

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 08 JUNE 2026 TO 13 JUNE 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Contents

PART - A

The Hindu Editorial: Incomplete truce (08 JUNE2026)	3
The Hindu Editorial: Missed call: On India and the southwest monsoon (09 JUNE 2026).....	6
The Hindu Editorial: Strategic afterthought (10 JUNE 2026)	8
The Hindu Editorial: New and raw (11 JUNE 2026)	10
The Hindu Editorial: Foreseeable accidents (12 JUNE 2026)	12
The Indian Express Editorial: Green energy can't yet bend climate curve (13 june 2026).....	14

PART - B

The Hindu editorial: Gaming addiction (08 JUNE 2026).....	17
The Hindu editorial: Testing times: On India's GDP growth data (09 JUNE 2026).....	19
The Indian Express editorial: In law, need to write a new marriage story (10 JUNE 2026).....	21
The Indian Express editorial: Timely support (11 JUNE 2026)	23
The Hindu editorial: Sport during a war (12 JUNE 2026)	25
The Pioneer editorial: Are we raising winners or kind human beings? (13 JUNE 2026).....	27

PART - C

The Indian Express editorial: RBI does well to hold rates (08 JUNE 2026).....	30
The Speaking tree editorial: We will never see a poem lovely as a tree (09 JUNE 2026)	32
The Businessline editorial: Timely support (10 JUNE 2026).....	34
The Business line editorial: Mind investor sensitivities please (11 JUNE 2026).....	36
The Business line editorial: Telecom relief (12 JUNE 2026)	38
The Business line editorial: Fake glitter (13 JUNE 2026)	40

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Incomplete truce (08 JUNE2026)

1. **Truce** (noun) - ceasefire, an agreement between opposing sides to stop fighting for a period of time युद्धविराम
2. **Ceasefire** (noun) - truce, an agreement to stop fighting, usually temporarily, during a conflict or war युद्धविराम
3. **Troop** (noun) - soldier, serviceman, combatant, army, force. सैनिक
4. **Secure** (verb) - obtain, acquire, achieve, gain, attain प्राप्त करना
5. **Suspend** (verb) - pause, defer, halt, interrupt, postpone स्थगित करना
6. **Escalating** (adjective) - increasing, intensifying, growing, mounting, rising बढ़ता हुआ
7. **Come into force** (phrase) - to officially start being valid or effective (especially a law, rule, or agreement) लागू होना
8. **Fronts** (noun) - battlefields, zones, areas, sectors, theaters. युद्ध के मोर्चे
9. **Swing into action** (phrase) - to start acting quickly and energetically in response to a situation सक्रिय हो जाना
10. **Claim** (verb) - assert, allege, state, declare, maintain. दावा करना
11. **Bomb** (verb) - blast, shell, attack, strike, assault. बमबारी करना
12. **Firm** (adjective) - resolute, determined, unwavering, steadfast, decisive. दृढ़
13. **Diplomatic** (adjective) - political, tactful, strategic, ministerial, negotiation-based. कूटनीतिक
14. **Reportedly** (adverb) - allegedly, supposedly, apparently, ostensibly, professedly. कथित रूप से
15. **Expletive-laden** (adjective) - containing swear words, profane, coarse, vulgar, abusive. अपशब्दों से युक्त
16. **Point to** (phrasal verb) - to indicate, suggest, or be evidence of something संकेत करना
17. **Flare up** (noun) - a situation in which something such as violence, pain or anger suddenly starts or gets much worse भड़क उठना
18. **Negotiate** (verb) - bargain, discuss, mediate, deliberate, parley बातचीत करना
19. **Blockade** (noun) - siege, barrier, obstruction, embargo, restriction नाकेबंदी
20. **Set the stage for** (phrase) - to create the conditions that make something possible or likely to happen आधार तैयार करना
21. **Fragile** (adjective) - delicate, weak, brittle, unstable, precarious नाजुक
22. **Unaddressed** (adjective) - ignored, overlooked, unsolved, unattended, neglected अनसुलझा
23. **Negotiation** (noun) - dialogue, discussion, parley, mediation, consultation बातचीत
24. **Unilaterally** (adverb) - independently, one-sidedly, solo, autonomously, singly एकतरफा रूप से
25. **Cease** (verb) - stop, end, halt, finish, discontinue बंद करना
26. **Concession** (noun) - compromise, adjustment, surrender, allowance, accommodation रियायत
27. **Incursion** (noun) - invasion, raid, attack, intrusion, foray आक्रमण
28. **Withdrawal** (noun) - retreat, departure, exit, removal, pull-out वापसी

