

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 20 OCT 2025 TO 25 OCT 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: [English Madhyam](https://t.me/English_Madhyam)

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

Table of Contents

Part - A

The Pioneer editorial: Let's talk about depression (20 OCT 2025).....	4
The Hindu editorial: Claim, counterclaim: On India and foreign policy (21 OCT 2025).....	7
The Hindu editorial: Fire in the sky (22 OCT 2025)	10
The Hindu editorial: Turning tides (23 OCT 2025).....	12
The Pioneer editorial: Creating a generation that can't express itself (24 OCT 2025).....	15
The Hindu editorial: Synthetic media (25 OCT 2025)	17

Part - B

The Economic times Editorial: Use foundational learning (20 OCT 2025).....	21
The Indian Express Editorial: The death of Kanchha Sherpa (21 OCT 2025).....	23
The Indian Express Editorial: With 2030 Commonwealth Games (22 OCT 2025).....	25
The Pioneer Editorial: When civic sense ends at the doorstep (23 OCT 2025)	27
The Pioneer Editorial: Tapping the shine (24 OCT 2025).....	29
The Hindu Editorial: Good job: On Tamil Nadu and women in hazardous jobs (25 OCT 2025)	31

Part - C

The economic times editorial: Smart development means eco smart (20 OCT 2025).....	34
The Pioneer editorial: IMF (21 OCT 2025)	36
The Business line editorial: Data centres on a roll (22 OCT 2025)	38
The Indian Express editorial: The 'patakha police' won't solve Delhi's pollution problem (23 OCT 2025)	40
The Business line editorial: Not a bright idea (24 OCT 2025).....	43
The Economic times editorial: Coast is clear for doing biz sustainably (25 OCT 2025).....	45

Part - A

The Pioneer editorial: Let's talk about depression (20 OCT 2025)

1. **Alarming** (adjective) – Frightening, shocking, disturbing, startling, terrifying चिंताजनक
2. **Prevalence rate** (noun) – the proportion of a population that has a specific condition (like a disease) at a specific point in time or during a specific period प्रचलन दर
3. **Stand** (at) (verb) – Remain, be situated, measure, total, amount to स्थित होना
4. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, explain, justify, make up जवाबदेह होना
5. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer, quote, invoke, allude to हवाला देना
6. **Adolescent** (noun) – Teenager, youth, juvenile, minor, youngster किशोर
7. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, endure, last, remain, prevail जारी रहना
8. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, action, intrusion हस्तक्षेप
9. **Exist** (verb) – Live, survive, be, endure, remain मौजूद होना
10. **Deep** (adjective) – Intense, profound, strong, heartfelt, extreme गहरा
11. **Subtle** (adjective) – Delicate, faint, indirect, nuanced, slight सूक्ष्म
12. **Impairment** (noun) – Disability, dysfunction, damage, deterioration, handicap बाधा
13. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, address, confront, cope with सामना करना
14. **Go through** (phrasal verb) – Experience, endure, suffer, face, undergo गुज़रना
15. **Absolute** (adjective) – Complete, total, utter, perfect, pure पूर्ण
16. **Meltdown** (noun) – Breakdown, collapse, crisis, disintegration, failure भावनात्मक पतन / संकट
17. **Umpteen** (adjective) – Numerous, countless, infinite, many, several बहुत सारे
18. **Utter** (adjective) – Total, absolute, sheer, complete, downright पूर्ण
19. **Low-spirited** (adjective) – Depressed, gloomy, dejected, disheartened, downcast उदास
20. **Let down** (phrasal verb) – Disappoint, fail, betray, frustrate, deceive निराश करना
21. **Vitiated** (adjective) – Corrupted, spoiled, polluted, tainted, weakened दूषित / भ्रष्ट

