

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 08 SEP 2025 13 SEP 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: A new leaf: On Environment Audit Rules 2025 (08 SEP 2025)

1. **A new leaf** (phrase) – fresh start, reform, reset, makeover, clean slate नई शुरुआत
2. **Compliance** (noun) – adherence, conformity, observance, obedience, acquiescence अनुपालन
3. **Monitor** (verb) – track, oversee, watch, supervise, keep tabs on निगरानी करना
4. **Bring into effect** (phrase) – implement, enforce, put into force, promulgate, operationalise लागू करना
5. **Vital** (adjective) – essential, crucial, critical, indispensable, key अत्यावश्यक
6. **Remit** (noun) – scope, mandate, purview, jurisdiction, domain कार्यक्षेत्र
7. **Scrutinise** (verb) – examine, inspect, audit, vet, probe बारीकी से जांचना
8. **Compliant** (with) (adjective) – conforming to, in line with, abiding by, adherent to, obedient to अनुरूप
9. **Existing** (adjective) – current, present, in-force, prevailing, extant वर्तमान
10. **Constraint** (noun) – limitation, restriction, bottleneck, impediment, hurdle बाधा
11. **Manpower** (noun) – workforce, personnel, staff, human resources, labour जनशक्ति
12. **Infrastructure** (noun) – facilities, systems, framework, utilities, backbone आधारभूत संरचना
13. **Limitation** (noun) – shortcoming, constraint, drawback, cap, ceiling सीमा
14. **Hamper** (verb) – hinder, impede, obstruct, stymie, hold back बाधित करना
15. **Comprehensively** (adverb) – thoroughly, exhaustively, holistically, in-depth, across-the-board व्यापक रूप से
16. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, uphold, execute, impose, compel लागू कराना
17. **Vast** (adjective) – immense, extensive, huge, sweeping, far-reaching विशाल
18. **Bridge the deficit** (phrase) – close the gap, plug the shortfall, make up, fill the void, offset the lack कमी को कम करना
19. **Thereby** (adverb) – thus, hence, in doing so, as a result, consequently इस प्रकार
20. **Strengthen** (verb) – bolster, reinforce, fortify, enhance, shore up मज़बूत करना
21. **Mechanism** (noun) – system, process, apparatus, framework, setup तंत्र
22. **Accredit** (verb) – certify, authorise, license, approve, validate मान्यता देना
23. **Auditor** (noun) – examiner, inspector, assessor, reviewer, verifier लेखा परीक्षक
24. **Evaluate** (verb) – assess, appraise, gauge, judge, review आकलन करना

25. **Adherence** (noun) – compliance, observance, conformity, allegiance, fidelity पालन
26. **Abatement** (noun) – reduction, mitigation, diminution, curbing, suppression कमी
27. **Transcend** (verb) – go beyond, surpass, exceed, rise above, outstrip परे जाना
28. **Given** (preposition) – considering, in view of, taking into account, granted, assuming को देखते हुए
29. **Fix** (verb) – solve, remedy, rectify, resolve, address सुधारना
30. **Dimension** (noun) – aspect, facet, angle, component, parameter आयाम
31. **Emerge** (verb) – arise, surface, appear, materialise, come up उभरना
32. **Undertake** (verb) – carry out, conduct, perform, embark on, execute संपादित करना
33. **Tradeable** (adjective) – marketable, exchangeable, negotiable, transferable, saleable विनिमेय
34. **Afforestation** (noun) – tree-planting, forest creation, greening, planting, afforesting वनीकरण
35. **Sustainable** (adjective) – environment-friendly, durable, viable, long-term, resilient सतत
36. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – report, quantify, explain, include, tally के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
37. **Carbon emission** (noun) – the release of carbon compounds such as carbon dioxide (CO₂) and methane (CH₄) into the atmosphere. कार्बन उत्सर्जन
38. **Entail** (verb) – involve, require, necessitate, call for, demand आवश्यक करना
39. **Be at the expense of** (phrase) – come at the cost of, sacrifice, trade off, undermine, cost की कीमत पर होना
40. **Compromise** (verb) – weaken, undermine, impair, jeopardise, dilute कमज़ोर करना
41. **Core** (adjective) – central, fundamental, primary, essential, key मूल
42. **Flagrant** (adjective) – blatant, egregious, glaring, brazen, gross घोर
43. **Travesty** (noun) – a false, absurd, or distorted representation of something. भ्रांतियाँ
44. **Abound** (verb) – be plentiful, be rife, teem, proliferate, be widespread बहुतायत में होना
45. **Regime** (noun) – system, framework, order, arrangement, setup व्यवस्था
46. **Seek** (verb) – pursue, strive for, aim for, look to, attempt प्रयत्न करना
47. **Empower** (verb) – enable, authorise, equip, strengthen, capacitate सशक्त करना