29. **Existing** (adjective) - current, present, active, prevailing, live वर्तमान
30. **Highlight** (verb) - emphasize, stress, underline, spotlight, feature प्रकाश डालना
31. **Fragility** (noun) - weakness, instability, delicacy, vulnerability, insecurity नाजुकता
32. **Stop-gap arrangement** (noun) - a temporary solution used until a permanent one is available अस्थायी व्यवस्था
33. **Term** (noun) - condition, provision, clause, stipulation, requirement शर्त
34. **Lasting** (adjective) - enduring, permanent, long-term, durable, stable स्थायी
35. **Occupation** (noun) - control, seizure, possession, colonisation, rule कब्जा
36. **Pull back** (phrasal verb) - to move back, withdraw, or retreat from a position or activity वापस बुलाना

The Hindu Editorial: Missed call: On India and the southwest monsoon (09 JUNE 2026)

1. **Missed call** (phrase) - a failed or incorrect prediction or judgment.
गलत अनुमान
2. **Brace** (for) (verb) - prepare, ready, fortify, strengthen, equip. तैयार होना
3. **Deficient** (adjective) - inadequate, insufficient, scarce, wanting, meager. अपर्याप्त
4. **Past** (adverb) - beyond, after, later than, surpassing, over. बाद में
5. **Forecast** (noun) - prediction, prognosis, projection, estimate, calculation. पूर्वानुमान
6. **Misjudge** (verb) - miscalculate, overestimate, underestimate, misconceive, err. गलत अनुमान लगाना
7. **Margin of error** (noun) - the range within which a prediction may be slightly inaccurate. त्रुटि की संभावना
8. **In itself** (phrase) - considered alone, by its very nature, intrinsically. अपने आप में
9. **Calamity** (noun) - disaster, catastrophe, tragedy, adversity, misfortune. आपदा
10. **Have bearing on** (phrase) - to have an effect or influence on something. प्रभाव डालना
11. **Have in store** (phrase) - to be prepared for or waiting to happen in the future. भविष्य में होना
12. **Unsettling** (adjective) - disturbing, disquieting, alarming, unsettling, worrying. चिंताजनक
13. **Peg** (verb) - fix, set, establish, assign, determine. निर्धारित करना
14. **The long-period average** (noun) - the mean value of rainfall calculated over many years. दीर्घकालिक औसत
15. **Outright** (adjective) - absolute, complete, total, categorical, downright. पूर्ण या सीधा
16. **Pessimistic** (adjective) - negative, gloomy, cynical, defeatist, hopeless. निराशावादी
17. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period. दशक
18. **Fall short** (phrase) - to fail to reach an expected amount or standard. कम पड़ जाना
19. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, repeatedly, regularly, many times, habitually. अक्सर
20. **Caution** (verb) - warn, advise, alert, notify, forewarn. चेतावनी देना
21. **Dry spell** (noun) - period of time with little or no rain. सूखा पड़ने का समय
22. **Matter** (verb) - count, signify, carry weight, mean, be important. महत्व रखना
23. **Consequential** (adjective) - significant, important, momentous, influential, major. महत्वपूर्ण
24. **Exceptionally** (adverb) - remarkably, unusually, extraordinarily, significantly, notably. असाधारण रूप से

