English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 27 OCT 2025 TO 01 NOV 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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November 2, 2025 **ENGLISH MADHYAM**

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Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Sleeping deathtraps (27 OCT 2025)

- Vulnerable (adjective) susceptible, exposed, at risk, endangered, defenseless असुरक्षित
- 2. **Mirror** (verb) reflect, echo, imitate, replicate, parallel दोहराना
- 3. **Tragedy** (noun) disaster, calamity, catastrophe, misfortune, devastation त्रासदी
- 4. **Apparently** (adverb) seemingly, evidently, ostensibly, supposedly, on the face of it ज़ाहिरा तौर पर
- 5. **Trigger** (verb) cause, prompt, set off, spark, initiate उक्साना
- 6. **Collide** (verb) crash, smash, bump, hit, ram टकराना
- 7. **Knock to the ground** (phrase) to hit someone or something so that they fall to the ground. ज़मीन पर गिराना
- 8. **Claim** (verb) take, cause (loss of life), result in, exact ले लेना (जीवन का)
- 9. **Barely** (adverb) hardly, scarcely, only just, narrowly, just मुश्किल से
- 10. **Manage** (to) (verb) succeed, be able, contrive, achieve, accomplish कामयाब होना
- 11. **Eerily** (adverb) strangely, uncannily, spookily, oddly, mysteriously भयावह रूप से

- 12. **There is a case** (phrase) there is an argument or valid reason for a particular view. एक तर्क है
- 13. **Carry the risk** (phrase) to have the potential for danger or a negative outcome. जोखिम रखना
- 14. **Rigorous** (adjective) strict, stringent, thorough, exacting, severe सভ্জ
- 15. **Typically** (adverb) usually, normally, generally, commonly, as a rule आम तौर पर
- 16. **Lay down** (phrasal verb) to formally establish or set rules, principles, or procedures. निर्धारित करना
- 17. **Seldom** (adverb) rarely, infrequently, hardly ever, occasionally, scarcely कभी-कभार
- 18. **Inflammable** (adjective) flammable, combustible, ignitable, incendiary ज्वलनशील
- 19. **Hardly** (adverb) barely, scarcely, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
- 20. **Barricade** (noun) barrier, obstruction, blockade, fence, hurdle अवरोध
- 21. **Collapsible** (adjective) foldable, retractable, folding, telescopic, compact खुलने और बंधनेवाला
- 22. **Obstruct** (verb) block, hinder, impede, hamper, bar ৰাधা ভালনা

- 23. **Existing** (adjective) current, present, available, extant, operational मौजूदा
- 24. **Fleet** (noun) collection of vehicles, group, inventory, pool, lineup बेड़ा
- 25. **Often** (adverb) frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
- 26. **Mandate** (verb) require, compel, command, order, make compulsory अनिवार्य बनाना
- 27. **Arrangement** (noun) provision, plan, system, setup, measure इंतज़ाम

- 28. **Collision** (noun) crash, accident, impact, smash, bump टक्कर
- 29. **Comprehensive** (adjective) thorough, complete, exhaustive, all-inclusive, extensive व्यापक
- 30. **Take into account** (phrase) to consider or include something when making a judgment or decision. ध्यान में रखना
- 31. **Monitoring** (noun) observation, supervision, tracking, surveillance, oversight निगरानी

The Hindu editorial: Hands-off approach (28 OCT 2025)

- Hands-off (adjective) non-interfering, non-interventionist, laissez-faire, detached, uninvolved गैर-हस्तक्षेप
- 2. **Excellence** (noun) distinction, quality, superiority, merit, brilliance উক্তেম্বনা
- 3. **Recipient** (noun) awardee, honouree, winner, receiver, beneficiary प्राप्तकर्ता
- 4. **Confer** (verb) bestow, grant, award, give, present प्रदान करना
- 5. **Distinguished** (adjective) eminent, illustrious, renowned, acclaimed, celebrated বিথিষ্ট
- 6. **Endeavour** (noun) effort, undertaking, enterprise, initiative, venture प्रयास
- 7. **Cap** (verb) limit, restrict, set a limit on, curb, control सीमित करना
- 8. **Scrutiny** (noun) examination, inspection, review, analysis, check जाँच
- 9. **Potential** (adjective) possible, likely, prospective, future, probable संभावित
- 10. **Unlike** (preposition) in contrast to, different from, as opposed to के विपरीत
- 11. **For instance** (phrase) for example, such as, to illustrate, as an example. उदाहरण के लिए
- 12. **Align** (with) (verb) conform, match, harmonize, coordinate, agree अनुरूप होना

