

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 02 MAR 2026 TO 07 MAR 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

Contents

PART- A

The Hindu editorial: Up in the air (02 MAR 2026)	4
The Hindu editorial: Imperial war: on the war against Iran (03 MAR 2026).....	5
The Pioneer editorial: Women’s health (04 MAR 2026).....	7
The Hindu editorial: A reboot: On Canada-India ties (05 MAR 2026)	9
The Hindu editorial: Bullying Anthropic (06 MAR 2026).....	11
The Hindu editorial: West Asia on fire (07 MAR 2026)	14

PART - B

The Economic times editorial: Smartphone sector needs PLI 2.0 boost. (02 MAR 2026)	17
The Pioneer editorial: The faceoff (03 MAR 2026)	18
The Pioneer editorial: The easy path and the hard truth!. (04 MAR 2026)	21
The Hindu editorial: Safety last: On explosives units, safety record (05 MAR 2026).....	24
The Hindu editorial: Reckless wreckers (06 MAR 2026)	26
The Pioneer editorial: The power of saying thank you at work (07 MAR 2026).....	28

PART -C

The Business Line editorial: Last mile finance (02 MAR 2026)	30
The Business Line editorial: New GDP series (03 MAR 2026)	31
The Indian Express editorial: Handling disrespect and finding inner peace (04 MAR 2026).....	33
The Indian Express editorial: Climate change to war (05 MAR 2026).....	36
The Indian Express editorial: Mind the expertise gap in NGT (06 MAR 2026)	37
The Business line editorial: Hard times (07 MAR 2026)	39

Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Up in the air (02 MAR 2026)

1. **Up in the air** (phrase) - uncertain or undecided; not yet resolved अनिश्चित
2. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, execution, imposition, administration, application प्रवर्तन
3. **Reminder** (noun) - prompt, memento, cue, hint, suggestion अनुस्मारक
4. **Charter aviation** (noun) - the business of renting an entire aircraft for a specific trip rather than buying individual seats on a scheduled flight चार्टर विमानन
5. **Adjunct** (to) (noun) - something added to another thing but not an essential part of it के साथ जुड़ा हुआ/सहायक
6. **Troubled** (adjective) - distressed, fraught, turbulent, unstable, unsettled परेशान/अशांत
7. **Oversight** (noun) - supervision, surveillance, inspection, monitoring, stewardship निरीक्षण
8. **List** (verb) - catalog, record, register, inventory, enroll सूचीबद्ध करना
9. **Overdue** (adjective) - delayed, belated, tardy, outstanding, overdue विलंबित
10. **Rank** (verb) - grade, classify, rate, categorize, prioritize श्रेणीबद्ध करना
11. **Transparency** (noun) - clarity, openness, forthrightness, accountability, visibility पारदर्शिता
12. **Consideration** (noun) - factor, deliberation, reflection, thought, attention विचार/कारक
13. **Pointer** (noun) - indication, signal, hint, suggestion, clue संकेत
14. **Commitment** (noun) - obligation, pledge, duty, promise, responsibility प्रतिबद्धता
15. **Intervention** (noun) - interference, mediation, involvement, arbitration, intercession हस्तक्षेप
16. **Scrutiny** (noun) - inspection, examination, audit, investigation, analysis सूक्ष्म परीक्षण
17. **Pivotal** (adjective) - crucial, central, vital, essential, critical महत्वपूर्ण/धुरीय
18. **Belated** (adjective) - delayed, tardy, late, overdue, dilatory विलंबित
19. **Accountable** (for) (adjective) - required or expected to justify actions or decisions; responsible for के लिए जवाबदेह
20. **Adverse** (adjective) - unfavorable, hostile, contrary, deleterious, harmful प्रतिकूल
21. **Claim** (verb) - take, cause, result in, end, cost (lives) जान लेना
22. **Prominent** (adjective) - famous, eminent, distinguished, renowned, celebrated प्रसिद्ध/प्रमुख
23. **Recurrent** (adjective) - repeated, periodic, cyclical, intermittent, regular पुनरावर्ती
24. **Rollout** (noun) - launch, introduction, unveiling, debut, release शुरुआत
25. **Align with** (phrasal verb) - to organize or change something so that it has the right relationship to something else के अनुरूप होना
26. **Scant** (adjective) - meager, sparse, insufficient, deficient, paltry कम/अल्प
27. **Simulator** (noun) - trainer, model, mimic, mock-up, replica कृत्रिम परिवेशक (प्रशिक्षण उपकरण)
28. **Dearth** (noun) - scarcity, shortage, lack, deficiency, paucity कमी/अकाल
29. **Acknowledge** (verb) - admit, concede, recognize, accept, grant स्वीकार करना
30. **Short-staffed** (adjective) - undermanned, understaffed, shorthanded, depleted, shorthanded कर्मचारियों की कमी
31. **Thorough** (adjective) - comprehensive, exhaustive, meticulous, rigorous, detailed विस्तृत/गहन
32. **Consistent** (adjective) - steady, uniform, constant, stable, persistent सुसंगत/निरंतर
33. **Committed** (adjective) - dedicated, devoted, loyal, steadfast, resolute प्रतिबद्ध

