

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 27 APR 2026 TO 02 MAY 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

Contents

PART - A

The Hindu Editorial: Incremental change (27 APR 2026).....	4
The Hindu Editorial: Turning point - 01 (28 APR 2026).....	6
The Indian Express Editorial: NIT suicides cast a dark shadow on campuses in India (29 APR 2026)	8
The Hindu Editorial: Battle of wills: On the U.S. war on Iran (30 APR 2026).....	10
The Hindu Editorial: Compounding gains (01 MAY 2026)	13
The Hindu Editorial: Embers in the air (02 MAY 2026).....	15

PART - B

The Pioneer editorial: When behaviour crosses the line (27 APR 2026)	18
The Hindu editorial: Tough call (28 APR 2026)	20
The Indian Express editorial: Upcoming agriculture year: Season of scarcity, rich for reform (29 APR 2026).....	22
The Pioneer editorial: Modern Parenting (30 APR 2026).....	24
The Economic times editorial: Silence is strength (01 MAY 2026)	27
The Economic times editorial; Gulf within: On the UAE leaving OPEC (02 MAY 2026).....	28

PART - C

The Business line editorial: Job well done (27 APR 2026).....	32
The Business line editorial: Anchoring trade (28 APR 2026).....	34
The Pioneer editorial: India braces for a summer of extremes (29 APR 2026)	36
The Business line editorial: Fuel for thought -01 (30 APR 2026)	38
The Hindu editorial: Cart before horse (01 MAY 2026).....	40

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Incremental change (27 APR 2026)

1. **Incremental** (adjective) - gradual, progressive, cumulative, step-by-step, piecemeal क्रमिक/अल्पवृद्धि वाला
2. **Emission** (noun) - discharge, release, radiation, exhalation, effusion उत्सर्जन/निकास
3. **Curb** (verb) - restrain, check, bridle, suppress, inhibit नियंत्रित करना/रोकना
4. **Unanimously** (adverb) - collectively, unitedly, consistently, harmoniously, undisputed सर्वसम्मति से
5. **Propose** (verb) - suggest, submit, tender, advance, recommend प्रस्ताव करना/प्रस्तुत करना
6. **Drive** (verb) - impel, propel, urge, motivate, prompt प्रेरित करना/संचालित करना
7. **Overwhelming** (adjective) - staggering, massive, profound, vast, irresistible अत्यधिक/ज़बरदस्त
8. **Carve-out** (noun) - exclusion, exception, exemption, omission, set-aside छूट/अलग रखा गया हिस्सा
9. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to form a particular amount or part of something का हिस्सा होना/कारण बताना
10. **Meanwhile** (adverb) - simultaneously, concurrently, meantime, interim, through इसी बीच
11. **Meet** (verb) - fulfill, satisfy, comply, achieve, match पूरा करना (लक्ष्य या मानक)
12. **Stringent** (adjective) - rigorous, strict, firm, rigid, severe कठोर/सख्त
13. **In terms of** (phrase) - with regard to the particular aspect or subject being specified के संदर्भ में
14. **Trigger** (verb) - activate, spark, provoke, precipitate, initiate सक्रिय करना/शुरू करना
15. **Relook** (noun) - reappraisal, review, reassessment, reconsideration, revision पुनर्विचार/दोबारा देखना
16. **Norm** (noun) - standard, benchmark, criterion, rule, yardstick मानक/नियम
17. **Marginally** (adverb) - slightly, minimally, barely, somewhat, insignificantly थोड़ा सा/आंशिक रूप से
18. **Counterproductive** (adjective) - harmful, detrimental, adverse, biased, damaging उल्टा असर डालने वाला
19. **Decarbonise** (verb) - reduce carbon कार्बन उत्सर्जन कम करना
20. **At first glance** (phrase) - when you first look at something or think about it पहली नज़र में
21. **Ambitious** (adjective) - aspiring, enterprising, bold, formidable, arduous महत्वाकांक्षी/कठिन
22. **Framework** (noun) - structure, schema, skeleton, anatomy, system रूपरेखा/ढांचा
23. **Compliance** (noun) - adherence, conformity, obedience, observation, submission अनुपालन/आज्ञापालन
24. **Transition** (noun) - transformation, shift, passage, progression, conversion परिवर्तन/परिवर्तन काल

