

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 03 NOV 2025 TO 08 NOV 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Express editorial: Chinese check (03 NOV 2025)

1. **Check** (noun) – restraint, curb, limitation, control, restriction अवरोध
2. **Détente** (noun) – easing of tensions, thaw, reconciliation, peace, rapprochement पहले विरोधी रहे दो या अधिक देशों के बीच संबंध-सुधार
3. **Entrench** (verb) – establish firmly, embed, ingrain, fortify, root मजबूती से स्थापित करना
4. **Foremost** (adjective) – leading, primary, principal, paramount, premier प्रमुख
5. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, as a result of, in the wake of के बाद
6. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, opposite number, peer, parallel समकक्ष
7. **Uneasy** (adjective) – tense, strained, uncomfortable, awkward, apprehensive बेचैन
8. **Truce** (noun) – ceasefire, armistice, cessation of hostilities, peace युद्धविराम
9. **Lay bare** (phrase) – to reveal or expose something clearly. उजागर करना
10. **Inversion** (noun) – reversal, overturning, transposition, flip, shift उलटफेर
11. **Economies** (noun) – countries (in an economic context) अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ
12. **Reluctant** (adjective) – unwilling, hesitant, disinclined, averse, resistant अनिच्छुक
13. **Embrace** (noun) – acceptance, adoption, support, espousal, takeover अपनाना
14. **Overwhelmingly** (adverb) – predominantly, mainly, largely, primarily, mostly अत्यधिक रूप से
15. **Agrarian** (adjective) – agricultural, farming, rural, countryside, pastoral कृषि प्रधान
16. **Assertion** (noun) – declaration, claim, affirmation, statement, proclamation दावा
17. **Dominance** (noun) – supremacy, superiority, ascendancy, command, control प्रभुत्व
18. **Barter** (verb) – trade, exchange, swap, deal, negotiate वस्तु विनिमय करना
19. **Sovereignty** (noun) – independence, self-rule, autonomy, self-government, authority संप्रभुता
20. **Accumulation** (noun) – buildup, gathering, amassing, collection, accretion संचय
21. **Labour arbitrage** (noun) – exploiting wage differences between countries. श्रम मध्यस्थता

22. **Integration** (noun) – incorporation, unification, amalgamation, merger, blending एकीकरण
23. **Indispensable** (adjective) – essential, crucial, vital, necessary, key अनिवार्य
24. **Node** (noun) – point, center, hub, junction, nexus केंद्र बिंदु
25. **Irony** (noun) – paradox, incongruity, contradiction, absurdity विडंबना
26. **Sharp** (adjective) – acute, keen, intense, severe, strong तीक्ष्ण
27. **Ill-suited** (adjective) – inappropriate, unsuitable, unfit, mismatched, incompatible अनुपयुक्त
28. **Contest** (verb) – challenge, oppose, dispute, compete with, resist मुकाबला करना
29. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years. दशक
30. **Concession** (noun) – compromise, allowance, reduction, grant, indulgence रियायत
31. **Rollback** (noun) – reversal, withdrawal, repeal, rescission, cancellation वापसी
32. **Levy** (noun) – tax, duty, charge, tariff, imposition कर
33. **Fentanyl** (noun) – a powerful synthetic opioid drug. फेंटैनाइल
34. **Resumption** (noun) – restart, recommencement, renewal, continuation, return पुनरारंभ
35. **Easing** (noun) – relaxation, loosening, reduction, alleviation, moderation ढील
36. **Yield** (verb) – produce, generate, result in, give, provide उत्पन्न करना
37. **Optics** (noun) – appearance, perception, public image, impression, look छवि
38. **Trade deficit** (noun) – when a country's imports exceed its exports. व्यापार घाटा
39. **Narrow** (verb) – reduce, decrease, shrink, contract, diminish कम होना
40. **Spectrum** (noun) – range, gamut, span, scope, variety विस्तार
41. **Triumph** (noun) – victory, success, achievement, conquest, win जीत
42. **Re-industrialisation** (noun) – rebuilding a country's industrial base. पुनः औद्योगिकीकरण
43. **Diversion** (noun) – rerouting, redirection, shift, change, deflection मोड़
44. **Near-shoring** (noun) – transferring business to a nearby country. निकट-शोरिंग
45. **Friend-shoring** (noun) – transferring business to a politically allied country. मित्र-शोरिंग

46. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – in the meantime, simultaneously, at the same time, for now इस बीच
47. **Asymmetric** (adjective) – uneven, unbalanced, disproportionate, unequal, lopsided असममित
48. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – revengeful, punitive, reciprocal, tit-for-tat, repaying प्रतिशोधी
49. **Soften** (verb) – cushion, mitigate, alleviate, ease, lessen नरम करना
50. **Blow** (noun) – shock, setback, disappointment, misfortune, disaster झटका
51. **Fallout** (noun) – consequences, repercussions, aftermath, ripple effects, results नतीजे
52. **Contained** (adjective) – limited, controlled, restricted, confined, restrained सीमित
53. **Cushion** (verb) – soften, buffer, absorb, protect, shield सहारा देना
54. **Stimulus** (noun) – boost, incentive, impetus, push, spur प्रोत्साहन
55. **Underscore** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate ज़ोर देना
56. **Decisive** (adjective) – conclusive, determining, critical, crucial, definitive निर्णायक
57. **Leverage** (noun) – influence, power, advantage, control, clout प्रभाव

The Pioneer editorial: Trespassing in the lives of others (04 NOV 2025)

1. **Uninvited** (adjective) – Unwelcome, unsolicited, unasked, unrequested, undesired बिना बुलाए
2. **Interference** (noun) – Intrusion, meddling, intervention, obstruction, disruption हस्तक्षेप
3. **Curiosity** (noun) – Inquisitiveness, interest, nosiness, eagerness to learn, prying जिज्ञासा
4. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, commonly, regularly, repeatedly, habitually अक्सर
5. **Delve into** (phrasal verb) – Investigate, explore, examine, probe, research गहराई में जाना
6. **Insatiable** (adjective) – Unquenchable, unappeasable, voracious, ravenous, unsatisfiable अतृप्त/ अत्यधिक
7. **Appetite** (noun) – Desire, craving, hunger, thirst, yearning भूख
8. **Tiniest** (adjective) – Smallest, minutest, slightest, least, most minuscule सबसे छोटा
9. **Morsel** (noun) – Small piece, bite, scrap, fragment, tidbit टुकड़ा
10. **Trespass on** (phrasal verb) – Intrude on, infringe upon, encroach on, invade, overstep घुस पड़ना
11. **Remark** (noun) – Comment, statement, observation, note, utterance टिप्पणी
12. **Across the globe** (phrase) – Worldwide, globally, internationally, all over the world, around the world पूरी दुनिया में
13. **Coordinate** (verb) – Organize, manage, arrange, oversee, align समन्वय करना
14. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
15. **Baseless** (adjective) – Groundless, unfounded, unsupported, unjustified, without foundation निराधार
16. **Thirst** (noun) – Desire, longing, craving, yearning, urge लालसा
17. **Kick in** (phrasal verb) – Activate, begin, start, take effect, initiate शुरू होना
18. **Myriad** (noun) – Multitude, countless number, host, multitude, plethora अनेक
19. **Flit** (verb) – Move quickly, dart, flutter, zip, glide उड़ जाना
20. **Apologise** (verb) – Say sorry, express regret, make amends, ask forgiveness, offer an apology माफी मांगना
21. **Impertinence** (noun) – Rudeness, insolence, disrespect, impudence, cheekiness गुस्ताखी
22. **Insightful** (adjective) – Perceptive, discerning, shrewd, astute, thoughtful अंतर्दृष्टिपूर्ण

