

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 22 JUNE 2026 TO 27 JUNE 2026

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Contact No:** 7722987077

**Email id:** Support@englishmadhyam.in

**Telegram:** English Madhyam

**Website:** www.englishmadhyam.info

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# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial: Right of way: On the right to walk on demarcated footpaths (22 JUNE 2026)

1. **Demarcate** (verb) - delimit, define, mark, bound, separate सीमांकित करना
2. **Pedestrian** (noun) - walker, wayfarer, foot-traveler, stroller, rambler पैदल यात्री
3. **Reaffirm** (verb) - confirm, restate, reiterate, assert, uphold पुष्टि करना
4. **Seek** (verb) - pursue, search, hunt, request, strive प्रयास करना/खोजना
5. **Compensation** (noun) - indemnity, recompense, reparation, settlement, payment मुआवजा
6. **Motorised** (adjective) - automotive, mechanical, engine-driven, mobile, powered मोटर चालित
7. **Widespread** (adjective) - extensive, prevalent, general, universal, rampant व्यापक
8. **Inconvenience** (noun) - trouble, annoyance, hindrance, nuisance, bother असुविधा
9. **Nuisance** (noun) - pest, annoyance, irritation, disturbance, bother परेशानी/उपद्रव
10. **Govern** (verb) - rule, regulate, control, manage, oversee शासन करना/नियंत्रित करना
11. **Statute** (noun) - act, law, decree, enactment, legislation कानून/विधान
12. **Unobstructed** (adjective) - clear, open, free, accessible, unhindered अबाधित
13. **Exist** (verb) - live, breathe, survive, prevail, stand अस्तित्व में होना
14. **Encroach on** (phrasal verb) - to intrude on or trespass upon territory अतिक्रमण करना
15. **Debris** (noun) - rubble, wreckage, waste, fragments, ruins मलबे
16. **Desirable** (adjective) - beneficial, advantageous, preferable, ideal, pleasing वांछनीय
17. **Pavement** (noun) - footpath, sidewalk, walkway, path, curb फुटपाथ
18. **In order to** (phrase) - with the purpose of doing something के उद्देश्य से
19. **Endure** (verb) - last, persist, survive, continue, remain बने रहना/सहन करना
20. **Legislation** (noun) - act, law, statute, bill, enactment कानून/विधान
21. **Harassment** (noun) - intimidation, molestation, badgering, pestering, annoyance उत्पीड़न
22. **Eviction drive** (noun) - an organized effort to remove people from their homes or places of business बेदखली अभियान
23. **Lag** (verb) - delay, fall behind, linger, slacken, procrastinate पीछे रह जाना
24. **Demarcation** (noun) - boundary, division, separation, definition, demarcation सीमांकन
25. **Vending zone** (noun) - a designated area where street vendors are permitted to sell goods विक्रय क्षेत्र
26. **Abandon** (verb) - desert, forsake, quit, discard, relinquish त्यागना
27. **Persist** (verb) - continue, endure, remain, last, linger बने रहना
28. **Set up** (phrasal verb) - to establish, arrange, or create something स्थापित करना
29. **Curtail** (verb) - reduce, decrease, limit, restrict, truncate कम करना
30. **Restitutionary remedy** (noun) - legal action taken to restore something to its rightful owner or state प्रतिकारी उपचार

31. **Consistent** (adjective) - steady, uniform, constant, regular, stable संगत/लगातार
32. **Mandate** (noun) - order, directive, instruction, command, authority आदेश
33. **Litter** (verb) - scatter, clutter, mess, dump, strew कचरा फैलाना
34. **Segregate** (verb) - separate, isolate, divide, partition, detach अलग करना
35. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
36. **Overlook** (verb) - ignore, disregard, neglect, miss, slight नजरअंदाज करना
37. **Meaningless** (adjective) - pointless, futile, insignificant, hollow, empty निरर्थक
38. **Nudge** (noun) - push, prompt, poke, encouragement, incentive प्रेरणा/हल्का धक्का
39. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to result in a particular outcome का कारण बनना
40. **Cleanse** (verb) - purify, purge, sanitize, clean, clear साफ करना
41. **Gentrify** (verb) - renovate, improve, upgrade, modernize, upscale कुलीन बनाना/बसावट सुधारना
42. **Criminalise** (verb) - penalize, outlaw, ban, condemn, incriminate अपराध घोषित करना
43. **Infrastructure** (noun) - framework, base, foundation, support, installation बुनियादी ढांचा

