

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 01 JUNE 2026 TO 06 JUNE 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Concrete fever (01 JUNE 2026)

1. **Concrete fever** (noun) - the dangerous overheating of urban environments due to dense construction and lack of vegetation शहरी गर्मी का प्रकोप
2. **Mandate** (verb) - require, command, order, dictate, oblige अनिवार्य बनाना
3. **So far** (phrase) - until now, up to this point अब तक
4. **Scorching** (adjective) - sweltering, blistering, burning, roasting, searing झुलसाने वाली
5. **In the run-up to** (phrase) - in the period leading up to an event किसी घटना से ठीक पहले का समय
6. **Unusual** (adjective) - uncommon, rare, atypical, abnormal, extraordinary असामान्य
7. **Informal sector** (noun) - the part of an economy that is neither taxed nor monitored by any form of government असंगठित क्षेत्र
8. **Inextricably** (adverb) - inseparably, essentially, fundamentally, closely, tightly अभिन्न रूप से
9. **Spell** (noun) - period, interval, stretch, duration, stint दौर/अवधि
10. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years दशक
11. **Coastal** (adjective) - littoral, seaside, shore, maritime, beachfront तटीय
12. **Stretch** (noun) - expanse, area, reach, length, extension विस्तार/अवधि
13. **Emission** (noun) - discharge, release, output, exhalation, radiation उत्सर्जन
14. **Proximate** (adjective) - immediate, direct, nearest, close, neighboring प्रत्यक्ष/निकटतम
15. **Lethal** (adjective) - fatal, deadly, mortal, dangerous, deathly घातक
16. **Urban heat islands** (noun) - urban areas that are significantly warmer than their surrounding rural areas due to human activities शहरी ताप द्वीप
17. **Butchering** (noun) - destruction, slaughter, brutal cutting, massacre, ruin विनाश (पेड़ों की कटाई)
18. **Exhale** (verb) - release, emit, breathe out, discharge, vent बाहर निकालना (गर्मी छोड़ना)
19. **Humidity** (noun) - moisture, dampness, mugginess, wetness, vapor नमी/आर्द्रता
20. **Global warming** (noun) - the gradual heating of Earth's surface, oceans, and atmosphere वैश्विक तापन
21. **Seduction** (noun) - allure, temptation, attraction, fascination, charm प्रलोभन/आकर्षण
22. **Instinct** (noun) - intuition, urge, impulse, nature, tendency स्वाभाविक प्रवृत्ति
23. **Shield** (verb) - protect, cover, guard, shelter, screen बचाना/सुरक्षा करना
24. **Privileged** (adjective) - advantaged, elite, wealthy, favored, affluent सुविधा संपन्न
25. **At the expense of** (idiom) - at the cost of, to the detriment of की कीमत पर
26. **Vast** (adjective) - huge, enormous, immense, extensive, wide विशाल

27. **Paradoxically** (adverb) - contradictorily, ironically, unexpectedly, strangely
विरोधाभासी रूप से
28. **Fuel** (verb) - power, feed, stimulate, encourage, stoke बढ़ाना
29. **Call for** (phrasal verb) - to demand, require or ask for something मांग करना
30. **Unglamorous** (adjective) - unattractive, ordinary, dull, mundane, unexciting
सादा/कम आकर्षक
31. **Calibrated** (adjective) - adjusted, measured, regulated, standardized, tuned मापा/समतुल्य बनाया गया
32. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, application, execution, imposition, carrying out प्रवर्तन/लागू करना
33. **Honour** (verb) - observe, follow, respect, fulfill, obey पालन करना
34. **Threshold** (noun) - limit, boundary, brink, verge, margin सीमा
35. **Head** (noun) - a specific category or item in a financial budget बजट का मद (विषय)

The Hindu Editorial: Language decorum (02 JUNE 2026)