23. **Barely** (adverb) – Hardly, scarcely, only just, almost not, narrowly मुश्किल से
24. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, see, notice, watch, experience देखना
25. **Under the microscope** (phrase) – Closely examined, scrutinized, analyzed, inspected, carefully reviewed सूक्ष्म दृष्टि में
26. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, induce कारण बनना
27. **Overhear** (verb) – Eavesdrop, hear, listen in, eavesdrop चोरी-छिपे सुनना
28. **Snatch** (noun) – Fragment, piece, portion, bit, snippet टुकड़ा
29. **Amuse** (verb) – Smiling, laughing, pleased, entertained, tickled, खुश
30. **Adjoining** (adjective) – Adjacent, neighboring, contiguous, next to, abutting सटे हुए
31. **Blatant** (adjective) – Obvious, flagrant, conspicuous, overt, undisguised स्पष्ट
32. **Supposedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently, presumably कथित रूप से
33. **Prominent** (adjective) – Noticeable, conspicuous, important, significant, well-known प्रमुख
34. **Convalescing** (adjective) – Recovering, recuperating, healing, mending, getting better स्वस्थ हो रहा
35. **Acquaintance** (noun) – Associate, contact, familiar person, friend, colleague परिचित
36. **Dispense** (verb) – Distribute, give out, allocate, provide, deliver वितरित करना
37. **Morbid** (adjective) – Gloomy, grim, unhealthy, dark, macabre रोगग्रस्त
38. **Pass away** (phrasal verb) – Die, expire, depart, perish, succumb मृत्यु होना
39. **Affliction** (noun) – Suffering, ailment, disease, distress, hardship कष्ट
40. **Bedridden** (adjective) – Confined to bed, incapacitated, immobile, laid up, housebound बिस्तर पर पड़ा हुआ
41. **Caution** (verb) – Warn, advise, alert, forewarn, counsel चेतावनी देना
42. **Dissect** (verb) – Analyze, examine, scrutinize, break down, deconstruct विश्लेषण करना
43. **Pass off as** (phrasal verb) – to pretend that something is a particular thing when it is not के रूप में पेश करने की कोशिश करना
44. **Gossip** (noun) – Rumor, hearsay, chit-chat, scandal, idle talk गपशप

45. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval,
critique, censure, judgment, evaluation
आलोचना

46. **Recall** (verb) – Remember, recollect,
bring to mind, retrieve, summon याद
करना

The Hindu editorial; A Kerala story: On eradication of extreme poverty (5 NOV 2025)

1. **Eradication** (noun) – complete elimination, removal, destruction, annihilation, obliteration उन्मूलन/ मिटाना
2. **Eradicate** (verb) – eliminate, remove, wipe out, abolish, destroy जड़ से मिटाना
3. **Exemplary** (adjective) – model, ideal, commendable, admirable, outstanding अनुकरणीय
4. **Milestone** (noun) – landmark, achievement, turning point, significant event मील का पत्थर
5. **Meticulously** (adverb) – carefully, thoroughly, precisely, scrupulously, painstakingly सावधानीपूर्वक
6. **Gamut** (noun) – range, spectrum, variety, array, scope पूरा दायरा
7. **Spearhead** (verb) – lead, head, pioneer, initiate, front अगुआई करना
8. **Extensive** (adjective) – widespread, comprehensive, wide-ranging, broad, vast व्यापक
9. **Successive** (adjective) – consecutive, in a row, sequential, succeeding, following लगातार
10. **Credit** (noun) – recognition, praise, acknowledgment, commendation, acclaim श्रेय
11. **State** (verb) – declare, say, report, announce, assert बताना
12. **Impoverished** (adjective) – very poor, destitute, poverty-stricken, needy, deprived अत्यंत गरीब
13. **Multidimensionally** (adverb) – in many aspects, comprehensively, holistically, variously बहुआयामी रूप से
14. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend, count, bank, trust, lean on निर्भर करना
15. **Enumerator** (noun) – surveyor, data collector, counter, census taker, interviewer गणनाकर्ता
16. **Abjectly** (adverb) – completely, utterly, miserably, wretchedly, pitifully दयनीय रूप से
17. **Vetting** (noun) – examination, scrutiny, inspection, checking, screening जांच
18. **Diverse** (adjective) – varied, different, assorted, miscellaneous, heterogeneous विविध
19. **Necessitate** (verb) – require, demand, call for, compel, involve आवश्यक बनाना
20. **Micro** (adjective) – small-scale, detailed, minute, precise, individual सूक्ष्म
21. **Palliative** (adjective) – soothing, relieving, alleviating, comforting, mitigating पीड़ा निवारक
22. **Combat** (verb) – fight, battle, tackle, oppose, resist मुकाबला करना

