21. **Miserable** (adjective) – unhappy, wretched, gloomy, dismal, sorrowful दुखी
22. **Whine** (verb) – complain, moan, grumble, murmur, protest कराहना / रोना

The Hindu Editorial: Failed summit (20 JUNE 2025)

1. **Summit** (noun) – meeting, conference, assembly, convention, conclave सम्मेलन
2. **Reassess** (verb) – re-evaluate, review, reconsider, revise, re-examine पुनर्मूल्यांकन करना
3. **Usefulness** (noun) – utility, practicality, benefit, value, worth उपयोगिता
4. **Robust** (adjective) – strong, sturdy, resilient, vigorous, healthy मजबूत
5. **Cohesive** (adjective) – united, connected, consistent, unified, integrated एकजुट
6. **Outreach session** (noun) – an event or activity designed to connect with and provide services or information to a specific group of people, often those who may not typically have access to such resources
7. **Disunited** (adjective) – divided, fragmented, discordant, uncoordinated, separated विभाजित
8. **In the face of** (phrase) – despite, against, amid, when confronted with के बावजूद
9. **Testing** (adjective) – challenging, demanding, difficult, trying, tough कठिन
10. **Escalating** (adjective) – intensifying, increasing, worsening, amplifying, heightening बढ़ता हुआ
11. **Ceaseless** (adjective) – unending, constant, relentless, continual, perpetual निरंतर
12. **Bombardment** (noun) – attack, shelling, assault, barrage, onslaught बमबारी
13. **In addition** (phrase) – moreover, furthermore, also, besides, as well इसके अतिरिक्त
14. **Deal with** (phrase) – handle, manage, tackle, address, cope with निपटना
15. **Disruptor** (noun) – disturber, challenger, intruder, breaker, innovator विघ्न डालने वाला
16. **Rocky** (adjective) – unstable, rough, shaky, turbulent, uncertain अस्थिर
17. **Find one's feet** (phrase) – adjust, settle in, become stable, gain confidence स्थिर होना
18. **Upheaval** (noun) – turmoil, disturbance, unrest, disruption, commotion उथल-पुथल
19. **Caught off-guard** (phrase) – surprised, unprepared, stunned, unaware अचानक चौंक जाना
20. **Pivot** (noun) – shift, change, turn, rotation, transformation मोड़ / बदलाव

21. **Ambiguous** (adjective) – unclear, vague, uncertain, confusing, equivocal
अस्पष्ट
22. **Chagrin** (noun) – annoyance, irritation, disappointment, dismay, displeasure
खिन्नता
23. **Volte face** (noun) – reversal, turnaround, U-turn, change of mind, shift
अचानक मत परिवर्तन
24. **Proclaim** (verb) – declare, announce, state, assert, pronounce घोषित करना
25. **Aggression** (noun) – hostility, attack, violence, assault, offensive आक्रामकता
26. **De-escalation** (noun) – reduction, easing, calming down, diminishing, lessening तनाव घटाना
27. **Criticism** (noun) – disapproval, critique, condemnation, censure, judgment
आलोचना
28. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – advocate, campaign for, demand, promote, press for समर्थन करना
29. **Condemn** (verb) – denounce, criticize, blame, censure, rebuke निंदा करना
30. **Deal blow** (phrasal verb) – damage, harm, weaken, undermine, setback झटका देना
31. **Eventually** (adverb) – finally, ultimately, in the end, after a while, sooner or later अंततः
32. **At hand** (phrase) – near, imminent, upcoming, approaching, close पास में
33. **Divisive** (adjective) – polarizing, contentious, controversial, disruptive, discordant विभाजनकारी
34. **Critical** (adjective) – crucial, vital, key, essential, important महत्वपूर्ण
35. **Transnational** (adjective) – cross-border, international, global, multinational, intercontinental
अंतरराष्ट्रीय
36. **Repression** (noun) – suppression, restraint, control, oppression, subjugation दमन
37. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly, conceivably, potentially, perchance शायद
38. **Rupture** (verb) – break, damage, sever, split, breach टूटना / बिगड़ना
39. **Demonstrate** (verb) – show, display, exhibit, reveal, express प्रदर्शित करना
40. **Moreover** (adverb) – furthermore, besides, also, additionally, likewise इसके अलावा
41. **Pointed** (adjective) – direct, sharp, explicit, specific, targeted सीधा
42. **Allegation** (noun) – accusation, claim, charge, assertion, complaint आरोप

43. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, in view of, based on ध्यान में रखते हुए

44. **Outcome** (noun) – result, consequence, effect, product, aftermath परिणाम

45. **Address** (verb) – deal with, tackle, handle, confront, respond to समाधान करना

46. **Fractious** (adjective) – quarrelsome, argumentative, divisive, contentious, difficult असंतुष्ट

47. **Optimal** (adjective) – best, most favourable, ideal, perfect, effective सर्वोत्तम

The Indian Express Editorial: In England, the Indian cricket team starts over (21 JUNE 2025)

1. **Uncharted** (adjective) – unexplored, unknown, unfamiliar, untested, unmapped
अज्ञात
2. **On the eve of** (phrase) – just before, prior to, preceding, in advance of, at the brink of
की पूर्व संध्या पर
3. **Aura** (noun) – atmosphere, presence, charisma, vibe, air
आभा
4. **Baton** (noun) – responsibility, authority, charge, duty, leadership
नेतृत्व या ज़िम्मेदारी
5. **Leap of faith** (phrase) – bold move, trust-based action, risky decision, blind trust, courageous step
आस्था भरा साहसिक कदम
6. **Evident** (adjective) – obvious, clear, apparent, noticeable, visible
स्पष्ट
7. **So far** (phrase) – until now, up to this point, as yet, to date, thus far
अब तक
8. **Build up** (noun) – lead-up, preparation, anticipation, momentum, hype
तैयारी / प्रचार
9. **Cast a shadow on** (phrase) – overshadow, reduce importance, diminish, darken, affect negatively
प्रभाव डालना / प्रभुत्व जमाना
10. **Ace** (adjective) – excellent, top-notch, expert, skilled, best
श्रेष्ठ
11. **Trump card** (noun) – advantage, winning move, secret weapon, strength, asset
तुरूप का इक्का
12. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, expected, possible, potential, foreseeable
संभावित
13. **Front** (noun) – area, field, section, aspect, part
क्षेत्र
14. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, initiate, spark, provoke, set off
उत्पन्न करना
15. **Consternation** (noun) – dismay, anxiety, shock, confusion, bewilderment
घबराहट / चिंता
16. **Camp** (noun) – group, team, faction, side, party
खेमा
17. **Veteran** (adjective) – experienced, seasoned, senior, expert, well-practiced
अनुभवी
18. **Remarkable** (adjective) – extraordinary, notable, exceptional, impressive, outstanding
उल्लेखनीय
19. **Find one's feet** (phrase) – adjust, settle in, adapt, become confident, gain stability
आत्मविश्वास पाना / जमना
20. **Host** (noun) – home team, organizer, entertainer, nation holding event
मेज़बान
21. **Depleted** (adjective) – reduced, weakened, exhausted, thinned out, diminished
कमज़ोर
22. **Spate** (noun) – series, outbreak, flood, wave, succession
क्रम / बड़ी संख्या में घटना