

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 05 JAN 2026 TO 10 JAN 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

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Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Dangerous turn (05 JAN 2026)

1. **Step back** (phrasal verb) – to withdraw from a situation or to stop being involved in something in order to consider it more carefully पीछे हटना
2. **Escalation** (noun) – intensification, surge, increase, heightening, amplification तीव्रता या वृद्धि
3. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – to demand or try to influence others to accept or do something जोर देना या प्रयास करना
4. **Allegation** (noun) – accusation, charge, claim, assertion, indictment आरोप
5. **Mark** (verb) – indicate, characterize, denote, signify, identify चिह्नित करना
6. **Concerning** (adjective) – worrying, alarming, disturbing, troubling, distressing चिंताजनक
7. **Claim** (verb) – assert, maintain, contend, profess, allege दावा करना
8. **Fortified** (adjective) – strengthened, secured, reinforced, buttressed, garrisoned किलेबंदी या मजबूत किया हुआ
9. **Downed drone** (noun) – an unmanned aerial vehicle that has been shot down or brought to the ground गिराया गया ड्रोन
10. **Hand** (verb) – deliver, submit, present, pass, transfer सौंपना
11. **Claiming** (verb) – asserting, stating, alleging, maintaining, declaring दावा करते हुए
12. **Fabricated** (adjective) – falsified, concocted, forged, invented, trumped-up मनगढ़ंत या जाली
13. **Cite** (verb) – quote, mention, refer, specify, adduce हवाला देना
14. **Ally** (noun) – partner, associate, confederate, collaborator, friend सहयोगी या मित्र राष्ट्र
15. **Assessment** (noun) – evaluation, appraisal, estimation, judgment, analysis मूल्यांकन
16. **Impartial** (adjective) – unbiased, neutral, objective, disinterested, equitable निष्पक्ष
17. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – to perform a task or to put a plan into action अंजाम देना या कार्यान्वित करना
18. **Sabotage** (noun) – disruption, destruction, vandalism, subversion, impairment तोड़-फोड़ या नुकसान पहुँचाना
19. **Lead** (to) (verb) – to result in a particular outcome or consequence के कारण होना या ले जाना
20. **Credible** (adjective) – believable, plausible, reliable, trustworthy, dependable विश्वसनीय

21. **Regardless** (of) (adverb) – without being influenced by any other events or conditions की परवाह किए बिना
22. **Accusation** (noun) – charge, allegation, indictment, complaint, arraignment आरोप
23. **Signal** (verb) – indicate, suggest, signify, denote, herald संकेत देना
24. **Alarming** (adverb) – shockingly, frighteningly, disturbingly, perilously, terrifically चिंताजनक रूप से
25. **Volatile** (adjective) – unstable, unpredictable, explosive, erratic, capricious अस्थिर
26. **Come close on the heels** (phrase) – to follow very soon after something else तुरंत बाद होना
27. **Reportedly** (adverb) – allegedly, supposedly, purportedly, ostensibly, seemingly कथित तौर पर
28. **Alleged** (adjective) – purported, supposed, claimed, ostensible, suspected कथित
29. **Deal a blow** (phrase) – to cause harm or to be a setback to something गहरा झटका देना
30. **Fragile** (adjective) – delicate, tenuous, flimsy, weak, brittle नाजुक
31. **Harden** (verb) – tough, stiff, strength, solidify, reinforce सख्त करना
32. **Strike** (noun) – attack, onslaught, assault, raid, bombardment प्रहार या हमला
33. **Taken together** (phrase) – when considered as a group or as a whole कुल मिलाकर
34. **De-escalation** (noun) – reduction, moderation, abatement, curtailment, lessening तनाव कम करना
35. **Spiral** (verb) – escalate, mushroom, proliferate, burgeon, rocket तेजी से बढ़ना
36. **Pose** (verb) – present, constitute, create, produce, cause प्रस्तुत करना
37. **Grave** (adjective) – serious, severe, critical, somber, acute गंभीर
38. **Given** (preposition) – considering, providing, granting, assuming, noting देखते हुए
39. **Drive** (verb) – spearhead, lead, direct, manage, control प्रेरित करना
40. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – tactical, strategic, political, suave, polite राजनयिक

The Hindu editorial: Tragedy and farce (06 JAN 2026)