23. **Criticism** (noun) – censure, disapproval, fault-finding, condemnation, reproach आलोचना
24. **Erase** (verb) – remove, eliminate, wipe out, obliterate, delete मिटाना
25. **Plight** (noun) – predicament, difficult situation, dilemma, hardship, trouble दुर्दशा
26. **Inescapable** (adjective) – unavoidable, inevitable, certain, sure, inexorable अपरिहार्य
27. **Relapse** (noun) – recurrence, setback, deterioration, reversion, backsliding पतन
28. **Pledge** (verb) – promise, vow, commit, swear, guarantee वादा करना
29. **Critics** (noun) – detractors, fault-finders, censors, skeptics, opponents आलोचक
30. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
31. **Cite** (verb) – mention, refer to, quote, name, instance हवाला देना
32. **Stagnant** (adjective) – inactive, sluggish, static, dormant, flat स्थिर
33. **Perceived** (adjective) – seen, viewed, regarded, considered, judged अनुभूत
34. **Accelerate** (verb) – speed up, hasten, expedite, quicken, stimulate गति बढ़ाना
35. **Bridge the deficit** (phrase) – to reduce or fill a gap or shortfall. कमी को कम करना
36. **Alleviate** (verb) – reduce, ease, lessen, mitigate, relieve कम करना
37. **Root** (in) (verb) – base, ground, found, anchor, embed आधारित होना
38. **Simultaneously** (adverb) – at the same time, concurrently, together, concomitantly एक साथ
39. **Compromise** (verb) – undermine, weaken, endanger, jeopardize, sacrifice समझौता करना
40. **Social safety** (noun) – welfare protection, social security, safety net, public assistance सामाजिक सुरक्षा
41. **Sustainability** (noun) – maintainability, durability, endurance, viability, continuity स्थिरता
42. **Flawless** (adjective) – perfect, impeccable, faultless, unblemished, pristine निर्दोष
43. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
44. **Grassroots** (noun) – common people, ordinary citizens, local level, community जमीनी स्तर
45. **Paradigm** (noun) – model, pattern, example, standard, archetype प्रतिमान
46. **Propagate** (verb) – promote, spread, disseminate, publicize, circulate प्रचार करना

The Hindu editorial; Compound effect: On digital arrest scams (6 NOV 2025)

1. **Compound effect** (noun) – the cumulative impact of multiple factors working together. संयुक्त प्रभाव
2. **Coordinated** (adjective) – organized, synchronized, collaborative, joint, unified समन्वित
3. **Call** (noun) – demand, appeal, request, plea, summons मांग
4. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – thorough, complete, exhaustive, all-inclusive, extensive व्यापक
5. **Proliferating** (adjective) – multiplying, spreading rapidly, growing, escalating, mushrooming तेजी से फैलता हुआ
6. **Menace** (noun) – threat, danger, hazard, peril, risk खतरा
7. **Reflect** (verb) – indicate, show, demonstrate, reveal, represent दर्शाना
8. **Alarming** (adjective) – worrying, disturbing, frightening, distressing, shocking चिंताजनक
9. **Defraud** (verb) – cheat, swindle, deceive, trick, dupe ठगना
10. **Bench** (noun) – a court of law or a panel of judges. न्यायपीठ
11. **Impersonate** (verb) – pretend to be, imitate, pose as, masquerade as, mimic रूप धारण करना
12. **Extort** (verb) – force, coerce, blackmail, squeeze, wrest जबरन वसूली करना
13. **Underscore** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, accentuate जोर देना
14. **Sophistication** (noun) – complexity, advancement, intricacy, elaborateness, refinement परिष्कृति
15. **Brazenness** (noun) – boldness, audacity, shamelessness, impudence, cheek बेशर्मी
16. **Distinguish** (verb) – differentiate, set apart, separate, tell apart, discern अंतर करना
17. **Conventional** (adjective) – traditional, standard, normal, usual, ordinary पारंपरिक
18. **Industrial** (adjective) – large-scale, mass, organized, systematic, commercial औद्योगिक
19. **Architecture** (noun) – structure, framework, design, organization, setup ढांचा
20. **Sprawling** (adjective) – extensive, widespread, vast, far-reaching, rambling फैला हुआ
21. **Conflict-torn** (adjective) – war-ravaged, strife-ridden, divided, troubled, unstable संघर्षग्रस्त
22. **Minimal** (adjective) – very little, negligible, token, bare, slightest न्यूनतम
23. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration, rule, authority, leadership शासन
24. **Complicity** (noun) – involvement, collusion, conspiracy, collaboration, connivance सहापराधिता

