

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 22 SEP 2025 TO 27 SEP 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Shifting sands (22 SEP 2025)

1. **Shifting sands** (phrase) – changing and unstable situation बदलती परिस्थितियाँ
2. **Strategic** (adjective) – planned, tactical, calculated, deliberate, purposeful रणनीतिक
3. **Mutual** (adjective) – shared, common, reciprocal, joint, collective पारस्परिक
4. **Aggression** (noun) – attack, hostility, assault, invasion, violence आक्रामकता
5. **Custodian** (noun) – guardian, keeper, protector, steward, caretaker संरक्षक
6. **Holiest** (adjective) – most sacred, divine, blessed, sanctified, consecrated सबसे पवित्र
7. **Mosque** (noun) – masjid, place of worship, Islamic temple, prayer hall, shrine मस्जिद
8. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
9. **Generous** (adjective) – liberal, charitable, magnanimous, benevolent, kind उदार
10. **Assistance** (noun) – help, aid, support, backing, cooperation सहायता
11. **Institutionalise** (verb) – establish, formalize, standardize, entrench, systematize संस्थागत करना
12. **Bomb** (verb) – attack, shell, strike, assault, bombard बम गिराना
13. **Underline** (verb) – emphasize, stress, highlight, accentuate, underscore ज़ोर देना
14. **Landscape** (noun) – setting, environment, terrain, scene, background परिदृश्य
15. **Monarchy** (noun) – kingdom, empire, sovereignty, dynasty, royal rule राजतंत्र
16. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend on, trust in, count on, bank on, lean on भरोसा करना
17. **Durability** (noun) – strength, resilience, permanence, endurance, stability स्थायित्व
18. **Come into question** (phrase) – to become doubtful, uncertain, or questionable संदेह के घेरे में आना
19. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, friend, associate, confederate सहयोगी
20. **Expedite** (verb) – accelerate, hasten, quicken, speed up, advance तेज़ करना
21. **Realignment** (noun) – reorganization, restructuring, rearrangement, reshaping, adjustment पुनः संरचना
22. **Abraham Accord** (noun) – agreement between Israel and some Arab nations to normalize relations अब्राहम समझौता
23. **Front** (noun) – position, line, battlefield, face, stance मोर्चा / स्थिति
24. **Spill** (into) (verb) – extend, spread, overflow, pour into, seep into फैलना
25. **Derail** (verb) – obstruct, ruin, spoil, hinder, thwart बिगाड़ना

26. **Diversify** (verb) – vary, broaden, expand, spread out, branch out विविधता लाना
27. **Alliance** (noun) – partnership, coalition, union, pact, association गठबंधन
28. **Desperately** (adverb) – urgently, badly, severely, intensely, gravely बेतहाशा
29. **Rattle** (verb) – unsettle, disturb, frighten, unnerve, agitate हिला देना / परेशान करना
30. **Unchecked** (adjective) – uncontrolled, unrestrained, rampant, unmonitored, unregulated अनियंत्रित
31. **Militarism** (noun) – military dominance, war-mindedness, armed aggression, force orientation, bellicism सैन्यवाद
32. **Complicate** (verb) – confuse, entangle, muddle, obstruct, worsen जटिल बनाना
33. **Manoeuvre** (noun) – strategy, tactic, move, operation, plan चाल / रणनीति
34. **Pro-Israel** (noun) – supporter of Israel, advocate of Israeli policy, Israel-leaning व्यक्ति या नीति इज़राइल समर्थक
35. **Tilt** (noun) – inclination, leaning, tendency, bias, orientation झुकाव
36. **Hedge one's bet** (phrase) – to reduce risk by taking multiple options or precautions सुरक्षा उपाय रखना
37. **Overlook** (verb) – ignore, disregard, neglect, miss, bypass अनदेखा करना
38. **Nuclear Umbrella** (noun) – a guarantee from a country or state that possesses nuclear weapons to a country that does not that they will defend them.
39. **Entrapment** (noun) – capture, ensnaring, confinement, trick, entanglement फँसाव
40. **Drag** (into) (verb) – pull, involve, draw in, force into, entangle घसीटना / खींचना
41. **Polycrisis** (noun) – multiple interconnected crises बहु-संकट
42. **Rapid** (adjective) – quick, fast, swift, speedy, prompt तेज़ / शीघ्र
43. **Tempted** (adjective) – attracted, lured, enticed, persuaded, inclined ललचाया हुआ / प्रलोभित
44. **Double down on** (phrase) – to increase one's commitment or effort in something और अधिक ज़ोर देना
45. **Isolated** (adjective) – alone, separated, detached, cut-off, solitary अलग-थलग
46. **Pillar** (noun) – support, foundation, mainstay, base, cornerstone स्तंभ