1. **Strike** (noun) – onslaught, attack, assault, raid, incursion प्रहार
2. **Constitute** (verb) – comprise, represent, establish, compose, form गठित करना
3. **Imperialism** (noun) – colonialism, expansionism, dominion, hegemony, neocolonialism साम्राज्यवाद
4. **Farcical** (adjective) – ridiculous, preposterous, ludicrous, absurd, nonsensical प्रहसनपूर्ण / हंसी का
5. **The Theatre of the Absurd** (noun) – a form of drama emphasizing the absurdity of human existence in a meaningless universe. तर्कहीनता का रंगमंच
6. **Invasion** (noun) – incursion, foray, raid, onslaught, intrusion आक्रमण
7. **Premise** (noun) – proposition, assumption, hypothesis, assertion, thesis आधार
8. **Depose** (verb) – oust, overthrow, unseat, dethrone, displace पदच्युत करना
9. **Dictator** (noun) – autocrat, tyrant, despot, monocrat, oppressor तानाशाह
10. **Render** (verb) – make, leave, cause to be, deliver, turn कर देना
11. **Asunder** (adverb) – apart, divided, split, separated, torn टुकड़े-टुकड़े
12. **Birth** (verb) – produce, generate, create, originate, yield जन्म देना
13. **Outfit** (noun) – organization, group, unit, faction, entity संगठन
14. **Destabilise** (verb) – undermine, weaken, subvert, unsettle, upset अस्थिर करना
15. **Playbook** (noun) – strategy, scheme, plan, tactics, method कार्ययोजना
16. **Witness** (verb) – observe, behold, see, perceive, notice गवाह होना
17. **Farce** (noun) – mockery, travesty, sham, parody, absurdity स्वांग
18. **Imperial** (adjective) – royal, majestic, sovereign, dictatorial, overbearing शाही/साम्राज्यवादी
19. **Orchestrate** (verb) – organize, coordinate, arrange, mastermind, stage–manage योजनाबद्ध करना
20. **Trade** (verb) – exchange, swap, barter, switch, substitute विनिमय करना
21. **Coercive** (adjective) – forceful, compulsory, mandatory, intimidating, high–pressure दमनकारी
22. **Apprehension** (noun) – arrest, capture, seizure, detention, abduction गिरफ्तारी
23. **Exile** (noun) – banishment, expulsion, deportation, displacement, ostracism देश निकाला
24. **Flagrant** (adjective) – blatant, glaring, obvious, outrageous, shameless घोर

25. **Flout** (verb) – defy, disregard, scorn, spurn, mock उल्लंघन करना
26. **Interdiction** (noun) – prohibition, ban, embargo, veto, obstruction पाबंदी
27. **Civilian** (noun) – non-combatant, private citizen, layperson, commoner, plebeian नागरिक
28. **Guise** (noun) – pretense, appearance, semblance, facade, cloak बहाना/भेष
29. **Bypass** (verb) – circumvent, evade, sidestep, avoid, skip दरकिनार करना
30. **Executioner** (noun) – hangman, liquidator, assassin, slayer, enforcer जल्लाद
31. **Drive** (verb) – compel, impel, prompt, motivate, push प्रेरित करना
32. **Calculus** (noun) – calculation, estimation, assessment, evaluation, reckoning गणना/अनुमान
33. **Resurrection** (noun) – revival, renewal, restoration, resurgence, rebirth पुनरुत्थान
34. **Hegemony** (noun) – dominance, leadership, supremacy, authority, control आधिपत्य
35. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration, authority, system, rule शासन
36. **Seek** (verb) – strive, attempt, endeavor, aim, aspire प्रयास करना
37. **Upend** (verb) – overturn, subvert, capsize, flip, reverse उलट देना
38. **Alliance** (noun) – coalition, union, partnership, league, pact गठबंधन
39. **Sever** (verb) – disconnect, detach, terminate, separate, discontinue तोड़ देना/काटना
40. **Cynical drive** (noun) – a motivation based on self-interest and a lack of integrity or concern for others. स्वार्थी प्रेरणा
41. **Pyrrhic victory** (noun) – a victory that is won at too high a cost to have been worthwhile for the winner. ऐसी जीत जो हार के समान हो
42. **Authoritarian** (adjective) – dictatorial, autocratic, tyrannical, undemocratic, oppressive सत्तावादी
43. **Rampant** (adjective) – uncontrolled, unrestrained, widespread, epidemic, unchecked अनियंत्रित
44. **Foster** (verb) – encourage, promote, nurture, stimulate, cultivate बढ़ावा देना
45. **Elite regime** (noun) – a government or administration controlled by a small group of powerful and wealthy individuals. कुलीन शासन
46. **Liberate** (verb) – free, release, emancipate, deliver, unshackle मुक्त करना
47. **Validate** (verb) – confirm, verify, authenticate, justify, endorse पुष्ट करना