25. **Evident** (adjective) – clear, obvious, apparent, plain, noticeable स्पष्ट
26. **Slavery** (noun) – forced labour, bondage, servitude, enslavement, subjugation गुलामी
27. **Chilling** (adjective) – frightening, terrifying, horrifying, alarming, shocking स्तब्ध कर देने वाला
28. **Lure** (verb) – attract, entice, tempt, seduce, bait फुसलाना
29. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
30. **Exploitation** (noun) – abuse, misuse, manipulation, taking advantage, victimization शोषण
31. **Junta** (noun) – military government, faction, cabal, clique, regime सैन्य शासन
32. **Sweatshops** (noun) – workplaces with poor conditions and exploitation. शोषणकारी कारखाने
33. **Trafficked** (adjective) – traded illegally, smuggled, moved illicitly, dealt तस्करी किया हुआ
34. **Coerce** (verb) – force, compel, pressure, bully, intimidate मजबूर करना
35. **Perpetrate** (verb) – commit, carry out, execute, perform, inflict अंजाम देना
36. **Elaborate** (adjective) – complex, detailed, intricate, sophisticated, involved जटिल
37. **Pig butchering** (noun) – a type of long-term financial scam. एक प्रकार का वित्तीय घोटाला
38. **Civil war** (noun) – internal conflict, war between citizens, internal strife गृहयुद्ध
39. **Flourish** (verb) – thrive, prosper, grow, boom, succeed फलना-फूलना
40. **Coup** (noun) – takeover, seizure of power, overthrow, putsch, rebellion तख्तापलट
41. **Embolden** (verb) – encourage, hearten, strengthen, empower, invigorate प्रोत्साहित करना
42. **Ethnic** (adjective) – racial, cultural, tribal, communal, indigenous जातीय
43. **Militia** (noun) – paramilitary force, irregular army, guerrilla group, fighters नागरिक सेना
44. **Lucrative** (adjective) – profitable, money-making, rewarding, gainful, paying लाभदायक
45. **Proceeds** (noun) – profits, earnings, income, revenue, returns आय
46. **Launder** (verb) – clean illegally obtained money, legitimize, conceal, hide मनी लॉन्ड्रिंग करना
47. **Mule** (noun) – a person used to transfer money illegally. गुप्त धन वाहक
48. **Dubious** (adjective) – suspicious, questionable, untrustworthy, shady, suspect संदिग्ध
49. **Syndicate** (noun) – cartel, gang, ring, network, organization संघ
50. **Kingpin** (noun) – leader, chief, mastermind, head, boss सरगना

51. **Orchestrate** (verb) – organize, arrange, coordinate, mastermind, stage-manage संयोजित करना
52. **Brutal** (adjective) – cruel, savage, vicious, harsh, severe क्रूर
53. **At home** (phrase) – within the country, domestically, internally देश के भीतर
54. **Fall victim** (phrase) – to be harmed or affected by something. शिकार होना
55. **Captive** (noun) – prisoner, hostage, detainee, internee बंदी
56. **Multi-pronged** (adjective) – having multiple components, multifaceted, comprehensive, varied बहुआयामी
57. **Extensive** (adjective) – widespread, comprehensive, wide-ranging, broad, vast व्यापक
58. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
59. **Leverage** (verb) – utilize, use, employ, exploit, make use of लाभ उठाना
60. **Forge** (verb) – create, build, form, establish, develop बनाना
61. **Exert** (verb) – apply, use, exercise, wield, bring to bear डालना
62. **Dismantle** (verb) – take apart, break up, demolish, disassemble, destroy विघटित करना
63. **Mobilise** (verb) – organize, rally, assemble, prepare, activate गोलबंद करना
64. **Manifestation** (noun) – display, demonstration, expression, indication, sign अभिव्यक्ति
65. **Slavery** (noun) – forced labour, bondage, servitude, enslavement, subjugation गुलामी