The Hindu Editorial: H-1B, maybe (23 SEP 2025)

1. **Hike** (noun) – increase, rise, surge, boost, escalation वृद्धि
2. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – dependence, trust, confidence, faith, leaning निर्भरता
3. **Widespread** (adjective) – extensive, broad, prevalent, common, universal व्यापक
4. **Consternation** (noun) – dismay, shock, alarm, anxiety, confusion घबराहट / चिंता
5. **Potential** (adjective) – possible, likely, promising, prospective, latent संभावित
6. **Lead** (to) (verb) – cause, result in, bring about, produce, give rise to कारण बनना
7. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – compassionate, charitable, benevolent, altruistic, philanthropic मानवतावादी
8. **Disruption** (noun) – disturbance, disorder, breakdown, interference, turmoil अव्यवस्था
9. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend on, count on, trust, bank on, lean on भरोसा करना
10. **Cap** (verb) – limit, restrict, control, regulate, confine सीमा तय करना
11. **Allocation** (noun) – distribution, assignment, allotment, apportionment, share बँटवारा / आवंटन
12. **Fiscal year** (noun) – financial year, accounting year, tax year, budget year वित्तीय वर्ष
13. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – to constitute, explain, represent, or justify का हिस्सा होना / जिम्मेदार होना
14. **Recipient** (noun) – receiver, beneficiary, awardee, grantee, donee प्राप्तकर्ता
15. **Imply** (verb) – suggest, indicate, hint, infer, signify संकेत करना
16. **Employer** (noun) – boss, manager, proprietor, director, hirer नियोक्ता
17. **Reiteration** (noun) – repetition, restatement, emphasis, reminder, echo पुनरावृत्ति
18. **Enormously** (adverb) – greatly, hugely, massively, immensely, tremendously बहुत अधिक
19. **South Block** (noun) – Indian government's main administrative building (houses PMO, Defence, MEA)
20. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – tactful, political, strategic, conciliatory, suave कूटनीतिक
21. **Fallout** (noun) – consequence, result, outcome, repercussion, aftereffect परिणाम
22. **Contain** (verb) – control, restrain, curb, suppress, limit रोकना
23. **Proactive** (adjective) – forward-looking, anticipatory, dynamic, preventive, enterprising सक्रिय