25. **Explicit** (adjective) - clear, categorical, unambiguous, overt, precise
स्पष्ट/सुस्पष्ट
26. **Monitor** (verb) - observe, track, supervise, scan, scrutinize निगरानी करना
27. **Marginal** (adjective) - peripheral, minor, secondary, slight, borderline
मामूली/सीमांत
28. **Electric mobility** (noun) - the use of electric-powered vehicles for transportation purposes इलेक्ट्रिक वाहनों का उपयोग
29. **For instance** (phrase) - as an example of something being discussed उदाहरण के लिए
30. **Accumulate** (verb) - amass, gather, collect, stockpile, accrue जमा करना/संचित करना
31. **Laggard** (noun) - slowpoke, dawdler, straggler, loafer, idler पिछड़ जाने वाला/सुस्त
32. **Assess** (verb) - evaluate, judge, appraise, gauge, estimate आकलन करना
33. **Volatility** (noun) - instability, fluctuation, turbulence, caprice, fickleness अस्थिरता/परिवर्तनशीलता
34. **Central** (adjective) - pivotal, crucial, essential, fundamental, core
मुख्य/केंद्रीय
35. **Climate mitigation** (noun) - efforts to reduce or prevent emission of greenhouse gases जलवायु शमन
36. **Macroeconomic** (adjective) - large-scale, global, systemic, comprehensive, aggregate समष्टि आर्थिक (बड़े पैमाने पर)
37. **Incentive** (noun) - stimulus, inducement, motivation, lure, spur प्रोत्साहन/प्रेरणा
38. **In practice** (phrase) - what actually happens as opposed to what is meant to happen व्यवहार में/वास्तव में

The Hindu Editorial: Turning point - 01 (28 APR 2026)

1. **Slice away** (phrasal verb) - to gradually reduce or remove the effectiveness or power of something धीरे-धीरे कम करना
2. **Pursue** (verb) - follow, undertake, conduct, prosecute, chase अनुसरण करना
3. **Waiver** (noun) - renunciation, surrender, abdication, remission, dispensation छूट/अधित्यजन
4. **Sanction** (noun) - penalty, deterrent, embargo, restriction, punitive measure प्रतिबंध
5. **Lapse** (verb) - expire, terminate, cease, conclude, end समाप्त होना
6. **At a crossroads** (phrase) - at a point where a very important decision must be made चौराहे पर/महत्वपूर्ण मोड़ पर
7. **Barring** (preposition) - excluding, excepting, omitting शिवाय/को छोड़कर
8. **Belated** (adjective) - tardy, delayed, overdue, late, delinquent विलंबित
9. **Abandon** (verb) - desert, forsake, renounce, relinquish, discard त्याग देना/छोड़ना
10. **Decade** (noun) - decennium, decennary, ten-year period, ten, decad दशक
11. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to result in or cause something to happen कारण बनना
12. **Trilateral** (adjective) - tripartite, three-sided, ternary, threefold, triple त्रिपक्षीय
13. **Aid** (noun) - assistance, relief, succor, subsidy, support सहायता/मदद
14. **Ties** (noun) - bonds, relations, connections, links, affiliations संबंध
15. **Deteriorate** (verb) - worsen, decline, degenerate, decay, retrogress बिगड़ना
16. **Transit** (noun) - passage, transport, conveyance, movement, transfer पारगमन
17. **Intervene** (verb) - interfere, mediate, intercede, intrude, arbitrate हस्तक्षेप करना
18. **Walk out** (phrasal verb) - to suddenly leave or stop being part of an agreement बाहर निकलना/छोड़ देना
19. **Give up** (phrasal verb) - to stop doing or having something; to sacrifice छोड़ देना/त्यागना
20. **Carve-out** (noun) - a specific exception or exemption within a larger rule or law विशेष छूट
21. **Wind-down** (phrasal verb) - to gradually bring an activity or operation to an end धीरे-धीरे समाप्त करना
22. **Stake** (noun) - share, interest, investment, involvement, portion हिस्सेदारी
23. **Complicate** (verb) - involve, entangle, muddle, confound, embroil जटिल बनाना
24. **Pragmatic** (adjective) - practical, realistic, functional, utilitarian, sensible व्यावहारिक
25. **Thwart** (verb) - frustrate, baffle, foil, obstruct, impede विफल करना/रोकना
26. **Diktat** (noun) - decree, edict, mandate, command, fiat आदेश/तानाशाही हुक्म