22. **Unbearable** (adjective) – Intolerable, insufferable, unendurable, painful, excruciating **असहनीय**
23. **Lingering** (adjective) – Persistent, lasting, prolonged, continuing, enduring **लंबे समय तक बना रहना**
24. **Psychosomatic disease** (noun) – a physical illness whose symptoms are caused or worsened by psychological factors like stress, anxiety, or depression **मनोदैहिक रोग**
25. **Disastrous** (adjective) – Devastating, catastrophic, tragic, ruinous, calamitous **विनाशकारी**
26. **Fatal** (noun) – Deadly, lethal, mortal, terminal, life-threatening **घातक**
27. **Scenario** (noun) – Situation, context, condition, setting, landscape **परिस्थिति**
28. **Addiction** (noun) – Dependency, habit, compulsion, craving, obsession **लत**
29. **Breakdown** (noun) – Collapse, failure, disintegration, malfunction, disruption **विघटन**
30. **Congenitally** (adverb) – Inherently, naturally, innately, inborn, instinctively **जन्मजात रूप से**
31. **Transparently** (adverb) – Clearly, openly, visibly, obviously, plainly **साफ़ तौर पर**
32. **Exploitative** (adjective) – Abusive, manipulative, oppressive, selfish, predatory **शोषणकारी**
33. **Jealous** (adjective) – Envious, resentful, covetous, spiteful, possessive **ईर्ष्यालु**
34. **Undercurrent** (noun) – Hidden force, underlying emotion, undertone, tension, subconscious feeling **छुपा हुआ प्रभाव**
35. **Chronic** (adjective) – Long-term, persistent, continual, lasting, constant **दीर्घकालिक**
36. **Tense** (adjective) – Nervous, anxious, stressed, strained, uptight **तनावपूर्ण**
37. **Depressed** (adjective) – Sad, gloomy, low, melancholic, disheartened **उदास**
38. **March** (verb) – Proceed, advance, move, head, stride **आगे बढ़ना**
39. **Gloom and doom** (phrase) – Despair, pessimism, hopelessness, negativity, fatalism **निराशा और विनाश**
40. **Constructive** (adjective) – Positive, helpful, beneficial, productive, useful **रचनात्मक**
41. **Empathise** (verb) – Understand, sympathise, relate, identify, connect emotionally **सहानुभूति रखना**
42. **Encourage** (verb) – Motivate, support, inspire, boost, urge **प्रोत्साहित करना**

43. **Break down** (phrasal verb) – Collapse, fail, disintegrate, crumble, fall apart
समाप्त हो जाना

45. **Claim** (verb) – Take, seize, demand, assert, cause **ले लेना**

44. **Stigma** (noun) – Shame, disgrace, dishonour, taint, blemish **कलंक**

The Hindu editorial: Claim, counterclaim: On India and foreign policy (21 OCT 2025)

1. **Speak out** (phrasal verb) – express one's opinions frankly and publicly.
खुलकर बोलना
2. **Tactical** (adjective) – strategic, calculated, planned, shrewd, clever
सामरिक
3. **Ambiguity** (noun) – uncertainty, vagueness, obscurity, equivocation, doubt
अस्पष्टता
4. **Set the cat among the pigeons** (phrase) – to cause trouble and make people very angry or worried. तूफान खड़ा कर देना
5. **So far as** (phrase) – as far as, to the extent that, regarding, concerning जहाँ तक
6. **Concerned** (adjective) – involved, relevant, related, connected, pertaining संबंधित
7. **With regard to** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, about, with respect to, relating to के संबंध में
8. **Alleged** (adjective) – supposed, claimed, purported, reported, unproven कथित
9. **Assurance** (noun) – promise, guarantee, pledge, commitment, vow आश्वासन
10. **Halt** (verb) – stop, cease, discontinue, suspend, bring to an end रोकना
11. **Utterance** (noun) – statement, remark, comment, declaration, expression
उक्ति
12. **In the wake of** (phrase) – following, after, subsequent to, as a result of के बाद
13. **Heightened** (adjective) – increased, intensified, elevated, amplified, enhanced बढ़ा हुआ
14. **Bilateral** (adjective) – involving two parties, two-sided, mutual, between two द्विपक्षीय
15. **Bring something to a halt** (phrase) – stop, cease, terminate, end, discontinue रोक देना
16. **Abrupt** (adjective) – sudden, unexpected, hurried, sharp, immediate अचानक
17. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, armistice, suspension of hostilities, peace युद्धविराम
18. **Mediate** (verb) – arbitrate, negotiate, intervene, facilitate, reconcile मध्यस्थता करना
19. **Narrative** (noun) – account, story, version, portrayal, description कथा
20. **Spokesperson** (noun) – representative, official speaker, mouthpiece, agent प्रवक्ता