1. **Decorum** (noun) - propriety, etiquette, decency, civility, politeness शिष्टाचार
2. **Direct** (verb) - instruct, command, order, guide, mandate निर्देश देना
3. **File** (verb) - submit, lodge, register, present, record दाखिल करना
4. **Comprehensive** (adjective) - extensive, thorough, complete, inclusive, exhaustive व्यापक
5. **Logistical** (adjective) - organizational, operational, strategic, systematic, structural तार्किक/प्रबंधकीय
6. **Preparedness** (noun) - readiness, preparation, alertness, equipment, foresight तत्परता
7. **Petitioner** (noun) - appellant, applicant, suitor, claimant, plaintiff याचिकाकर्ता
8. **Acknowledge** (verb) - admit, accept, recognize, concede, grant स्वीकार करना
9. **Hardship** (noun) - difficulty, adversity, suffering, affliction, trouble कठिनाई
10. **Inconvenience** (noun) - trouble, disturbance, annoyance, bother, irritation असुविधा
11. **Warrant** (verb) - justify, authorize, necessitate, sanction, validate उचित ठहराना
12. **Enforce** (verb) - implement, impose, execute, apply, administer लागू करना
13. **Contentious** (adjective) - controversial, debatable, disputed, quarrelsome, polemical विवादास्पद
14. **Disregard** (noun) - indifference, neglect, apathy, oversight, disdain उपेक्षा
15. **Mandate** (verb) - require, command, order, authorize, decree अनिवार्य करना
16. **Cite** (verb) - quote, refer, mention, reference, adduce उल्लेख करना
17. **Alignment** (noun) - adjustment, agreement, coordination, integration, union संरेखण
18. **Native** (adjective) - indigenous, local, aboriginal, original, inherent मूल
19. **Meagre** (adjective) - scanty, sparse, insufficient, limited, slight अल्प
20. **Camouflage** (verb) - disguise, conceal, mask, cover, hide छिपाना
21. **Unleash** (verb) - release, unleash, trigger, discharge, set free छोड़ना/मुक्त करना
22. **Exempt** (verb) - excuse, exclude, release, free, spare छूट देना
23. **Assess** (verb) - evaluate, judge, estimate, analyze, appraise आकलन करना
24. **Evaluation** (noun) - assessment, appraisal, judgment, estimation, analysis मूल्यांकन
25. **State** (verb) - declare, express, announce, articulate, proclaim कथन करना
26. **Defer** (verb) - postpone, delay, suspend, put off, adjourn टालना
27. **Abrupt** (adjective) - sudden, sudden, precipitous, blunt, sharp अचानक

28. **Turnabout** (noun) - reversal, U-turn, change, flip-flop, volte-face पूर्ण परिवर्तन
29. **Ground** (noun) - basis, reason, foundation, justification, rationale आधार
30. **Impose** (verb) - force, inflict, levy, enforce, thrust थोपना
31. **Point out** (phrase) - to draw attention to a particular fact or mistake इंगित करना
32. **Enforce** (verb) - apply, implement, impose, execute, administer लागू करना
33. **Sweeping** (adjective) - wide-ranging, extensive, comprehensive, radical, broad व्यापक
34. **Backing** (noun) - support, assistance, endorsement, sponsorship, reinforcement समर्थन
35. **Regardless of** (phrase) - without considering or being affected by की परवाह किए बिना
36. **Statute** (noun) - law, legislation, act, decree, enactment अधिनियम
37. **Alarmed** (adjective) - worried, anxious, concerned, distressed, frightened चिंतित
38. **Flag** (verb) - signal, highlight, indicate, mark, identify चिह्नित करना
39. **Unavailability** (noun) - scarcity, shortage, lack, deficiency, dearth अनुपलब्धता
40. **Ambition** (noun) - aspiration, goal, target, aim, objective महत्वाकांक्षा
41. **Reservoir** (noun) - repository, storehouse, source, collection, pool भंडार
42. **Course-correct** (verb) - rectify, adjust, amend, correct, realign सुधारात्मक कदम उठाना
43. **Take up** (phrasal verb) - to start dealing with or discussing a matter विचार करना