27. **Insatiable** (adjective) - unquenchable, voracious, gluttonous, rapacious, bottomless जिसे संतुष्ट न किया जा सके

28. **Claim** (noun) - assertion, contention, affirmation, pretension, declaration दावा

29. **Autonomy** (noun) - the ability or right to make your own decisions and govern yourself स्वायत्तता

The Indian Express Editorial: NIT suicides cast a dark shadow on campuses in India (29 APR 2026)

1. **Cast a dark shadow** (phrase) - to make a situation seem less hopeful or more serious काला साया डालना/गंभीर बनाना
2. **Alleged** (adjective) - purported, supposed, professed, ostensible, asserted कथित
3. **Span** (noun) - duration, interval, period, stretch, term अवधि/अंतराल
4. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, uncover, disclose, manifest, unveil बेनकाब करना/प्रकट करना
5. **Isolation** (noun) - loneliness, seclusion, solitude, alienation, detachment अलगाव/अकेलापन
6. **Distress** (noun) - anguish, agony, misery, suffering, tribulation पीड़ा/कष्ट
7. **Culminate** (verb) - peak, climax, terminate, conclude, end चरमोत्कर्ष पर पहुँचना
8. **Directive** (noun) - instruction, mandate, edict, decree, order दिशा-निर्देश
9. **Institutionalise** (verb) - establish, formalize, integrate, systematize, standardize संस्थागत करना
10. **Portrait** (noun) - depiction, representation, portrayal, description, vignette चित्रण/तस्वीर
11. **Unremitting** (adjective) - relentless, incessant, constant, ceaseless, persistent निरंतर/अथक
12. **Scrutiny** (noun) - inspection, examination, audit, investigation, perusal सूक्ष्म परीक्षण
13. **Overlook** (verb) - ignore, neglect, disregard, omit, slight नजरअंदाज करना
14. **Suo motu cognisance** (noun) - an action taken by a court or authority on its own motion without a formal complaint स्वतः संज्ञान
15. **Initiate** (verb) - commence, inaugurate, launch, institute, originate आरंभ करना
16. **Outlier** (noun) - anomaly, exception, deviation, eccentricity, aberration अपवाद/अलग मामला
17. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक
18. **Coveted** (adjective) - desired, craved, sought-after, envied, yearned प्रतिष्ठित/ललचाया हुआ
19. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, repeatedly, recurrently, habitually, regularly अक्सर/प्रायः
20. **Adolescence** (noun) - youth, teens, puberty, juvenescence, minority किशोरावस्था
21. **Hollow out** (phrasal verb) - to weaken something by removing its essential contents or strength खोखला करना
22. **Reprieve** (noun) - respite, relief, abatement, lull, postponement राहत/विराम
23. **Overlay** (verb) - cover, coat, blanket, shroud, envelop ऊपर से ढकना/परत चढ़ाना
24. **Paucity** (noun) - scarcity, dearth, shortage, insufficiency, lack कमी/अभाव

25. **Precarious** (adjective) - insecure, uncertain, risky, perilous, hazardous
अनिश्चित/खतरनाक

26. **The way forward** (phrase) - the course of action that should be followed in the future
आगे का रास्ता

27. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, liability, answerability, amenability, obligation
जवाबदेही

28. **Empathetic** (adjective) - compassionate, sensitive, understanding, commiserative, kind
सहानुभूतिपूर्ण

29. **Anonymous** (adjective) - unnamed, unidentified, incognito, nameless, faceless
गुमनाम/अज्ञात

30. **Curriculum** (noun) - syllabus, course, program, schedule, subjects
पाठ्यक्रम

31. **Demonstrate** (verb) - show, exhibit, manifest, display, evidence
प्रदर्शित करना

32. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, confront, resolve, attend
समाधान करना/संबोधित करना

33. **In terms of** (phrase) - regarding a particular aspect or subject
के संदर्भ में

34. **Anxiety** (noun) - apprehension, nervousness, unease, worry, dread
चिंता/घबराहट

The Hindu Editorial: Battle of wills: On the U.S. war on Iran (30 APR 2026)

