

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 30 Jun 2025 to 05 July 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Missed opportunity (30 June 2025)

1. **Convince** (verb) – Persuade, assure, sway, influence, win over मनाना
2. **Stance** (noun) – Position, viewpoint, attitude, perspective, stand रुख
3. **Communiqué** (noun) – Statement, announcement, bulletin, declaration, report आधिकारिक घोषणा
4. **At the behest of** (phrase) – At the request of, on the orders of, under instructions from, as directed by, prompted by के कहने पर
5. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, in view of, seeing that को देखते हुए
6. **Resolve** (noun) – Determination, firmness, willpower, resolve, tenacity संकल्प
7. **Sound** (verb) – Appear, seem, come across, give the impression, look प्रतीत होना
8. **Resolution** (noun) – Decision, determination, decree, motion, agreement प्रस्ताव / संकल्प
9. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, by report, as stated अफवाहों के अनुसार
10. **Disturbance** (noun) – Unrest, turmoil, disorder, commotion, agitation अशांति
11. **At the instance of** (phrase) – At the urging of, on the initiative of, at the request of, prompted by, under the influence of के कहने पर
12. **Cross-border** (adjective) – Transnational, international, inter-country, beyond borders, inter-state सीमा पार
13. **Stark** (adjective) – Blunt, clear, harsh, evident, severe स्पष्ट
14. **Founding** (adjective) – Establishing, initiating, originating, creating, setting up संस्थापक
15. **Charter** (noun) – Constitution, statute, agreement, declaration, code संविधान / चार्टर
16. **Intraregional** (adjective) – Within the region, regional, inside the area, intra-area, localized क्षेत्र के भीतर
17. **Curb** (verb) – Control, restrain, check, limit, suppress रोकना
18. **Separatism** (noun) – Secessionism, independence movement, dissension, divisionism, factionalism अलगाववाद
19. **Extremism** (noun) – Radicalism, fanaticism, militancy, zealotry, fundamentalism उग्रवाद
20. **Stick** (to) (verb) – Adhere, keep to, remain with, follow, stay committed चिपके रहना
21. **Anodyne** (adjective) – Bland, harmless, inoffensive, soothing, uncontroversial सामान्य / नीरस
22. **Summit** (noun) – Conference, meeting, assembly, gathering, conclave शिखर सम्मेलन
23. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, handle, attend to, resolve समाधान करना

24. **Shortcoming** (noun) – Deficiency, flaw, weakness, limitation, failing कमी
25. **Three-pronged** (adjective) – Triple-faceted, with three parts, tri-fold, multi-dimensional, threefold तीन-तरफा
26. **New normal** (noun) – Changed reality, new standard, altered situation, new state, redefined norm नया सामान्य
27. **In particular** (phrase) – Especially, specifically, notably, particularly, above all विशेष रूप से
28. **Disquieting** (adjective) – Troubling, disturbing, unsettling, worrying, alarming चिंताजनक
29. **Thaw** (noun) – Warming, easing, improvement, relaxation, softening तनाव में कमी
30. **Unlike** (preposition) – Different from, in contrast to, dissimilar to, contrary to, as opposed to के विपरीत
31. **Hold sway** (phrase) – Dominate, control, influence, prevail, have authority हावी रहना
32. **On the heels of** (phrase) – Following closely, right after, immediately after, soon after, subsequent to के तुरंत बाद
33. **Disassociate** (verb) – Separate, distance, detach, sever ties, disconnect अलग करना
34. **Delegation** (noun) – Mission, envoy group, deputation, representatives, team प्रतिनिधिमंडल
35. **Prominence** (noun) – Importance, significance, distinction, eminence, visibility प्रमुखता
36. **Chair** (verb) – Preside, head, lead, oversee, direct अध्यक्षता करना
37. **In-person** (adjective) – Physical, face-to-face, direct, on-site, present व्यक्तिगत
38. **Rankle** (verb) – Annoy, irritate, upset, embitter, fester खलना
39. **Forum** (noun) – Platform, assembly, meeting place, venue, gathering मंच
40. **Cry foul** (phrase) – Protest, complain, object, raise an outcry, accuse धोखाधड़ी का आरोप लगाना
41. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, bolster, support, fortify, enhance मजबूत करना