The Hindu editorial; Death on the move (07 NOV 2025)

1. **Disgraceful** (adjective) – shameful, shocking, appalling, deplorable, scandalous शर्मनाक
2. **Fatal** (adjective) – deadly, lethal, mortal, killing, terminal घातक
3. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – lead to, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to परिणाम होना
4. **Overhaul** (noun) – complete reform, renovation, restructuring, revamp, reorganization पूर्ण सुधार
5. **Infrastructure** (noun) – basic physical structures, facilities, framework, setup बुनियादी ढांचा
6. **Claim** (verb) – take, cause (loss of life), result in, exact ले लेना (जीवन का)
7. **Gravel-laden** (adjective) – loaded with gravel, filled with small stones, carrying gravel बजरी से लदा हुआ
8. **Apparently** (adverb) – seemingly, evidently, ostensibly, supposedly, on the face of it ज़ाहिरा तौर पर
9. **Swerve** (verb) – veer, deviate, turn aside, change direction, dodge अचानक मुड़ना
10. **Pothole** (noun) – a depression or hole in a road surface. गड्ढा
11. **Ram** (into) (verb) – crash into, smash into, collide with, hit, strike जोर से टकराना
12. **Signage** (noun) – signs, signboards, road signs, signals, indicators साइनबोर्ड
13. **Stretch** (noun) – section, part, segment, portion, length हिस्सा
14. **Hazard** (noun) – danger, risk, peril, threat, menace खतरा
15. **Pedestrian** (noun) – person on foot, walker, foot-traveler पैदल यात्री
16. **Transcontinental** (adjective) – across a continent, intercontinental, cross-country महाद्वीपीय
17. **Scrutiny** (noun) – examination, inspection, review, analysis, check जाँच
18. **Probe** (noun) – investigation, inquiry, examination, exploration, inquest जांच
19. **Remedial** (adjective) – corrective, restorative, curative, reparative, therapeutic सुधारात्मक
20. **Folk** (noun) – people, individuals, persons, populace, common people लोग
21. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, prompt, set off, spark, initiate उकसाना
22. **Perfunctory** (adjective) – cursory, superficial, desultory, mechanical, careless सरसरी
23. **Glacial** (adjective) – extremely slow, sluggish, crawling, lethargic, snail-paced अत्यंत धीमा

24. **Unaddressed** (adjective) – ignored, neglected, overlooked, unresolved, unattended अनदेखा किया हुआ
25. **Examine** (verb) – inspect, test, assess, evaluate, check जांच करना
26. **Execution** (noun) – implementation, performance, carrying out, accomplishment, realization क्रियान्वयन
27. **Mandate** (verb) – require, compel, command, order, make compulsory अनिवार्य बनाना
28. **Collision** (noun) – crash, accident, impact, smash, bump टक्कर
29. **Whereas** (conjunction) – while, on the other hand, in contrast, but, although जबकि
30. **Exemplar** (adjective) – model, ideal, perfect, excellent, outstanding आदर्श
31. **Filter out** (phrasal verb) – eliminate, remove, screen out, weed out, exclude छांट कर अलग करना
32. **Tailgating tendency** (noun) – the habit of driving too closely behind another vehicle. पीछे सटकर चलने की आदत
33. **Arbitrary** (adjective) – random, unpredictable, erratic, capricious, inconsistent मनमाना
34. **Corrupt** (adjective) – dishonest, fraudulent, unscrupulous, venal, bribable भ्रष्ट
35. **Navigate** (verb) – deal with, manage, handle, negotiate, work through निपटना
36. **Unpleasant** (adjective) – disagreeable, uncomfortable, distasteful, offensive, nasty अप्रिय
37. **Advocate** (verb) – support, champion, promote, recommend, argue for समर्थन करना
38. **On the lines of** (phrase) – similar to, following the model of, based on, akin to. के आधार पर
39. **Transparent** (adjective) – clear, open, accountable, straightforward, unambiguous पारदर्शी
40. **Head-on** (adjective) – direct, frontal, full-on, straight-on, face-to-face सीधा
41. **In general** (phrase) – usually, normally, generally, as a rule, on the whole सामान्य तौर पर
42. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – stick to, comply with, follow, obey, observe पालन करना
43. **Bridge parapet** (noun) – a low protective wall along the edge of a bridge. पुल का किनारा
44. **Trauma care** (noun) – emergency medical treatment for serious injuries.