The Economic times Editorial: Before viksit-ing India, save our cities (09 SEP 2025)

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|---|---|
| <p>1. In particular (phrase) – especially, specifically, notably, particularly, expressly खास तौर पर</p> <p>2. Collapse (verb) – cave in, fall apart, buckle, crumble, give way ध्वस्त होना</p> <p>3. Incessant (adjective) – ceaseless, nonstop, relentless, continual, unrelenting निरंतर</p> <p>4. Dysfunction (noun) – breakdown, malfunction, disorder, disarray, failure अव्यवस्था</p> <p>5. Mirror (noun) – reflection, likeness, emblem, representation, analogue प्रतिबिंब</p> <p>6. Cruel (adjective) – harsh, ruthless, merciless, brutal, pitiless निर्मम</p> <p>7. Parody (noun) – spoof, satire, caricature, send-up, mockery उपहास</p> <p>8. Flooded (adjective) – inundated, waterlogged, swamped, deluged, overflowed जलमग्न</p> <p>9. Alongside (adverb) – beside, next to, together with, abreast of, alongside के साथ-साथ</p> <p>10. Gleaming (adjective) – shining, lustrous, sparkling, glossy, polished चमचमाता</p> <p>11. Maroon (verb) – strand, trap, isolate, abandon, leave behind फँसा देना</p> | <p>12. Knee-deep (adjective) – up-to-the-knees, submerged, inundated, engulfed, swamped घुटने-भर</p> <p>13. Hub (noun) – centre, nucleus, hotspot, focal point, nexus केंद्र</p> <p>14. Downpour (noun) – deluge, cloudburst, torrent, heavy rain, shower मूसलाधार वर्षा</p> <p>15. Strip away (phrasal verb) – remove, peel off, lay bare, expose, rip away उजागर करना</p> <p>16. Potemkin Village (noun) – Any of a number of fake villages designed to impress the Russian empress Catherine the Great.</p> <p>17. Façade (noun) – front, veneer, pretence, show, exterior दिखावा</p> <p>18. Cosmetic (adjective) – superficial, surface-level, decorative, token, non-substantive ऊपरी</p> <p>19. Wash down (phrasal verb) – be swept away, rinse off, flush away, erode, carry off बहा देना</p> <p>20. Set aside (phrasal verb) – put aside, disregard, shelve, reserve, ignore दरकिनार करना</p> <p>21. Waterlogging (noun) – flooding, stagnation, pooling, inundation, standing water जलभराव</p> |
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22. **Culprit** (noun) – offender, perpetrator, wrongdoer, cause, guilty party दोषी
23. **Bureaucracy** (noun) – officialdom, administration, civil service, red tape, apparatus नौकरशाही
24. **Lobby** (noun) – pressure group, interest group, bloc, caucus, coterie दबाव-समूह
25. **Fatten** (verb) – enrich, line (one's pockets), inflate, bulk up, pad मालामाल होना
26. **Churn out** (phrasal verb) – mass-produce, crank out, pump out, turn out, spit out धड़ाधड़ बनाना
27. **Shoddy** (adjective) – poor-quality, substandard, flimsy, sloppy, trashy घटिया
28. **Thrive** (on) (verb) – flourish on, profit from, feed on, benefit from, revel in से फलना-फूलना
29. **Mindless** (adjective) – senseless, unthinking, reckless, indiscriminate, brainless बिना-सोचे-समझे
30. **Consequence** (noun) – result, outcome, repercussion, fallout, effect परिणाम
31. **Occasional** (adjective) – sporadic, infrequent, intermittent, periodic, irregular कभी-कभार का
32. **Inconvenience** (noun) – bother, hassle, trouble, disruption, annoyance असुविधा
33. **Breakdown** (noun) – collapse, failure, malfunction, outage, disintegration विघटन
34. **Urban heat trap** (noun) – heat island, thermal trap, hotspot, heat sink, hot zone शहरी ऊष्मा द्वीप
35. **Blueprint** (noun) – plan, roadmap, design, scheme, masterplan खाका
36. **Upend** (verb) – overturn, topple, disrupt, upturn, reset उलट देना
37. **Seek** (verb) – request, solicit, pursue, ask for, look for माँगना
38. **Coordinated** (adjective) – harmonised, integrated, unified, synchronized, joint समन्वित
39. **Feeder** (noun) – a person or thing that supplies something.
40. **Decongestion** (noun) – unclogging, easing, crowd reduction, relief, clearance भीड़-भाड़ में कमी
41. **Draw up** (phrasal verb) – draft, prepare, frame, formulate, devise तैयार करना
42. **Foolproof** (adjective) – failsafe, reliable, airtight, infallible, certain अचूक
43. **Implementable** (adjective) – feasible, actionable, practicable, workable, executable क्रियान्वयनयोग्य