- 13. **Spirit** (noun) essence, intention, principle, core, meaning भावना
- 14. **A double-edged sword** (phrase) something that has both positive and negative consequences. दोधारी तलवार
- 15. **Prominent** (adjective) distinguished, eminent, leading, notable, famous प्रमुख
- 16. **Transparency** (noun) openness, clarity, accountability, candour, forthrightness पारदर्शिता
- 17. **Ideology** (noun) beliefs, creed, doctrine, philosophy, dogma विचारधारा
- 18. **Categorically** (adverb) unequivocally, unconditionally, absolutely, explicitly, plainly स्पष्ट रूप से
- 19. **Point out** (phrasal verb) indicate, draw attention to, mention, note, highlight ই্থানি ক্না
- 20. **Chair** (verb) preside over, lead, head, direct, manage अध्यक्षता करना
- 21. **Explicit** (adjective) clear, direct, definite, unambiguous, straightforward स्पष्ट
- 22. **Overturn** (verb) reverse, revoke, overrule, cancel, quash पलट देना
- 23. **Institute** (verb) establish, found, launch, set up, introduce स्थापित करना

- 24. **Conclude** (verb) decide, deduce, infer, reason, judge निष्कर्ष निकालना
- 25. **Trim** (verb) reduce, cut, decrease, prune, slim down घटाना
- 26. **Stature** (noun) status, reputation, standing, prestige, eminence प्रतिष्ठा
- 27. **Centralisation** (noun) consolidation, concentration, unification, amalgamation केंद्रीकरण

- 28. **Politicise** (verb) make political, bring politics into, influence politically राजनीतिक बनाना
- 29. **Explicitly** (adverb) clearly, directly, unambiguously, expressly, categorically स्पष्ट रूप से
- 30. **Let** (verb) allow, permit, enable, authorize, give permission to अनुमति देना
- 31. **Peer** (noun) colleague, fellow, compeer, equal, counterpart सहकर्मी

The Pioneer editorial: The quiet erosion of trust (29 OCT 2025)

- 1. **Erosion** (noun) gradual destruction, weakening, deterioration, decay, decline क्षरण
- 2. **At risk** (phrase) in danger, threatened, vulnerable, endangered, imperiled खतरे में
- 3. **Compassion** (noun) empathy, sympathy, kindness, understanding, humanity কংগা
- 4. **Wrestle** (verb) struggle, grapple, fight, contend, battle संघर्ष करना
- 5. **Mutual** (adjective) shared, common, reciprocal, joint, collective आपसी
- 6. **Fray** (verb) unravel, wear thin, become strained, weaken, deteriorate क्षीण होना
- 7. **Delicate** (adjective) fragile, fine, sensitive, subtle, precarious নাডুক
- Thread (noun) a theme or characteristic running throughout a situation विचार-सूत्र/ विचारों, कथा के अंशों आदि के बीच संबंध
- 9. **Merely** (adverb) only, just, simply, purely, solely केवल
- 10. **Existential** (adjective) relating to existence, fundamental, survival-related, profound अस्तित्वगत
- 11. **Stem** (from) (verb) originate, arise, spring, derive, result उत्पन्न होना

- 12. **Nationalism** (noun) extreme patriotism, chauvinism, jingoism, ultranationalism राष्ट्रवाद
- 13. **Narrow** (adjective) limited, restricted, parochial, insular, small-minded संकीर्ण
- 14. **Patriotism** (noun) love of one's country, national loyalty, devotion to one's nation देशभक्त
- 15. **Applaud** (verb) praise, cheer, acclaim, commend, approve सराहना करना
- 16. **Override** (verb) overrule, supersede, outweigh, take precedence over, dominate अधिक्रमित करना
- 17. **Absolutist** (adjective) uncompromising, dictatorial, authoritarian, dogmatic, rigid निरंकुश
- 18. **Paradox** (noun) contradiction, inconsistency, irony, puzzle, anomaly विरोधाभास
- 19. **Thrive** (on) (verb) flourish, prosper, grow, feed on, revel in फलना-फूलना
- 20. **Prevail** (verb) dominate, predominate, win, triumph, hold sway प्रबल होना
- 21. **Perish** (verb) die, vanish, disappear, cease to exist, become extinct नष्ट होना
- 22. **Contemplative** (adjective) thoughtful, reflective, meditative, introspective, pensive चिंतनशील