48. **Colonial looting** (noun) – the act of stealing resources or wealth from a nation by a foreign power. औपनिवेशिक लूट
49. **Hypocrisy** (noun) – insincerity, deceit, duplicity, double-dealing, sanctimony पाखंड
50. **Stark** (adjective) – sharp, distinct, obvious, conspicuous, blunt स्पष्ट
51. **Justify** (verb) – defend, warrant, rationalize, vindicate, explain सही ठहराना
52. **Label** (verb) – categorize, describe, designate, classify, brand नाम देना
53. **Cartel** (noun) – syndicate, association, gang, consortium, union गिरोह/सिंडिकेट
54. **Convict** (verb) – condemn, sentence, find guilty, judge, doom अपराधी ठहराना
55. **Facilitate** (verb) – ease, assist, expedite, promote, aid सुगम बनाना
56. **Globalised** (adjective) – international, universal, worldwide, integrated, comprehensive वैश्वीकृत
57. **Yield** (verb) – produce, provide, generate, furnish, return प्रदान करना
58. **Stable** (adjective) – steady, firm, secure, constant, fixed स्थिर
59. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, succeeding, post, behind के बाद
60. **Cold War** (noun) – a state of political hostility between countries characterized by threats and propaganda. शीत युद्ध
61. **Belie** (verb) – contradict, disprove, negate, repudiate, debunk झुठलाना
62. **Escalate** (verb) – intensify, heighten, amplify, increase, magnify बढ़ाना
63. **Contempt** (noun) – disdain, scorn, disregard, disrespect, mockery अवमानना
64. **Surpass** (verb) – exceed, transcend, outdo, excel, outstrip से आगे निकलना
65. **Egregious** (adjective) – shocking, appalling, horrific, terrible, monstrous भीषण/अत्यंत बुरा
66. **Ratify** (verb) – approve, sanction, endorse, confirm, authorize पुष्टि करना
67. **Sovereignty** (noun) – supreme power or ultimate authority of a state to govern itself without any external control संप्रभुता
68. **At the pleasure of someone/something** (phrase) – existing or continuing only as long as because someone wants something. किसी की इच्छा पर / किसी की मर्जी से

The Hindu editorial: Off the guard rails (07 JAN 2026)

1. **Go off the rails** (phrase) – to start behaving in a way that is not generally acceptable, especially dishonestly or illegally.
2. **Abuse** (verb) – misuse, exploit, ill-treat, maltreat, harm दुरुपयोग करना
3. **Sordid** (adjective) – sleazy, vile, tawdry, ignoble, debased घृणास्पद
4. **Compelling** (adjective) – captivating, enthralling, persuasive, gripping, irresistible प्रभावशाली
5. **Proposition** (noun) – premise, thesis, proposal, theory प्रस्ताव या विचार
6. **Commonsensical** (adjective) – prudent, rational, practical, sensible, sagacious व्यावहारिक या समझदारी भरा
7. **Institute** (verb) – establish, initiate, inaugurate, install, enact स्थापित करना
8. **Laissez parler** (noun) – the policy of allowing people to speak freely without interference बेरोक-टोक बोलने देना
9. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – to lead to or cause a particular situation परिणाम स्वरूप होना
10. **Novelty** (noun) – innovation, originality, strangeness, uniqueness, freshness नयापन या नवीनता
11. **Alike** (adverb) – similarly, correspondingly, equally, uniformly, identically एक जैसा या समान रूप से
12. **Come to light** (phrase) – to be revealed or to become widely known उजागर होना
13. **Alarming** (adjective) – frightening, distressing, daunting, shocking, perturbing चिंताजनक
14. **Non-consensually** (adverb) – involuntarily, forcedly, unwillingly, coercively, unconsented बिना सहमति के
15. **Explicit** (adjective) – unequivocal, unambiguous, overt, vivid, graphic स्पष्ट
16. **In spite of** (phrase) – despite or regardless of के बावजूद
17. **Stunned** (adjective) – astonished, bewildered, astounded, flabbergasted, shocked दंग
18. **Accountability** (noun) – responsibility, liability, answerability, amenability, obligation जवाबदेही
19. **Reassurance** (noun) – consolation, comfort, encouragement, solace, inspiration आश्वासन
20. **Skimpily** (adverb) – sparsely, scantily, meagerly, thinly, insufficiently काम कपड़ों में
21. **Subject to** (phrasal verb) – to make someone experience something unpleasant अधीन करना