## The Pioneer Editorial: Why One Nation Needs One Law (01 JULY 2025)

1. **Unparalleled** (adjective) – Matchless, unequalled, unique, incomparable, unrivalled अद्वितीय
2. **Diversity** (noun) – Variety, multiplicity, heterogeneity, assortment, difference विविधता
3. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, honor, nobility, self-respect, esteem गरिमा
4. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Despite, in spite of, notwithstanding, without considering, ignoring की परवाह किए बिना
5. **Ethnicity** (noun) – Race, ancestry, heritage, nationality, ethnic group जातीयता
6. **Anomaly** (noun) – Irregularity, aberration, deviation, inconsistency, oddity विसंगति
7. **Disruptive** (adjective) – Troubling, unsettling, disturbing, disorderly, obstructive विघटनकारी
8. **Reaffirmation** (noun) – Confirmation, reassertion, endorsement, restatement, revalidation पुनः पुष्टि
9. **Unity** (noun) – Oneness, cohesion, solidarity, harmony, union एकता
10. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, reinforce जोर देना
11. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, thinking, argument, analysis, rationale तर्क
12. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, sustain, endorse बनाए रखना
13. **Abrogation** (noun) – Repeal, annulment, cancellation, abolition, revocation निरस्तीकरण
14. **Inauguration** (noun) – Opening, launch, commencement, initiation, beginning उद्घाटन
15. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, present, show, launch अनावरण करना
16. **Emphasise** (verb) – Stress, highlight, underline, accentuate, point out बल देना
17. **Trace** (verb) – Track, follow, find, discover, outline पता लगाना
18. **Root** (noun) – Origin, source, basis, foundation, beginning जड़
19. **Symbolic** (adjective) – Figurative, emblematic, representative, suggestive, metaphorical प्रतीकात्मक
20. **Gesture** (noun) – Action, sign, signal, indication, motion इशारा
21. **Reckoning** (noun) – Judgment, evaluation, assessment, calculation, consideration मूल्यांकन

22. **Govern** (verb) – Rule, control, administer, manage, direct शासन करना
23. **Convenience** (noun) – Ease, comfort, suitability, accessibility, handiness सुविधा
24. **Integrity** (noun) – Unity, wholeness, soundness, honesty, cohesion अखंडता
25. **Essential** (adjective) – Necessary, crucial, vital, indispensable, fundamental आवश्यक
26. **Diverse** (adjective) – Different, varied, assorted, distinct, heterogeneous विविध
27. **Federal** (adjective) – Union-based, central, confederate, related to federation, national संघीय
28. **Unitary** (adjective) – Centralized, unified, single, consolidated, indivisible एकात्मक
29. **In spirit** (phrase) – In essence, fundamentally, essentially, at heart, basically भावना में
30. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, adopt, welcome, include, encompass अपनाना
31. **Existence** (noun) – Presence, reality, being, occurrence, subsistence अस्तित्व
32. **Grant** (verb) – Give, bestow, confer, allot, award देना
33. **Contrary** (to) (adjective) – Opposite, conflicting, inconsistent, contradictory, in opposition विपरीत
34. **Vest** (verb) – Confer, bestow, endow, entrust, assign प्रदान करना
35. **Disintegration** (noun) – Breakdown, collapse, fragmentation, dissolution, crumbling विघटन
36. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, outline, setup, skeleton ढांचा
37. **Provision** (noun) – Clause, article, stipulation, requirement, condition प्रावधान
38. **Privilege** (noun) – Advantage, special right, benefit, entitlement, prerogative विशेषाधिकार
39. **Supposed** (to) (adjective) – Intended, expected, meant, presumed, planned होना चाहिए
40. **Fade** (verb) – Diminish, disappear, decline, vanish, recede फीका पड़ना
41. **Calcify** (verb) – Harden, become rigid, solidify, stiffen, ossify कठोर होना
42. **Abrogate** (verb) – Revoke, annul, cancel, abolish, repeal रद्द करना
43. **Constitution Bench** (noun) – refers to a special bench of the Supreme Court, typically consisting of five or more judges, that is formed to hear and decide cases involving significant

questions about the interpretation of the Indian Constitution संवैधानिक पीठ

44. **Truest** (adjective) – Most accurate, most genuine, most faithful, most authentic, most real सबसे सच्चा