The Hindu Editorial: Perfect storm (03 JUNE 2026)

1. **Perfect storm** (noun) - a critical or disastrous situation created by a powerful combination of adverse factors एक विनाशकारी स्थिति
2. **Illicit** (adjective) - illegal, unlawful, banned, prohibited, forbidden अवैध
3. **Enforce** (verb) - implement, apply, impose, execute, administer लागू करना
4. **Sustain** (verb) - maintain, support, continue, endure, uphold बनाए रखना
5. **Mass** (adjective) - large-scale, widespread, wholesale, extensive, major व्यापक
6. **Prompt** (verb) - incite, spur, encourage, provoke, trigger प्रेरित करना
7. **Materialise** (verb) - happen, occur, unfold, appear, manifest साकार होना
8. **Unfold** (verb) - develop, evolve, emerge, happen, occur सामने आना
9. **Ad hoc** (adjective) - temporary, improvised, spontaneous, impromptu, makeshift तदर्थ/अस्थायी
10. **Toxin** (noun) - poison, venom, bane, contaminant, pollutant विष
11. **Hooch** (noun) - illicit liquor, bootleg alcohol, moonshine, spirits, firewater कच्ची शराब
12. **Potent** (adjective) - powerful, strong, effective, influential, intense शक्तिशाली
13. **Turn to** (phrasal verb) - to seek help from someone/something or to start doing/using something का सहारा लेना
14. **Negligible** (adjective) - trivial, insignificant, tiny, minimal, slight नगण्य
15. **Input cost** (noun) - the expense incurred to produce a good or service उत्पादन लागत
16. **Dramatically** (adverb) - significantly, drastically, substantially, markedly, noticeably नाटकीय रूप से
17. **Margin** (noun) - profit, surplus, gain, benefit, leeway लाभ का अंतर
18. **Poison** (verb) - contaminate, kill, infect, taint, harm जहर देना
19. **Nonetheless** (adverb) - nevertheless, however, yet, still, nonetheless फिर भी
20. **Economy** (noun) – countries in term of GDP. अर्थव्यवस्था
21. **Allegation** (noun) - accusation, claim, charge, assertion, indictment आरोप
22. **Complicity** (noun) - collusion, conspiracy, involvement, partnership, intrigue मिलीभगत
23. **Follow** (verb) - pursue, succeed, track, trace, shadow अनुसरण करना
24. **Upstream supplier** (noun) - the primary source or producer in a supply chain मूल आपूर्तिकर्ता
25. **Allege** (verb) - claim, assert, charge, maintain, profess आरोप लगाना
26. **Kingpin** (noun) - leader, boss, chief, mastermind, ringleader सरगना
27. **Uneven** (adjective) - inconsistent, irregular, patchy, imbalanced, erratic असमान
28. **Inconclusive** (adjective) - indecisive, uncertain, unresolved, indefinite, unsettled अनिर्णायक
29. **Recur** (verb) - repeat, happen again, reappear, persist, return दोहराना

30. **Pilfer** (verb) - steal, filch, swipe, thief, embezzle चोरी करना
31. **Toll** (noun) - cost, damage, casualty, impact, price नुकसान/मूल्य
32. **Precarity** (noun) - insecurity, instability, vulnerability, uncertainty, risk अनिश्चितता
33. **Outweigh** (verb) - exceed, surpass, override, compensate, offset से अधिक महत्वपूर्ण होना
34. **Wariness** (noun) - caution, care, vigilance, alertness, guardedness सावधानी
35. **Sustained** (adjective) - consistent, continuous, prolonged, steady, constant निरंतर
36. **Affordable** (adjective) - cheap, economical, reasonable, accessible, inexpensive किफायती
37. **Break the cycle** (phrase) - to stop a repeating pattern of behavior or events चक्र को तोड़ना
38. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to explain the reason for something / to constitute or make up a part of something का हिस्सा होना
39. **Lack** (verb) - need, require, want, miss, be short of कमी होना
40. **Deflect** (verb) - divert, redirect, turn, avert, shift भटकाना
41. **Syndicate** (noun) - organization, association, cartel, group, band संघ/गैंग
42. **Oversight** (noun) - supervision, management, scrutiny, surveillance, control देखरेख
43. **Conclude** (verb) - infer, decide, determine, finalize, resolve निष्कर्ष निकालना
44. **Big fish** (phrase) - an important or influential person in a group/crime बड़े अपराधी/प्रभावशाली व्यक्ति
45. **Convict** (verb) - sentence, condemn, find guilty, declare guilty, judge दोषी ठहराना
46. **Loophole** (noun) - flaw, gap, defect, escape clause, deficiency खामी
47. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, execution, imposition, application, administration लागूकरण/प्रवर्तन

