

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 11 MAY 2026 TO 16 MAY 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial: Why India must revive social forestry: Why India must revive social forestry (11 MAY 2026)

1. **Revive** (verb) - resuscitate, restore, renew, refresh, reanimate पुनर्जीवित करना
2. **Disruption** (noun) - disturbance, interruption, interference, obstruction, disorder व्यवधान
3. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, uncover, manifest, disclose, unveil उजागर करना
4. **Rest on** (phrasal verb) - to depend on or be based on someone or something पर निर्भर होना
5. **Fragile** (adjective) - delicate, brittle, weak, vulnerable, flimsy नाजुक/कमजोर
6. **Alike** (adverb) - similarly, correspondingly, equally, uniformly, identically एक समान
7. **Reliance** (noun) - dependence, trust, confidence, faith, count भरोसा/निर्भरता
8. **Fodder** (noun) - forage, feed, provender, silage, hay चारा (पशुओं का)
9. **Core** (noun) - center, heart, nucleus, essence, kernel केंद्र/मुख्य हिस्सा
10. **Sustainable** (adjective) - viable, maintainable, durable, green, feasible टिकाऊ/पोषणीय
11. **Rapid** (adjective) - swift, quick, fast, brisk, speedy तीव्र
12. **Habit** (noun) - practice, routine, custom, pattern, manner आदत
13. **Gradually** (adverb) - slowly, steadily, progressively, bit by bit, continuously धीरे-धीरे
14. **Ecological** (adjective) - environmental, biological, green, organic, bionomic पारिस्थितिक
15. **Biomass** (noun) - organic matter used as fuel, especially in an industrial or chemical process जैविक कचरा/ईंधन
16. **Twig** (noun) - stick, branch, sprig, offshoot, stem टहनी
17. **Residue** (noun) - remainder, remnant, leftover, dregs, surplus अवशेष
18. **Glorify** (verb) - exalt, ennoble, dignify, worship, praise महिमामंडन करना
19. **Smoky** (adjective) - hazy, smoggy, fummy, reeky, black धुँएँ वाला
20. **Ventilated** (adjective) - aerated, freshened, aired, oxygenated, cooled हवादार
21. **Sustainable biomass** (noun) - organic fuel material that is produced at a rate that does not deplete the source टिकाऊ जैविक ईंधन
22. **Resilience** (noun) - toughness, flexibility, adaptability, buoyancy, hardiness लचीलापन/झेलने की शक्ति
23. **Ironically** (adverb) - paradoxically, sardonically, mockingly, strangely, unexpectedly विडंबनापूर्ण ढंग से
24. **Possess** (verb) - own, have, hold, enjoy, occupy पास होना/रखना
25. **Framework** (noun) - structure, foundation, groundwork, skeleton, system रूपरेखा/ढांचा
26. **Afforestation** (noun) - the establishment of a forest or stand of trees in an area where there was no previous tree cover वनीकरण

27. **Lens** (noun) - perspective, viewpoint, outlook, standpoint, angle
नज़रिया/दृष्टिकोण
28. **Decentralised** (adjective) - distributed, dispersed, spread out, non-centralized
विकेंद्रीकृत
29. **Bridge a gap** (phrase) - to reduce the differences between two things or groups
अंतर कम करना
30. **Wisdom** (noun) - sagacity, discernment, prudence, insight, erudition
बुद्धिमानी/ज्ञान
31. **Suitable** (adjective) - appropriate, apt, fitting, proper, applicable
उपयुक्त/सही
32. **Native** (adjective) - indigenous, local, aboriginal, domestic, homegrown
देशी/स्थानीय
33. **Enormous** (adjective) - huge, vast, massive, gigantic, colossal
विशाल/बहुत बड़ा
34. **Supplement** (verb) - augment, add to, complement, enhance, boost
पूरक होना/बढ़ाना
35. **Ultimately** (adverb) - eventually, finally, fundamentally, basically, in the end
अंततः
36. **Merely** (adverb) - only, simply, purely, just, barely
केवल/सिर्फ
37. **Sustainability** (noun) - the ability to be maintained at a certain rate or level
निरंतरता/पोषणीयता
38. **Ornamental** (adjective) - decorative, aesthetic, fancy, cosmetic, showy
सजावटी
39. **Exotic** (adjective) - foreign, alien, non-native, external, unusual
विदेशी/अजीब
40. **Strengthen** (verb) - bolster, reinforce, fortify, support, invigorate
मजबूत करना