- 23. **Inherit** (verb) receive, adopt, acquire, take over, come into विरासत में पाना
- 24. **Profess** (verb) declare, claim, affirm, assert, announce घोषणा करना
- 25. **Signify** (verb) mean, represent, denote, indicate, symbolize अर्थ रखना
- 26. **Unexamined** (adjective) unscrutinized, unconsidered, unchallenged, taken for granted अविचारित
- 27. **Brittle** (adjective) fragile, breakable, frail, weak, delicate भंगूर
- 28. **Weaponise** (verb) to use as a weapon, exploit, turn into a tool of conflict हथियार बनाना
- 29. **Eclipse** (verb) overshadow, surpass, outshine, dwarf, obscure স্বहण लगाना
- 30. **Vocally** (adverb) loudly, outspokenly, stridently, vehemently, clamorously मुखर रूप से
- 31. **Intimately** (adverb) closely, deeply, personally, innately, thoroughly अंतरंगतापूर्वक
- 32. **Embodiment** (noun) personification, incarnation, manifestation, symbol, epitome अवतार
- 33. **Psyche** (noun) mind, soul, spirit, inner self, mentality मानसिकता
- 34. **Theatre** (noun) drama, show, spectacle, performance, display दिखावा

- 35. **Applause** (noun) approval, acclaim, praise, plaudits, cheers तालियाँ
- 36. **Substance** (noun) essence, core, content, significance, meaning सार
- 37. **Yield** (to) (verb) surrender, give in, capitulate, submit, succumb झुक जाना
- 38. **Spectacle** (noun) display, show, extravaganza, performance, scene तमाशा
- 39. **Conviction** (noun) belief, principle, certainty, faith, creed दृढ़ विश्वास
- 40. **Outshine** (verb) surpass, eclipse, excel, overshadow, outclass मात करना
- 41. **Concentrate** (verb) centralize, amass, gather, consolidate, accumulate केंद्रित करना
- 42. **Dissipate** (verb) disappear, vanish, scatter, evaporate, dissolve विलीन होना
- 43. **Dictatorship** (noun) autocracy, tyranny, despotism, authoritarianism, totalitarianism तानाशाही
- 44. **Alike** (preposition) similarly, in the same way, equally, uniformly समान रूप से
- 45. **Fist** (noun) clenched hand, symbol of force, iron grip, power, control मुट्ठी
- 46. **Corrode** (verb) erode, wear away, deteriorate, weaken, undermine जंग लगना

- 47. **Entrust** (verb) assign, delegate, charge, hand over, commit सौंपना
- 48. **Outthink** (verb) outsmart, outmanoeuvre, outwit, surpass in thinking, be cleverer चतुराई में मात देना
- 49. **Replicate** (verb) copy, reproduce, imitate, duplicate, mimic নকল কरনা
- 50. **Flaw** (noun) fault, defect, weakness, imperfection, shortcoming दोष
- 51. **Prejudice** (noun) bias, preconception, partiality, discrimination, bigotry पूर्वाग्रह
- 52. **Haste** (noun) rush, hurry, impatience, recklessness, precipitateness जल्दबाजी
- 53. **Emptiness** (noun) void, hollowness, meaninglessness, vacuum, barrenness शून्यता
- 54. **Summit** (noun) meeting, conference, talks, negotiation, assembly शिखर सम्मेलन
- 55. **Legislate** (verb) make laws, enact, pass laws, decree, ordain कानून बनाना