1. **Will** (noun) - determination, resolution, resolve, persistence, grit इच्छाशक्ति
2. **Lift** (verb) - revoke, rescind, cancel, withdraw, annul हटाना (प्रतिबंध आदि)
3. **Blockade** (noun) - siege, obstruction, barrier, encirclement, barricade नाकाबंदी
4. **Marked** (verb) - characterize, distinguish, indicate, identify, denote चिह्नित/विशिष्ट होना
5. **Duell** (verb) - contend, clash, battle, feud, vying द्वंद्व/मुकाबला करना
6. **Stalled** (adjective) - halted, obstructed, hindered, delayed, interrupted रुका हुआ/ठप
7. **Critical** (adjective) - crucial, vital, essential, pivotal, decisive महत्वपूर्ण/नाजुक
8. **Insist** (verb) - assert, maintain, contend, stipulate, persist जोर देना
9. **In place** (phrase) - established, set up, arranged, functional, existing लागू/व्यवस्थित
10. **Mediate** (verb) - arbitrate, intercede, moderate, intervene, negotiate मध्यस्थता करना
11. **Envoy** (noun) - messenger, ambassador, delegate, emissary, representative दूत
12. **Cite** (verb) - quote, mention, refer, adduce, instance हवाला देना
13. **Prohibit** (verb) - forbid, ban, bar, veto, disallow निषिद्ध करना/रोकना
14. **Urgency** (noun) - exigency, insistence, priority, seriousness, gravity तात्कालिकता/अत्यावश्यकता
15. **Bet** (verb) - speculate, wager, gamble, reckon, expect दांव लगाना/भरोसा करना
16. **Sustained** (adjective) - continuous, prolonged, steady, constant, unrelenting निरंतर/सतत
17. **Silver lining** (noun) - an advantage or something positive that can be found in every bad situation आशा की किरण
18. **Ceasefire** (noun) - truce, an agreement between two groups to stop fighting each other युद्धविराम
19. **Held fire** (phrase) - delayed or stopped an anticipated action (often military) हमला करने से रुकना
20. **Seize** (verb) - capture, confiscate, grab, snatch, annex जब्त करना/पकड़ना

21. **Retaliation** (noun) - revenge, vengeance, reprisal, retribution, counterattack प्रतिशोध/बदला
22. **Seizure** (noun) - confiscation, capture, apprehension, grab, annexation जब्ती/पकड़
23. **Diplomatically** (adverb) - tactfully, politely, sensitively, strategically, judiciously कूटनीतिक रूप से
24. **Disaster** (noun) - catastrophe, calamity, tragedy, cataclysm, debacle आपदा/विनाश
25. **Bomb** (verb) - shell, blast, blitz, attack, strike बमबारी करना
26. **Strategic** (adjective) - tactical, planned, calculated, deliberate, vital रणनीतिक
27. **Fallout** (noun) - repercussion, consequence, aftermath, result, effect दुष्प्रभाव/नतीजा
28. **Diplomacy** (noun) - statesmanship, negotiation, politics, tact, international relations कूटनीति
29. **Tangible** (adjective) - concrete, palpable, physical, touchable, substantial वास्तविक/ठोस
30. **Concession** (noun) - compromise, allowance, surrender, grant, yield रियायत/छूट
31. **Core** (adjective) - central, fundamental, basic, essential, primary मुख्य/मूल
32. **Demonstrate** (verb) - show, exhibit, manifest, display, evidence प्रदर्शित करना
33. **Deterrence** (noun) - discouragement, prevention, inhibition, prevention, check निवारण/अवरोध
34. **Assert** (verb) - declare, proclaim, maintain, emphasize, affirm दावा करना/बल देना
35. **Disrupt** (verb) - disturb, interrupt, disorder, upset, agitate बाधित करना
36. **Squander** (verb) - waste, dissipate, lavish, misuse, fritter गँवाना/बर्बाद करना
37. **Goodwill** (noun) - benevolence, friendliness, kindness, favor, amity सद्भावना
38. **Underdog** (noun) - victim, loser, small fry, weaker party, disadvantaged कमजोर पक्ष
39. **Reciprocal** (adjective) - mutual, complementary, correlative, shared, joint पारस्परिक
40. **De-escalation** (noun) - reduction, lessening, cooling, abatement, decrease तनाव में कमी

41. **Reinforce** (verb) - bolster, strengthen, fortify, support, underpin सुदृढ़ करना