45. **Breed** (verb) – Generate, cause, produce, create, foster उत्पन्न करना

46. **Fragmented** (adjective) – Divided, split, broken, disjointed, scattered विखंडित

47. **In contrast** (phrase) – On the other hand, whereas, by comparison, oppositely, conversely इसके विपरीत

48. **Breakdown** (noun) – Collapse, failure, disintegration, malfunction, disruption विफलता/विघटन

49. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to, as a result of, by virtue of के कारण

50. **Long live** (phrase) – May it endure, may it prosper, hail, wishing lasting success, salute दीर्घायु हो/ अमर रहे

## The Hindu Editorial: Sheer negligence (02 JULY 2025)

1. **Sheer** (adjective) – Absolute, pure, utter, complete, total पूरी तरह से
2. **Stampede** (noun) – Rush, crush, panic, mass flight, crowd surge भगदड़
3. **Gathering** (noun) – Assembly, meeting, congregation, crowd, group सभा
4. **Storied** (adjective) – Legendary, famous, celebrated, renowned, illustrious प्रसिद्ध
5. **Chariot** (noun) – Carriage, wagon, cart, coach, vehicle रथ
6. **Procession** (noun) – Parade, march, cortege, caravan, line जुलूस
7. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, accept, recognize, confess, concede स्वीकार करना
8. **Negligence** (noun) – Carelessness, disregard, inattention, oversight, neglect लापरवाही
9. **Lapse** (noun) – Failure, slip, mistake, error, omission चूक
10. **Swift** (adjective) – Quick, rapid, fast, prompt, speedy तेज
11. **Probe** (noun) – Investigation, inquiry, examination, scrutiny, check जांच
12. **Sibling** (noun) – Brother or sister, kin, family member, relative, blood relation भाई-बहन
13. **Devotee** (noun) – Follower, worshipper, adherent, believer, disciple भक्त
14. **Tell-tale** (adjective) – Revealing, indicative, unmistakable, clear, obvious स्पष्ट संकेत देने वाला
15. **Overlooked** (adjective) – Ignored, neglected, missed, unnoticed, disregarded नजरअंदाज किया हुआ
16. **Pause** (verb) – Stop, halt, break, interrupt, delay रोकना
17. **Drawing** (noun) – Pulling, hauling, moving, dragging, towing खींचना (यहाँ रथ को खींचना)
18. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Never before seen, unparalleled, extraordinary, exceptional, unheard of अभूतपूर्व
19. **Rush** (noun) – Surge, flood, stampede, hurry, scramble भीड़
20. **Symbolically** (adverb) – Figuratively, representatively, metaphorically, emblematically, signifying प्रतीकात्मक रूप से
21. **Defer** (verb) – Postpone, delay, put off, suspend, adjourn स्थगित करना
22. **Intervening hour** (noun) – the hour that falls between two specific points in time or events बीच का समय

23. **Hospitalise** (verb) – Admit to hospital, send for treatment, confine for care, medicalize, intern अस्पताल में भर्ती करना
24. **Dehydration** (noun) – Dryness, lack of fluids, desiccation, fluid loss, parching निर्जलीकरण
25. **Crowd stress** (noun) – Pressure from crowd, mental strain, anxiety in crowd, panic, agitation भीड़ में तनाव
26. **Eyewitness** (noun) – Observer, onlooker, bystander, witness, spectator प्रत्यक्षदर्शी
27. **Pilgrim** (noun) – Worshipper, devotee, traveler, religious visitor, seeker तीर्थयात्री
28. **Congest** (verb) – Block, clog, jam, overcrowd, choke भीड़भाड़ करना
29. **Corridor** (noun) – Passage, hallway, walkway, aisle, path गलियारा
30. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, give rise to, produce कारण बनना
31. **Congestion** (noun) – Overcrowding, blockage, jam, clogging, crowding भीड़भाड़
32. **Amplify** (verb) – Increase, intensify, heighten, magnify, escalate बढ़ाना
33. **Bottleneck** (noun) – Obstruction, choke point, blockage, jam, hold-up बाधा
34. **Dawn** (noun) – Daybreak, sunrise, morning, first light, early hours सुबह
35. **Exhausted** (adjective) – Tired, fatigued, worn out, drained, weary थका हुआ
36. **Merge** (verb) – Combine, blend, unite, join, mix मिल जाना
37. **Set the stage for** (phrase) – Prepare for, pave the way, make ready, lead up to, create conditions for स्थिति तैयार करना
38. **Shatter** (verb) – Break, smash, destroy, demolish, crush तोड़ना
39. **Stall** (noun) – Booth, kiosk, stand, shop, counter दुकान/स्टॉल
40. **Topple** (verb) – Fall, tumble, overturn, collapse, unseat गिरा देना
41. **Trigger** (verb) – Cause, spark, initiate, provoke, start शुरू करना
42. **Daily** (noun) – Newspaper, publication, journal, periodical, press paper समाचार पत्र
43. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, stress, point out, showcase उजागर करना
44. **Tawdry** (adjective) – Cheap, gaudy, showy, flashy, vulgar घटिया
45. **Celebrity-studded** (adjective) – Star-studded, famous-person filled, glittering, high-profile, glamorous सितारों से भरा

46. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, bearing in mind, because of को देखते हुए
47. **Discourse** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, debate, dialogue, talk चर्चा
48. **Thermal comfort** (noun) – the condition where a person feels neither too hot nor too cold in their surrounding environment.
49. **Hydration facility** (noun) – the availability of water
50. **Shield** (verb) – Protect, guard, defend, cover, shelter बचाना
51. **Weave** (verb) – Integrate, incorporate, include, blend, entwine शामिल करना
52. **Privileged** (adjective) – Favored, advantaged, special, entitled, elite विशेषाधिकार प्राप्त
53. **Predictable** (adjective) – Expected, foreseeable, reliable, consistent, certain पूर्वानुमानित
54. **Entrenched** (adjective) – Deep-rooted, established, ingrained, fixed, embedded जड़ जमाए हुए

## The Hindu Editorial: Costly lapses (03 JULY 2025)

1. **Lapse** (noun) – Mistake, error, slip, oversight, blunder चूक
2. **Inert** (adjective) – Inactive, unreactive, motionless, sluggish, unresponsive निष्क्रिय
3. **Varied** (adjective) – Diverse, assorted, mixed, manifold, different विविध
4. **Application** (noun) – Use, implementation, employment, utilization, purpose उपयोग
5. **Add weight to** (phrase) – Strengthen, reinforce, support, back up, substantiate वजन बढ़ाना/सहारा देना
6. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, assist, enable, simplify, expedite सुविधा देना
7. **Ingredient** (noun) – Component, element, constituent, part, factor घटक
8. **Function** (verb) – Operate, work, act, serve, perform कार्य करना
9. **Conform** (to) (verb) – Comply, adhere, follow, match, align पालन करना
10. **Benign** (adjective) – Harmless, gentle, safe, innocuous, inoffensive हानिरहित
11. **Lethal** (adjective) – Deadly, fatal, murderous, dangerous, life-threatening घातक
12. **Toll** (noun) – Death count, casualty number, loss, damage, impact मृतक संख्या
13. **Migrant** (adjective) – Traveling, nomadic, itinerant, wandering, displaced प्रवासी
14. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
15. **Social support** (noun) – Community help, assistance network, aid, care, backing सामाजिक सहयोग
16. **Ex gratia** (noun) – Compensation, gratuitous payment, goodwill payment, settlement, financial aid अनुग्रह राशि
17. **Mitigation agency** (noun) – Agency which help in the lessening or limitation of the adverse impacts of hazards and related disasters.
18. **Put the spotlight on** (phrase) – Highlight, focus attention on, emphasize, bring into focus, underscore ध्यान आकर्षित करना
19. **Suspect** (verb) – Doubt, believe, suppose, think, presume संदेह करना
20. **Malfunction** (noun) – Breakdown, failure, defect, glitch, fault खराबी
21. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, culminate वजह बनना
22. **Build-up** (noun) – Accumulation, gathering, collection, increase, rise जमा होना

23. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, element, part, facet, component पहलू
24. **Hazardous** (adjective) – Dangerous, risky, perilous, unsafe, harmful खतरनाक
25. **Hazard** (noun) – Danger, risk, threat, peril, menace खतरा
26. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Perform, execute, implement, accomplish, conduct करना
27. **Competent** (adjective) – Capable, skilled, qualified, proficient, adept सक्षम
28. **Abnormality** (noun) – Irregularity, deviation, anomaly, oddity, peculiarity असामान्यता
29. **Seamlessly** (adverb) – Smoothly, effortlessly, flawlessly, perfectly, uniformly निर्बाध रूप से
30. **Man** (verb) – Staff, operate, control, handle, run संभालना
31. **Conscious** (of) (adjective) – Aware, mindful, alert, attentive, watchful जागरूक
32. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, generation युग
33. **Heightened** (adjective) – Increased, intensified, escalated, amplified, raised बढ़ा हुआ
34. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Inspection, examination, analysis, investigation, review जांच
35. **Proactive** (adjective) – Initiative-taking, anticipatory, forward-looking, enterprising, prepared सक्रिय
36. **Major** (adjective) – Significant, important, serious, substantial, critical बड़ा
37. **Slip-up** (noun) – Mistake, error, blunder, oversight, lapse गलती
38. **Have a bearing on** (phrase) – Affect, influence, impact, determine, sway असर डालना

## The Hindu Editorial: Under fire (04 JULY 2025)

1. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, Armistice, Peace agreement, Suspension, Cessation युद्धविराम
2. **Come to an end** (phrase) – Conclude, Finish, Terminate, Expire, Cease समाप्त होना
3. **Fragile** (adjective) – Delicate, Weak, Vulnerable, Brittle, Unstable नाजुक
4. **Truce** (noun) – Ceasefire, Armistice, Peace, Agreement, Pause संघर्षविराम
5. **Enormous** (adjective) – Huge, Massive, Vast, Immense, Gigantic विशाल
6. **Strain** (noun) – Pressure, Tension, Stress, Burden, Load तनाव
7. **Reposition** (noun) – Relocate, Move, Shift, Rearrange, Adjust पुनः स्थापित करना
8. **Troop** (noun) – Soldiers, Forces, Army, Unit, Battalion सैनिक
9. **Let** (verb) – Allow, Permit, Enable, Authorize, Grant होने देना
10. **Displaced** (adjective) – Uprooted, Evicted, Homeless, Relocated, Exiled विस्थापित
11. **Prisoner** (noun) – Captive, Detainee, Inmate, Hostage, Convict कैदी
12. **Hostage** (noun) – Captive, Prisoner, Pawn, Detainee, Victim बंधक
13. **Stick** (to) (verb) – Adhere, Abide, Follow, Comply, Persist पर टिके रहना
14. **Commitment** (noun) – Promise, Pledge, Obligation, Dedication, Assurance प्रतिबद्धता
15. **Delegation** (noun) – Team, Mission, Envoy, Deputation, Representatives प्रतिनिधिमंडल
16. **Withdrawal** (noun) – Retreat, Pullout, Removal, Evacuation, Exit वापसी
17. **Stretch** (noun) – Extent, Span, Length, Area, Distance फैलाव/ क्षेत्र
18. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) – Exclude, Eliminate, Reject, Dismiss, Discard खारिज करना
19. **Pull back** (phrasal verb) – Retreat, Withdraw, Recede, Fall back, Move back पीछे हटना
20. **Cast doubt on** (phrase) – Question, Challenge, Dispute, Suspect, Distrust संदेह पैदा करना
21. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, Post, Behind के बाद
22. **Dismantling** (noun) – Disassembly, Demolition, Destruction, Deconstruction, Breakdown विखंडन
23. **Wound** (verb) – Injure, Hurt, Harm, Damage, Scar घायल करना