The Hindu editorial: The second issue (08 NOV 2025)

1. **Surrogacy** (noun) – the practice of a woman carrying and giving birth to a baby for another person. सरोगेसी
2. **Expansive** (adjective) – broad, wide-ranging, comprehensive, liberal, inclusive व्यापक
3. **Observation** (noun) – remark, comment, statement, opinion, reflection टिप्पणी
4. **Legality** (noun) – lawfulness, validity, legitimacy, permissibility, rightfulness वैधता
5. **Go in for** (phrase) – to choose or opt for something. चुनना
6. **Regulate** (verb) – control, govern, manage, oversee, supervise नियंत्रित करना
7. **Petition** (noun) – formal request, appeal, application, plea, suit याचिका
8. **Infertility** (noun) – inability to conceive, sterility, barrenness, childlessness बांझपन
9. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, aim, strive कोशिश करना
10. **Resort** (to) (verb) – turn to, use, employ, utilize, fall back on सहारा लेना
11. **Advocate** (noun) – lawyer, counsel, representative, attorney, pleader वकील
12. **Interfere** (verb) – intrude, intervene, meddle, obstruct, hinder हस्तक्षेप करना
13. **Conceive** (verb) – become pregnant, get pregnant, produce offspring गर्भधारण करना
14. **Carry a pregnancy to term** (phrase) – to complete a pregnancy until birth. गर्भावस्था पूरी करना
15. **Birth** (verb) – give birth to, bear, deliver, bring forth, have a baby जन्म देना
16. **Petitioner** (noun) – applicant, supplicant, claimant, appellant, seeker याचिकाकर्ता
17. **Exemption** (noun) – exception, exclusion, immunity, relief, freedom छूट
18. **Existing** (adjective) – current, present, extant, prevailing, ongoing मौजूदा
19. **Life-threatening** (adjective) – fatal, deadly, mortal, dangerous, critical जानलेवा
20. **Disorder** (noun) – illness, disease, condition, ailment, syndrome विकार
21. **Deem** (verb) – consider, regard, judge, view, believe समझना
22. **Remark** (verb) – comment, say, state, observe, mention टिप्पणी करना
23. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, apply, levy, set, charge लागू करना
24. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – be equivalent to, constitute, represent, add up to, mean के बराबर होना

25. **Dilute** (verb) – weaken, reduce, diminish, water down, lessen कमजोर करना
26. **Frozen embryo** (noun) – an embryo preserved at very low temperatures. जमे हुए भ्रूण
27. **Avowed** (adjective) – declared, stated, professed, acknowledged, admitted खुला हुआ
28. **Exploitative** (adjective) – taking unfair advantage, manipulative, abusive, oppressive शोषणकारी
29. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – at risk, endangered, exposed, susceptible, defenseless असुरक्षित
30. **Mushrooming** (adjective) – growing rapidly, proliferating, multiplying, expanding, spreading तेजी से बढ़ता हुआ
31. **In conjunction with** (phrase) – together with, along with, combined with, in collaboration with के साथ मिलकर
32. **Splitting hairs** (phrase) – making trivial distinctions, quibbling, nitpicking, being pedantic बेमतलब की बहस करना
33. **Incentivise** (verb) – encourage, motivate, stimulate, prompt, reward प्रोत्साहित करना
34. **In terms of** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, with respect to, in relation to के संदर्भ में
35. **Facilitate** (verb) – make easier, enable, assist, help, promote सुविधा प्रदान करना
36. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, expected, anticipated, plausible, possible संभावित
37. **Assist** (verb) – help, aid, support, facilitate, lend a hand सहायता करना