25. **Disruption** (noun) - disturbance, interruption, disorder, breakdown, interference. व्यवधान
26. **Throttle** (verb) - restrict, choke, suppress, curb, stifle. रोकना या गला घोटना
27. **El Niño** (noun) - a climate pattern that describes the unusual warming of surface waters in the eastern equatorial Pacific Ocean. अल नीनो
28. **Significant** (adjective) - substantial, considerable, meaningful, notable, important. महत्वपूर्ण
29. **The heart of the season** (phrase) - the most intense or central part of the season. मौसम का मध्य भाग
30. **Count on** (phrasal verb) - to rely or depend on someone or something. भरोसा करना
31. **Redeeming** (adjective) - compensatory, salvaging, saving, improving, corrective. सुधारने वाला
32. **Swing** (noun) - fluctuation, oscillation, change, shift, variation. उतार-चढ़ाव
33. **Indian Ocean Dipole** (noun) - an irregular oscillation of sea-surface temperatures in which the western Indian Ocean becomes alternately warmer and then colder than the eastern part of the ocean. हिंद महासागर द्विध्रुव
34. **On a war footing** (phrase) - in a state of high alert and urgent preparation, like in wartime. युद्ध स्तर पर
35. **Advisory** (noun) - warning, bulletin, notification, guidance, recommendation. सलाह या चेतावनी
36. **Steer** (verb) - guide, direct, lead, conduct, channel. दिशा दिखाना
37. **Thirsty** (adjective) - parched, dry, dehydrated, arid, water-deficient. प्यासा (सूखा)
38. **Disciplined** (adjective) - controlled, regulated, systematic, orderly, organized. अनुशासित या व्यवस्थित
39. **Ready** (verb) - prepare, arrange, equip, organize, prime. तैयार करना
40. **Brave** (verb) - endure, face, withstand, confront, encounter. सामना करना
41. **Parched** (adjective) - dried-out, scorched, arid, thirsty, dehydrated. सूखा हुआ
42. **Landscape** (noun) - terrain, topography, environment, scenery, geography. भू-दृश्य
43. **Sharpen** (verb) - intensify, heighten, aggravate, exacerbate, increase. तेज करना या बढ़ाना
44. **Claim** (verb) - assert, declare, state, profess, maintain. दावा करना
45. **Fall on** (phrasal verb) - to happen to or be experienced by someone or something. (किसी पर) पड़ना
46. **Scarce** (adjective) - rare, sparse, limited, insufficient, scant. दुर्लभ या कमी होना
47. **Dear** (adjective) - expensive, costly, high-priced, precious, pricey. महंगा

The Hindu Editorial: Strategic afterthought (10 JUNE 2026)

1. **Strategic afterthought** (noun) - a plan or reason added after the initial stage because the original justification was insufficient
रणनीतिक सोच जो बाद में पैदा हुई
2. **Transparent** (adjective) - open, clear, honest, candid, straightforward पारदर्शी
3. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, regularly, commonly, repeatedly, mostly अक्सर
4. **Invoke** (verb) - cite, appeal to, call upon, implement, apply उल्लेख करना/आह्वान करना
5. **Ballooning** (adjective) - expanding, increasing, swelling, burgeoning, mushrooming तेजी से बढ़ता हुआ
6. **Estimate** (verb) - calculate, assess, gauge, evaluate, appraise अनुमान लगाना
7. **Rest on** (phrasal verb) - to be based on or depend on something पर निर्भर होना
8. **Remarkably** (adverb) - notably, strikingly, surprisingly, extraordinarily, significantly असाधारण रूप से
9. **Thin** (adjective) - weak, flimsy, inadequate, superficial, scant कमज़ोर/अल्प
10. **Cite** (verb) - mention, refer to, quote, name, indicate उल्लेख करना
11. **Centrepiece** (noun) - highlight, centerpiece, core, focus, centerpiece मुख्य केंद्र
12. **Withhold** (verb) - suppress, conceal, retain, reserve, hide छिपाना/रोक कर रखना
13. **Objective** (noun) - goal, aim, target, purpose, intent उद्देश्य
14. **Label** (noun) - tag, classification, designation, mark, stamp पदनाम/संज्ञा
15. **Founding** (adjective) - original, primary, initial, basic, root मूल
16. **Rationale** (noun) - logic, reasoning, basis, justification, grounds तर्क
17. **Retrofit** (verb) - adapt, adjust, modify, refit, update बाद में जोड़ना/समायोजित करना
18. **Rebuke** (noun) - reprimand, scolding, reproach, admonishment, criticism फटकार/आलोचना
19. **Venture** (noun) - project, undertaking, enterprise, scheme, endeavor उपक्रम/परियोजना
20. **Vital** (adjective) - crucial, essential, critical, key, necessary महत्वपूर्ण
21. **Stand** (on) (verb) - to be supported by or rely on something for justification पर टिकना/निर्भर होना
22. **Archipelago** (noun) - group of islands द्वीप समूह
23. **Wrap** (in) (verb) - to cover or surround something से घिरा होना
24. **Ringed** (adjective) - encircled, surrounded, bordered, enclosed, girded घेरा हुआ
25. **Vast** (adjective) - huge, immense, extensive, enormous, gigantic विशाल