44. **Execute** (verb) – implement, carry out, perform, enforce, deliver कार्यान्वित करना

45. **Uncompromising** (adjective) – inflexible, resolute, unyielding, strict, hard-line अडिग

46. **Peel away** (phrasal verb) – strip off, come off, fall away, flake off, reveal हट जाना

The Hindu Editorial: Ranking pitfalls (10 SEP 2025)

1. **Pitfall** (noun) – hidden danger, trap, snag, stumbling block, downside छिपा खतरा
2. **Equity** (noun) – fairness, justice, parity, equal access, level playing field समानता
3. **Dominate** (verb) – lead, top, outperform, overshadow, prevail सर्वोच्च होना
4. **Inception** (noun) – beginning, outset, commencement, start, genesis आरम्भ
5. **Expand** (verb) – broaden, widen, extend, enlarge, scale up विस्तार करना
6. **Span** (verb) – cover, extend across, stretch over, bridge, encompass फैला होना
7. **Parameter** (noun) – criterion, measure, benchmark, standard, variable मानदंड
8. **Far from** (phrase) – not at all, nowhere near, hardly, anything but, scarcely बिल्कुल नहीं/से बहुत दूर
9. **Evaluate** (verb) – assess, appraise, gauge, judge, measure मूल्यांकन करना
10. **Outreach** (noun) – community engagement, public reach, extension activity, awareness drive, service delivery जनसंपर्क
11. **Inclusivity** (noun) – inclusion, openness, accessibility, broad participation, diversity-and-inclusion समावेशन
12. **Peer perception** (noun) – a parameter that gauges the overall perception of the institute by the industry, academic peers and the research community. सहकर्मी धारणा
13. **Scepticism** (noun) – doubt, reservation, distrust, incredulity, wariness संशय/संदेह
14. **Gather** (verb) – collect, obtain, solicit, compile, amass इकट्ठा करना
15. **Employer** (noun) – company, firm, organization, hirer, boss नियोक्ता
16. **Subjective** (adjective) – personal, opinion-based, biased, value-laden, interpretive व्यक्तिनिष्ठ
17. **Prone** (to) (adjective) – susceptible to, liable to, vulnerable to, inclined to, apt to आसानी से प्रभावित
18. **Prejudice** (noun) – bias, partiality, discrimination, bigotry, preconceived notion पक्षपात
19. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend on, count on, bank on, lean on, draw upon निर्भर होना
20. **Reputability** (noun) – credibility, respectability, good standing, trustworthiness, esteem विश्वसनीय साख
21. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, many times अक्सर