The Hindu editorial: Imperial war: on the war against Iran (03 MAR 2026)

1. **Thuggery** (noun) - violence, hooliganism, gangsterism, brutality, lawlessness
गुंडागर्दी
2. **Endless** (adjective) - terminal, incessant, perpetual, eternal, boundless अनंत
3. **Lie in ashes** (phrase) - to be completely destroyed or ruined पूरी तरह से बर्बाद हो जाना
4. **Far-right** (adjective) - extremist, ultraconservative, radical, reactionary, intolerant अति-दक्षिणपंथी
5. **All-out** (adjective) - complete, total, thorough, exhaustive, vigorous पूर्ण
6. **Reckless** (adjective) - rash, impulsive, heedless, audacious, foolhardy लापरवाह
7. **Warmonger** (noun) - militarist, jingoist, hawk, bellicist, aggressor युद्धोन्मादी
8. **Mercurial** (adjective) - volatile, fickle, erratic, capricious, temperamental अस्थिर
9. **Nationalist** (noun) - patriot, loyalist, chauvinist, jingoist, isolationist राष्ट्रवादी
10. **Rogue** (adjective) - lawless, uncontrolled, dishonest, unscrupulous, deviant भ्रष्ट या नियम विरुद्ध चलने वाला
11. **Expansionist** (adjective) - imperialist, colonialist, annexationist, predatory, interventionist विस्तारवादी
12. **Bomb** (verb) - shell, blast, attack, blitz, bombard बमबारी करना
13. **Widen** (verb) - broaden, expand, extend, enlarge, amplify चौड़ा करना या बढ़ाना
14. **Fallout** (noun) - repercussion, consequence, aftermath, backwash, side-effect दुष्प्रभाव
15. **Pre-emptive** (adjective) - deterrent, preventive, anticipatory, defensive, precautionary निवारक या पूर्व-खाली
16. **On the contrary** (phrase) - in opposition to what has been stated इसके विपरीत
17. **Mediation** (noun) - arbitration, intervention, conciliation, negotiation, intercession मध्यस्थता
18. **Commitment** (noun) - obligation, pledge, promise, vow, dedication प्रतिबद्धता
19. **Stockpile** (verb) - accumulate, hoard, amass, collect, store संचय करना
20. **Diplomacy** (noun) - statesmanship, negotiation, tact, international relations, discretion कूटनीति
21. **Overtake** (verb) - outdo, surpass, eclipse, overwhelm, overshadow पीछे छोड़ देना
22. **Single-handedly** (adverb) - independently, alone, unassisted, unaided, solo अकेले दम पर

23. **Sabotage** (verb) - undermine, damage, vandalize, cripple, disrupt जानबूझकर नुकसान पहुंचाना
24. **Unilateral** (adjective) - one-sided, independent, solitary, non-collaborative, autonomous एकतरफा
25. **Trigger** (verb) - activate, initiate, spark, provoke, precipitate सक्रिय करना या शुरुआत करना
26. **Repressive** (adjective) - oppressive, tyrannical, authoritarian, coercive, despotic दमनकारी
27. **Monarchy** (noun) - kingship, sovereignty, autocracy, throne, royalty राजतंत्र
28. **Dictatorship** (noun) - tyranny, autocracy, absolutism, totalitarianism, despotism तानाशाही
29. **Enter the equation** (phrase) - to become a factor in a situation विचार या स्थिति का हिस्सा बनना
30. **Qualm** (noun) - misgiving, doubt, reservation, scruple, hesitation हिचकिचाहट या पछतावा
31. **Defenceless** (adjective) - vulnerable, helpless, exposed, powerless, weak असुरक्षित
32. **Stateless** (adjective) - displaced, exiled, homeless, refugee, expatriate राज्यविहीन
33. **Eliminate** (verb) - remove, exclude, eradicate, terminate, abolish खत्म करना
34. **Adversary** (noun) - opponent, rival, enemy, antagonist, foe प्रतिद्वंद्वी
35. **Imperial** (adjective) - royal, majestic, sovereign, regal, authoritative शाही या साम्राज्यवादी
36. **Duo** (noun) - pair, couple, tandem, brace, twosome जोड़ी
37. **Wreck** (verb) - destroy, ruin, shatter, devastate, demolish तबाह करना
38. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) - to control or limit someone/something नियंत्रित करना या लगाम लगाना
39. **Vestige** (noun) - remnant, trace, relic, fragment, residue अवशेष
40. **Shred** (verb) - tear, rip, destroy, tatter, disintegrate चिथड़े-चिथड़े करना