26. **Tract** (noun) - area, region, expanse, territory, zone क्षेत्र
27. **Nesting beaches** (noun) - coastal areas used by animals to lay eggs प्रजनन तट
28. **Habitat** (noun) - environment, home, territory, surroundings, ecosystem प्राकृतिक आवास
29. **Irreversible** (adjective) - permanent, unalterable, final, irrevocable, lasting अपरिवर्तनीय
30. **Afforestation** (noun) - the process of planting trees to create a forest in an area that previously had little or no forest वृक्षारोपण
31. **Fell** (verb) - cut down, chop down, clear, remove, level काटना/गिराना
32. **Indigenous** (adjective) - native, original, local, aboriginal, inhabitant मूल निवासी
33. **Inhabitant** (noun) - resident, dweller, occupant, citizen, local निवासी
34. **Consent** (noun) - agreement, permission, approval, assent, consensus सहमति
35. **Ancestral** (adjective) - hereditary, inherited, patrimonial, traditional, family पैतृक
36. **Resettlement** (noun) - relocation, displacement, migration, transfer, settlement पुनर्वास
37. **Override** (verb) - overrule, disregard, ignore, supersede, trample अनदेखा करना/अधिभावी होना
38. **Refusal** (noun) - rejection, denial, declination, disapproval, veto अस्वीकृति
39. **Quarrel** (noun) - dispute, disagreement, argument, conflict, contention विवाद
40. **Secrecy** (noun) - confidentiality, concealment, privacy, cover-up, mystery गोपनीयता
41. **Conceive** (verb) - design, imagine, formulate, plan, devise कल्पना करना/बनाना
42. **Magnitude** (noun) - scale, size, extent, proportion, dimension परिमाण/विशालता
43. **Remedy** (noun) - solution, fix, cure, answer, resolution उपाय
44. **Transparency** (noun) - clarity, openness, honesty, candidness, lucidity पारदर्शिता
45. **Exchequer** (noun) - treasury, funds, finances, coffers, budget राजकोष
46. **Weigh against** (phrasal verb) - to compare the importance of one thing with another तुलना करना
47. **Reimburse** (verb) - compensate, repay, refund, pay back, indemnify भरपाई करना
48. **Owe** (verb) - be indebted, be beholden, be obligated, have a duty ऋणी होना

The Hindu Editorial: New and raw (11 JUNE 2026)