24. **Bolster** (verb) – support, strengthen, reinforce, boost, fortify मज़बूत करना
25. **Infrastructure** (noun) – framework, foundation, facilities, system, base आधारभूत संरचना
26. **Undertake** (verb) – attempt, assume, embark on, engage in, begin करना
27. **Prospect** (noun) – possibility, chance, likelihood, expectation, outlook संभावना
28. **Make a stride** (phrase) – to make progress or advancement प्रगति करना
29. **So far** (phrase) – until now, up to this point अब तक
30. **Capitalise** (on) (verb) – exploit, take advantage, leverage, utilise, benefit from लाभ उठाना
31. **Artificial Intelligence** (noun) – the simulation of human intelligence processes by machines, especially computer systems. कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता
32. **Transatlantic** (adjective) – across the Atlantic (esp. US–Europe relations) अटलांटिक पार
33. **Contagion** (noun) – spread, transmission, infection, diffusion, dissemination संक्रमण / फैलाव
34. **Nativist** (adjective) – nationalist, anti-immigrant, protectionist, xenophobic, inward-looking स्वदेशी समर्थक
35. **Protectionism** (noun) – trade restriction, economic nationalism, import controls, tariffs, safeguarding संरक्षणवाद
36. **Set** (to) (adjective) – ready, prepared, scheduled, arranged, fixed तैयार
37. **Pertinent** (adjective) – relevant, appropriate, suitable, applicable, fitting प्रासंगिक
38. **Adjust** (verb) – adapt, modify, alter, accommodate, regulate समायोजित करना
39. **Hostility** (noun) – enmity, animosity, aggression, opposition, hatred शत्रुता
40. **Shore** (noun) – a country or other geographic area bounded by a coast.
41. **Prowess** (noun) – skill, expertise, competence, mastery, ability कौशल / दक्षता
42. **Fuel** (verb) – drive, stimulate, ignite, promote, encourage बढ़ावा देना / प्रोत्साहित करना

The Hindu Editorial: Basic structure (24 SEP 2025)

1. **Reaffirm** (verb) – confirm again, assert, restate, reassert, repeat पुनः पुष्टि करना
2. **Secularism** (noun) – separation of religion from state, non-religious governance, neutrality, pluralism, laicism धर्मनिरपेक्षता
3. **Restatement** (noun) – repetition, rephrasing, reiteration, reformulation, renewal पुनः कथन / दोहराव
4. **Concerning** (adjective) – troubling, worrying, alarming, unsettling, disturbing चिंताजनक
5. **Periodically** (adverb) – occasionally, at intervals, from time to time, repeatedly, cyclically समय-समय पर
6. **Reiterate** (verb) – repeat, restate, echo, reaffirm, recapitulate दोहराना / पुनः कहना
7. **Aspect** (noun) – feature, element, side, component, characteristic पहलू
8. **Nationhood** (noun) – statehood, independence, sovereignty, national identity, nation-state राष्ट्रत्व / राष्ट्रीय अस्तित्व
9. **Misguided** (adjective) – mistaken, ill-advised, erroneous, flawed, misinformed ग़लत राह पर / भ्रमित
10. **Petition** (noun) – request, plea, appeal, application, entreaty याचिका
11. **Seek** (verb) – look for, request, ask for, pursue, strive खोजना / माँगना
12. **Communalise** (verb) – to make religious, polarise, divide along community lines, sectarianize साम्प्रदायिक बनाना
13. **Inaugurate** (verb) – launch, open, commence, initiate, dedicate उद्घाटन करना
14. **Occasion** (noun) – event, happening, incident, circumstance, affair अवसर / घटना
15. **Allege** (verb) – claim, assert, contend, accuse, affirm आरोप लगाना
16. **Violate** (verb) – break, transgress, infringe, contravene, disobey उल्लंघन करना
17. **Bench** (noun) – panel of judges, tribunal, court, judiciary न्यायपीठ
18. **Emphasise** (verb) – stress, underline, highlight, accentuate, reiterate ज़ोर देना
19. **Discriminate** (verb) – differentiate unfairly, segregate, bias, favour, treat unequally भेदभाव करना
20. **Question** (verb) – challenge, interrogate, doubt, dispute, examine संदेह करना