The Pioneer editorial: Women's health (04 MAR 2026)

1. **Fibroid uterus** (noun) – non-cancerous growths that develop in or on the uterus. रसौली
2. **Benign** (adjective) – non-cancerous, harmless, non-malignant, safe, non-invasive सौम्य
3. **Tumour** (noun) – an abnormal mass of tissue that may be solid or fluid-filled. गांठ
4. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – increase, improve, gain momentum, accelerate, grow बढ़ना
5. **Diagnosis** (noun) – identification, detection, recognition, determination निदान
6. **Anaemia** (noun) – a condition marked by a deficiency of red blood cells or haemoglobin. एनीमिया
7. **Worsen** (verb) – deteriorate, aggravate, escalate, intensify, decline बिगड़ना
8. **Traumatic** (adjective) – distressing, shocking, upsetting, painful, harrowing दर्दनाक
9. **Fertility** (noun) – the ability to conceive children or produce offspring. प्रजनन क्षमता
10. **Complication** (noun) – problem, difficulty, setback, intricacy, complexity जटिलता
11. **Follow-ups** (noun) – subsequent checks, ongoing monitoring, reviews, aftercare अनुवर्ती जांच
12. **Outcome** (noun) – result, effect, consequence, upshot, end-result परिणाम
13. **Invasive** (adjective) – involving entry into the body, intrusive, penetrating आक्रामक
14. **Incision** (noun) – cut, slit, surgical opening, gash चीरा
15. **The likelihood of** (phrase) – the probability of, the chance of, the possibility of की संभावना
16. **Conception** (noun) – becoming pregnant, fertilization, inception of pregnancy गर्भधारण
17. **Advanced** (adjective) – modern, sophisticated, state-of-the-art, cutting-edge उन्नत
18. **Precise** (adjective) – accurate, exact, specific, meticulous, careful सटीक
19. **Lie** (verb) – exist, reside, be present, be found, be situated निहित होना
20. **Inaccessible** (adjective) – unreachable, unavailable, out of reach, unattainable दुर्गम
21. **Vary** (verb) – differ, change, fluctuate, range, diverge भिन्न होना

22. **Instance** (noun) – example, case, occurrence, occasion, event उदाहरण

23. **Severe** (adjective) – serious, acute, extreme, intense, grave गंभीर

24. **In addition to** (phrase) – besides, as well as, along with, furthermore, moreover के अलावा

25. **In conclusion** (phrase) – finally, to sum up, in summary, ultimately, lastly अंत में

The Hindu editorial: A reboot: On Canada-India ties (05 MAR 2026)