1. **Raw** (adjective) - uncooked, natural, untreated, unrefined, crude. कच्चा
2. **Tie** (noun) - bond, connection, link, relationship, association. संबंध
3. **Rule** (verb) - govern, control, command, direct, administer. शासन करना
4. **Propose** (verb) - suggest, offer, move, submit, intend. प्रस्ताव करना
5. **Outreach** (noun) - extension, expansion, involvement, service, communication. पहुंच
6. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) - occurring during or at the edge of a main event. मुख्य कार्यक्रम के दौरान
7. **Lay out the red carpet** (idiom) - to give someone a very warm and special welcome. भव्य स्वागत करना
8. **Functionary** (noun) - official, bureaucrat, administrator, officer, agent. पदाधिकारी
9. **Address** (noun) - speech, lecture, discourse, talk, sermon. संबोधन
10. **Accuse of** (phrase) - to say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind आरोप लगाना
11. **Occupy** (verb) - inhabit, hold, seize, capture, possess. कब्जा करना
12. **Claim** (verb) - assert, allege, maintain, state, declare. दावा करना
13. **Outrage** (noun) - fury, anger, wrath, resentment, indignation. आक्रोश
14. **Stick to** (phrasal verb) - to continue to follow or obey something. पालन करना
15. **Ruffle feathers** (idiom) - to cause someone to feel annoyed or upset. किसी को नाराज करना
16. **Seek** (verb) - search, look for, pursue, attempt, endeavor. खोजना या प्रयास करना
17. **Diffuse** (verb) - spread, disperse, scatter, circulate, distribute. कम करना या फैलाना
18. **Commit** (verb) - pledge, promise, dedicate, devote, bind. वचनबद्ध होना
19. **Turn a page** (idiom) - to start fresh or make a new beginning. नई शुरुआत करना
20. **Cast aside** (phrasal verb) - to discard or throw something away. त्याग देना
21. **Baggage** (noun) - burden, weight, encumbrance, emotional load, history. बोझ या पुराना इतिहास
22. **Negotiation** (noun) - dialogue, discussion, bargaining, consultation, conference. बातचीत
23. **Give** (verb) - provide, offer, grant, present, supply. देना
24. **Heat up** (phrasal verb) - to become more intense or active. स्थिति का तनावपूर्ण होना
25. **Agenda** (noun) - plan, schedule, program, list, itinerary. कार्यसूची
26. **Deep** (adjective) - profound, intense, thorough, extensive, serious. गहरा

27. **Renegotiate** (verb) - rearrange, adjust, revisit, reconsider, restructure. फिर से बातचीत करना
28. **Infrastructure** (noun) - foundation, base, framework, setup, system. बुनियादी ढांचा
29. **Derail** (verb) - disrupt, impede, hinder, obstruct, thwart. पटरी से उतारना या विफल करना
30. **Grant** (verb) - allow, permit, concede, accord, bestow. प्रदान करना
31. **Leeway** (noun) - freedom, flexibility, margin, scope, liberty. छूट
32. **Tread** (verb) - walk, step, pace, proceed, move. सावधानी से चलना
33. **Cavalier** (adjective) - dismissive, indifferent, casual, unconcerned, arrogant. लापरवाह
34. **Seek** (verb) - pursue, request, solicit, desire, try. चाहना
35. **Set off** (phrasal verb) - to trigger or cause something to happen. शुरू करना या भड़काना
36. **Mistrust** (noun) - suspicion, doubt, skepticism, cynicism, distrust. अविश्वास
37. **Dog** (verb) - haunt, plague, trouble, pester, follow. पीछा करना या परेशान करना
38. **Friction** (noun) - conflict, disagreement, discord, tension, clash. घर्षण या मतभेद
39. **Diplomatic** (adjective) - tactful, sensitive, strategic, official, politic. राजनयिक
40. **Dislodge** (verb) - remove, displace, extract, eject, oust. विस्थापित करना
41. **Entrenched** (adjective) - established, fixed, rooted, settled, deep-seated. गहराई से जमा हुआ
42. **Discourse** (noun) - discussion, conversation, dialogue, debate, communication. संवाद या चर्चा

The Hindu Editorial: Foreseeable accidents (12 JUNE 2026)