21. **Preamble** (noun) – introduction, preface, prologue, opening statement, prelude प्रस्तावना
22. **Unambiguously** (adverb) – clearly, plainly, explicitly, definitely, distinctly स्पष्ट रूप से
23. **Uphold** (verb) – support, maintain, affirm, defend, sustain समर्थन करना
24. **State** (verb) – declare, announce, assert, proclaim, express कहना
25. **In the event of** (phrase) – in case of, if it happens, should it occur, in occurrence of की स्थिति में
26. **Practise** (verb) – perform, observe, carry out, exercise, follow पालन करना / अभ्यास करना
27. **Profess** (verb) – declare, affirm, claim, avow, assert घोषित करना
28. **Interpret** (verb) – explain, clarify, analyse, understand, elucidate व्याख्या करना
29. **Indefensible** (adjective) – unjustifiable, untenable, unreasonable, groundless, inexcusable असमर्थनीय / अनुचित
30. **Pluralistic** (adjective) – diverse, multicultural, inclusive, tolerant, broad-based बहुलतावादी
31. **Ethical** (adjective) – moral, principled, righteous, virtuous, upright नैतिक
32. **Debate** (noun) – discussion, argument, controversy, dialogue, deliberation बहस
33. **Perceive** (verb) – notice, recognise, discern, realise, observe समझना
34. **Cynical** (adjective) – distrustful, scornful, mocking, pessimistic, sarcastic निंदक
35. **Cunning** (adjective) – sly, crafty, clever, deceitful, shrewd धूर्त
36. **Pilgrimage** (noun) – religious journey, spiritual trip, holy expedition, devotional travel तीर्थयात्रा
37. **Diverse** (adjective) – varied, different, heterogeneous, assorted, multiple विविध
38. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually अक्सर
39. **Transcend** (verb) – go beyond, surpass, rise above, exceed, outdo पार करना
40. **Thread** (noun) – connection, link, strand, theme, string सूत्र
41. **Amid** (preposition) – among, amidst, surrounded by, in the middle of के बीच
42. **Disagreement** (noun) – conflict, difference, discord, quarrel, dissent असहमति
43. **Opportunist** (noun) – exploiter, self-seeker, manipulator, time-server, schemer अवसरवादी

44. **Exploit** (verb) – misuse, take advantage of, manipulate, abuse, harness फायदा उठाना
45. **Harmony** (noun) – peace, accord, unity, concord, amity सद्भाव
46. **Communal** (adjective) – sectarian, religious, denominational, group-based साम्प्रदायिक
47. **Rift** (noun) – division, split, break, quarrel, separation दरार / फूट
48. **Turn something on one's head** (phrase) – to completely reverse or upset a situation पूरी तरह उलट देना
49. **Demonstrate** (verb) – show, exhibit, express, illustrate, prove प्रदर्शित करना
50. **Hold accountable** (phrase) – to make responsible, answerable, liable ज़िम्मेदार ठहराना

The Pioneer Editorial: Nine nights of celebration, nine lessons for life (25 SEP 2025)

1. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, usually, commonly अक्सर
2. **Gathering** (noun) – assembly, meeting, congregation, crowd, collection सभा
3. **Procession** (noun) – parade, march, pageant, cavalcade, ceremony जुलूस
4. **Heartbeat** (noun) – core, essence, spirit, lifeblood, foundation हृदय / मूल भाव
5. **Devotion** (noun) – dedication, loyalty, piety, faith, attachment भक्ति
6. **Unity** (noun) – togetherness, solidarity, harmony, cohesion, integration एकता
7. **Witness** (verb) – observe, see, notice, experience, behold देखना
8. **Grandeur** (noun) – magnificence, splendor, majesty, glory, greatness भव्यता
9. **Reflect** (on) (verb) – think, contemplate, consider, ponder, meditate विचार करना
10. **Ritual** (noun) – ceremony, rite, custom, practice, tradition धार्मिक अनुष्ठान
11. **Lie** (verb) – exist, remain, rest, be present, dwell स्थित होना
12. **Profound** (adjective) – deep, intense, meaningful, thoughtful, significant गहन
13. **Worship** (verb) – adore, venerate, revere, honor, glorify पूजा करना
14. **Feminine** (adjective) – womanly, female, ladylike, delicate, graceful स्त्री-सुलभ
15. **Sustain** (verb) – support, maintain, uphold, preserve, nourish बनाए रखना
16. **Weave** (verb) – interlace, intertwine, knit, entwine, braid बुनना
17. **Material** (adjective) – physical, tangible, worldly, substantial, external भौतिक
18. **Prosperity** (noun) – wealth, success, affluence, fortune, wellbeing समृद्धि
19. **Honour** (verb) – respect, esteem, revere, value, regard सम्मान करना
20. **Purity** (noun) – cleanliness, innocence, virtue, chastity, clarity पवित्रता
21. **Compassion** (noun) – sympathy, mercy, empathy, kindness, humanity करुणा
22. **Wisdom** (noun) – knowledge, insight, prudence, sagacity, intelligence बुद्धिमत्ता