1. **Reboot** (noun) - restart, resumption, reactivation, renewal, revitalization
पुनः आरंभ करना
2. **Undo** (verb) - reverse, nullify, cancel, rescind, invalidate बिगाड़ना या मिटाना
3. **Painstaking** (adjective) - meticulous, thorough, assiduous, sedulous, diligent अत्यंत परिश्रमपूर्ण
4. **Reset** (verb) - adjust, recalibrate, re-establish, reorient, reorganize फिर से स्थापित करना
5. **Tie** (noun) - bond, connection, link, relation, association संबंध
6. **Rupture** (verb) - sever, break, fracture, split, disrupt टूटना या विच्छेद होना
7. **Accuse** (of) (verb) - to claim that someone has done something wrong or illegal आरोप लगाना
8. **Outreach** (noun) - involvement, engagement, contact, communication, accessibility जनसंपर्क या दायरा
9. **Demonstrate** (verb) - manifest, exhibit, display, evidence, evince प्रदर्शित करना
10. **Resolve** (verb) - settle, solve, rectify, reconcile, bridge सुलझाना
11. **Difference** (noun) - dispute, disagreement, variance, discrepancy, divergence मतभेद
12. **Unthinkable** (adjective) - implausible, inconceivable, preposterous, absurd, unimaginable अकल्पनीय
13. **Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement** (noun) - a wide-ranging free trade agreement covering goods, services, and investment व्यापक आर्थिक भागीदारी समझौता
14. **Sphere** (noun) - domain, realm, field, sector, arena क्षेत्र
15. **Rapport** (noun) - affinity, harmony, bond, accord, empathy घनिष्ठता या तालमेल
16. **Forge** (verb) - create, build, fashion, establish, construct बनाना या गढ़ना
17. **Geopolitical** (adjective) - related to how geography influences the political relations and power of countries भू-राजनीतिक
18. **Unilateral** (adjective) - independent, solitary, one-sided, autonomous, non-consensual एकतरफा
19. **Diversify** (verb) - vary, branch out, expand, enlarge, broaden विविधता लाना
20. **Realpolitik** (noun) - pragmatism, expediency, practical politics, cynicism, materialism व्यावहारिक राजनीति
21. **Fraught with something** (phrase) - filled with something unpleasant or dangerous भरा हुआ
22. **Misgiving** (noun) - apprehension, doubt, suspicion, qualm, distrust आशंका
23. **Exhort** (verb) - urge, encourage, adjure, prompt, incite प्रोत्साहित करना या समझाना
24. **Multilateralism** (noun) - cooperation, alliance, coalition, partnership, internationalism बहुपक्षवाद
25. **Resonate** (verb) - echo, vibrate, reverberate, relate, strike a chord गूँजना या प्रभावित करना

26. **Pertinent** (adjective) - relevant, applicable, germane, apposite, appropriate प्रासंगिक
27. **Term** (noun) - condition, provision, stipulation, requirement, clause शर्तें
28. **Conclude** (verb) - finalize, settle, clinch, terminate, complete समाप्त करना या निष्कर्ष निकालना
29. **Establish** (verb) - institute, initiate, found, organize, install स्थापित करना
30. **Bad blood** (idiom) - feelings of hate or strong dislike between people because of arguments in the past आपसी दुश्मनी
31. **Bedevil** (verb) - plague, torment, harass, beset, afflict तंग करना या सताना
32. **Fuel** (verb) - stoke, incite, inflame, aggravate, sustain उत्तेजित करना या बढ़ावा देना
33. **Instance** (noun) - example, case, occurrence, occasion, illustration उदाहरण या घटना
34. **Tussle** (noun) - struggle, conflict, skirmish, scuffle, fight खींचतान या संघर्ष
35. **Skirt** (verb) - avoid, evade, bypass, circumvent, dodge कतराना या बगल से निकलना
36. **Accusation** (noun) - allegation, charge, indictment, complaint, incrimination आरोप
37. **Extremist** (noun) - radical, fanatic, zealot, militant, dogmatist चरमपंथी
38. **Transnational** (adjective) - international, global, multinational, worldwide, intercontinental बहुराष्ट्रीय
39. **Repression** (noun) - suppression, oppression, subjugation, quelling, coercion दमन
40. **Come to the fore** (phrase) - to become important or popular or to be clearly seen सामने आना
41. **Unaddressed** (adjective) - ignored, overlooked, neglected, disregarded, unattended अनसुलझा
42. **Trial** (noun) - lawsuit, hearing, inquiry, litigation, tribunal परीक्षण या मुकदमा

The Hindu editorial: Bullying Anthropic (06 MAR 2026)