The Hindu Editorial: Brand value: On IPL 2026 (04 JUNE 2026)

1. **Build** (verb) - develop, extend, augment, fortify, strengthen बनाना / विस्तार करना
2. **Deride** (verb) - mock, ridicule, scorn, disparage, taunt उपहास करना
3. **Potential** (noun) - capability, capacity, promise, aptitude, possibility क्षमता
4. **Emphatically** (adverb) - forcefully, assertively, decisively, strongly, categorically जोर देकर
5. **Put those old ghosts to rest** (phrase) - to stop being troubled by past problems, fears, or painful memories पुरानी विफलताओं को पीछे छोड़ देना
6. **Join the likes of** (phrase) - to become part of a group that includes famous, successful, or important people/things किसी के समकक्ष आना
7. **Consecutive** (adjective) - successive, sequential, continuous, uninterrupted, back-to-back लगातार
8. **Inception** (noun) - beginning, commencement, origin, birth, initiation शुरुआत
9. **Squad** (noun) - team, group, unit, contingent, faction दल
10. **Tend** (verb) - incline, lean, gravitate, prone, disposed प्रवृत्त होना
11. **Flourish** (verb) - thrive, prosper, bloom, burgeon, succeed फलना-फूलना
12. **Spurt** (noun) - burst, flare, gush, eruption, interval अचानक आई तेजी
13. **Fade away** (phrasal verb) - to gradually disappear or become weaker धीरे-धीरे कमजोर पड़ना या गायब होना
14. **Summit clash** (noun) - a high-stakes, championship match or grand final अंतिम मुकाबला
15. **Choke** (verb) - fail, falter, stumble, crumble, lose nerve दबाव में विफल होना
16. **Turnaround** (noun) - reversal, improvement, recovery, transition, shift बदलाव
17. **Outfit** (noun) - team, organization, group, establishment, association दल / संस्था
18. **Effect** (verb) - achieve, accomplish, execute, implement, realize हासिल करना / लागू करना
19. **Exult** (verb) - rejoice, triumph, celebrate, jubilate, gloat आनंद मनाना
20. **Stampede** (noun) - rush, crush, surge, panic, charge भगदड़
21. **Remarkable** (adjective) - extraordinary, notable, significant, outstanding, impressive उल्लेखनीय
22. **Marshal** (verb) - organize, assemble, gather, arrange, mobilize एकत्रित करना
23. **Chip in** (phrasal verb) - to contribute or help, especially by giving money, ideas, or effort योगदान देना
24. **Fittingly** (adverb) - appropriately, suitably, deservedly, properly, rightly उचित रूप से
25. **Triumph** (noun) - victory, success, conquest, win, achievement विजय
26. **Pass away** (phrasal verb) - to die (a polite way of saying someone died) मृत्यु हो जाना