23. **Symbolic** (adjective) – figurative, representative, emblematic, allegorical, suggestive प्रतीकात्मक
24. **Tale** (noun) – story, narrative, fable, yarn, anecdote कथा
25. **Merely** (adverb) – only, simply, just, purely, solely मात्र
26. **Myth** (noun) – legend, folklore, tradition, fiction, tale पौराणिक कथा
27. **Allegory** (noun) – fable, parable, symbolism, moral story, metaphor दृष्टांत
28. **Arrogance** (noun) – pride, conceit, vanity, haughtiness, superiority घमंड
29. **Harmony** (noun) – peace, concord, balance, unity, order सद्भाव
30. **Embody** (verb) – represent, personify, exemplify, manifest, symbolize मूर्त रूप देना / समाविष्ट करना
31. **Righteousness** (noun) – virtue, morality, justice, goodness, integrity न्यायशीलता
32. **Slip** (verb) – fall, slide, decline, deteriorate, stumble फिसलना
33. **Virtue** (noun) – goodness, morality, purity, righteousness, integrity सद्गुण
34. **Symbolism** (noun) – representation, metaphor, imagery, figure, allegory प्रतीकवाद
35. **Reflect** (in) (verb) – show, display, manifest, reveal, express दिखाना
36. **Light** (verb) – ignite, kindle, illuminate, spark, brighten जलाना
37. **Akhand** (adjective) – unbroken, eternal, continuous, perpetual, everlasting अखंड
38. **Ritualistic** (adjective) – ceremonial, formal, traditional, customary, routine अनुष्ठानिक
39. **Affirmation** (noun) – confirmation, declaration, assertion, acknowledgement, endorsement पुष्टि
40. **Potential** (noun) – capability, ability, capacity, possibility, promise क्षमता / संभावना
41. **Self-restraint** (noun) – discipline, control, moderation, temperance, abstinence आत्मसंयम
42. **Highlight** (verb) – emphasize, stress, underline, point out, feature ज़ोर देना
43. **Blend** (verb) – mix, combine, fuse, merge, unite मिलाना
44. **Seamlessly** (adverb) – smoothly, effortlessly, perfectly, uniformly, flawlessly सहजता से
45. **Essence** (noun) – core, spirit, substance, soul, nature सार

46. **Individualism** (noun) – independence, self-reliance, autonomy, uniqueness, ego व्यक्तिवाद
47. **Togetherness** (noun) – unity, companionship, fellowship, intimacy, solidarity एकजुटता
48. **Preserve** (verb) – protect, conserve, safeguard, maintain, uphold संरक्षित करना
49. **Isolation** (noun) – loneliness, separation, seclusion, detachment, exclusion अलगाव
50. **Seriousness** (noun) – gravity, importance, earnestness, severity, weight गम्भीरता
51. **Move forward** (phrase) – progress, advance, proceed, go ahead, develop आगे बढ़ना
52. **Vital** (adjective) – essential, crucial, necessary, critical, fundamental आवश्यक / अनिवार्य
53. **Retain** (verb) – keep, maintain, hold, preserve, sustain बनाए रखना
54. **Reflection** (noun) – thought, consideration, contemplation, meditation, opinion विचार
55. **Converge** (verb) – meet, merge, unite, combine, come together मिलना
56. **Let** (verb) – allow, permit, enable, grant, consent अनुमति देना
57. **Kindness** (noun) – benevolence, generosity, sympathy, compassion, goodwill दया
58. **Nurture** (verb) – foster, cultivate, encourage, promote, nourish पोषण करना
59. **Unite** (verb) – join, combine, integrate, merge, bring together जोड़ना