22. **State-run** (adjective) – government-run, public, state-owned, publicly funded, government-operated सरकारी
23. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – constitute, make up, explain, be responsible for, justify हिस्सा होना
24. **Weight** (noun) – importance, emphasis, significance, clout, consideration महत्व
25. **Skew** (verb) – distort, bias, slant, warp, tilt विकृत/झुका देना
26. **Flaw** (noun) – defect, shortcoming, weakness, blemish, fault खामी/त्रुटि
27. **Metrics** (noun) – measures, indicators, KPIs, benchmarks, yardsticks मापदंड
28. **Audit** (noun) – inspection, review, examination, verification, scrutiny लेखा-जाँच
29. **Diversity** (noun) – variety, heterogeneity, pluralism, multiplicity, breadth विविधता
30. **Conspicuously** (adverb) – noticeably, markedly, strikingly, glaringly, patently स्पष्ट रूप से
31. **Omit** (verb) – leave out, exclude, skip, overlook, drop छोड़ देना
32. **Disadvantaged** (adjective) – underprivileged, deprived, underserved, vulnerable, poorer sections वंचित
33. **Evident** (adjective) – obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, patent स्पष्ट
34. **Marginalised** (adjective) – excluded, sidelined, underrepresented, oppressed, peripheral दरकिनार किया गया
35. **Adherence** (to) (noun) – compliance, observance, conformity, abidance, fidelity पालन
36. **Communal** (adjective) – community-based, group-based, collective, caste/community-linked, population-group-specific सामुदायिक
37. **Fall short** (phrase) – be insufficient, fail to meet, come up short, underperform, miss the mark कम पड़ना
38. **Affirmative action** (noun) – the practice or policy of favouring individuals belonging to groups regarded as disadvantaged or subject to discrimination; positive discrimination.
39. **Egalitarian** (adjective) – equal, equitable, non-hierarchical, classless, equality-oriented समतावादी
40. **Ritualistic** (adjective) – ceremonial, formulaic, routine, mechanical, tokenistic औपचारिक/रूढ़िगत (रिवायती)
41. **Insight** (noun) – understanding, takeaway, discernment, finding, observation अंतर्दृष्टि/सूझ-बूझ
42. **Address** (verb) – tackle, deal with, confront, attend to, remedy समाधान करना

43. **Deep-rooted** (adjective) – entrenched, ingrained, longstanding, chronic, systemic जड़-जमाया
44. **Legacy** (noun) – heritage, inheritance, bequest, endowment, carryover विरासत
45. **Mentor** (verb) – guide, coach, advise, tutor, shepherd मार्गदर्शन करना
46. **Emerging** (adjective) – nascent, budding, up-and-coming, rising, developing उभरता
47. **Course correction** (noun) – the act of making small changes to a plan or direction to get back on the intended path when one has deviated from it मार्ग-सुधार
48. **Mere** (adjective) – only, just, nothing but, sheer, simple मात्र

The Hindu Editorial: Decisive intervention (11 SEP 2025)

