

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 06 OCT 2025 TO 11 OCT 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Indian Express editorial: Indian farmers need income, not price support (06 OCT 2025)

1. **Minimum support price** (noun) – a guaranteed price announced by the government at which it will buy a crop from farmers. न्यूनतम समर्थन मूल्य
2. **Defy** (verb) – go against, contradict, flout, disregard, violate अवहेलना करना
3. **Reflect** (verb) – indicate, show, demonstrate, reveal, represent दर्शाना
4. **Procurement** (noun) – purchase, buying, acquisition, sourcing खरीद
5. **Rule** (verb) – be priced at, trade at, stand at, be at बने रहना (कीमत के संदर्भ में)
6. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, in view of, owing to को देखते हुए
7. **Aquifer** (noun) – an underground layer of water-bearing rock or sediment from which groundwater can be extracted. जलभृत
8. **Ensuing** (adjective) – following, subsequent, next, succeeding, coming after आगामी
9. **Sowing** (noun) – the process of planting seeds in the ground. बुवाई
10. **Dearth** (noun) – lack, scarcity, shortage, deficiency, insufficiency कमी
11. **Magnitude** (noun) – extent, scale, size, degree, amount परिमाण
12. **Hike** (noun) – increase, rise, boost, augmentation, upsurge वृद्धि
13. **Rationale** (noun) – reason, logic, basis, justification, grounds तर्कधार
14. **Project** (verb) – estimate, forecast, predict, calculate, anticipate अनुमान लगाना
15. **Paid-out expense** (noun) – actual cash expenditure, out-of-pocket cost, direct cost नकद व्यय
16. **Incur** (verb) – become subject to, bring upon oneself, sustain, experience उठाना (खर्च)
17. **Imputed** (adjective) – estimated, attributed, assigned, ascribed, presumed अंतर्निहित
18. **Determination** (noun) – calculation, fixing, setting, establishment, decision निर्धारण
19. **Simply put** (phrase) – in simple terms, to put it plainly, in a nutshell, basically सीधे शब्दों में
20. **Favour** (verb) – benefit, advantage, prefer, prioritize, show partiality to पक्ष लेना
21. **Bias** (noun) – prejudice, partiality, favoritism, inclination, leaning पूर्वाग्रह

22. **Crude** (adjective) – unrefined, raw, unprocessed, natural, in its natural state
कच्चा

23. (be) **supposed** (to) (adjective) – expected to, required to, meant to, intended to
माना जाता है

24. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – include, take into account, consider, incorporate, allow for
शामिल करना

25. **Parity** (noun) – equality, equivalence, similarity, consistency, uniformity
समानता

26. **Out of sync** (phrase) – not synchronized, inconsistent, incompatible, mismatched, discordant
असंगत

27. **Horticulture** (noun) – the art or practice of garden cultivation and management, including fruits, vegetables, and ornamental plants.
बागवानी

The Indian Express editorial: Overindulgence in carbohydrates and low protein (07 OCT 2025)

1. **Overindulgence** (noun) – excessive consumption, overconsumption, immoderation, intemperance, gluttony
अति सेवन
2. **Obesity** (noun) – the condition of being grossly overweight or having an excessive amount of body fat. मोटापा
3. **Surge** (noun) – sudden increase, rise, upswing, escalation, growth बढ़ोतरी
4. **Non-communicable disease** (noun) – a medical condition or disease that is not infectious and cannot be transmitted between people. गैर-संचारी रोग
5. **Hypertension** (noun) – a condition in which the force of the blood against the artery walls is too high; high blood pressure. उच्च रक्तचाप
6. **Evident** (adjective) – obvious, clear, apparent, plain, noticeable स्पष्ट
7. **Finding** (noun) – conclusion, result, discovery, outcome, determination निष्कर्ष
8. **Drive** (verb) – cause, fuel, power, prompt, stimulate प्रेरित करना
9. **Ballooning** (adjective) – rapidly increasing, soaring, escalating, swelling, expanding तेजी से बढ़ता हुआ
10. **In collaboration with** (phrase) – in partnership with, jointly with, in cooperation with, together with के सहयोग से
11. **Skew** (verb) – distort, bias, unbalance, slant, tilt तिरछा करना
12. **Whopping** (adjective) – huge, enormous, massive, immense, gigantic जबरदस्त
13. **Sub-optimal** (adjective) – less than the best, inadequate, unsatisfactory, inferior, poor अधूरा
14. **Overfed** (adjective) – having been given too much food, overnourished, glutted, stuffed अति-पोषित
15. **Under-nourished** (adjective) – not provided with sufficient nourishment for proper growth and health. कुपोषित
16. **Set alarm bells ringing** (phrase) – to cause serious concern or warning about a potential danger. खतरे की घंटी बजाना
17. **Prosperity** (noun) – wealth, affluence, success, fortune, well-being समृद्धि
18. **Indeed** (adverb) – in fact, actually, certainly, truly, undoubtedly वास्तव में
19. **Pose** (verb) – present, create, cause, constitute, represent पैदा करना
20. **Address** (verb) – tackle, deal with, handle, attend to, confront निपटना