21. **Deepen** (verb) – strengthen, intensify, enhance, consolidate, fortify गहरा करना
22. **Nevertheless** (adverb) – however, nonetheless, even so, still, yet फिर भी
23. **Unequivocally** (adverb) – unambiguously, clearly, definitely, categorically, unmistakably स्पष्ट रूप से
24. **Assertion** (noun) – declaration, statement, claim, affirmation, contention दावा
25. **Denial** (noun) – rejection, refutation, repudiation, contradiction, disclaimer इनकार
26. **Tack** (noun) – approach, tactic, strategy, method, policy रुख
27. **In the aftermath of** (phrase) – the period following a significant and usually unpleasant event. के परिणामस्वरूप
28. **Quandary** (noun) – dilemma, predicament, difficulty, plight, catch-22 दुविधा
29. **In the near term** (phrase) – in the immediate future, shortly, soon, before long निकट भविष्य में
30. **Arc** (noun) – trajectory, course, curve, span, progression क्रम
31. **Sheer** (adjective) – utter, complete, total, absolute, pure वास्तविक, असली
32. **Chimerical** (adjective) – fanciful, unrealistic, illusory, imaginary, impractical काल्पनिक
33. **Trait** (noun) – characteristic, quality, feature, attribute, property विशेषता
34. **Impulsive** (adjective) – spontaneous, impetuous, rash, hasty, unthinking आवेगशील
35. **Playbook** (noun) – strategy, plan, method, approach, tactics रणनीति
36. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, opposite number, peer, parallel प्रतिरूप
37. **The negotiating table** (noun) – the context of diplomatic discussions.
38. **South Block** (noun) – the building housing India's Prime Minister's Office and Ministry of External Affairs.
39. **Mandarin** (noun) – official, bureaucrat, administrator, functionary उच्च अधिकारी
40. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, aim, strive, endeavour कोशिश करना
41. **Predictability** (noun) – certainty, reliability, consistency, stability, foreseeability पूर्वानुमेयता
42. **Interlocutor** (noun) – negotiator, mediator, discussant, conversational partner वार्ताकार
43. **Knee-jerk reaction** (phrase) – automatic response, reflex, impulsive

reaction, instant response अचानक
प्रतिक्रिया

44. **Outlandish** (adjective) – bizarre,
eccentric, weird, strange, ridiculous
विचित्र

45. **Strident** (adjective) – harsh, loud,
forceful, vehement, shrill कठोर

46. **Matter** (verb) – be important, count,
be significant, be of consequence महत्व
रखना

47. **Accompany** (verb) – go with, be
associated with, attend, complement
साथ देना

The Hindu editorial: Fire in the sky (22 OCT 2025)

1. **Compromise** (noun) – a middle way, balance, trade-off, settlement, agreement समझौता
2. **Joyful** (adjective) – happy, celebratory, festive, merry, gleeful आनंदित
3. **Burst** (verb) – explode, set off, ignite, light, let off फोड़ना
4. **Sanction** (noun) – official permission, approval, authorization, consent, endorsement मंजूरी
5. **Modify** (verb) – change, alter, adjust, adapt, revise संशोधित करना
6. **Sanction** (verb) – approve, permit, allow, authorize, endorse मंजूरी देना
7. **Caveat** (noun) – warning, caution, condition, proviso, stipulation चेतावनी
8. **Underscore** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, accentuate ज़ोर देना
9. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – handle, manage, address, tackle, confront निपटना
10. **Mark** (verb) – signify, represent, indicate, symbolize, denote चिह्नित करना
11. **Accommodate** (verb) – make room for, allow for, include, fit in, adjust to समायोजित करना
12. **Acknowledge** (verb) – recognize, admit, accept, concede, grant स्वीकार करना
13. **Severe** (adjective) – serious, acute, extreme, intense, grave गंभीर
14. **Conventional** (adjective) – traditional, standard, ordinary, usual, regular पारंपरिक
15. **Disproportionately** (adverb) – unevenly, excessively, unduly, unequally, unfairly असमान रूप से
16. **Noxious** (adjective) – harmful, poisonous, toxic, dangerous, unhealthy हानिकारक
17. **Integral** (adjective) – essential, fundamental, basic, intrinsic, inherent अभिन्न
18. **Furthermore** (adverb) – moreover, additionally, besides, also, further इसके अलावा
19. **Livelihood** (noun) – source of income, living, occupation, employment, sustenance आजीविका
20. **Consideration** (noun) – factor, issue, aspect, point, element विचार
21. **Landscape** (noun) – situation, scenario, picture, scene, environment परिदृश्य
22. **Interplay** (noun) – the way in which two or more things have an effect on each other. परस्पर क्रिया