22. **Chime in** (phrasal verb) – to interrupt or join a conversation with an opinion
बीच में बोलना या सहमत होना
23. **Gravity** (noun) – seriousness, solemnity, severity, importance, magnitude गंभीरता
24. **Pointedly** (adverb) – sharply, emphatically, distinctly, significantly, overtly तीखेपन से या स्पष्ट रूप से
25. **Viscerally** (adverb) – intuitively, instinctively, intensely, deeply, profoundly आंतरिक रूप से या गहरे स्तर पर
26. **Provocative** (adjective) – annoying, irritating, inflammatory, inciting, goading उत्तेजक या उकसाने वाला
27. **Patently** (adverb) – obviously, clearly, evidently, manifestly, plainly स्पष्ट रूप से
28. **Hostility** (noun) – antagonism, enmity, animosity, malevolence, rancour शत्रुता
29. **Aspect** (noun) – feature, facet, characteristic, dimension, attribute पहलू
30. **Prominent** (adjective) – eminent, distinguished, famous, celebrated, conspicuous महत्वपूर्ण
31. **Outspoken** (adjective) – candid, blunt, forthright, frank, vociferous मुखर
32. **Transpire** (verb) – occur, happen, emerge, result, befall घटित होना
33. **Impunity** (noun) – exemption, immunity, dispensation, indemnity, freedom दंडमुक्ति
34. **Rest on** (phrasal verb) – to depend or rely on something किसी चीज पर निर्भर होना
35. **Geopolitical** (noun) – relating to politics influenced by geographical factors भू-राजनीतिक
36. **Blowback** (noun) – repercussion, consequence, backlash, reaction, fallout प्रतिकूल परिणाम
37. **Cruel** (adjective) – callous, brutal, heartless, ruthless, merciless निर्दयी या क्रूर
38. **Push back** (phrasal verb) – to resist or oppose something विरोध करना
39. **Virtuous** (adjective) – righteous, ethical, moral, honorable, upright नैतिक
40. **Vigorously** (adverb) – strenuously, forcefully, energetically, robustly, intensely जोरदार ढंग से
41. **Prosecution** (noun) – indictment, litigation, trial, accusation, arraignment अभियोग
42. **Intimate** (adjective) – personal, private, confidential, familiar, internal निजी

43. **Proliferation** (noun) – expansion, multiplication, escalation, spread, growth प्रसार या तेजी से वृद्धि

44. **Couple with** (phrasal verb) – combined with or linked to के साथ जुड़ा हुआ

45. **Fearlessness** (noun) – audacity, intrepidity, bravery, courage, boldness निडरता

46. **Leverage** (verb) – exploit, utilize, capitalize, harness, manipulate लाभ उठाना

47. **Make clear** (verb) – to clarify or explain something plainly स्पष्ट करना

The Hindu editorial: At a crossroads (08 JAN 2026)