1. **Bullying** (noun) – intimidating, browbeating, hectoring, coercing, harassing डराना-धमकाना
2. **Flexibility** (noun) – adaptability, pliability, elasticity, looseness, versatility लचीलापन
3. **Unceremoniously** (adverb) – abruptly, rudely, bluntly, discourteously, summarily अनादरपूर्वक
4. **Cast out** (phrasal verb) – to forcefully remove or expel someone from a group or organization बाहर निकालना
5. **Designate** (verb) – classify, label, term, entitle, characterize निर्दिष्ट करना
6. **The kind of** (phrase) – used to describe the type or category of something/someone उस प्रकार का
7. **Cattle branding** (noun) – the act of marking someone or something permanently with a negative reputation कलंकित करना
8. **Compromised** (adjective) – weakened, jeopardized, endangered, damaged, undermined संकटग्रस्त/क्षतिग्रस्त
9. **Hostile** (adjective) – antagonistic, aggressive, bellicose, inimical, unfriendly शत्रुतापूर्ण
10. **Relent** (on) (verb) – to abandon or become less strict about a particular demand or rule नरम पड़ना
11. **Widespread** (adjective) – extensive, prevalent, pervasive, rampant, ubiquitous व्यापक
12. **Surveillance** (noun) – monitoring, observation, scrutiny, espionage, vigilance निगरानी
13. **Autonomous** (adjective) – independent, self-governing, sovereign, self-reliant, free स्वायत्त
14. **High-octane** (adjective) – intense, powerful, dynamic, forceful, spirited तीव्र/शक्तिशाली
15. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – indict, charge, arraign, impeach, incriminate आरोपी ठहराना
16. **Follow** (verb) – pursue, observe, heed, comply, obey पालन करना
17. **Woke** (adjective) – alert to social injustice (often used pejoratively in this context) सामाजिक अन्याय के प्रति जागरूक
18. **Radical** (adjective) – extreme, revolutionary, fanatical, thorough, drastic कट्टरपंथी/मौलिक
19. **Escalation** (noun) – intensification, surge, increase, expansion, amplification वृद्धि/तेजी
20. **Concession** (noun) – compromise, allowance, grant, yield, adjustment रियायत
21. **Establishment** (noun) – authorities, bureaucracy, administration, system, hierarchy शासन/संस्था
22. **Chilling** (adjective) – terrifying, frightening, daunting, alarming, spine-chilling डरावना
23. **Safeguard** (noun) – protection, precaution, deterrent, buffer, defense सुरक्षा उपाय
24. **Attain** (verb) – achieve, acquire, gain, procure, realize प्राप्त करना

25. **Upper hand** (phrase) – a position of advantage or control over others
प्रभुत्व/बढ़त
26. **Multipolar** (adjective) – having many centers of power or influence बहुध्रुवीय
27. **Acknowledge** (verb) – recognize, admit, accept, concede, grant स्वीकार करना
28. **Mitigate** (verb) – alleviate, lessen, diminish, attenuate, assuage कम करना/शांत करना
29. **Resonance** (noun) – significance, impact, reverberation, echoing, meaning गूँज/प्रभाव
30. **Disavow** (verb) – renounce, repudiate, reject, disown, deny त्यागना/अस्वीकार करना
31. **Reckless** (adjective) – rash, impulsive, heedless, foolhardy, imprudent लापरवाह
32. **Reportedly** (adverb) – allegedly, purportedly, supposedly, ostensibly, seemingly कथित तौर पर
33. **Assistance** (noun) – aid, support, cooperation, succor, facilitation सहायता
34. **Grind on** (phrasal verb) – to continue for a long time in a wearying or tedious way धीरे-धीरे जारी रहना
35. **Backbone** (noun) – fortitude, grit, resolve, strength, courage दृढ़ता/साहस
36. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – to take action to solve a problem or handle a situation निपटना
37. **Outrageous** (adjective) – shocking, scandalous, atrocious, flagrant, egregious अपमानजनक
38. **Full-throated** (adjective) – enthusiastic, loud, hearty, vigorous, unreserved पूरे जोर-शोर से
39. **Infiltrate** (verb) – penetrate, permeate, intrude, slip, creep घुसपैठ करना
40. **Spyware** (noun) – software that enables a user to obtain covert information about another's computer activities जासूसी सॉफ्टवेयर
41. **Solidarity** (noun) – unity, consensus, harmony, cohesion, unanimity एकजुटता
42. **Peer** (noun) – equal, contemporary, associate, colleague, fellow साथी
43. **Seek** (verb) – desire, pursue, solicit, request मांगना/खोजना
44. **Persona non grata** (phrase) – an unacceptable or unwelcome person अवांछित व्यक्ति
45. **Assurance** (noun) – guarantee, promise, pledge, vow, affirmation आश्वासन
46. **A host of** (phrase) – a large number of people or things बहुत सारे
47. **Take a stand** (phrase) – to publicly express an opinion about something, especially to oppose something पक्ष लेना/विरोध करना
48. **Taking into consideration** (phrase) – considering or thinking about something specifically विचार करना
49. **Wear down** (phrasal verb) – to make someone feel tired and less able to deal successfully with a situation कमजोर करना