27. **Meanwhile** (adverb) - simultaneously, concurrently, meantime, during, together साथ ही
28. **Cash in on** (phrasal verb) - to take advantage of a situation to gain money, benefit, or profit किसी अवसर का लाभ उठाना
29. **Commence** (verb) - begin, start, initiate, inaugurate, launch शुरू करना
30. **Bloated** (adjective) - swollen, excessive, expanded, enlarged, overextended फूला हुआ / अत्यधिक बढ़ा हुआ
31. **At times** (phrase) - sometimes; occasionally कभी-कभी
32. **Dip** (verb) - decline, decrease, drop, fall, slump कम होना
33. **Muscle** (verb) - force, power, push, shove, drive ताकत से आगे बढ़ाना
34. **Belie** (verb) - contradict, disguise, mask, conceal, disprove विरोधाभास होना
35. **Pursue** (verb) - chase, follow, seek, track, hunt पीछा करना / लक्ष्य रखना
36. **Glory** (noun) - fame, honor, renown, prestige, distinction गौरव
37. **Beckon** (verb) - invite, attract, summon, lure, entice बुलाना / आकर्षित करना
38. **Keen** (adjective) - eager, enthusiastic, sharp, interested, intense उत्सुक
39. **Fall by the wayside** (phrase) - to fail, be abandoned, or stop before being completed किसी दौड़ या प्रतियोगिता से बाहर हो जाना
40. **Churn** (noun) - turmoil, upheaval, agitation, disturbance, movement उथल-पुथल
41. **On the cards** (phrase) - likely to happen; expected in the future होने की संभावना
42. **Relinquish** (verb) - surrender, yield, abdicate, renounce, give up छोड़ना / त्यागना
43. **Reigning** (adjective) - ruling, dominant, presiding, champion, incumbent मौजूदा (विजेता)
44. **Evident** (adjective) - obvious, apparent, clear, manifest, visible स्पष्ट
45. **Debate** (noun) - argument, discussion, dispute, controversy, contention वाद-विवाद
46. **Stir up** (phrasal verb) - to cause or provoke a strong feeling, reaction, or trouble भड़काना
47. **Speedster** (noun) - fast bowler, quick, sprinter, racer, velocity expert तेज गेंदबाज
48. **Overlap** (verb) - coincide, intersect, overlay, superimpose, run together एक साथ होना
49. **Massive** (adjective) - huge, giant, immense, colossal, enormous विशाल
50. **Cannibalise** (verb) - consume, reduce, erode, undermine, exhaust किसी अन्य क्षेत्र के संसाधनों को नष्ट करना या हड़पना

The Pioneer Editorial: The OSM disaster (05 JUNE 2026)

1. **Let down** (phrasal verb) - to disappoint someone by failing to do what you agreed to do. निराश करना
2. **Fascination** (noun) - interest, obsession, allure, attraction, preoccupation. आकर्षण
3. **Preparedness** (noun) - readiness, preparation, fitness, equipment, alert status. तैयारी
4. **Left in tears** (phrase) - to make someone feel very sad, distressed, or upset. रुला देना / दुखी कर देना
5. **Establishment** (noun) - institution, organization, foundation, body, agency. स्थापना / संस्था
6. **Peculiar** (adjective) - strange, odd, unusual, unique, distinctive. अजीब
7. **Hastily** (adverb) - quickly, hurriedly, rapidly, impulsively, rashly. जल्दबाजी में
8. **Retreat** (verb) - withdraw, pull back, recede, back away, retire. पीछे हट जाना
9. **Perhaps** (adverb) - maybe, possibly, potentially, conceivably, perchance. शायद
10. **Leap** (noun) - jump, advance, progression, breakthrough, transition. छलांग / प्रगति
11. **Transparency** (noun) - openness, clarity, candidness, frankness, accessibility. पारदर्शिता
12. **Modernity** (noun) - contemporaneity, modernism, novelty, newness, advancement. आधुनिकता
13. **Impeccable** (adjective) - flawless, perfect, faultless, exemplary, stainless. त्रुटिहीन
14. **Execution** (noun) - implementation, performance, carrying out, completion, achievement. क्रियान्वयन
15. **Unfold** (verb) - reveal, develop, happen, disclose, evolve. सामने आना
16. **Resemblance** (noun) - similarity, likeness, affinity, correspondence, comparability. समानता
17. **Blurred** (adjective) - fuzzy, hazy, indistinct, smeared, unfocused. धुंधला
18. **Illegible** (adjective) - unreadable, indecipherable, scribbled, unclear, faint. अपठनीय
19. **Evaluation** (noun) - assessment, appraisal, rating, judgment, estimation. मूल्यांकन
20. **Malfunction** (verb) - fail, break down, err, misoperate, collapse. खराब हो जाना
21. **Barely** (adverb) - hardly, scarcely, just, minimally, narrowly. बमुश्किल
22. **Fatigue** (noun) - tiredness, exhaustion, weariness, languor, lethargy. थकान
23. **Mounting** (adjective) - increasing, growing, rising, escalating, accumulating. बढ़ता हुआ
24. **High-stakes** (adjective) - risky, critical, important, momentous, precarious. जोखिम भरा
25. **Rot** (noun) - decay, corruption, decline, degeneration, breakdown. भ्रष्टाचार / पतन
26. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) - to be discovered to be or prove to be. निकलना / साबित होना
27. **Bidder** (noun) - tenderer, offerer, buyer, contender, applicant. बोली लगाने वाला