21. **In light of** (phrase) – because of, considering, taking into account, in view of को देखते हुए
22. **Grossly** (adverb) – extremely, excessively, hugely, vastly, immensely अत्यधिक
23. **Directive** (noun) – order, instruction, command, decree, mandate निर्देश
24. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, create, institute, form, install स्थापित करना
25. **Reinforce** (verb) – strengthen, emphasize, underscore, fortify, bolster मजबूत करना
26. **Take into account** (phrase) – consider, bear in mind, take note of, allow for, factor in ध्यान में रखना
27. **Deficiency** (noun) – lack, insufficiency, shortage, inadequacy, scarcity कमी
28. **Imperative** (noun) – necessity, essential, requirement, obligation, duty अनिवार्यता
29. **Satiation** (noun) – the feeling of being fully satisfied, especially from eating. तृप्ति
30. **Overhaul** (verb) – reform, revamp, restructure, reorganize, improve पूरी तरह से सुधारना

The Indian Express editorial: Ensuring compliance (08 OCT 2025)

1. **Ensure** (verb) – guarantee, secure, make certain, confirm, verify सुनिश्चित करना
2. **Compliance** (noun) – adherence, conformity, observance, obedience, accordance अनुपालन
3. **Pursue** (verb) – follow, chase, seek, strive for, go after पीछा करना
4. **Sustained** (adjective) – continuous, constant, prolonged, persistent, steady निरंतर
5. **In place** (phrase) – established, set up, operational, existing, ready लागू
6. **Time and again** (phrase) – repeatedly, frequently, often, over and over, constantly बार-बार
7. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
8. **Be short of** (phrase) – lack, be deficient in, be lacking, fall short of, be wanting कमी होना
9. **Robust** (adjective) – strong, resilient, sturdy, durable, vigorous मजबूत
10. **Seek** (verb) – request, ask for, solicit, demand, appeal for मांग करना
11. **In line with** (phrase) – in agreement with, consistent with, conforming to, following के अनुरूप
12. **Suspect** (verb) – believe, think, feel, guess, suppose संदेह करना
13. **Strangely** (adverb) – oddly, curiously, peculiarly, unusually, surprisingly अजीब तरह से
14. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) – eliminate, exclude, dismiss, disregard, reject खारिज करना
15. **Lift** (verb) – take, collect, pick up, seize, remove लेना (नमूना)
16. **Contaminate** (verb) – pollute, adulterate, taint, infect, defile दूषित करना
17. **Excipient** (noun) – an inactive substance that serves as the vehicle or medium for a drug. सहायक पदार्थ
18. **Nephrotoxic substance** (noun) – a substance that is poisonous or damaging to the kidneys. गुर्दे के लिए विषैला पदार्थ
19. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – in the meantime, simultaneously, at the same time, concurrently इस बीच
20. **Reportedly** (adverb) – allegedly, supposedly, purportedly, according to reports कथित तौर पर
21. **Address** (verb) – deal with, handle, tackle, attend to, confront निपटना
22. **A zero-threshold** (noun) – a policy of absolute intolerance, where even the

smallest violation is unacceptable. शून्य सहनशीलता

23. **Hawk-like** (adjective) – vigilant, watchful, sharp-eyed, observant, keen बाज जैसी नजर

24. **Indefensible** (adjective) – unjustifiable, inexcusable, unforgivable, unpardonable, unreasonable अनुचित