The Hindu Editorial: Cost to access: Cost to access (12 MAY 2026)

1. **The opportunity cost** (noun) - the loss of other alternatives when one alternative is chosen (here: lost wages while visiting a doctor) किसी विकल्प को चुनने पर होने वाला अन्य लाभ का नुकसान
2. **Access** (verb) - reach, enter, obtain, gain, acquire प्राप्त करना/पहुँचना
3. **Following** (preposition) - after, subsequent to, succeeding के बाद/के अनुसरण में
4. **Existing** (adjective) - current, present, prevailing, extant, immediate वर्तमान/मौजूदा
5. **Hazardous** (adjective) - dangerous, perilous, risky, precarious, treacherous खतरनाक/जोखिमपूर्ण
6. **Toxic** (adjective) - poisonous, lethal, venomous, noxious, deadly विषैला/जहरीला
7. **Dispensary** (noun) - clinic, pharmacy, health center दवाखाना/औषधालय
8. **Obligation** (noun) - duty, responsibility, commitment, liability, burden कर्तव्य/दायित्व
9. **Finance** (verb) - fund, subsidize वित्तपोषित करना
10. **Well-endowed** (adjective) - wealthy, rich, affluent, well-funded, prosperous साधन-संपन्न/समृद्ध
11. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) - to support or improve an organization or system that is not working effectively मजबूती प्रदान करना/सहारा देना
12. **Empanelled** (adjective) - enrolled, listed, registered, entered, cataloged सूचीबद्ध (पैनल में शामिल)
13. **Beneficiary** (noun) - a person who receives benefits, money, or advantages from something such as a scheme, insurance policy, or will लाभार्थी
14. **Commendable** (adjective) - praiseworthy, admirable, laudable, estimable, creditable सराहनीय
15. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, confront, resolve, attend निपटना/सुलझाना
16. **Maternity** (noun) - motherhood or the condition of being a mother मातृत्व
17. **Warrant** (verb) - justify, necessitate, sanction, authorize, merit अधिकार देना/उचित ठहराना
18. **Crowded** (adjective) - packed, congested, cramped, swarming, overflowing भीड़भाड़ वाला
19. **Predecessor** (noun) - forerunner, antecedent, precursor, ancestor, antecedent पूर्ववर्ती
20. **Contend** (verb) - struggle, cope, deal, grapple, face मुकाबला करना/जूझना
21. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to result in a particular situation or condition कारण बनना/परिणाम होना
22. **Predominantly** (adverb) - mainly, mostly, chiefly, principally, primarily मुख्य रूप से
23. **Non-communicable diseases** (noun) - chronic diseases that are not passed from person to person (e.g., heart disease) गैर-संचारी रोग
24. **Hypertension** (noun) - high blood pressure उच्च रक्तचाप

25. **Explicitly** (adverb) - clearly, specifically, overtly, plainly, definitively स्पष्ट रूप से
26. **Whereas** (conjunction) - while, although जबकि
27. **At risk** (phrase) - in a dangerous situation or status; vulnerable खतरे में/जोखिम पर
28. **Infectious** (adjective) - contagious, communicable, transmissible, spreading, virulent संक्रामक
29. **Proactive** (adjective) - energetic, enterprising, take-charge, anticipatory, driven सक्रिय/अग्रसक्रिय
30. **Stipulate** (verb) - specify, demand, prescribe, require, condition शर्त रखना/निर्धारित करना
31. **Token** (noun) - voucher, coupon, symbol, mark, badge प्रतीक/कूपन (मुआवजे के रूप में)
32. **Compensate** (verb) - reimburse, repay, recompense, satisfy, remunerate क्षतिपूर्ति करना/भरपाई करना
33. **Deficient** (adjective) - lacking, inadequate, insufficient, flawed, scanty दोषपूर्ण/अपूर्ण