## The Hindu Editorial: Changed reality (23 JUNE 2026)

1. Rise to power (phrase) - to achieve a position of significant influence or control सत्ता में आना
1. 2. **Economy** (noun) - a system where living organisms and their physical environment interact with each other अर्थव्यवस्था
2. 3. **By extension** (phrase) - as a consequence of the previously mentioned point परिणामस्वरूप
3. 4. **Prosperity** (noun) - affluence, success, wealth, welfare, fortune समृद्धि
4. **Dominance** (noun) - supremacy, command, authority, control, preeminence प्रधानता/वर्चस्व
5. 6. **Reflect** (verb) - show, indicate, demonstrate, mirror, display दर्शाना
6. **Geopolitical** (adjective) - relates to how geography and political factors influence relations between countries and international affairs भू-राजनीतिक
7. 8. **Seafarer** (noun) - sailor, mariner, navigator, seaman, boatman नाविक
8. 9. **Piracy** (noun) - robbery, looting, hijacking, brigandage, marauding समुद्री डकैती
9. **Strategic** (adjective) - tactical, calculated, planned, crucial, pivotal रणनीतिक
10. 11. **Consequential** (adjective) - significant, important, momentous, influential, substantial महत्वपूर्ण
11. 12. **Sanction** (noun) - penalty, restriction, embargo, punishment, prohibition प्रतिबंध
12. 13. **Leverage** (verb) - exploit, utilize, capitalize, manipulate, maximize लाभ उठाना
13. 14. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, disclose, uncover, unmask, display उजागर करना
14. 15. **Critical** (adjective) - vital, crucial, essential, pivotal, urgent अति आवश्यक/गंभीर
15. 16. **Vulnerability** (noun) - weakness, susceptibility, fragility, risk, defenselessness संवेदनशीलता/कमजोरी
16. **Disruption** (noun) - disturbance, interruption, turmoil, stoppage, chaos व्यवधान
17. 18. **Impose** (verb) - inflict, enforce, levy, dictate, mandate थोपना
18. **Perspective** (noun) - viewpoint, outlook, angle, stance, orientation दृष्टिकोण
19. 20. **Inflict on** (phrasal verb) - to cause something unpleasant to be suffered by someone थोपना/भुगतना
20. 21. **Cast a shadow** (phrase) - to spoil or darken a situation or event निराशा पैदा करना/धुंधला करना
21. 22. **Set up** (phrasal verb) - to establish, arrange, or create something स्थापित करना
22. 23. **Sole** (adjective) - only, single, exclusive, unique, individual एकमात्र
23. 24. **Transit** (noun) - passage, movement, transport, crossing, carriage पारगमन
24. 25. **Mandate** (verb) - order, authorize, command, require, prescribe आदेश देना
25. 26. **Maritime** (adjective) - nautical, oceanic, seafaring, naval, marine समुद्री
26. 27. **Transit** (verb) - cross, traverse, pass, travel, move गुजरना
27. 28. **Result in** (phrasal verb) - to cause or lead to an outcome परिणाम निकलना
28. **Account** (for) (verb) - to consider or recognize something as a factor ध्यान में रखना
29. **Decisive** (adjective) - critical, conclusive, definitive, pivotal, determining निर्णायक
30. **Stakeholder** (noun) - party, partner, participant, investor, shareholder हितधारक
31. 32. **Vital** (adjective) - essential, crucial, critical, fundamental, necessary महत्वपूर्ण