1. **Initiate** (verb) – commence, inaugurate, institute, launch, originate
आरम्भ करना
2. **Strike** (noun) – walkout, protest, work stoppage, sit-in, revolt हड़ताल
3. **Sharp** (adjective) – abrupt, sudden, precipitous, steep, rapid तीव्र/अचानक
4. **Snowball** (verb) – escalate, proliferate, mushroom, burgeon, intensify तेजी से बढ़ना
5. **Witness** (verb) – observe, perceive, behold, view, notice देखना
6. **Trigger** (verb) – precipitate, provoke, spark, induce, activate उकसाना
7. **Custodial** (adjective) – detention-related, imprisonment-related, confinement-related, guardian-related, supervisory हिरासत संबंधी
8. **Address** (verb) – tackle, handle, attend to, confront, resolve समाधान करना
9. **Grievances** (noun) – complaints, resentments, injustices, objections, protests शिकायतें
10. **Harsh** (adjective) – severe, stringent, draconian, austere, rigorous कठोर
11. **Rioter** (noun) – insurgent, rebel, mutineer, agitator, lawbreaker दंगाई
12. **Deepening** (adjective) – intensifying, aggravating, exacerbating, escalating, growing गहराता हुआ
13. **Vulnerabilities** (noun) – weaknesses, frailties, susceptibilities, shortcomings, liabilities कमजोरियाँ
14. **Confront** (verb) – face, encounter, defy, challenge, withstand सामना करना
15. **Theocratic** (adjective) – religious, priestly, ecclesiastical, holy, canonical धर्मशास्त्रीय/धर्मतंत्र संबंधी
16. **Perceived** (adjective) – apparent, observed, noticed, discerned, recognized समझा गया
17. **Claim** (verb) – assert, contend, maintain, allege, affirm दावा करना
18. **Operative** (noun) – agent, functionary, executor, spy, handler जासूस
19. **Protester** (noun) – demonstrator, dissenter, objector, rebel, activist प्रदर्शनकारी
20. **Facilities** (noun) – installations, establishments, amenities, utilities, centers संस्थान
21. **Threaten** (verb) – intimidate, menace, browbeat, endanger, jeopardize धमकाना
22. **Immense** (adjective) – massive, colossal, gargantuan, vast, enormous अत्यधिक

23. **Strain** (noun) – pressure, tension, stress, burden, exertion तनाव
24. **Inflation** (noun) – price hike, escalation, expansion, puffiness, distension मुद्रास्फीति
25. **Rial** (noun) – iranian currency, legal tender, money, cash, capital ईरानी मुद्रा
26. **Outage** (noun) – blackout, failure, breakdown, interruption, lapse बिजली कटौती
27. **Severity** (noun) – gravity, intensity, harshness, sternness, rigor तीव्रता
28. **Underscore** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, accentuate, underline जोर देना
29. **Miracle** (noun) – marvel, wonder, phenomenon, prodigy, sensation चमत्कार
30. **Deteriorate** (verb) – degenerate, decline, worsen, decay, crumble बिगड़ना
31. **Mount** (verb) – accumulate, increase, escalate, grow, build up बढ़ना
32. **Repression** (noun) – suppression, oppression, subjugation, tyranny, coercion दमन
33. **Relax your grip** (idiom) – to reduce control or severity over something or someone नियंत्रण ढीला करना
34. **Morality Police** (noun) – official or unofficial groups enforcing strict codes of conduct, often religious or cultural, on public behavior, particularly targeting personal choices like dress, relationships, or expression, through surveillance, harassment, or violence.
35. **Squeeze** (noun) – pressure, restriction, crunch, constraint, pinch दबाव/तंगी
36. **Regime** (noun) – administration, authority, government, system, establishment शासन
37. **Paranoid** (adjective) – suspicious, distrustful, fearful, apprehensive, anxious अति-संदेही
38. **Seek** (verb) – endeavour, strive, pursue, aspire, desire प्रयास करना
39. **Empower** (verb) – authorize, enable, emancipate, permit, sanction सशक्त बनाना
40. **Shrink** (verb) – dwindle, diminish, contract, wane, recede कम होना
41. **Erosion** (noun) – depletion, wearing away, disintegration, corrosion, decline कमी
42. **Reservoir** (noun) – storehouse, stock, accumulation, fund, supply भंडार
43. **Erupt** (verb) – explode, burst, flare up, break out, vent फूटना

44. **Nationalism** (noun) – patriotism, chauvinism, allegiance, devotion, loyalty राष्ट्रवाद

45. **Suffice** (verb) – serve, satisfy, answer, meet, content पर्याप्त होना

46. **In the face of** (phrase) – despite having to deal with a difficult situation or problem के बावजूद

The Hindu editorial: The middle path (09 JAN 2026)