The Pioneer Editorial: From blame to blessing (26 SEP 2025)

1. **Fault-finding** (adjective) – critical, judgmental, censorious, disapproving, negative दोष निकालने वाला
2. **Fault** (noun) – mistake, error, flaw, defect, failing गलती
3. **Shortcoming** (noun) – deficiency, weakness, limitation, drawback, imperfection कमी
4. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, usually, commonly, repeatedly अक्सर
5. **Expose** (verb) – reveal, uncover, disclose, show, unmask उजागर करना
6. **Thrive** (on) (verb) – flourish, prosper, benefit, gain, succeed in फलना-फूलना
7. **Dissect** (verb) – analyze, examine, investigate, study, break down विश्लेषण करना
8. **Concerned** (adjective) – related, involved, affected संबंधित
9. **Hardly** (adverb) – barely, scarcely, rarely, almost not, seldom मुश्किल से
10. **Flaw** (noun) – defect, fault, blemish, imperfection, weakness कमी
11. **Deep down** (phrasal verb) – inwardly, secretly, truly, genuinely, at heart भीतर से / वास्तव में
12. **Lie** (verb) – exist, remain, rest, be located, dwell स्थित होना
13. **Ingrained** (adjective) – rooted, embedded, fixed, deep-seated, inherent गहराई से बसा हुआ
14. **Endow** (with) (verb) – bless, bestow, furnish, provide, equip endowed with प्रदान करना
15. **Free will** (noun) – choice, independence, autonomy, liberty, volition स्वतंत्र इच्छा
16. **Solidify** (verb) – strengthen, harden, establish, cement, fix दृढ़ करना
17. **Eventually** (adverb) – ultimately, finally, in the end, sooner or later, at last अंततः
18. **Imitation** (noun) – copying, mimicry, replication, reproduction, likeness नकल
19. **Heed** (verb) – pay attention, listen, observe, follow, mind ध्यान देना
20. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – quit, abandon, renounce, relinquish, surrender छोड़ देना
21. **Divine** (adjective) – sacred, holy, heavenly, godly, spiritual दिव्य
22. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, such as, namely, to illustrate, like उदाहरण के लिए

23. **Entrust** (with) (verb) – assign, delegate, hand over, give, authorize
सौंपना
24. **By contrast** (phrase) – on the other hand, in comparison, conversely
इसके विपरीत
25. **Dwell in** (phrasal verb) – live in, remain in, focus on, stay in, persist in
बने रहना
26. **Bereft** (of) (adjective) – lacking, deprived, without, stripped, void
रहित / वंचित
27. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – indicate, show, identify, highlight, remark
इंगित करना
28. **Eager** (to) (adjective) – enthusiastic, keen, willing, ready, impatient उत्सुक
29. **To someone's delight** (phrase) – happily, joyfully, to one's pleasure, gladly, cheerfully किसी की प्रसन्नता के लिए
30. **Examine** (verb) – inspect, study, check, scrutinize, analyze जांचना
31. **Seek** (verb) – search for, look for, request, pursue, strive for तलाशना
32. **Remarkable** (adjective) – extraordinary, exceptional, noteworthy, impressive, outstanding उल्लेखनीय
33. **Lust** (noun) – desire, craving, passion, appetite, yearning वासना / तीव्र इच्छा
34. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, produce, generate परिणामस्वरूप होना
35. **Anxiety** (noun) – worry, fear, nervousness, unease, tension चिंता
36. **Restlessness** (noun) – agitation, uneasiness, impatience, nervousness, disquiet बेचैनी
37. **Conquer** (verb) – defeat, overcome, master, control, subdue जीतना
38. **Downfall** (noun) – ruin, collapse, destruction, defeat, decline पतन
39. **Greed** (noun) – avarice, covetousness, gluttony, craving, selfishness लालच
40. **Pervasive** (adjective) – widespread, prevalent, extensive, omnipresent, universal व्यापक
41. **Shelter** (noun) – refuge, protection, cover, asylum, haven आश्रय
42. **Grasp** (verb) – seize, clutch, hold, grab, understand समझना
43. **Pose** (verb) – present, create, cause, constitute, suggest उत्पन्न करना
44. **Lead by example** (phrase) – set an example, be a role model, guide through action उदाहरण द्वारा नेतृत्व करना