28. **Established** (adjective) - recognized, accepted, traditional, firm, secure. स्थापित
29. **Critical** (adjective) - crucial, serious, vital, urgent, pivotal. महत्वपूर्ण
30. **Vulnerability** (noun) - weakness, susceptibility, fragility, loophole, defect. कमजोरी
31. **Potential** (noun) - possibility, capability, capacity, promise, prospect. क्षमता / संभावना
32. **Unpatched** (adjective) - unfixed, unrepaired, unprotected, vulnerable, exposed. बिना मरम्मत वाला
33. **Meanwhile** (adverb) - simultaneously, concurrently, in the meantime, at the same time. इस बीच
34. **Show-cause notice** (noun) - a formal demand for an explanation for a particular action or failure. स्पष्टीकरण मांगना
35. **Slump** (verb) - drop, decline, fall, plummet, decrease. गिरावट आना
36. **Penalise** (verb) - punish, sanction, fine, discipline, chastise. दंडित करना
37. **To compound matters** (phrase) - to make a difficult situation even worse. स्थिति को और बिगाड़ना
38. **Abolish** (verb) - end, scrap, repeal, terminate, invalidate. समाप्त करना
39. **Aggrieved** (adjective) - resentful, distressed, wronged, disgruntled, unhappy. पीड़ित
40. **Recourse** (noun) - option, remedy, alternative, resort, possibility. सहारा / उपाय
41. **The way out** (noun) - solution, remedy, answer, exit, escape. समाधान
42. **Apology** (noun) - expression of regret, confession, plea, excuse, acknowledgement. माफी
43. **Given** (preposition) - considering, provided, in view of. देखते हुए
44. **Fiasco** (noun) - failure, catastrophe, disaster, debacle, mess. विफलता
45. **Audit** (noun) - inspection, examination, check, review, analysis. लेखापरीक्षा / निरीक्षण
46. **Make public** (phrase) - to reveal, disclose, publish, or release information. सार्वजनिक करना
47. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, liability, answerability, blame, duty जवाबदेही
48. **Override** (verb) - overrule, disregard, ignore, supersede, trample अनदेखा करना / प्रभावहीन करना
49. **Rigorous** (adjective) - thorough, strict, meticulous, precise, intensive कठोर / सूक्ष्म
51. **Implication** (noun) - consequence, ramification, effect, result, significance निहितार्थ / प्रभाव
52. **Abstract** (adjective) - theoretical, conceptual, academic, intangible, unreal अमूर्त
53. **Arc** (noun) - trajectory, curve, course, path, progression पथ / वक्र
54. **Tamper** (verb) - manipulate, interfere, meddle, doctor, alter छेड़छाड़ करना
55. **Owe** (verb) - be indebted, be beholden, be obligated, carry a debt ऋणी होना / आभारी होना