23. **Meteorology** (noun) – the science of weather and atmospheric phenomena.
मौसम विज्ञान
24. **Deploy** (verb) – use, utilize, employ, apply, implement उपयोग करना
25. **Widespread** (adjective) – extensive, prevalent, common, universal, rampant व्यापक
26. **Conclude** (verb) – determine, deduce, infer, decide, reason निष्कर्ष निकालना
27. **Diverse** (adjective) – varied, different, assorted, miscellaneous, heterogeneous विविध
28. **Biomass** (noun) – organic matter used as fuel, plant material बायोमास
29. **Resultant** (adjective) – resulting, consequent, ensuing, subsequent, following परिणामी
30. **Spike** (noun) – sharp increase, surge, rise, jump, upswing अचानक वृद्धि
31. **Make worse** (phrase) – aggravate, exacerbate, worsen, intensify, compound बदतर बनाना
32. **Surge** (noun) – sudden increase, rise, upswing, escalation, growth बढ़ोतरी
33. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, aim, strive, endeavour कोशिश करना
34. **Find a middle ground** (phrase) – reach a compromise, find a balance, meet halfway समझौता ढूंढना
35. **Honour** (verb) – respect, celebrate, observe, uphold, revere सम्मान करना
36. **Conventional** (adjective) – traditional, standard, ordinary, usual, regular पारंपरिक
37. **Less-effulgent** (adjective) – less bright, less brilliant, less radiant, dimmer कम चमकीला
38. **Commitment** (noun) – dedication, devotion, allegiance, loyalty, resolve प्रतिबद्धता
39. **Rooted** (in) (adjective) – based on, grounded in, founded on, derived from आधारित
40. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – complete, thorough, all-inclusive, extensive, exhaustive व्यापक
41. **Consistent** (adjective) – steady, constant, regular, uniform, persistent लगातार

The Hindu editorial: Turning tides (23 OCT 2025)

1. **Turn tides** (phrase) – to reverse the course of events; to change the situation. रुख बदलना
2. **Bomb** (verb) – attack with explosives, strike, blast, shell, bombard बमबारी करना
3. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
4. **Insurgency** (noun) – rebellion, revolt, uprising, armed struggle, militancy विद्रोह
5. **Tactical** (adjective) – strategic, calculated, planned, shrewd, clever सामरिक
6. **Shackle** (noun) – chain, fetter, restraint, bond, manacle बेड़ी
7. **Slavery** (noun) – bondage, enslavement, servitude, subjugation गुलामी
8. **Embolden** (verb) – encourage, strengthen, hearten, inspire, fortify प्रोत्साहित करना
9. **Distinct** (adjective) – different, separate, individual, unique, specific अलग
10. **Ideologically** (adverb) – in terms of beliefs, based on doctrine, philosophically विचारधारात्मक रूप से
11. **Align** (with) (verb) – side with, support, join, associate, ally गठबंधन करना
12. **Province** (noun) – region, state, territory, area, district प्रांत
13. **Surge** (noun) – sudden increase, rise, upswing, escalation, growth बढ़ोतरी
14. **Think tank** (noun) – research institute, policy group, advisory body, brain trust विशेषज्ञ दल
15. **Shelter** (verb) – harbour, protect, give refuge to, shield, house शरण देना
16. **Escalate** (verb) – intensify, increase, heighten, worsen, amplify बढ़ना
17. **Full-scale** (adjective) – complete, total, all-out, comprehensive, major पूर्ण पैमाने पर
18. **Clash** (noun) – conflict, confrontation, fight, battle, skirmish टकराव
19. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – execute, perform, conduct, implement, undertake अंजाम देना
20. **Apparently** (adverb) – seemingly, evidently, ostensibly, clearly, obviously जाहिरा तौर पर
21. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, spark, set off, prompt, initiate कारण बनना
22. **Cross-border** (adjective) – across the border, transnational, international सीमा पार