42. **Fragile** (adjective) - delicate, brittle, frail, weak, vulnerable नाजुक/कमजोर

43. **Pave the way for** (phrase) - to create a situation in which it is easier for

something to happen मार्ग प्रशस्त करना

44. **Outstanding** (adjective) - unresolved, unsettled, pending, remaining, unpaid बकाया/अनसुलझा

The Hindu Editorial: Compounding gains (01 MAY 2026)

1. **Compound** (verb) - accumulate, augment, intensify, magnify, amass
संचित होना
2. **Build on** (phrasal verb) - to use something as a base for further development पर आधारित होना
3. **Underwhelming** (adjective) - uninspiring, mediocre, disappointing, lackluster, flat अप्रभावी
4. **In isolation** (phrase) - separately, individually अलग से
5. **Nevertheless** (adverb) - nonetheless, notwithstanding, however फिर भी
6. **Significant** (adjective) - substantial, meaningful, considerable, momentous, noteworthy महत्वपूर्ण
7. **Look at** (phrasal verb) - to examine or consider a situation carefully विचार करना
8. **Impression** (noun) - perception, notion, belief, feeling, opinion धारणा
9. **Economy** (noun) - the system by which a country produces, distributes, and uses goods and services अर्थव्यवस्था
10. **Make up** (phrasal verb) - to form or constitute something हिस्सा होना
11. **View** (noun) - perspective, outlook, standpoint, opinion, stance दृष्टिकोण
12. **Negotiation** (noun) - the process of discussing something to reach an agreement between two or more parties मोलभाव
13. **Diversify** (verb) - vary, branch out, expand, modify, transform विविधता लाना
14. **Wean off** (phrasal verb) - to gradually stop someone from using something धीरे-धीरे अलग करना
15. **Chip away** (phrasal verb) - to gradually make something weaker or less effective धीरे-धीरे काटना
16. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to form a particular amount or part of something का कारण होना
17. **Importantly** (adverb) - significantly, crucially, essentially, fundamentally, primarily महत्वपूर्ण रूप से
18. **Mercurial** (adjective) - volatile, capricious, temperamental, fickle, erratic अस्थिर
19. **In charge of** (phrase) - responsible for, supervising, overseeing, managing का प्रभारी
20. **Take advantage of** (phrase) - to make good use of an opportunity का लाभ उठाना
21. **Dismiss** (verb) - reject, disregard, ignore, repudiate, spurn खारिज करना
22. **Push through** (phrasal verb) - to get a plan officially accepted despite opposition और मुश्किलों के बावजूद पास कराना
23. **Key** (adjective) - fundamental, essential, pivotal, critical, main मुख्य
24. **Unprecedented** (adjective) - unparalleled, unmatched, record-breaking, singular, novel अभूतपूर्व
25. **Goods tariffs** (noun) - taxes on imported and exported items वस्तुओं पर आयात शुल्क

26. **Execution** (noun) - implementation, performance, enactment, discharge, fulfillment कार्यान्वयन
27. **Concession** (noun) - compromise, allowance, surrender, grant, yield रियायत
28. **Exclusion** (noun) - omission, elimination, rejection, exception, debarment छूट (बाहर रखना)
29. **Keen** (adjective) - eager, anxious, enthusiastic, impatient, dying उत्सुक होना
30. **Facilitate** (verb) - expedite, assist, promote, simplify, ease सुगम बनाना
31. **Pact** (noun) - treaty, accord, agreement, protocol, covenant समझौता
32. **To be sure** (phrase) - used to admit that something is true निश्चित रूप से
33. **Bolster** (verb) - strengthen, reinforce, fortify, support, underpin मजबूत करना
34. **Capital account** (noun) - records of all transactions between residents and the rest of the world पूंजी खाता
35. **Long-standing** (adjective) - enduring, persistent, age-old, chronic, established लंबे समय से चला आ रहा
36. **Scale up** (phrasal verb) - to increase the size or importance of something बढ़ाना
37. **Sticky** (adjective) - difficult, awkward, tricky, problematic, thorny कठिन

The Hindu Editorial: Embers in the air (02 MAY 2026)