- 56. **Restoration** (noun) renewal, revival, reinstatement, recovery, rehabilitation बहाली
- 57. **Watchful** (adjective) vigilant, alert, observant, attentive, keen सतर्क
- 58. **Untainted** (adjective) pure, uncorrupted, unspoiled, pristine, immaculate अदूषित
- 59. **Perceive** (verb) see, recognize, understand, discern, apprehend अनुभव करना
- 60. **Beneath** (preposition) under, below, underlying, underneath, at the heart of नीचे
- 61. **Incorruptible** (adjective) honest, upright, moral, principled, unbribable ईमानदार
- 62. **Consciousness** (noun) awareness, mind, perception, sentience, realization चेतना
- 63. **Defer** (verb) postpone, delay, put off, suspend, adjourn <mark>ट</mark>োলনা

The Hindu editorial: Missed opportunity (30 OCT 2025)

- Missed opportunity (phrase) a chance that was not taken advantage of; a lost prospect. गॅवाया हुआ मौका
- Summit (noun) meeting, conference, talks, high-level meeting, conclave शिखर सम्मेलन
- 3. **Linkage** (noun) connection, bond, tie, association, relationship संबंध
- 4. **Geopolitical** (adjective) relating to politics, especially international relations, as influenced by geographical factors. भू-राजनीतिक
- 5. **In addition to** (phrase) besides, as well as, along with, furthermore, also के अलावा
- 6. **Take place** (phrase) happen, occur, be held, transpire, come about होना
- 7. **Hiatus** (noun) break, pause, gap, interruption, interval अंतराल
- 8. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) on the periphery of; occurring alongside a main event. के साथ-साथ
- 9. **Underline** (verb) emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate जोर देना
- 10. **Virtual** (adjective) online, remote, digital, computer-based, cyberspace आभासी

- 11. **Committed** (to) (adjective) dedicated, devoted, steadfast, unwavering, resolute प्रतिबद्ध
- 12. **Outlook** (noun) perspective, viewpoint, stance, approach, position दृष्टिकोण
- 13. **Maritime** (adjective) relating to the sea, naval, marine, oceanic, seafaring समुद्री
- 14. **Humanitarian** (adjective) compassionate, charitable, welfare, altruistic, philanthropic मानवीय
- 15. Blue economy (noun) the sustainable use of ocean resources for economic growth.
- 16. **Geopolitical** (adjective) relating to the influence of geography on international politics. भू-राजनीतिक
- 17. **Turbulence** (noun) instability, turmoil, unrest, disorder, upheaval ਤਪਕ-ਧੁਪਕ
- 18. **Turmoil** (noun) confusion, upheaval, turbulence, disorder, chaos अशांति
- 19. **Unleash** (verb) release, trigger, set off, let loose, provoke যুংক কংনা
- 20. **Constraint** (noun) restriction, limitation, curb, check, restraint ৰাधা
- 21. **Complicated** (adjective) complex, difficult, intricate, involved, tricky ਯਟਿল

- 22. **Finalise** (verb) complete, conclude, settle, seal, wrap up अंतिम रूप देना
- 23. **Commitment** (noun) dedication, devotion, allegiance, pledge, promise प्रतिबद्धता
- 24. **Unconvincing** (adjective) implausible, unbelievable, weak, unsatisfactory, dubious अविश्वसनीय
- 25. **Point to** (phrasal verb) indicate, suggest, cite as evidence, mention, refer to इशारा करना
- 26. **Cite** (verb) mention, refer to, quote, name, instance हवाला देना

- 27. **Lingering** (adjective) persisting, remaining, enduring, lasting, residual बना रहने वाला
- 28. **Strain** (noun) tension, pressure, stress, friction, difficulty तनाव
- 29. **Bilateral** (adjective) involving two parties, two-way, mutual, between two countries द्विपक्षीय
- 30. **Demonstrate** (verb) show, display, exhibit, indicate, manifest प्रदर्शित करना
- 31. **Stability** (noun) steadiness, firmness, solidity, balance, durability स्थिरता

The Indian Express editorial: A damp squib (31 OCT 2025)