23. **Fragile** (adjective) – delicate, vulnerable, weak, unstable, precarious नाजुक
24. **Qatar-brokered** (adjective) – mediated by Qatar, negotiated by Qatar क़तर द्वारा मध्यस्थता
25. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, armistice, suspension of hostilities, peace युद्धविराम
26. **Take effect** (phrase) – become operative, come into force, be implemented प्रभावी होना
27. **Wage** (verb) – carry on, engage in, pursue, conduct, undertake छेड़ना
28. **Establishment** (noun) – authorities, system, regime, administration, powers प्रतिष्ठान
29. **Reins** (noun) – control, command, power, leadership, authority बागडोर
30. **Patron** (noun) – supporter, benefactor, sponsor, backer, protector संरक्षक
31. **Contradiction** (noun) – conflict, inconsistency, discrepancy, paradox, opposition विरोधाभास
32. **Merger** (noun) – union, amalgamation, combination, fusion, integration विलय
33. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, apply, impose, administer, execute लागू करना
34. **Draw** (verb) – derive, get, obtain, gain, take आकर्षित करना
35. **Triumph** (noun) – victory, success, achievement, conquest, win जीत
36. **Flashpoint** (noun) – trouble spot, hotspot, source of conflict, trigger point विस्फोटक स्थल
37. **Deport** (verb) – expel, banish, exile, evict, send away निर्वासित करना
38. **Strain** (verb) – stretch, tax, test, weaken, damage तनाव डालना
39. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, expected, anticipated, plausible, possible संभावित
40. **Outreach** (noun) – diplomatic efforts, engagement, communication, contact संपर्क
41. **Set a new precedent** (phrase) – establish a new example, create a new standard नई मिसाल कायम करना
42. **Hold someone accountable for something** (phrase) – make responsible, blame, assign responsibility जिम्मेदार ठहराना
43. **Reminiscent** (of) (adjective) – similar to, suggestive of, evocative of, recalling याद दिलाने वाला
44. **Doctrine** (noun) – policy, principle, creed, dogma, tenet सिद्धांत
45. **Overwhelming** (adjective) – very great, immense, enormous, massive, overpowering जबरदस्त

46. **Engulf** (verb) – overwhelm, swallow up, consume, envelop, immerse घेर लेना
47. **Of one's own making** (phrase) – self-created, self-inflicted, caused by oneself स्वनिर्मित
48. **Harbour** (verb) – shelter, protect, hide, conceal, give refuge to शरण देना
49. **Back** (verb) – support, finance, sponsor, fund, endorse समर्थन करना
50. **Backfire** (verb) – rebound, boomerang, fail, go wrong, miscarry उल्टा पड़ना
51. **Restore** (verb) – reestablish, reinstate, bring back, return, revive बहाल करना
52. **Prolonged** (adjective) – lengthy, extended, protracted, long-drawn, sustained लंबा
53. **Chaos** (noun) – disorder, confusion, turmoil, mayhem, pandemonium अराजकता
54. **Instability** (noun) – uncertainty, unpredictability, volatility, insecurity अस्थिरता
55. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना

The Pioneer editorial: Creating a generation that can't express itself (24 OCT 2025)