45. **Condemn** (verb) – criticize, denounce, censure, blame, sentence
निंदा करना
46. **Degrade** (verb) – demean, humiliate, debase, reduce, lower गिराना
47. **State** (noun) – Condition, situation, circumstance स्थिति
48. **Fate** (noun) – destiny, fortune, doom, kismet, lot भाग्य / नियति
49. **Destruction** (noun) – ruin, devastation, demolition, collapse, annihilation विनाश
50. **Clan** (noun) – tribe, family, group, kin, lineage कुल
51. **Illustrate** (verb) – demonstrate, explain, depict, show, exemplify
चित्रित करना
52. **Harbour** (verb) – nurture, entertain, shelter, conceal, keep छिपाना
53. **Enmity** (noun) – hostility, hatred, animosity, rivalry, bitterness शत्रुता
54. **Squander** (verb) – waste, misuse, fritter, lavish, dissipate गँवाना
55. **Inspire** (verb) – motivate, encourage, influence, stimulate, uplift प्रेरित करना
56. **Cool down** (phrasal verb) – calm, relax, settle, pacify, soothe शांत होना
57. **Confront** (verb) – face, encounter, challenge, oppose, tackle सामना करना
58. **Humility** (noun) – modesty, meekness, humbleness, lowliness, unpretentiousness विनम्रता

The Hindu Editorial: Hot air (27 SEP 2025)

1. **Rant** (noun) – tirade, outburst, diatribe, harangue, complaint बकवास
2. **Address** (noun) – speech, talk, lecture, discourse, oration भाषण
3. **Allergic** (adjective) – hostile, averse, opposed, sensitive, intolerant न सहनेवाला
4. **Con** (noun) – fraud, trick, scam, swindle, deception ठग
5. **Perpetrate** (verb) – commit, execute, perform, carry out, inflict अंजाम देना
6. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
7. **Trimming** (noun) – reduction, cutting, lessening, curtailing, decrease कटौती
8. **Carbon footprint** (noun) – a measure of the amount of carbon dioxide released into the atmosphere as a result of the activities of a particular individual, organization, or community. कार्बन उत्सर्जन का प्रभाव
9. **Global warming** (noun) – the phenomenon of gradual increase in the average temperature of earth . वैश्विक तापन
10. **Reckon** (verb) – think, suppose, consider, believe, estimate समझना
11. **Sound** (verb) – appear, seem, convey, resemble, express प्रतीत होना
12. **Irrespective of** (phrase) – regardless of, despite, without regard to, independent of, notwithstanding के बावजूद
13. **Outcome** (noun) – result, consequence, effect, upshot, product परिणाम
14. **Never mind** (phrase) – ignore, forget, let it go, disregard, don't worry ध्यान न दो
15. **Attributed** (to) (adjective) – ascribed, credited, assigned, linked, connected with कारण मानना
16. **Emission** (noun) – discharge, release, output, exhaust, outflow उत्सर्जन
17. **Tease apart** (phrasal verb) – separate, distinguish, differentiate, unravel, analyze अलग करना / पहचानना
18. **Precisely** (adverb) – exactly, accurately, clearly, correctly, specifically ठीक-ठीक
19. **Disruption** (noun) – disturbance, disorder, breakdown, turmoil, interruption बाधा
20. **Erratic** (adjective) – unpredictable, irregular, inconsistent, unstable, changeable अस्थिर
21. **Chagrin** (noun) – disappointment, displeasure, irritation, annoyance, embarrassment निराशा