The Pioneer Editorial: Creating a generation: (13 MAY 2026)

1. **Flawless** (adjective) – perfect, impeccable, faultless, error-free, unblemished निर्दोष
2. **Pen** (verb) – write, compose, draft, jot down, put in writing लिखना
3. **Grammarly** (noun) – a digital writing assistance tool. ग्राמרली
4. **Irony** (noun) – paradox, incongruity, contradiction, absurdity विडंबना
5. **Fellow** (adjective) – other, fellow human, another person, peer साथी
6. **Eagerness** (noun) – enthusiasm, keenness, desire, impatience, longing उत्सुकता
7. **Tech-savvy** (adjective) – technologically skilled, digitally literate, computer-literate तकनीक-जानकार
8. **Illiterate** (noun) – uneducated person, ignorant person, unlettered person निरक्षर
9. **Evident** (adjective) – obvious, clear, apparent, plain, noticeable स्पष्ट
10. **Barely** (adverb) – hardly, scarcely, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
11. **In practice** (phrase) – in reality, actually, in effect, practically व्यवहार में
12. **Coherent** (adjective) – logical, consistent, clear, rational, understandable सुसंगत
13. **Relic** (noun) – remnant, leftover, artifact, vestige, survival अवशेष
14. **Paint a picture** (phrase) – describe vividly, depict, portray, illustrate चित्रण करना
15. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
16. **Comprehension** (noun) – understanding, grasp, perception, awareness समझ
17. **Neural coordination** (noun) – brain connectivity, synaptic integration, cognitive harmony.
18. **Attention span** (noun) – the length of time for which a person is able to concentrate on a particular activity or subject. ध्यान अवधि
19. **In contrast** (phrase) – on the other hand, conversely, differently, unlike इसके विपरीत
20. **Penmanship** (noun) – handwriting, writing skill, calligraphy, script लेखक की शैली
21. **Shrink** (verb) – reduce, diminish, decrease, contract, decline कम होना
22. **Foster** (verb) – encourage, promote, nurture, cultivate, stimulate बढ़ावा देना
23. **Eclipse** (verb) – overshadow, outshine, surpass, dwarf, exceed ग्रहण लगाना

24. **Empathy** (noun) – understanding, compassion, sensitivity, identification सहानुभूति
25. **Intellectual asymmetry** (noun) – imbalance in mental development, uneven cognitive skills बौद्धिक असममिति
26. **Extend** (verb) – go beyond, reach, spread, continue, expand फैलना
27. **Employer** (noun) – recruiter, company, organization, boss, hirer नियोक्ता
28. **Linguistically** (adverb) – in terms of language, verbally, in expression भाषायी रूप से
29. **Articulate** (verb) – express, voice, enunciate, state clearly, communicate स्पष्ट व्यक्त करना
30. **Persuasion** (noun) – convincing, influence, coaxing, argumentation प्रेरणा
31. **Reflection** (noun) – thought, contemplation, consideration, meditation विचार
32. **Sacrifice** (verb) – give up, forfeit, abandon, relinquish, surrender त्यागना
33. **Deepen** (verb) – intensify, strengthen, increase, worsen, amplify गहरा करना
34. **Divide** (noun) – gap, separation, disparity, chasm, rift विभाजन
35. **Vanish** (verb) – disappear, fade, evaporate, dissolve, go away गायब होना
36. **Calligraphy** (noun) – decorative handwriting, artistic writing, penmanship सुलेख
37. **Let** (verb) – allow, permit, enable, authorize, give permission to अनुमति देना
38. **Craft** (verb) – create, compose, fashion, shape, construct रचना करना
39. **Prose** (noun) – written or spoken language in its ordinary form, without metrical structure.
40. **Consciousness** (noun) – awareness, mindfulness, perception, realization चेतना
41. **Cultivate** (verb) – develop, foster, nurture, promote, encourage विकसित करना