1. **Formulate** (verb) – devise, prepare, develop, frame, conceive बनाना
2. **Resist** (verb) – withstand, oppose, defy, refrain, counteract रोकना
3. **Temptation** (noun) – lure, enticement, impulse, attraction, bait प्रलोभन
4. **Seek** (verb) – endeavor, strive, attempt, try, aspire प्रयास करना
5. **Strike** (verb) – achieve, reach, attain, establish, effect हासिल करना / बनाना
6. **Key electoral** (adjective) – relating to a very important or crucial part of an election मुख्य चुनावी
7. **Fiscal prudence** (noun) – the act of managing government finances in a careful and wise manner वित्तीय समझदारी
8. **Urge** (verb) – pressure, exhort, prompt, egg on, implore आग्रह करना
9. **Assurance** (noun) – guarantee, promise, pledge, vow, commitment आश्वासन
10. **Restoration** (noun) – reinstatement, renewal, recovery, revival, return बहाली
11. **Blend** (verb) – combine, merge, fuse, mingle, integrate मिश्रण करना
12. **In force** (phrase) – in operation or in effect लागू होना
13. **Assure** (verb) – guarantee, ensure, warrant, certify, promise सुनिश्चित करना
14. **Make out** (phrasal verb) – to understand or discern something with effort समझना
15. **Determination** (noun) – calculation, assessment, evaluation, measurement, appraisal निर्धारण
16. **Provision** (noun) – arrangement, facility, service, condition, stipulation प्रावधान
17. **Payout** (noun) – payment, disbursement, settlement, dividend, outlay भुगतान
18. **Regardless of** (phrase) – without being affected by any other factors की परवाह किए बिना
19. **In favour of** (phrase) – to the advantage of or supporting someone के पक्ष में
20. **Gratuity** (noun) – tip, bonus, reward, bounty, perk उपदान (रिटायरमेंट पर मिलने वाली राशि)
21. **Debate** (noun) – discussion, deliberation, argument, dispute, contention बहस
22. **Outstanding** (adjective) – unpaid, unsettled, pending, overdue, payable बकाया

23. **In terms of** (phrase) – with regard to or in relation to के संदर्भ में
24. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – to form a particular amount or part of something कुल हिस्सा होना
25. **Projected** (adjective) – estimated, predicted, expected, forecast, anticipated अनुमानित
26. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, possible, expected, anticipated, plausible संभावित
27. **Restructuring** (noun) – reorganization, rearrangement, overhaul, remodeling, reshuffle पुनर्गठन
28. **Dispensation** (noun) – system, order, regime, governance, arrangement व्यवस्था
29. **Hand out** (phrasal verb) – to distribute or give something to people वितरित करना
30. **Dole** (noun) – handout, benefit, subsidy, pittance, charity खैरात / सरकारी सहायता
31. **Counter** (verb) – oppose, resist, combat, neutralize, parry सामना करना
32. **Reset** (with) (noun) – to set or adjust something again in a new way के साथ पुनः व्यवस्थित करना
33. **Pull up** (phrasal verb) – to criticize someone for their behaviour or actions फटकार लगाना
34. **Live up to promise** (phrase) – to fulfill expectations or act according to a promise उम्मीदों पर खरा उतरना
35. **Majors** (noun) – leaders, giants, titans, big players, heavyweights प्रमुख (राजनीतिक दल)
36. **Perilous** (adjective) – dangerous, hazardous, risky, precarious, treacherous खतरनाक

The Hindu editorial: Shrill reactions (10 JAN 2026)

1. **Shrill** (adjective) – piercing, high-pitched, screeching, strident, sharp
तीखा/कर्कश
2. **Hold hostage** (phrase) – to control or influence someone or something by using threats or pressure
बंधक बनाना या दबाव में रखना
3. **Compulsion** (noun) – obligation, pressure, constraint, coercion, necessity
मजबूरी/बाध्यता
4. **Catch in the crossfire** (phrase) – trapped between two opposing parties or conflicting interests
दो पक्षों की लड़ाई के बीच फंसना
5. **Subcontinental** (adjective) – relating to a large landmass that forms part of a continent
उपमहाद्वीपीय
6. **In a free fall** (phrase) – declining or deteriorating rapidly and uncontrollably
तेजी से गिरावट आना
7. **Scourge** (noun) – affliction, menace, bane, curse, plague
अभिशाप/कष्ट
8. **Turbulence** (noun) – instability, upheaval, unrest, commotion, turmoil
अशांति/उथल-पुथल
9. **Turn out to be** (idiom) – to prove to be or to be discovered to be in the end
साबित होना
10. **Stumbling block** (noun) – obstacle, hurdle, impediment, barrier, snag
बाधा/रोड़ा
11. **Ghastly lynching** (noun) – the horrific or gruesome killing of a person by a mob without legal trial
भयानक भीड़ द्वारा हत्या
12. **Draw** (verb) – attract, elicit, provoke, induce, evoke
आकर्षित करना/खींचना
13. **Condemnation** (noun) – censure, criticism, denunciation, reproof, vituperation
निंदा
14. **Landscape** (noun) – scenario, situation, perspective, context, terrain
परिदृश्य
15. **Churn** (noun) – agitation, disturbance, upheaval, instability, turbulence
मंथन/उथल-पुथल
16. **Wherein** (adverb) – in which, where, in what, during which, in which place
जिसमें
17. **Tend to** (phrasal verb) – to be likely to behave in a particular way or have a certain characteristic
की प्रवृत्ति होना
18. **Amplify** (verb) – magnify, intensify, augment, escalate, boost
बढ़ाना
19. **Prematurely** (adverb) – untimely, early, precipitately, hastily, ahead of time
समय से पहले/असमय
20. **Commence** (verb) – start, begin, initiate, launch, inaugurate
शुरू करना
21. **Rejoinder** (noun) – retort, reply, response, counter, comeback
उत्तर/जवाब