- Cloud seeding (noun) the process of spreading chemicals into clouds to cause rain.
- 2. **A damp squib** (phrase) something that is disappointing because it is less exciting than expected. निराशाजनक
- 3. **Haze** (noun) mist, fog, smog, cloudiness, murkiness ધુંધ
- 4. **Hang over** (phrasal verb) to remain in the air as a threat or unpleasant situation. छाया रहना
- 5. **Respite** (noun) relief, break, pause, lull, interruption राहत
- 7. **Come to naught** (phrase) to end in failure; to achieve nothing. विफल हो जाना
- 8. **Sprinkle** (verb) scatter, strew, disperse, shower, spread छিड्कना
- 9. **Apparent** (adjective) clear, obvious, evident, visible, plain स्पष्ट
- 10. **Pour down** (phrasal verb) rain heavily, come down in torrents, stream down मूसलधार बारिश होना
- 11. **Desperation** (noun) hopelessness, despair, urgency, recklessness, anguish हताशा

- 12. **Entrenched** (adjective) firmly established, deep-rooted, ingrained, fixed, rooted जमा हुआ
- 13. **Multi-pronged** (adjective) having multiple components, multifaceted, comprehensive, varied बहुआयामी
- 14. **Drought** (noun) dry spell, water shortage, aridity, lack of rain सूखा
- 15. **The jury is out** (phrase) no decision has been reached; people are still uncertain. निर्णय बाकी है
- 16. **Efficacy** (noun) effectiveness, efficiency, potency, success, usefulness प्रभावकारिता
- 17. **Wash away** (phrasal verb) remove, carry off, cleanse, clear, eliminate बहा ले जाना
- 18. **Particulate matter** (noun) tiny solid or liquid particles suspended in the air.
- 19. **Cut no ice** (phrase) to have no influence or effect; to fail to impress. कोई असर न होना
- 20. **Unlike** (preposition) in contrast to, different from, as opposed to के विपरीत
- 21. **Decade** (noun) a period of ten years. ব্যক
- 22. **Pinpoint** (verb) identify precisely, locate exactly, determine, spot ठीक पता लगाना

- 23. **Back** (verb) support, fund, finance, endorse, underwrite समर्थन करना
- 24. **Robust** (adjective) strong, vigorous, sturdy, resilient, effective মতাৰুব
- 25. **Scarcely** (adverb) hardly, barely, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
- 26. **Resort** (to) (verb) turn to, use, employ, utilize, fall back on सहारा लेना
- 27. **At times** (phrase) sometimes, occasionally, now and then, from time to time कभी-कभी
- 28. **Policymaker** (noun) decision-maker, planner, strategist, administrator, legislator नीति निर्माता
- 29. **Proactive** (adjective) taking initiative, forward-looking, preemptive, anticipatory सक्रिय
- 30. **Throughout** (adverb) all through, during the whole of, from start to end पुरे समय
- 31. **Nudge** (verb) encourage, prompt, coax, prod, push प्रेरित करना

- 32. **Piecemeal** (adjective) fragmented, bit by bit, gradual, sporadic, disjointed टुकड़े-टुकड़े में
- 33. **Cloud** (verb) confuse, obscure, muddle, complicate, overshadow अस्पष्ट करना
- 34. **Confine** (to) (verb) restrict, limit, keep within bounds, localize सीमित करना
- 35. **Airshed** (noun) a geographical area with common air quality characteristics. वायु-क्षेत्र
- 36. **Reportedly** (adverb) allegedly, supposedly, according to reports, apparently कथित तौर पर
- 37. **Put on hold** (phrase) postpone, suspend, delay, defer, shelve स्थगित करना
- 38. **Durable** (adjective) long-lasting, enduring, stable, permanent, resilient टিकाऊ

The Hindu Express Editorial: Meaningless truce (01 NOV 2025)

- Meaningless (adjective) pointless, futile, empty, senseless, hollow निरर्थक
- 2. **Truce** (noun) ceasefire, armistice, cessation of hostilities, peace, suspension युद्धविराम
- Ceasefire (noun) truce, armistice, suspension of fighting, cessation of hostilities युद्धविराम
- 4. **Mockery** (noun) ridicule, travesty, farce, parody, sham মড়াক
- 5. **U.S-brokered** (adjective) negotiated or arranged by the United States. अमेरिका-व्यवस्थित
- 6. **Take effect** (phrase) become active, come into force, be implemented, start operating प्रभावी होना
- 7. **Loom** (verb) hang over, threaten, impend, be imminent, approach मंडराना
- 8. **Honour** (verb) respect, fulfill, abide by, keep, adhere to पालन करना
- 9. **Commitment** (noun) promise, pledge, obligation, vow, assurance ব্যন
- 10. **Hostage** (noun) captive, prisoner, detainee, pawn, bargaining chip ৰ্ব্।
- 11. **Barely** (adverb) hardly, scarcely, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
- 12. **Vow** (verb) swear, pledge, promise, affirm, commit शपथ लेना