The Pioneer Editorial: Rising crime against senior citizens (14 MAY 2026)

1. **Steadily** (adverb) - continuously, consistently, gradually, regularly, firmly
निरंतर/स्थिर रूप से
2. **Ageing** (adjective) - maturing, declining, senescing, getting older, waning वृद्ध होता हुआ
3. **Dignity** (noun) - self-respect, honor, pride गरिमा/मर्यादा
4. **Progress** (verb) - advance, develop, evolve, improve, proceed प्रगति करना
5. **Downside** (noun) - drawback, disadvantage, negative aspect, snag, pitfall नकारात्मक पक्ष
6. **Alienate** (verb) - estrange, isolate, detach, distance, separate अलग-थलग करना
7. **Cope with** (phrase) - to deal effectively with something difficult सामंजस्य बैठाना/निपटना
8. **Vulnerable** (adjective) - helpless, defenseless, exposed, weak, susceptible असुरक्षित/संवेदनशील
9. **Give way to** (phrase) - to be replaced by something else की जगह लेना
10. **Nuclear families** (noun) - a couple and their dependent children, regarded as a basic social unit एकल परिवार
11. **Fast-paced** (adjective) - rapid, hectic, quick, accelerated, high-speed तेज रफ्तार वाली (जिंदगी)
12. **Vulnerability** (noun) - weakness, susceptibility, fragility, exposure, helplessness संवेदनशीलता/असुरक्षा
13. **Exploit** (verb) - abuse, manipulate, mistreat, use, victimize शोषण करना
14. **Steady** (adjective) - constant, stable, uniform, regular, persistent निरंतर/नियमित
15. **Reflect** (verb) - mirror, indicate, manifest, show, demonstrate दर्शाना/प्रतिबिंबित करना
16. **Undergo** (verb) - experience, endure, go through, suffer, sustain (दौर से) गुजरना
17. **Rapid** (adjective) - swift, quick, fast, brisk, speedy तीव्र/तेज
18. **On the rise** (phrase) - increasing, escalating बढ़ रहा है
19. **Statistic** (noun) - figure, data point, number, datum, fact आंकड़ा
20. **Backbone** (noun) - mainstay, pillar, foundation, support, strength आधार/मुख्य आधार
21. **Urbanisation** (noun) - the process of making an area more urban or city-like शहरीकरण
22. **Migration** (noun) - relocation, exodus, पलायन/प्रवास
23. **Fend for** (phrasal verb) - to look after oneself without help from others अपना ख्याल खुद रखना
24. **Digitalisation** (noun) - the conversion of text, pictures, or sound into a digital form डिजिटलीकरण
25. **Drive** (verb) - motivate, push, prompt, impel, trigger प्रेरित करना/संचालित करना
26. **Inheritance** (noun) - legacy, bequest, heritage, birthright, endowment विरासत/उत्तराधिकार
27. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, confront, resolve, attend सुलझाना/ध्यान देना
28. **Introspection** (noun) - self-analysis, soul-searching, contemplation, reflection, meditation आत्म-निरीक्षण/मंथन
29. **Wearable alert systems** (noun) - electronic devices worn on the body that can send emergency signals पहनने योग्य आपातकालीन उपकरण
30. **Assist** (verb) - aid, help, support, succor, relieve सहायता करना

The Hindu Editorial: Testing troubles (15 MAY 2026)