1. **Decisive** (adjective) – conclusive, resolute, definitive, crucial, determining निर्णायक
2. **Intervention** (noun) – involvement, mediation, intercession, interference, interposition हस्तक्षेप
3. **Electoral roll** (noun) – a list of people who have enrolled to vote for particular elections in a particular jurisdiction. मतदाता सूची
4. **Vital** (adjective) – essential, critical, pivotal, indispensable, key महत्वपूर्ण
5. **Course correction** (noun) – recalibration, realignment, mid-course adjustment, policy revision, corrective action मार्ग-सुधार
6. **Resounding** (adjective) – emphatic, ringing, sweeping, thunderous, unequivocal जोरदार
7. **Reaffirm** (verb) – reassert, restate, confirm again, reiterate, uphold पुनः पुष्टि करना
8. **Rigidity** (noun) – inflexibility, strictness, stiffness, severity, unyieldingness कठोरता/जड़ता
9. **Disenfranchise** (verb) – deprive of vote, disfranchise, strip voting rights, exclude, bar मताधिकार से वंचित करना
10. **Questionable** (adjective) – dubious, suspect, disputable, shaky, arguable विवादास्पद
11. **Reasoning** (noun) – logic, rationale, argumentation, line of argument, justification तर्क
12. **Insist** (verb) – maintain, assert, demand, press, contend जोर देना
13. **Merely** (adverb) – only, simply, just, purely, nothing more than मात्र
14. **Inadmissible** (adjective) – unacceptable, impermissible, invalid, not allowable, excluded अस्वीकार्य
15. **Dismantle** (verb) – take apart, deconstruct, tear down, disassemble, demolish ध्वस्त करना
16. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – highlight, indicate, note, underscore, draw attention to बताना
17. **Glaring** (adjective) – obvious, blatant, flagrant, conspicuous, egregious स्पष्ट
18. **Inconsistency** (noun) – discrepancy, contradiction, incongruity, mismatch, variance विसंगति
19. **Conclusively** (adverb) – decisively, definitively, finally, convincingly, beyond doubt निर्णायक रूप से
20. **Single out** (phrasal verb) – pick out, target, isolate, select, zero in on अलग से चुनना
21. **Empirical** (adjective) – evidence-based, observed, data-driven, experiential, factual अनुभवजन्य/प्रायोगिक

22. **Demonstrate** (verb) – show, prove, establish, exhibit, illustrate प्रदर्शित करना door to, lay the groundwork for मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
23. **Insurmountable** (adjective) – unbeatable, unconquerable, overwhelming, impossible to overcome, formidable दुर्गम 34. **Strike off** (phrasal verb) – remove, delete, expunge, drop, strike out नाम काटना
24. **Vast** (adjective) – immense, enormous, extensive, massive, huge विशाल 35. **Assist** (verb) – help, aid, support, facilitate, enable सहायता करना
25. **The marginalised** (noun) – the excluded, the underprivileged, the disadvantaged, the vulnerable, the under-represented वंचित वर्ग 36. **Vindicate** (verb) – justify, validate, uphold, confirm, prove right सही ठहराना
26. **Result in** (phrase) – lead to, cause, bring about, give rise to, culminate in का कारण बनना 37. **Persistent** (adjective) – continual, constant, relentless, tenacious, dogged लगातार
27. **Anomaly** (noun) – irregularity, aberration, outlier, deviation, exception विसंगति 38. **Stance** (noun) – position, standpoint, viewpoint, posture, attitude रुख
28. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – unequal, lopsided, imbalanced, excessive, out of proportion अनुपातहीन 39. **Problematic** (adjective) – troublesome, contentious, vexed, fraught, challenging समस्याग्रस्त
29. **Improbable** (adjective) – unlikely, implausible, doubtful, far-fetched, remote असंभाव्य 40. **Align** (verb) – harmonise, bring into line, conform, coordinate, sync अनुरूप करना
30. **Flawed** (adjective) – defective, faulty, unsound, imperfect, deficient त्रुटिपूर्ण 41. **Implication** (noun) – consequence, ramification, repercussion, inference, upshot निहितार्थ
31. **Haste** (noun) – hurry, rush, precipitance, undue speed, hastefulness जल्दबाजी 42. **Set the precedent for** (phrase) – establish a precedent for, provide a model for, be a template for, pave the way for, set a benchmark for मिसाल स्थापित करना
32. **Legitimate** (adjective) – lawful, valid, rightful, bona fide, justified वैध/वाजिब 43. **Envisage** (verb) – envision, foresee, imagine, contemplate, project कल्पना करना
33. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – enable, facilitate, prepare the ground for, open the 44. **Pivot** (verb) – shift, turn, reorient, switch focus, realign दिशा बदलना

45. **Diligent** (adjective) – meticulous, thorough, conscientious, painstaking, hard-working परिश्रमी

46. **Humane** (adjective) – compassionate, kind, empathetic, benevolent, merciful मानवीय

The Hindu Editorial: Generational rage (12 SEP 2025)