- 13. **Convenient** (adjective) suitable, opportune, expedient, advantageous, handy सुविधाजनक
- 14. **Pretext** (noun) excuse, pretense, guise, cover, ploy बहाना
- 15. **Strike** (noun) attack, assault, raid, offensive, bombardment हमला
- 16. **Accuse** (of) (verb) charge, blame, allege, indict, impeach आरोप लगाना
- 17. **Violate** (verb) break, breach, infringe, contravene, disregard उल्लंघन करना
- 18. **Claim** (verb) assert, declare, state, contend, profess दावा करना
- 19. **Retrieve** (verb) recover, get back, regain, reclaim, salvage बरामद কरना
- 20. **Bury** (verb) inter, entomb, lay to rest, conceal, hide दफनाना
- 21. **Rubble** (noun) debris, wreckage, ruins, fragments, remains মলৰা
- 22. **Excavator** (noun) digger, earthmover, bulldozer, construction equipment उत्खननकर्ता
- 23. **Captive** (noun) prisoner, hostage, detainee, internee, POW कैदी
- 24. **Retaliatory** (adjective) revengeful, punitive, reciprocal, tit-for-tat, repaying प्रतिशोधी
- 25. **Assault** (noun) attack, strike, offensive, onslaught, raid हमला

- 26. **In effect** (phrase) active, operational, in force, current, implemented ਸ਼ਮੀਰ ਸੇਂ
- 27. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) execute, perform, implement, conduct, fulfill अंजाम देना
- 28. **Devastating** (adjective) destructive, catastrophic, ruinous, crippling, shocking विनाशकारी
- 29. **Respite** (noun) break, pause, lull, relief, interruption राहत
- 30. **Bombardment** (noun) shelling, bombing, barrage, attack, blitz गोलाबारी
- 31. **Credible** (adjective) believable, plausible, trustworthy, reliable, convincing विश्वसनीय
- 32. **Enforcement** (noun) implementation, imposition, execution, administration, application प्रवर्तन
- 33. **Mechanism** (noun) system, procedure, process, method, structure तंत्र
- 34. **Fragile** (adjective) delicate, vulnerable, weak, unstable, precarious नीजुक
- 35. **Bomb** (verb) attack, blast, shell, bombard, strike बमबारी करना
- 36. **Displace** (verb) force out, uproot, evacuate, expel, dislocate विस्थापित करना
- 37. **Occupation** (noun) control, takeover, possession, rule, annexation কঞা
- 38. **Enforce** (verb) impose, implement, apply, execute, administer लागू करना

- 39. **Coalition** (noun) alliance, partnership, union, bloc, faction गठबंधन
- 40. **Ethnically** (adverb) relating to race or cultural background. जातीय रूप से
- 41. **Cleansed** (adjective) purified, purged, emptied, rid, cleared साफ किया हुआ
- 42. **Disarmament** (noun) decommissioning, demilitarization, laying down arms निरस्तीकरण
- 43. **Adhere** (to) (verb) stick to, abide by, comply with, follow, observe पालन करना
- 44. **Boastful** (adjective) bragging, arrogant, conceited, swaggering, vain डींगमार
- 45. **Impunity** (noun) immunity, exemption, freedom from punishment, license दण्डमुक्ति
- 46. **In place** (phrase) established, set up, operational, existing, active लागू
- 47. **Endure** (verb) last, persist, continue, survive, remain टिकना
- 48. **Enclave** (noun) territory, zone, area, district, sector হুলাকা
- 49. **Desperately** (adverb) urgently, badly, critically, extremely, acutely संख्त जरूरत से
- 50. **Resettlement** (noun) relocation, rehabilitation, reestablishment, moving पुनर्वास