22. **Subtlety** (noun) – nuance, refinement, delicacy, precision, intricacy बारीकी
23. **Fossil fuel** (noun) – coal, oil, natural gas, petroleum, non-renewable energy जीवाश्म ईंधन
24. **Adoption** (noun) – acceptance, embrace, implementation, approval, use अपनाना
25. **Brink** (noun) – edge, verge, threshold, point, margin कगार
26. **Pursue** (verb) – follow, chase, seek, strive for, aim at पीछा करना
27. **Parse** (verb) – analyze, examine, break down, study, interpret विश्लेषण करना
28. **Anthropogenic** (adjective) – human-caused, man-made, artificial, induced, generated by people मानव-जनित
29. **Prestigious** (adjective) – respected, honoured, esteemed, eminent, distinguished प्रतिष्ठित
30. **Podium** (noun) – platform, stage, dais, stand, pulpit मंच
31. **Undermine** (verb) – weaken, damage, sabotage, erode, impair कमजोर करना
32. **Deference** (noun) – respect, regard, esteem, reverence, honour आदर
33. **A thing of the past** (phrase) – out dated, obsolete, gone, finished, no longer existing बीती बात / पुरानी चीज़
34. **Legitimate** (adjective) – lawful, valid, proper, justified, genuine वैध
35. **Criticism** (noun) – disapproval, condemnation, censure, fault-finding, review आलोचना
36. **In place** (phrase) – established, functioning, working, operative, existing लागू
37. **Adherent** (noun) – supporter, follower, believer, advocate, disciple अनुयायी
38. **Subservient** (adjective) – submissive, inferior, secondary, obedient, compliant अधीनस्थ
39. **Zero-sum** (noun) – win-lose situation, all-or-nothing, competitive, non-cooperative शून्य-योग (जहाँ एक की जीत, दूसरे की हार)
40. **Chicanery** (noun) – trickery, deception, dishonesty, fraud, cheating चालबाज़ी
41. **Protectionism** (noun) – trade barriers, tariffs, restrictions, import control, economic nationalism संरक्षणवाद
42. **Perspective** (noun) – viewpoint, outlook, angle, approach, stance दृष्टिकोण
43. **Reasonable** (adjective) – fair, logical, rational, moderate, acceptable उचित
44. **Perplexed** (adjective) – confused, puzzled, bewildered, baffled, uncertain उलझन में

45. **Harbinger** (noun) – forerunner, sign, omen, herald, precursor अग्रदूत / संकेत
46. **Apocalypse** (noun) – catastrophe, disaster, destruction, end of the world, doom महाविनाश
47. **Accretion** (noun) – accumulation, growth, build-up, increase, addition संचय
48. **Falsifiable** (adjective) – testable, provable, verifiable, refutable, disprovable असत्य सिद्ध किया जा सकने वाला
49. **Conjecture** (noun) – speculation, guess, assumption, supposition, hypothesis अनुमान
50. **Prognosis** (noun) – forecast, prediction, outlook, projection, estimate भविष्यवाणी
51. **Inefficiency** (noun) – incompetence, inadequacy, unproductiveness, wastefulness, incapacity अक्षमता
52. **Confabulation** (noun) – discussion, talk, chat, consultation, dialogue वार्ता
53. **Position** (verb) – place, situate, align, arrange, deploy रखना