1. **Rage** (noun) – fury, anger, wrath, outrage, ire क्रोध
2. **Upheaval** (noun) – turmoil, convulsion, unrest, upheaval, ferment उथल-पुथल
3. **Violent** (adjective) – brutal, fierce, savage, vehement, ferocious हिंसक/उग्र
4. **Nihilism** (noun) – the rejection of all religious and moral principles, in the belief that life is meaningless.
5. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, in the wake of, post-, ensuing के बाद
6. **Crackdown** (noun) – clampdown, repression, suppression, hardline action, sweep कड़ी कार्रवाई
7. **Sweep** (verb) – engulf, pervade, surge through, spread across, cascade over छा जाना
8. **Torch** (verb) – set fire to, burn, incinerate, firebomb, torch down आग लगा देना
9. **Demonstrator** (noun) – protester, marcher, agitator, activist, dissenter प्रदर्शनकारी
10. **Undo** (verb) – reverse, roll back, negate, nullify, unravel निरस्त/वापस कर देना
11. **Hard-won** (adjective) – hard-earned, dearly bought, hard-fought, hard-gained, hard-achieved बड़ी मेहनत से प्राप्त
12. **Born out** (phrasal verb) – to originate from or be a result of something पैदा होना
13. **Chronic** (adjective) – persistent, long-standing, enduring, protracted, perennial दीर्घकालिक
14. **Dysfunction** (noun) – breakdown, misgovernance, maladministration, disorder, malfunction विकार
15. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक (दस वर्ष)
16. **Triumphant** (adjective) – victorious, jubilant, successful, exultant, winning विजयी
17. **Overthrow** (verb) – topple, depose, unseat, oust, bring down सत्ता से हटाना
18. **Monarchy** (noun) – kingship, royal rule, crown, hereditary rule, sovereign regime राजशाही
19. **Establishment** (noun) – ruling order, political elite, power structure, status quo, the system सत्ताधारी तंत्र/वर्चस्वशाली तबका
20. **Instability** (noun) – volatility, unrest, flux, fragility, turbulence अस्थिरता
21. **Mainstream** (adjective) – dominant, conventional, established, orthodox, centrist मुख्यधारा

22. **Unethical** (adjective) – immoral, unscrupulous, unprincipled, improper, corrupt अनैतिक
23. **Alliance** (noun) – coalition, partnership, bloc, pact, tie-up गठबंधन
24. **Mandate** (noun) – authorization, electoral mandate, commission, directive, authority to govern जनादेश
25. **Inclination** (noun) – tendency, leaning, disposition, proclivity, willingness झुकाव
26. **Stark** (adjective) – severe, blunt, bare, glaring, austere कठोर
27. **Remittance** (noun) – money transfer, funds sent home, migrant remittances, inward transfers, remitted earnings विदेश से भेजी रकम
28. **Soaring** (adjective) – surging, skyrocketing, escalating, spiralling, mounting तेज़ी से बढ़ता
29. **Diversification** (noun) – broadening, sectoral spread, portfolio expansion, variety increase, widening base विविधीकरण
30. **Disillusionment** (noun) – disenchantment, disappointment, cynicism, disaffection, frustration मोहभंग/निराशा
31. **Potential** (noun) – promise, capacity, prospects, capability, latent ability क्षमता
32. **Squander** (verb) – waste, fritter away, dissipate, mispend, blow यूँ ही गँवा देना
33. **Birth** (verb) – give rise to, beget, spawn, engender, bring forth जन्म देना
34. **Reflect** (verb) – mirror, indicate, reveal, represent, evince दर्शाना
35. **Dissolve** (verb) – disband, break up, terminate, dismiss, wind up भंग करना
36. **Immaturity** (noun) – naiveté, inexperience, juvenility, childishness, underdevelopment अपरिपक्वता
37. **Willingness** (noun) – readiness, eagerness, inclination, consent, volition तत्परता
38. **Abandon** (verb) – forsake, desert, renounce, relinquish, jettison त्याग देना/छोड़ देना
39. **Backsliding** (noun) – regression, relapse, reversal, democratic erosion, slide back अवनति
40. **Tale** (noun) – story, narrative, account, parable, cautionary story कथा
41. **Stabilisation** (noun) – normalisation, pacification, steadying, consolidation, restoration of order स्थिरीकरण
42. **Dilute** (verb) – weaken, water down, thin out, attenuate, tone down कमजोर
43. **Accountable** (to) (adjective) – answerable to, responsible to, subject to oversight by, liable to, obligated to जवाबदेह (के प्रति)