1. **Flawless** (adjective) – perfect, impeccable, faultless, error-free, unblemished निर्दोष
2. **Pen** (verb) – write, compose, draft, jot down, put in writing लिखना
3. **Grammarly** (noun) – a digital writing assistance tool. ग्रामरली
4. **Irony** (noun) – paradox, incongruity, contradiction, absurdity विडंबना
5. **Fellow** (adjective) – other, fellow human, another person, peer साथी
6. **Eagerness** (noun) – enthusiasm, keenness, desire, impatience, longing उत्सुकता
7. **Tech-savvy** (adjective) – technologically skilled, digitally literate, computer-literate तकनीक-जानकार
8. **Illiterate** (noun) – uneducated person, ignorant person, unlettered person निरक्षर
9. **Evident** (adjective) – obvious, clear, apparent, plain, noticeable स्पष्ट
10. **Barely** (adverb) – hardly, scarcely, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
11. **In practice** (phrase) – in reality, actually, in effect, practically व्यवहार में
12. **Coherent** (adjective) – logical, consistent, clear, rational, understandable सुसंगत
13. **Relic** (noun) – remnant, leftover, artifact, vestige, survival अवशेष
14. **Paint a picture** (phrase) – describe vividly, depict, portray, illustrate चित्रण करना
15. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
16. **Comprehension** (noun) – understanding, grasp, perception, awareness समझ
17. **Neural coordination** (noun) – brain connectivity, synaptic integration, cognitive harmony.
18. **Attention span** (noun) – the length of time for which a person is able to concentrate on a particular activity or subject. ध्यान अवधि
19. **In contrast** (phrase) – on the other hand, conversely, differently, unlike इसके विपरीत
20. **Penmanship** (noun) – handwriting, writing skill, calligraphy, script लेखक की शैली
21. **Shrink** (verb) – reduce, diminish, decrease, contract, decline कम होना

22. **Foster** (verb) – encourage, promote, nurture, cultivate, stimulate बढ़ावा देना
23. **Eclipse** (verb) – overshadow, outshine, surpass, dwarf, exceed ग्रहण लगाना
24. **Empathy** (noun) – understanding, compassion, sensitivity, identification सहानुभूति
25. **Intellectual asymmetry** (noun) – imbalance in mental development, uneven cognitive skills बौद्धिक असममिति
26. **Extend** (verb) – go beyond, reach, spread, continue, expand फैलना
27. **Employer** (noun) – recruiter, company, organization, boss, hirer नियोक्ता
28. **Linguistically** (adverb) – in terms of language, verbally, in expression भाषायी रूप से
29. **Articulate** (verb) – express, voice, enunciate, state clearly, communicate स्पष्ट व्यक्त करना
30. **Persuasion** (noun) – convincing, influence, coaxing, argumentation प्रेरणा
31. **Reflection** (noun) – thought, contemplation, consideration, meditation विचार
32. **Sacrifice** (verb) – give up, forfeit, abandon, relinquish, surrender त्यागना
33. **Deepen** (verb) – intensify, strengthen, increase, worsen, amplify गहरा करना
34. **Divide** (noun) – gap, separation, disparity, chasm, rift विभाजन
35. **Vanish** (verb) – disappear, fade, evaporate, dissolve, go away गायब होना
36. **Calligraphy** (noun) – decorative handwriting, artistic writing, penmanship सुलेख
37. **Let** (verb) – allow, permit, enable, authorize, give permission to अनुमति देना
38. **Craft** (verb) – create, compose, fashion, shape, construct रचना करना
39. **Prose** (noun) – written or spoken language in its ordinary form, without metrical structure.
40. **Consciousness** (noun) – awareness, mindfulness, perception, realization चेतना
41. **Cultivate** (verb) – develop, foster, nurture, promote, encourage विकसित करना

The Hindu editorial: Synthetic media (25 OCT 2025)