50. **At stake** (phrase) – at risk or in a position of being lost दांव पर

51. **Promising** (adjective) – auspicious, encouraging, hopeful, propitious, optimistic आशाजनक

The Hindu editorial: West Asia on fire (07 MAR 2026)

1. **Widen** (verb) - broaden, expand, enlarge, extend, amplify - विस्तार करना
2. **Unprovoked** (adjective) - unjustified, wanton, gratuitous, groundless, uncalled-for - बिना उकसावे के
3. **Descend** (verb) - plummet, sink, plunge, slide, deteriorate - नीचे गिरना/अवनति होना
4. **Chaos** (noun) - turmoil, pandemonium, anarchy, disorder, bedlam - अराजकता
5. **Call on** (phrasal verb) - to formally ask or appeal to someone to do something - आह्वान करना
6. **Overthrow** (verb) - oust, topple, unseat, depose, displace - तख्तापलट करना
7. **Take over** (phrasal verb) - to assume control or possession of something - नियंत्रण में लेना
8. **Retaliate** (verb) - reciprocate, avenge, counter, requite, react - जवाबी कार्रवाई करना
9. **Strike** (verb) - hit, attack, assault, smite, bombard - हमला करना
10. **Militia** (noun) - paramilitary, insurgents, partisans, mercenaries, armed group - नागरिक सेना
11. **Torpedo** (verb) - sabotage, ruin, wreck, destroy, undermine - नष्ट करना/तारपीडो से उड़ाना
12. **Ally** (noun) - partner, associate, confederate, collaborator, colleague - मित्र/सहयोगी
13. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to result in or cause a particular situation - कारण बनना
14. **Collapse** (verb) - crumble, disintegrate, fail, founder, yield - ढह जाना/विफल होना
15. **All-out** (adjective) - total, complete, thorough, vigorous, exhaustive - पूर्ण/चौतरफा
16. **Willingness** (noun) - readiness, inclination, eagerness, alacrity, volition - इच्छा/तत्परता
17. **Step back** (phrasal verb) - to withdraw from a commitment or a conflict - पीछे हटना
18. **Last** (verb) - endure, persist, continue, survive, remain - टिके रहना/जारी रहना
19. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) - to exclude or dismiss a possibility - खारिज करना
20. **Arm** (verb) - equip, fortify, provide, furnish, supply - हथियारों से लैस करना
21. **Ethnic** (adjective) - racial, cultural, tribal, national, ancestral - जातीय
22. **Provoke** (verb) - incite, instigate, trigger, goad, kindle - उकसाना
23. **Unrest** (noun) - agitation, turmoil, strife, turbulence, rebellion - अशांति
24. **Crack** (verb) - fracture, rupture, break, collapse, yield - टूटना/कमजोर पड़ना
25. **Bombardment** (noun) - shelling, blitz, assault, battery, barrage - बमबारी
26. **Prospect** (noun) - possibility, likelihood, chance, expectation, outlook - संभावना
27. **Fuel** (verb) - stoke, kindle, incite, stimulate, encourage - बढ़ावा देना/ईंधन देना
28. **Strife** (noun) - conflict, friction, discord, contention, dissension - कलह/संघर्ष
29. **Liberate** (verb) - emancipate, release, free, deliver, unchain - मुक्त करना
30. **Clerical** (adjective) - religious, ecclesiastical, priestly, canonical, spiritual - पादरी या धर्मगुरु संबंधी
31. **Drag** (on) (verb) - to continue for longer than is necessary or desired - खींचना/लंबा चलना
32. **Likely** (adjective) - probable, plausible, prospective, expected, liable - संभावित
33. **Resistance** (noun) - opposition, defiance, confrontation, struggle, refusal - प्रतिरोध
34. **Condemn** (verb) - denounce, criticize, censure, decry, reprehend - निंदा करना
35. **Assassination** (noun) - murder, killing, execution, slaying, homicide - राजनीतिक हत्या
36. **Emphatic** (adjective) - forceful, vigorous, assertive, categorical, vehement - जोरदार

37. **De-escalate** (verb) - diminish, reduce, lessen, abate, dwindle - तीव्रता कम करना
38. **Bring something to its backyard** (phrase) - to involve a region or country in a conflict

that is very close to its own borders - किसी के क्षेत्र के करीब खतरा पैदा करना