25. **Exist** (verb) – be present, be in place, be available, prevail, occur मौजूद होना

26. **The assembly line** (noun) – the entire production process, from start to finish. उत्पादन लाइन

27. **Brook** (verb) – tolerate, endure, bear, stand, put up with बर्दाश्त करना

28. **Shoddiness** (noun) – poor quality, carelessness, sloppiness, negligence, incompetence घटिया काम

29. **Endanger** (verb) – jeopardize, imperil, risk, threaten, hazard खतरे में डालना

The Indian Express editorial; Fire at Jaipur's Sawai Mansingh Hospital (09 OCT 2025)

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| <p>1. Fragility (noun) – weakness, vulnerability, delicacy, brittleness, instability नाजुकता</p> <p>2. Architecture (noun) – structure, framework, design, system, organization ढांचा</p> <p>3. Cast into sharp relief (phrase) – to make something very obvious or clear, especially by contrast. स्पष्ट कर देना</p> <p>4. Break out (phrasal verb) – start, begin, erupt, flare up, commence भड़कना</p> <p>5. Blaze (noun) – fire, flames, conflagration, inferno आग</p> <p>6. Reportedly (adverb) – allegedly, supposedly, according to reports, purportedly कथित तौर पर</p> <p>7. Trigger (verb) – cause, spark, set off, prompt, initiate कारण बनना</p> <p>8. Adjacent (adjective) – next to, adjoining, neighbouring, bordering, contiguous सटे हुए</p> <p>9. Claim (verb) – take, cause (loss of life), result in deaths ले लेना (जान)</p> <p>10. Bereaved (adjective) – grieving, mourning, sorrowing, aggrieved, lamenting शोकसंतप्त</p> <p>11. Chaos (noun) – disorder, confusion, turmoil, mayhem, pandemonium अराजकता</p> | <p>12. Malfunctioning (adjective) – faulty, defective, not working, broken, impaired खराब</p> <p>13. Abandon (verb) – desert, leave, forsake, evacuate, vacate छोड़ देना</p> <p>14. Desperate (adjective) – despairing, frantic, hopeless, distressed, wretched मजबूर</p> <p>15. Pandemonium (noun) – uproar, chaos, bedlam, tumult, commotion कोलाहल</p> <p>16. Preparedness (noun) – readiness, preparation, alertness, foresight, precaution तत्परता</p> <p>17. Accountability (noun) – responsibility, liability, answerability, obligation जवाबदेही</p> <p>18. Reinforce (verb) – strengthen, fortify, bolster, emphasize, underscore मजबूत करना</p> <p>19. Chasm (noun) – gap, divide, gulf, rift, split खाई</p> <p>20. Chronic (adjective) – persistent, constant, continual, long-standing, ingrained लंबे समय से चला आ रहा</p> <p>21. Inertia (noun) – inactivity, apathy, lethargy, passivity, stagnation जड़ता</p> <p>22. Outlier (noun) – exception, anomaly, deviation, irregularity, oddity अपवाद</p> |
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23. **Evident** (adjective) – obvious, clear, apparent, plain, noticeable स्पष्ट
24. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, in the wake of, as a result of के बाद
25. **Alarming** (adjective) – worrying, disturbing, frightening, distressing, shocking चिंताजनक
26. **Inflammable** (adjective) – flammable, combustible, ignitable, incendiary ज्वलनशील
27. **Hazardous** (adjective) – dangerous, risky, unsafe, perilous, precarious खतरनाक
28. **Evacuation** (noun) – removal, clearance, emptying, withdrawal, exodus निकासी
29. **Protocol** (noun) – procedure, rules, system, guideline, policy प्रोटोकॉल
30. **Negligence** (noun) – carelessness, dereliction, oversight, neglect, laxity लापरवाही
31. **Audit** (noun) – inspection, examination, check, review, scrutiny अंकेक्षण
32. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, apply, execute, administer, impose लागू करना
33. **Perfunctory** (adjective) – cursory, superficial, desultory, token, half-hearted सतही
34. **Rubber-stamped** (adjective) – approved automatically without proper scrutiny. बिना जाँच के मंजूर
35. **Lurch** (verb) – move unsteadily, stagger, sway, stumble, teeter लड़खड़ाना
36. **Oblivion** (noun) – forgetfulness, neglect, anonymity, nonexistence विस्मृति/फ़रामोशी
37. **In the aftermath of** (phrase) – the period following a significant and usually unpleasant event. के परिणामस्वरूप
38. **Institute** (verb) – establish, set up, initiate, launch, form गठित करना
39. **Catalogue** (noun) – list, record, inventory, series, collection सूची
40. **Back** (verb) – support, endorse, underpin, fund, finance समर्थन करना
41. **The accused** (noun) – the people charged with a crime or fault. आरोपी
42. **Impunity** (noun) – exemption from punishment, immunity, freedom from penalty, license दण्डमुक्ति
43. **Indifference** (to) (noun) – apathy, unconcern, disinterest, detachment, disregard उदासीनता
44. **Systemic** (adjective) – fundamental, ingrained, inherent, structural, institutional व्यवस्थागत
45. **Consistent** (adjective) – steady, constant, regular, uniform, persistent लगातार