1. **Synthetic** (adjective) – artificial, man-made, fabricated, simulated, generated
कृत्रिम
2. **Label** (verb) – tag, mark, identify, classify, categorize लेबल लगाना
3. **Deepfake** (noun) – AI-generated fake media, synthetic media, digitally altered content डीपफेक
4. **Synthetically** (adverb) – artificially, by artificial means, through generation
कृत्रिम रूप से
5. **Proliferate** (verb) – multiply, spread rapidly, increase, grow, mushroom तेजी से फैलना
6. **Electoral** (adjective) – relating to elections, voting-related, poll-related
चुनावी
7. **Integrity** (noun) – honesty, probity, rectitude, trustworthiness, virtue
अखंडता
8. **Disinformation** (noun) – false information, deception, propaganda, fake news, lies जानबूझकर फैलाई गई गलत जानकारी
9. **Amplify** (verb) – increase, intensify, magnify, enhance, boost बढ़ाना
10. **Aid** (noun) – assistance, help, support, facilitation, backing सहायता
11. **Peak** (noun) – highest point, climax, zenith, apex, summit चरम
12. **Slop** (noun) – low-quality content, nonsense, rubbish, poor output बेकार सामग्री
13. **Pervasive** (adjective) – widespread, prevalent, ubiquitous, common, rampant व्यापक
14. **Caricature** (noun) – exaggerated representation, parody, satire, cartoon, distortion व्यंग-चित्र
15. **Amendment** (noun) – modification, revision, change, alteration, adjustment संशोधन
16. **Advance** (verb) – promote, further, forward, facilitate, contribute to आगे बढ़ाना
17. **Somewhat** (adverb) – slightly, to some extent, moderately, fairly, relatively
कुछ हद तक
18. **Navigate** (verb) – manage, deal with, handle, steer, guide नेविगेट करना
19. **Phenomenon** (noun) – occurrence, event, fact, situation, circumstance
घटना
20. **Tilt the scale** (phrase) – influence the outcome, tip the balance, be decisive
पलड़ा झुकाना
21. **Misinformation** (noun) – incorrect information, false facts, inaccuracies, errors गलत जानकारी

22. **Lie** (noun) – falsehood, untruth, fabrication, deception, fib झूठ
23. **Explode** (verb) – surge, increase rapidly, erupt, boom, skyrocket अचानक बढ़ना
24. **Virality** (noun) – rapid spread, popularity, trending, widespread sharing वायरल होना
25. **Grant** (verb) – give, accord, bestow, confer, allow प्रदान करना
26. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – unequal, uneven, excessive, out of proportion, inordinate असंतुलित
27. **Usurpation** (noun) – unauthorized use, appropriation, seizure, takeover, hijacking हथिया लेना
28. **Likeness** (noun) – appearance, image, resemblance, representation, semblance समानता
29. **Unscrupulous** (adjective) – unethical, unprincipled, dishonest, immoral, corrupt अनैतिक
30. **Unlike** (preposition) – in contrast to, differently from, as opposed to के विपरीत
31. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, apply, levy, set, dictate थोपना
32. **Alike** (adverb) – equally, similarly, in the same way, both समान रूप से
33. **Accessibility** (noun) – availability, ease of access, reach, approachability सुलभता
34. **Provenance** (noun) – origin, source, derivation, history, background उत्पत्ति
35. **Appraisal** (noun) – assessment, evaluation, judgment, estimation, review मूल्यांकन
36. **Subordinate legislation** (noun) – law which is enacted under delegated powers, such as statutory instruments.
37. **Ideal** (adjective) – perfect, best, optimum, model, exemplary आदर्श
38. **Instrument** (noun) – tool, mechanism, means, vehicle, agency साधन
39. **Effect** (verb) – bring about, accomplish, achieve, implement, execute लागू करना
40. **Prohibited** (adjective) – banned, forbidden, barred, not allowed, outlawed प्रतिबंधित
41. **Policymaker** (noun) – decision-maker, legislator, regulator, government official नीति निर्माता
42. **Muse** (verb) – ponder, reflect, contemplate, consider, speculate विचार करना
43. **Throughout** (adverb) – during the whole period, all through, from start to finish सम्पूर्ण

44. **Lag** (verb) – fall behind, trail, delay, dawdle, linger पीछे रह जाना
45. **Dynamically** (adverb) – actively, energetically, flexibly, adaptively, responsively गतिशील रूप से
46. **Follow up** (phrasal verb) – pursue, continue, monitor, check on, take further action अनुवर्ती कार्रवाई करना
47. **Agile** (adjective) – nimble, flexible, responsive, adaptable, quick चुस्त
48. **In terms of** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, with respect to, in relation to के मामले में
49. **Outlive** (verb) – survive, last longer than, endure beyond, live on after से अधिक समय तक चलना
50. **Utility** (noun) – usefulness, benefit, value, advantage, practicality उपयोगिता