1. **Foreseeable** (adjective) - predictable, anticipated, expected, likely, calculable. पूर्वानुमान योग्य
2. **Mishap** (noun) - accident, misfortune, setback, calamity, casualty. दुर्घटना
3. **Accumulate** (verb) - gather, collect, amass, stockpile, heap. जमा होना
4. **Streak** (noun) - series, sequence, run, chain, succession. सिलसिला
5. **Of late** (phrase) - in recent times. हाल ही में
6. **Notion** (noun) - idea, belief, concept, view, impression. धारणा
7. **Isolated** (adjective) - separate, solitary, lonely, remote, detached. अलग-थलग
8. **Persist** (verb) - continue, remain, endure, last, carry on. बने रहना
9. **Septic tank** (noun) - underground tank for sewage treatment. सेप्टिक टैंक
10. **Explosion** (noun) - blast, detonation, eruption, bang, burst. विस्फोट
11. **Confined** (adjective) - restricted, enclosed, limited, cramped, narrow. सीमित
12. **Succumb** (to) (verb) - to die from the effect of a disease or injury. शिकार होना
13. **Toxic** (adjective) - poisonous, harmful, deadly, lethal, noxious. जहरीला
14. **Molten** (adjective) - liquefied, melted, fluid, fused, hot. पिघला हुआ
15. **Blast** (noun) - explosion, bang, gust, blow, eruption. धमाका
16. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years. दशक
17. **Fume** (noun) - smoke, gas, vapor, smog, emission. धुआं या वाष्प
18. **Resemble** (verb) - look like, mirror, mimic, match, parallel. के समान होना
19. **Fatality** (noun) - death, mortality, casualty, loss, decease. मृत्यु
20. **Rescuer** (noun) - savior, liberator, helper, lifesaver, protector. बचावकर्ता
21. **Ventilate** (verb) - air, aerate, refresh, circulate, breathe. हवादार बनाना
22. **Standby** (noun) - ready, reserve, backup, alert, standby. तैयारी की स्थिति
23. **Apparatus** (noun) - equipment, gear, device, tool, implement. उपकरण
24. **Harness** (noun) - belt, strap, fastening, tether, support. हार्नेस (सुरक्षा बेल्ट)
25. **Retrieval** (noun) - recovery, reclamation, rescue, restoration, salvage. पुनर्प्राप्ति या वापस लाना
26. **Prohibit** (verb) - ban, forbid, disallow, restrict, veto. मना करना
27. **Scavenging** (noun) - cleaning, collecting waste, searching, foraging. सफाई या कूड़ा बीनना
28. **Recurrence** (noun) - repetition, reappearance, return, iteration, frequency. पुनरावृत्ति

29. **Persistence** (noun) - continuance, endurance, tenacity, stubbornness, perseverance. दृढ़ता या निरंतरता
30. **Likewise** (adverb) - similarly, also, in the same way, correspondingly, equally. इसी प्रकार
31. **Intrinsically** (adverb) - essentially, fundamentally, naturally, innately, inherently. आंतरिक रूप से
32. **Enormous** (adjective) - huge, vast, immense, gigantic, colossal. विशाल
33. **Hazard** (noun) - danger, risk, peril, threat, menace. खतरा
34. **Pose** (verb) - present, create, offer, cause, constitute. खड़ा करना (खतरा)
35. **Result in** (phrasal verb) - to cause, lead to, or bring about. परिणाम होना
36. **Casualty** (noun) - victim, fatality, injured person, loss, death. हताहत
37. **Reminder** (noun) - prompt, memory aid, cue, signal, token. याद दिलाने वाला
38. **Persistent** (adjective) - constant, continuous, steady, enduring, perpetual. निरंतर
39. **Allege** (verb) - claim, assert, state, charge, accuse. आरोप लगाना
40. **Ageing** (adjective) - old, decaying, maturing, worn, declining. पुराना या जीर्ण
41. **Defer** (verb) - postpone, delay, put off, suspend, shelve. टालना
42. **Following** (preposition) - after, subsequent to, succeeding, next. के बाद
43. **Divestment** (noun) - disinvestment, disposal, selling off, reduction, depletion. विनिवेश
44. **Constraint** (noun) - restriction, limitation, restraint, barrier, curb. बाधा
45. **Accumulation** (noun) - collection, pile, buildup, mass, store. संचय
46. **Central** (adjective) - core, main, primary, vital, key. मुख्य
47. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, liability, answerability, duty, obligation. जवाबदेही
48. **Gradual** (adjective) - slow, steady, incremental, progressive, step-by-step. क्रमिक
49. **Uneven** (adjective) - irregular, inconsistent, bumpy, unequal, patchy. असमान
50. **Occupational** (adjective) - job-related, professional, vocational, work-based. व्यावसायिक
51. **Highlight** (verb) - emphasize, stress, underline, focus, spotlight. प्रकाश डालना
52. **Anchor** (verb) - fix, secure, root, fasten, moor. आधार पर टिका होना
53. **Exposure** (noun) - vulnerability, contact, visibility, risk, manifestation. संपर्क या जोखिम
54. **Hazardous** (adjective) - dangerous, risky, perilous, unsafe, harmful. खतरनाक
55. **Stressed** (adjective) - burdened, anxious, troubled, pressurized, strained. तनावग्रस्त