The Indian Express editorial: The more fractured the world become (10 OCT 2025)

1. **Fractured** (adjective) – divided, fragmented, split, disunited, broken
विभाजित
2. **Strategic autonomy** (noun) – the ability of a state to pursue its national interests and make its own decisions, free from external coercion. सामरिक स्वायत्तता
3. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – relating to the management of international relations. कूटनीतिक
4. **Elaborate** (verb) – explain, expand on, clarify, detail, expound विस्तार से बताना
5. **Essential** (adjective) – fundamental, crucial, vital, key, indispensable आवश्यक
6. **Debate** (verb) – discuss, argue, dispute, deliberate, contest बहस करना
7. **Amid** (preposition) – in the middle of, during, in the midst of, amongst के बीच
8. **Thanks to** (phrase) – because of, due to, owing to, as a result of की वजह से
9. **Ties** (noun) – relations, connections, links, bonds, associations संबंध
10. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, aim, strive, endeavour कोशिश करना
11. **Much-vaunted** (adjective) – highly praised, celebrated, acclaimed, touted, lauded बहुप्रशंसित
12. **Abstract** (adjective) – theoretical, conceptual, ideological, notional, impractical सैद्धांतिक
13. **As an end in itself** (phrase) – something that is done for its own sake, not to achieve something else. स्वयं में लक्ष्य
14. **Pragmatic** (adjective) – practical, realistic, sensible, logical, down-to-earth व्यावहारिक
15. **Inter-se** (adjective) – among or between themselves. आपसी
16. **Align** (with) (verb) – side with, support, join, associate, ally गठबंधन करना
17. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
18. **Emphasis** (on) (noun) – stress, importance, priority, focus, attention जोर
19. **Intrinsic** (adjective) – inherent, innate, fundamental, essential, built-in अंतर्निहित
20. **Insist** (verb) – maintain, assert, declare, contend, stress जोर देना
21. **Accelerate** (verb) – speed up, hasten, expedite, quicken, stimulate तेज़ करना
22. **Underline** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate जोर देना

23. **Adaptability** (noun) – flexibility, adjustability, resilience, versatility, pliability अनुकूलनशीलता
24. **Resilience** (noun) – toughness, hardiness, strength, flexibility, ability to recover लचीलापन
25. **Assessment** (noun) – evaluation, appraisal, judgment, analysis, estimation आकलन
26. **Caution** (verb) – warn, advise, alert, counsel, urge आगाह करना
27. **Conflate** (verb) – confuse, mix up, combine, blend, merge एक समान समझना
28. **Indecision** (noun) – hesitation, uncertainty, vacillation, doubt, irresolution अनिर्णय
29. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
30. **Paralyse** (verb) – immobilize, cripple, disable, halt, freeze अशक्त करना
31. **Address** (verb) – deal with, handle, tackle, attend to, confront निपटना
32. **Sit on the fence** (phrase) – to avoid making a decision or choice. तटस्थ रहना
33. **Resist** (verb) – oppose, withstand, defy, fight, refuse विरोध करना
34. **Coerce** (verb) – force, pressure, compel, bully, intimidate मजबूर करना
35. **For the sake of** (phrase) – for the purpose of; in the interest of. की खातिर
36. **Alignment** (noun) – alliance, association, partnership, affiliation, coalition गठबंधन
37. **Re-hyphenation** (noun) – the renewed linking of two countries (India-Pakistan) in international discourse. पुनः संयोजन
38. **Unanticipated** (adjective) – unexpected, unforeseen, unpredicted, sudden, surprising अप्रत्याशित
39. **Warmth** (noun) – friendliness, cordiality, amiability, geniality, affection गर्मजोशी
40. **Craft** (verb) – formulate, devise, design, shape, create गढ़ना
41. **Box in** (phrasal verb) – trap, confine, restrict, corner, constrain फंसाना
42. **Adversarial** (adjective) – hostile, antagonistic, opposed, confrontational, unfriendly विरोधी
43. **Impose** (verb) – force, inflict, apply, levy, foist थोपना
44. **Equivalence** (noun) – equality, similarity, parity, correspondence, comparability समानता
45. **Cite** (verb) – quote, mention, refer to, allude to, point to हवाला देना
46. **Dissipate** (verb) – disappear, vanish, fade, evaporate, disperse गायब होना