22. **Squad** (noun) – team, group, unit, contingent, crew दस्ता/दल
23. **Prop up** (phrasal verb) – to support something that would otherwise fail or to use something as an excuse सहारा देना या बहाना बनाना
24. **Forthcoming** (adjective) – upcoming, imminent, approaching, impending, future आगामी
25. **Propose** (verb) – suggest, submit, offer, recommend, tender प्रस्ताव रखना
26. **Telecast** (noun) – broadcast, transmission, screening, airing, program प्रसारण
27. **Scramble** (verb) – struggle, muddle, hustle, rush, strive कठिन संघर्ष/हाथापाई करना
28. **Stage** (verb) – organize, conduct, perform, exhibit, present आयोजित करना
29. **Set to** (phrasal verb) – ready to or about to start doing something शुरू करने के लिए तैयार
30. **Reallocation** (noun) – redistribution, reassignment, rearrangement, relocation, reallocation पुनरावंटन
31. **Conundrum** (noun) – enigma, puzzle, riddle, predicament, quandary पहेली/समस्या
32. **Hostile** (adjective) – antagonistic, aggressive, bellicose, unfriendly, malevolent शत्रुतापूर्ण
33. **The tide turns** (phrase) – a change in a situation, typically from one state to its opposite वक्त या स्थिति का बदलना
34. **Bind** (verb) – unite, connect, join, link, attach जोड़ना/बाध्य करना
35. **Birth** (verb) – originate, create, produce, generate, bear जन्म देना/उत्पन्न करना
36. **Assistance** (noun) – aid, support, help, succour, cooperation सहायता
37. **Frayed** (adjective) – strained, tattered, worn, stressed, ragged तनावपूर्ण/घिसा हुआ
38. **Interplay** (noun) – interaction, exchange, reciprocity, correlation, teamwork परस्पर क्रिया
39. **Pragmatism** (noun) – practicality, realism, expediency, common sense, matter-of-factness यथार्थवाद/व्यावहारिकता
40. **Deposed** (adjective) – ousted, overthrown, unseated, dethroned, displaced अपदस्थ
41. **Seek** (verb) – search, request, pursue, solicit, ask माँगना/खोजना
42. **Refuge** (noun) – asylum, sanctuary, shelter, retreat, haven शरण/आश्रय
43. **Pay one's last respects** (phrase) – to show honor or respect to a person who has died, often by attending their funeral अंतिम श्रद्धांजलि देना

44. **Arch-rival** (noun) – chief opponent, main adversary, prime enemy, nemesis, competitor मुख्य प्रतिद्वंद्वी

45. **Unenviable** (adjective) – difficult, unpleasant, undesirable, awkward, disagreeable अवांछनीय/कठिन

46. **Neutrality** (noun) – impartiality, objectivity, detachment, fairness, disinterest निष्पक्षता

47. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – taking action to solve a problem or handling a situation निपटना/संबोधित करना

48. **Temper** (verb) – moderate, mitigate, soften, modulate, alleviate नरम करना/शांत करना

49. **Handcuff** (verb) – restrain, shackle, fetter, hamper, restrict बेड़ियाँ डालना/बाधित करना