1. **Ember** (noun) - a small, glowing piece of burning coal or wood that remains after a fire सुलगता हुआ कोयला
2. **Preparedness** (noun) - readiness, alertness, vigilance, precaution, mobility तत्परता
3. **Adjoining** (adjective) - adjacent, neighboring, contiguous, abutting, bordering सटा हुआ/बगल का
4. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) - to handle, manage, or take action about a situation or problem निपटना/सुलझाना
5. **Escalate** (verb) - intensify, heighten, sharpen, deepen, mount तीव्रता बढ़ाना
6. **Assistance** (noun) - aid, succor, support, relief, cooperation सहायता/मदद
7. **Intense** (adjective) - acute, fierce, profound, drastic, severe तीव्र/अत्यधिक
8. **Anomalous** (adjective) - irregular, abnormal, atypical, aberrant, eccentric विसंगत/असामान्य
9. **Acute** (adjective) - sharp, severe, critical, intense, dire गंभीर/तेज
10. **Manifestation** (noun) - display, demonstration, exhibition, revelation, indication अभिव्यक्ति/प्रकटीकरण
11. **Blaze** (noun) - inferno, conflagration, fire, flare, flame भीषण आग
12. **Break out** (phrasal verb) - erupt, flare, start, happen, occur अचानक फैलना
13. **Conducive** (adjective) - favorable, helpful, beneficial, advantageous, instrumental सहायक/अनुकूल
14. **In particular** (phrase) - specifically, especially, expressly, precisely, uniquely विशेष रूप से
15. **Breakout** (noun) - eruption, outburst, flare-up, surge, explosion प्रकोप/विस्फोट
16. **Accumulate** (verb) - amass, collect, gather, stockpile, hoard संचित करना
17. **Invasive** (adjective) - intrusive, encroaching, trespassing, parasitic, infringing आक्रामक/अतिक्रमणकारी
18. **Douse** (verb) - extinguish, quench, smother, snuff, drench बुझाना (आग)
19. **Steep** (adjective) - precipitous, abrupt, sheer, sharp, perpendicular ढालू/खड़ी (चढ़ाई)
20. **Broom** (noun) - a tool with a long handle and bristles, used for sweeping floors, brush झाड़ू
21. **Monitor** (verb) - track, observe, supervise, oversee, scrutinize निगरानी करना
22. **Herder** (noun) - shepherd, herdsman, drover, grazier, rancher चरवाहा
23. **Fodder** (noun) - forage, feed, provender, silage, hay चारा
24. **Discard** (verb) - reject, abandon, discard, jettison, scrap फेंक देना/त्यागना
25. **Paraphernalia** (noun) - means a collection of items or equipment needed for a particular activity सामग्री/साजो-सामान
26. **Allegedly** (adverb) - reportedly, purportedly, supposedly, ostensibly, professedly कथित तौर पर

27. **Suspicion** (noun) - doubt, mistrust, skepticism, distrust, inkling संदेह/शंका

28. **Miscreant** (noun) - culprit, offender, villain, scoundrel, wrongdoer
बदमाश/अपराधी

29. **Deliberately** (adverb) - intentionally, purposely, consciously, willfully, knowingly
जानबूझकर

30. **Set fire** (phrase) - deliberately cause something to burn आग लगाना

31. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, confront, resolve, attend सुलझाना/संबोधित करना

32. **Confluence** (noun) - convergence, junction, meeting, union, confluence
संगम/संगम स्थल

33. **Stoke** (verb) - fuel, incite, inflame, trigger, kindle भड़काना/हवा देना

34. **Indeed** (adverb) - truly, certainly, surely, actually, undeniably वास्तव में

35. **Variability** (noun) - volatility, fluctuation, inconsistency, changeability, instability परिवर्तनशीलता

36. **Lead to** (verb) - cause, result, produce, generate, provoke कारण बनना

37. **Best-laid** (adjective) - carefully planned, well-prepared, meticulous, organized, thorough सावधानीपूर्वक नियोजित

38. **Mount** (verb) - organize, launch, initiate, establish, arrange आयोजित करना/शुरू करना

39. **Livelihood** (noun) - subsistence, income, maintenance, sustenance, living आजीविका

40. **Eliminate** (verb) - eradicate, abolish, expunge, obliterate, exterminate
हटाना/निकालना

41. **Taken together** (adverb) - combine, aggregate, integrate, unite, merge मिलाकर देखना

42. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) - to consider or include a particular fact शामिल करना