44. **Instability** (noun) – shakiness, inconsistency, precariousness, disequilibrium, volatility अस्थिरता

45. **Space** (noun) – room, scope, leeway, latitude, breathing space अवसर/गुंजाइश

46. **Reassert** (verb) – re-establish, reclaim, assert again, reimpose, reaffirm पुनः स्थापित करना

47. **Chart** (verb) – map out, plan, plot, lay out, chart a course रूपरेखा बनाना

48. **Masquerade** (verb) – pose as, pretend to be, feign, pass off as, cloak itself as का रूप धरना

The Hindu Editorial: Relief for refugees (13 SEP 2025)

1. **Refugee** (noun) – displaced person, asylum seeker, exile, forced migrant, escapee शरणार्थी
2. **Immigration** (noun) – the process of coming to live permanently in a country that is not your own; the number of people who do this अप्रवासन
3. **Repatriation** (noun) – return to homeland, voluntary return, homecoming, return programme, sending back स्वदेश-वापसी (पुनर्वतन)
4. **Formulation** (noun) – drafting, framing, articulation, development, codification रूपरेखा-निर्माण
5. **Concerning** (preposition) – about, regarding, in relation to, with respect to, pertaining to के संबंध में
6. **Framework** (noun) – structure, architecture, system, scheme, scaffold ढांचा
7. **Exempt** (verb) – exclude, waive, spare, excuse, relieve from छूट देना
8. **Aspect** (noun) – facet, dimension, feature, element, angle पहलू
9. **Stipulation** (noun) – condition, requirement, proviso, clause, term शर्त
10. **Take shelter** (phrase) – seek refuge, take asylum, find shelter, take cover, find protection शरण लेना
11. **Draw up** (phrasal verb) – draft, prepare, formulate, devise, frame तैयार करना
12. **Unilateral** (adjective) – one-sided, non-reciprocal, sole, single-party, non-mutual एकतरफ़ा
13. **Civil war** (noun) – a war between groups of people who live in the same country गृहयुद्ध
14. **Do one's bit** (phrase) – play one's part, contribute, pitch in, do one's share, lend a hand अपना योगदान देना
15. **Amend** (verb) – modify, revise, alter, update, change संशोधित करना
16. **Shake off** (phrasal verb) – get rid of, shed, cast off, discard, throw off छुटकारा पाना
17. **Naturalisation** (noun) – the admittance of a foreigner to the citizenship of a country. नागरिकता-प्राप्ति (प्राकृतिककरण)
18. **Seek** (verb) – pursue, request, apply for, strive for, look for माँगना
19. **In the run-up to** (phrase) – in the lead-up to, ahead of, prior to, before, in preparation for से पहले
20. **Enactment** (noun) – passage (of a law), legislation, promulgation, adoption, making into law अधिनियमन

21. **Oppression** (noun) – persecution, repression, subjugation, tyranny, injustice उत्पीड़न/दमन
22. **Liberalise** (verb) – relax, ease, loosen, deregulate, broaden ढील देना
23. **Structured** (adjective) – organised, systematic, formalised, well-designed, methodical संगठित
24. **Assistance** (noun) – aid, support, help, relief, facilitation सहायता
25. **Integration** (noun) – assimilation, incorporation, amalgamation, inclusion, mainstreaming एकीकरण
26. **Sort out** (phrase) – resolve, settle, iron out, work out, clear up सुलझाना
27. **Stakeholder** (noun) – concerned party, interested party, participant, actor, constituent हितधारक
28. **Humane** (adjective) – compassionate, kind, empathetic, benevolent, considerate मानवीय