47. **Salience** (noun) – importance, prominence, significance, noticeability, relevance महत्व
48. **Outstrip** (verb) – surpass, exceed, outdo, outperform, eclipse आगे निकल जाना
49. **Obsession** (noun) – fixation, preoccupation, mania, compulsion, addiction जुनून
50. **Ruling** (adjective) – governing, in power, controlling, incumbent शासक
51. **Politicisation** (noun) – the process of making something subject to political influence. राजनीतिकरण
52. **Self-induced** (adjective) – caused by oneself, self-inflicted, self-generated स्व-प्रेरित
53. **Drumbeat** (noun) – constant repetition, relentless campaign, steady rhythm, barrage लगातार प्रचार
54. **Rhetoric** (noun) – language, talk, oratory, bombast, grandiloquence बयानबाजी
55. **Signal** (verb) – indicate, show, demonstrate, signify, reveal संकेत करना
56. **Political oxygen** (noun) – public attention and legitimacy that sustains a person or entity. राजनीतिक स्वीकृति
57. **Rigged** (adjective) – fraudulent, manipulated, fixed, dishonest, unfair धांधली वाला
58. **Calculus** (noun) – calculation, reasoning, analysis, strategy, planning गणना

The Hindu editorial: Tusks and tensions (11 OCT 2025)

1. **Tusk** (noun) – a long, pointed tooth, especially of an elephant or wild boar. दाँत
2. **Devolve** (verb) – transfer, delegate, pass on, hand over, assign हस्तांतरित करना
3. **Safeguard** (noun) – protection, defense, security, measure, guarantee सुरक्षा उपाय
4. **Amend** (verb) – modify, revise, alter, change, adjust संशोधन करना
5. **Mark** (verb) – signify, represent, indicate, symbolize, denote चिह्नित करना
6. **Federal** (adjective) – relating to a system of government with central and regional authority. संघीय
7. **Discourse** (noun) – discussion, debate, conversation, dialogue, talk विमर्श
8. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, aim, strive, endeavor मांग करना
9. **Arm** (verb) – equip, empower, provide, furnish, supply सशक्त करना
10. **Thus far** (phrase) – until now, so far, up to this point, hitherto अब तक
11. **Ambition** (noun) – goal, objective, aim, aspiration, target महत्वाकांक्षा
12. **Root** (in) (verb) – base, ground, found, anchor, embed आधारित होना
13. **Sidestep** (verb) – avoid, evade, bypass, circumvent, skirt टालना
14. **Dissonance** (noun) – conflict, disagreement, discord, friction, tension मतभेद
15. **Ecological** (adjective) – environmental, green, natural, eco-friendly पारिस्थितिक
16. **Prudence** (noun) – wisdom, caution, judiciousness, care, foresight विवेक
17. **Autonomy** (noun) – self-rule, independence, self-government, freedom, sovereignty स्वायत्तता
18. **Assert** (verb) – declare, state, affirm, proclaim, maintain दावा करना
19. **Vermin** (noun) – pests, nuisance animals, destructive creatures हानिकारक जीव
20. **Vest** (verb) – confer, grant, entrust, bestow, place प्रदान करना
21. **Tranquillise** (verb) – sedate, calm, pacify, numb, anesthetize शांत करना
22. **Translocate** (verb) – relocate, move, transfer, shift, transplant स्थानांतरित करना
23. **Confrontation** (noun) – conflict, clash, encounter, face-off, showdown टकराव
24. **Wild boar** (noun) – a wild pig from which domestic pigs are descended. जंगली सूअर