The Hindu Editorial: Data hygiene: On the Census and enumerators (06 JUNE 2026)

1. **Census** (noun) - an official count of the people who live in a country, including information about their ages, jobs, etc. जनगणना
2. **Enumerator** (noun) - surveyor, counter, interviewer, assessor, registrar. गणनाकार
3. **In the name of** (phrase) - to do something using the pretext or justification of someone or something else. के नाम पर
4. **Under way** (adjective) - happening, in progress, or currently being conducted. चल रहा है
5. **Revisit** (verb) - re-examine, review, reconsider, revisit, touch upon. पुनरीक्षण करना
6. **Discrepancies** (noun) - inconsistencies, variations, mismatches, gaps, differences. विसंगतियां
7. **Show in a poor light** (phrase) - to cause someone or something to appear unfavorable or incompetent. बुरी स्थिति में दिखाना
8. **Legitimate** (adjective) - valid, justifiable, lawful, reasonable, logical. वैध
9. **Reflect** (verb) - mirror, represent, demonstrate, show, express. प्रतिबिंबित करना
10. **Perception** (noun) - impression, viewpoint, outlook, interpretation, image. धारणा
11. **Apparently** (adverb) - seemingly, ostensibly, visibly, clearly, supposedly. स्पष्ट रूप से
12. **Questionnaire** (noun) - survey, form, inquiry, checklist, poll. प्रश्नावली
13. **Open defecation** (noun) - the practice of defecating outside, rather than into a designated toilet. खुले में शौच
14. **Data integrity** (noun) - the maintenance of, and the assurance of, the accuracy and consistency of data over its entire life-cycle. डेटा की सत्यता
15. **Reliability** (noun) - dependability, trustworthiness, authenticity, credibility, consistency. विश्वसनीयता
16. **Crucial** (adjective) - critical, vital, pivotal, essential, important. महत्वपूर्ण
17. **Episode** (noun) - incident, event, occurrence, happening, affair. घटना
18. **Bring to the fore** (phrase) - to make something more noticeable or prominent. सामने लाना
19. **Efficacy** (noun) - effectiveness, power, capability, potency, success. प्रभावकारिता
20. **Tangible** (adjective) - concrete, real, palpable, visible, substantial. ठोस
21. **Conclude** (verb) - infer, deduce, decide, determine, finalize. निष्कर्ष निकालना
22. **Eliminate** (verb) - remove, eradicate, abolish, terminate, delete. समाप्त करना
23. **Parameters** (noun) - standards, criteria, limits, guidelines, frameworks. मापदंड

24. **Credible** (adjective) - believable, plausible, reliable, trustworthy, dependable. विश्वसनीय
25. **Sensitise** (verb) - make aware, educate, inform, train, orient. संवेदनशील बनाना
26. **Significance** (noun) - importance, weight, relevance, value, meaning. महत्व
27. **Hardly** (adverb) - scarcely, barely, rarely, almost not, barely. मुश्किल से
28. **Reiteration** (noun) - repetition, restatement, echoing, renewal, rehearsal. दोहराव
29. **Liberal** (adjective) - generous, open-handed, bountiful, broad-minded, tolerant. उदार
30. **Conscious** (adjective) - aware, mindful, alert, cognizant, intentional. जागरूक
31. **Outlay** (noun) - expenditure, spending, cost, investment, disbursement. व्यय
32. **Inclusive** (adjective) - comprehensive, all-embracing, broad, extensive, integrated. समावेशी
33. **Data sanitisation** (noun) - the process of deliberately reducing data's accuracy or quality to protect privacy or ensure it meets specific requirements. डेटा की सफाई
34. **Undertake** (verb) - attempt, tackle, commence, handle, initiate. कार्य करना
35. **Under the guise of** (phrase) - to do something by giving a false appearance or a misleading explanation. के बहाने