The Indian Express Editorial: Green energy can't yet bend climate curve (13 June 2026)

1. **Scale** (verb) - climb, ascend, surmount, reach, master. ऊंचाईयों पर पहुंचना
2. **Landmark** (noun) - milestone, watershed, turning point, beacon, breakthrough. महत्वपूर्ण मोड़ या उपलब्धि
3. **Edge out** (phrasal verb) - to narrowly defeat or surpass someone or something. पीछे छोड़ देना
4. **Fossil fuel** (noun) - a natural fuel, such as coal, oil, and natural gas, formed from the remains of ancient plants and animals over millions of years जीवाश्म ईंधन
5. **Predominant** (adjective) - main, primary, chief, dominant, principal. प्रमुख
6. **Populous** (adjective) - crowded, densely inhabited, populous, teeming, swarming. अधिक आबादी वाला
7. **Lead the charge** (idiom) - to be the first or most active in a movement or activity. नेतृत्व करना
8. **Global warming** (noun) - the gradual increase in Earth's average temperature caused mainly by the buildup of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere वैश्विक तापन
9. **Appetite** (noun) - hunger, desire, craving, demand, inclination. मांग या इच्छा
10. **Frame** (verb) - define, structure, formulate, conceptualize, shape. रूपरेखा तैयार करना
11. **Policymaker** (noun) - legislator, decision-maker, administrator, official, planner. नीति-निर्धारक
12. **Check** (verb) - curb, stop, control, restrict, restrain. रोकना या नियंत्रित करना
13. **Unlike** (preposition) - different from, dissimilar to, contrary to, distinct from. से विपरीत
14. **To an extent** (phrase) - partially, somewhat, to some degree, in part. एक हद तक
15. **Drive** (verb) - power, push, operate, propel, activate. संचालित करना
16. **Transition** (verb) - change, shift, move, convert, transform. बदलना या बदलाव करना
17. **For instance** (phrase) - for example, e.g., such as, as a case in point. उदाहरण के लिए
18. **In the short run** (phrase) - over a short period, in the near future. निकट भविष्य में
19. **Nudge** (verb) - push, prompt, encourage, prod, urge. प्रोत्साहित करना
20. **Upfront cost** (noun) - initial expense, startup capital, entry fee, down payment. प्रारंभिक लागत
21. **Integrate** (verb) - combine, merge, join, unite, blend. एकीकृत करना
22. **Contingent on** (phrase) - dependent on something else in the future in order to happen. पर निर्भर

23. **Know-how** (noun) - expertise, skill, knowledge, technique, proficiency. तकनीकी ज्ञान
24. **Achilles heel** (idiom) - to be the weak point or vulnerability. सबसे बड़ी कमजोरी होना
25. **Mitigation** (noun) - reduction, alleviation, lessening, dampening, palliation. शमन या कमी
26. **Emit** (verb) - release, discharge, send out, radiate, vent. उत्सर्जित करना
27. **Threshold** (noun) - limit, boundary, brink, verge, point. सीमा
28. **Deplete** (verb) - exhaust, drain, consume, empty, spend. समाप्त होना
29. **Assemble** (verb) - gather, collect, meet, convene, congregate. इकट्ठा होना
30. **Sweep** (verb) - spread across, cover, engulf, traverse, wash over. व्यापक रूप से फैलना
31. **Resonate** (verb) - echo, reverberate, ring true, strike a chord, impact. प्रभाव डालना या गूंजना