24. **Eventually** (adverb) – Finally, Ultimately, In time, Sooner or later, At last अंततः
25. **Strike a deal** (phrase) – Negotiate, Agree, Settle, Bargain, Contract समझौता करना
26. **Enclave** (noun) – Territory, Zone, Region, District, Area क्षेत्र
27. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger वजह बनना
28. **Collapse** (noun) – Failure, Breakdown, Ruin, Fall, Crumbling पतन
29. **Ethnically cleanse** (noun) – the organized, often violent attempt by a particular cultural or racial group to completely remove from a country or area all members of a different group जातीय सफाई
30. **Harden** (verb) – Strengthen, Toughen, Solidify, Intensify, Fortify कठोर बनाना
31. **Violate** (verb) – Breach, Infringe, Break, Disobey, Defy उल्लंघन करना
32. **Abyss** (noun) – Chasm, Void, Gulf, Pit, Depth गहराई
33. **War of attrition** (noun) – a war that is fought over a long period and only ends when one side has neither the soldiers and equipment nor the determination left to continue fighting
34. **Honour** (verb) – to do what you have agreed or promised वादे को पूरा करना
35. **Outlandish** (adjective) – Bizarre, Strange, Weird, Unusual, Eccentric विचित्र
36. **Leverage** (noun) – Influence, Power, Advantage, Control, Clout प्रभाव
37. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, Management, Rule, Control, Leadership शासन
38. **Reconstruction** (noun) – Rebuilding, Restoration, Renewal, Rehabilitation, Revival पुनर्निर्माण

### The Hindu Editorial: Careful curation (05 JULY 2025)

1. **Curation** (noun) – Organization, selection, arrangement, compilation, management संग्रह/संयोजन
2. **Electoral roll** (noun) – Voter list, register of voters, electoral register, list of electors, voting record मतदाता सूची
3. **Risk** (verb) – Endanger, jeopardize, expose, venture, hazard जोखिम में डालना
4. **Migrant** (adjective) – Traveling, mobile, nomadic, itinerant, moving प्रवासी
5. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, condemnation, censure, critique, objection आलोचना
6. **Enormity** (noun) – Immensity, magnitude, vastness, hugeness, seriousness व्यापकता/भयावहता
7. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, create परिणामस्वरूप होना
8. **Critics** (noun) – Detractors, opponents, commentators, reviewers, faultfinders आलोचक
9. **Window** (noun) – Period, timeframe, interval, span, opportunity अवधि/समय सीमा
10. **Probability** (noun) – Likelihood, chance, possibility, prospect, odds संभावना
11. **Struck off** (phrasal verb) – Removed, deleted, erased, excluded, dropped हटाना/सूची से निकालना
12. **Thereof** (adverb) – Of that, of it, from that, regarding it, related to it उसका/उससे संबंधित
13. **Cease** (verb) – Stop, end, discontinue, terminate, halt समाप्त होना
14. **Therein** (adverb) – In that place, within, inside, in it, therein उसमें/उसके भीतर
15. **Possess** (verb) – Have, own, hold, retain, acquire रखना/स्वामित्व रखना
16. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, noticeable, manifest स्पष्ट
17. **Parse** (verb) – Analyze, examine, study, interpret, evaluate विश्लेषण करना
18. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) – Attend, show up, appear, emerge, participate मतदान करना/उपस्थित होना
19. **Absolute** (adjective) – Complete, total, entire, full, utter पूर्ण
20. **To an extent** (phrase) – Partially, somewhat, in part, to a degree, moderately कुछ हद तक
21. **Nowhere** (adverb) – In no place, not anywhere, no place at all, never कहीं भी नहीं

22. **Stark** (adjective) – Harsh, sharp, extreme, clear, severe स्पष्ट/कड़ा
23. **Absentee** (adjective) – Missing, away, non-attending, not present, absent अनुपस्थित
24. **Constituency** (noun) – Electoral district, voting area, ward, division, electorate निर्वाचन क्षेत्र
25. **Turnout rate** (noun) – Participation rate, voting percentage, attendance rate, voter turnout मतदान प्रतिशत
26. **Likely** (adverb) – Probably, presumably, possibly, expectedly, seemingly संभवतः
27. **Cohort** (noun) – Group, band, team, set, category समूह
28. **Reside** (verb) – Live, dwell, inhabit, stay, occupy निवास करना
29. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential, vital, necessary, fundamental, key आवश्यक/अविभाज्य
30. **Hold accountable for** (phrase) – Make responsible, answerable, liable, culpable, obligated उत्तरदायी ठहराना
31. **Native** (adjective) – Ancestral, original, indigenous, home, local जन्मस्थान का
32. **Allocate** (verb) – Assign, distribute, designate, allot, apportion आवंटित करना