1. **Breach** (noun) - violation, infringement, rupture, crack, rift उल्लंघन/सैंध
2. **Credibility** (noun) - reliability, trustworthiness, integrity, plausibility, stature विश्वसनीयता
3. **Once bitten, twice shy** (idiom) - an experience that makes a person cautious about repeating it because it was unpleasant the first time दूध का जला छछ भी फूंक-फूंक कर पीता है
4. **Given** (preposition) - considering, in view of, granting, assuming देखते हुए
5. **At the helm** (idiom) - in charge, in command नेतृत्व में/संचालन करना
6. **Learn one's lessons** (idiom) - to suffer the consequences of an action and decide not to do it again सबक सीखना
7. **Blow** (noun) - shock, setback, misfortune, disaster, jolt आघात/धक्का
8. **Allegation** (noun) - claim, accusation, charge, assertion, contention आरोप
9. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) - to perform or complete a task or investigation पूरा करना/अंजाम देना
10. **Comprehensive** (adjective) - thorough, exhaustive, inclusive, complete, all-embracing विस्तृत/व्यापक
11. **Predicted** (adjective) - forecasted, anticipated, expected, projected, foreseen अनुमानित/पूर्वानुमानित
12. **Numerous** (adjective) - many, abundant, plentiful, countless, myriad अनेक/बहुत सारे
13. **Sums** (noun) - amounts, quantities, figures, totals, funds राशि (धनराशि)
14. **In the face of** (phrase) - when confronted with or despite a particular situation के सामने/के बावजूद
15. **Maintain the line** (idiom) - to continue to say or believe the same thing, especially a official version अपनी बात पर अड़े रहना
16. **Recognition** (noun) - acknowledgment, acceptance, admission, realization, awareness मान्यता/स्वीकार्यता
17. **Dog** (verb) - haunt, plague, beset, trouble, follow (here: persistently affected) ग्रसित होना/पीछा न छोड़ना
18. **Roll out** (phrasal verb) - to officially launch or introduce a new product or system शुरुआत करना/लागू करना
19. **Dent** (noun) - reduction, blow, diminution, nick, hollow (here: damage to reputation) क्षति/धक्का
20. **Depressing** (adjective) - gloomy, disheartening, somber, dismal, bleak निराशाजनक
21. **Proxy** (noun) - substitute, representative, agent, surrogate, delegate प्रतिनिधि/दूसरे के स्थान पर कार्य करने वाला
22. **Frisking** (noun) - searching, checking, patting down, scanning, inspecting तलाशी लेना
23. **Constitute** (verb) - establish, create, set up, found, organize गठित करना
24. **Restructuring** (noun) - reorganization, reform, shuffle, makeover, realignment पुनर्गठन
25. **Linkage** (noun) - connection, bond, association, tie, relationship जुड़ाव/कड़ी
26. **In order to** (phrase) - with the goal or purpose of के उद्देश्य से

27. **Apparatus** (noun) - system, machinery, structure, organization, mechanism
तंत्र/उपकरण
28. **Hybrid** (adjective) - mixed, blended, composite, cross, compound मिश्रित (दो अलग चीजों का मेल)
29. **Malpractice** (noun) - misconduct, wrongdoing, corruption, negligence, offense कदाचार/गलत काम
30. **Inept** (adjective) - incompetent, clumsy, unskillful, awkward, bumbling
अकुशल/अयोग्य
31. **Bring into play** (idiom) - to cause something to begin to operate or be used
इस्तेमाल में लाना/शुरू करना
32. **Transparent** (adjective) - clear, lucid, honest, open, crystalline पारदर्शी
33. **Transparency** (noun) - clarity, openness, forthrightness, honesty, lucidity पारदर्शिता
34. **So far** (adverb) - up to now, until this point, as yet, hitherto अब तक
35. **Entirely** (adverb) - completely, totally, fully, wholly, utterly पूरी तरह से
36. **Confidentiality** (noun) - secrecy, privacy, discretion, non-disclosure, intimacy
गोपनीयता

The Hindu Editorial: Cooling doctrine (16 may 2026)