25. **Dense** (adjective) – thick, crowded, packed, heavy, impenetrable सघन
26. **Mosaic** (noun) – mixture, blend, patchwork, assortment, collage मिश्रण
27. **Resolution** (noun) – formal decision, proposal, declaration, motion प्रस्ताव
28. **Fruitless** (adjective) – unsuccessful, futile, vain, unproductive, pointless निष्फल
29. **Erstwhile** (adjective) – former, previous, one-time, sometime, old पूर्व
30. **Buffer zone** (noun) – a neutral area serving to separate hostile forces or regions. बफर क्षेत्र
31. **Normalise** (verb) – make normal, standardize, legitimize, regularize सामान्य बनाना
32. **Lethal** (adjective) – deadly, fatal, mortal, killing, dangerous घातक
33. **Advance** (noun) – encroachment, progression, intrusion, spread, movement अतिक्रमण
34. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
35. **Exercise** (verb) – use, employ, utilize, wield, apply प्रयोग करना
36. **Veto** (noun) – rejection, prohibition, ban, embargo, denial निषेधाधिकार
37. **Transparent** (adjective) – clear, open, accountable, frank, honest पारदर्शी
38. **Distinct** (adjective) – different, separate, individual, unique, specific अलग
39. **Critique** (noun) – criticism, analysis, evaluation, assessment, review आलोचना
40. **Blunt** (adjective) – direct, straightforward, uncompromising, abrupt, crude सीधा
41. **The vice** (noun) – fault, flaw, weakness, failing, defect दोष
42. **Opacity** (noun) – lack of transparency, obscurity, ambiguity, vagueness अस्पष्टता
43. **Jurisprudence** (noun) – legal theory, philosophy of law, legal principles न्यायशास्त्र
44. **Tie** (verb) – link, connect, bind, associate, relate जोड़ना
45. **Interrogate** (verb) – examine, question, scrutinize, probe, investigate जांच करना
46. **Non-lethal** (adjective) – not causing death, non-fatal, harmless, safe अघातक
47. **Credibly** (adverb) – believably, plausibly, convincingly, reliably विश्वसनीय रूप से

48. **Exhausted** (adjective) – used up, depleted, spent, drained, consumed
समाप्त
49. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – random, uncontrolled, arbitrary, haphazard, wholesale अंधाधुंध
50. **Culling** (noun) – selective killing, slaughter, thinning, elimination
चयनात्मक वध
51. **Erode** (verb) – gradually destroy, wear away, undermine, diminish, weaken
क्षरण करना
52. **Lie** (verb) – be situated, be placed, be located, exist, reside स्थित होना
53. **Concurrent list** (noun) – a list of subjects on which both central and state governments can make laws.
समवर्ती सूची
54. **Repugnant** (adjective) – incompatible, inconsistent, conflicting, contradictory, opposed असंगत
55. **Assent** (noun) – approval, consent, agreement, sanction, endorsement
अनुमति
56. **Recourse** (noun) – option, alternative, resort, remedy, choice उपाय
57. **Devolved** (adjective) – decentralized, transferred, delegated, passed down
हस्तांतरित
58. **Ceiling** (noun) – upper limit, maximum, cap, restriction, bound उच्चतम सीमा
59. **Accountable** (adjective) – responsible, answerable, liable, obligated जवाबदेह
60. **Threshold** (noun) – limit, level, point, standard, benchmark सीमा
61. **Tune** (verb) – adjust, adapt, modify, calibrate, fine-tune समायोजित करना
62. **Coexistence** (noun) – living together, harmony, peaceful cohabitation, tolerance सहअस्तित्व
63. **Downgrade** (verb) – lower in status, reduce, demote, devalue, relegate
अवनत करना
64. **Beget** (verb) – cause, give rise to, lead to, produce, generate उत्पन्न करना
65. **Obligation** (noun) – duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, imperative दायित्व
66. **Devolution** (noun) – decentralization, transfer of power, delegation हस्तांतरण
67. **Abdication** (noun) – abandonment, renunciation, surrender, relinquishment पदत्याग