1. **Doctrine** (noun) - principle, belief, precept, tenet, canon सिद्धांत या मत
2. **Entitlement** (noun) - right, prerogative, claim, privilege, allowance अधिकार या पात्रता
3. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक (दस वर्ष की अवधि)
4. **Choreography** (noun) - arrangement, sequence, composition, coordination, routine योजनाबद्ध क्रम या नृत्य कला
5. **Regurgitate** (verb) - repeat, parrot, echo, recite, restate बिना सोचे-समझे दोहराना
6. **Tally** (noun) - count, record, score, register, inventory गणना या हिसाब
7. **Preparedness** (noun) - readiness, alertness, equipment, availability, mobility तत्परता या तैयारी
8. **Unbolt the door** (phrase) - to remove obstacles or provide new opportunities रास्ता खोलना या अवसर देना
9. **Conceive** (verb) - devise, formulate, design, imagine, envision विचार करना या योजना बनाना
10. **Concede** (verb) - admit, acknowledge, grant, yield, allow स्वीकार करना या मानना
11. **Uneven** (adjective) - inconsistent, irregular, patchy, variable, fluctuating असमान या अनियमित
12. **Imitation** (noun) - copy, replica, simulation, mockery, counterfeit नकल या प्रतिरूप
13. **Lean on** (phrasal verb) - to depend on someone or something for support किसी पर निर्भर होना या सहारा लेना
14. **Palliative** (noun) - sedative, lenitive, temporary fix, relief, remedy पीड़ाशामक या अस्थायी समाधान
15. **Kiosk** (noun) - booth, stall, stand, counter, pavilion छोटा स्टाल या गुमटी
16. **At the margins** (phrase) - in small amounts or in less important/extreme areas rather than at the center or main part बहुत कम या मामूली स्तर पर
17. **Alter** (verb) - change, modify, transform, amend, adjust बदलना या परिवर्तित करना
18. **Underlying** (adjective) - fundamental, basic, latent, primary, intrinsic अंतर्निहित या बुनियादी
19. **Exposure** (noun) - vulnerability, subjection, contact, revealing, display असुरक्षित स्थिति या संपर्क
20. **Commute** (verb) - travel, journey, shuttle, traverse, transit यात्रा करना (काम पर आने-जाने के लिए)
21. **Untenable** (adjective) - indefensible, insupportable, flawed, weak, unsustainable असमर्थनीय या अस्थिर
22. **Scalable** (adjective) - adaptable, expandable, variable, modular, flexible मापनीय या विस्तार योग्य
23. **Sustained** (adjective) - continuous, prolonged, steady, constant, unremitting निरंतर या सतत
24. **Acute** (adjective) - severe, intense, critical, sharp, drastic गंभीर या तीव्र

25. **Back** (verb) - support, endorse, sponsor, uphold, champion समर्थन देना या सहारा देना
26. **Regime** (noun) - a system of government or a method of management and control शासन प्रणाली या व्यवस्था
27. **The heavy lifting** (noun) - the most difficult or demanding part of a task सबसे कठिन काम या मुख्य जिम्मेदारी
28. **Deploy** (verb) - station, position, install, utilize, implement तैनात करना या उपयोग में लाना
29. **Passive** (adjective) - inactive, latent, inert, quiescent, non-mechanical निष्क्रिय या बिना बाहरी ऊर्जा वाला
30. **Reflective roofing** (noun) - cool roofs, solar reflective surfaces, thermal barriers गर्मी परावर्तित करने वाली छत
31. **At scale** (phrase) - extensively, widely, broadly, comprehensively, massively बड़े पैमाने पर
32. **Dense** (adjective) - thick, crowded, packed, jam-packed, condensed घना या सघन
33. **Calibrate** (verb) - adjust, tune, regulate, align, standardize मापना या सटीक रूप से समायोजित करना
34. **Peculiarity** (noun) - eccentricity, oddity, quirk, trait, characteristic विशेषता या विचित्रता
35. **Economy** (noun) - the system through which a country produces, distributes, and consumes goods and services अर्थव्यवस्था
36. **Existing** (adjective) - current, present, prevalent, extant, contemporary वर्तमान या मौजूद
37. **Implicitly** (adverb) - inherently, tacitly, indirectly, essentially, naturally अंतर्निहित रूप से या परोक्ष रूप से
38. **No quick fix** (phrase) - no easy solution, no simple remedy, long-term challenge कोई आसान या झटपट समाधान न होना
39. **Climb** (verb) - rise, ascend, escalate, mount, soar बढ़ना या ऊपर जाना
40. **Theatre** (noun) - show, display, drama, spectacle, pretense दिखावा या नाटक (यहाँ अर्थ 'दिखावा' है)