32. 33. **Credible** (adjective) - reliable, believable, trustworthy, plausible, dependable विश्वसनीय
33. **Contingency** (noun) - alternative, emergency, possibility, backup, plan आकस्मिक योजना
34. 35. **Eventuality** (noun) - possibility, outcome, contingency, prospect, occurrence संभावित स्थिति
35. 36. **Rely on** (phrasal verb) - to depend on or trust in something निर्भर रहना
36. 37. **Cavern** (noun) - cave, cavity, pit, chamber, hollow गुफा/बड़ी जगह
37. **Reassess** (verb) - reevaluate, reconsider, review, rethink, reexamine पुनर्मूल्यांकन करना
38. 39. **Pursue** (verb) - follow, chase, seek, attempt, prosecute अनुसरण करना/पीछा करना
39. 40. **Strengthen** (verb) - reinforce, fortify, bolster, consolidate, invigorate मजबूत करना
40. 41. **Draw lessons** (phrase) - to learn from past experiences सीखना
41. 42. **Diversify** (verb) - vary, expand, branch out, spread, enlarge विविध बनाना
42. 43. **Corridor** (noun) - passage, path, lane, channel, route गलियारा
43. 44. **Precisely** (adverb) - exactly, accurately, definitely, strictly, correctly सटीक रूप से
44. 45. **Give up** (phrasal verb) - to abandon or stop doing something त्याग देना
45. 46. **Necessity** (noun) - requirement, need, essential, compulsion, must आवश्यकता

### The Hindu Editorial: Stay with the evidence (24 JUNE 2026)

1. **Monitoring** (noun) - observing, tracking, supervising, overseeing, checking निगरानी करना
2. **Essential** (adjective) - necessary, vital, crucial, indispensable, fundamental आवश्यक/अनिवार्य
3. **Lean** (verb) - incline, tend, favour, gravitate, be disposed झुकना/प्रवृत्त होना
4. **Agile** (adjective) - nimble, flexible, adaptable, quick, responsive फुर्तीला/चुस्त
5. **Pivot** (verb) - shift, turn, adapt, change direction, reorient दिशा बदलना/मुड़ना
6. **Absolutely** (adverb) - completely, entirely, utterly, wholly, totally बिल्कुल/पूर्णतः
7. **Therapeutic** (adjective) - healing, curative, medicinal, remedial, restorative चिकित्सीय/उपचारात्मक
8. **Deem** (verb) - consider, regard, judge, view, hold समझना/मानना
9. **Irrational** (adjective) - illogical, unreasonable, absurd, senseless, baseless अतार्किक/निराधार
10. **Pose** (verb) - present, create, cause, represent, constitute उत्पन्न करना/पेश करना
11. **Dermatological** (adjective) - skin-related, cutaneous, epidermal, skin-based, topical त्वचा संबंधी
12. **Analgesic** (noun) - painkiller, pain reliever, pain suppressant, anodyne, sedative दर्दनिवारक/पीड़ाहारी
13. **Antispasmodic** (noun) - muscle relaxant, spasm reliever, cramp reliever, relaxant, spasmolytic ऐंठनरोधी दवा
14. **Compliance** (noun) - adherence, conformity, obedience, observance, cooperation अनुपालन/पालन
15. **Chronic** (adjective) - persistent, long-term, lasting, continuous, inveterate दीर्घकालिक/पुराना
16. **Pill** (noun) - tablet, capsule, medicine, medication, dose गोली/दवा
17. **Effectiveness** (noun) - efficacy, potency, efficiency, success, productivity प्रभावशीलता/असरदारता
18. **Counter-productive** (adjective) - harmful, self-defeating, detrimental, backfiring, damaging उल्टा असर करनेवाला/हानिकारक
19. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, application, execution, imposition, reinforcement प्रवर्तन/अमल
20. **Stocking** (noun) - storing, stockpiling, keeping, hoarding, supplying भंडारण करना/रखना

21. **Crack down on** (phrase) - clamp down on, take action against, suppress, curb, restrict सख्त कार्रवाई करना
22. **Undertake** (verb) - carry out, conduct, perform, execute, embark on करना/हाथ में लेना
23. **Whopping** (adjective) - enormous, huge, massive, colossal, staggering बहुत बड़ा/विशाल
24. **Ground** (noun) - basis, reason, justification, rationale, cause आधार/कारण
25. **With immediate effect** (phrase) - immediately, at once, instantly, right away, forthwith तत्काल प्रभाव से
26. **Innate** (adjective) - inherent, inborn, natural, intrinsic, built-in जन्मजात/अंतर्निहित
27. **Titration** (noun) - dosage adjustment, calibration, measurement, quantification, regulation मात्रा-समायोजन/अनुमापन
28. **Expose** (to) (verb) - subject, lay open, leave vulnerable, make susceptible, put at risk उजागर करना/जोखिम में डालना
29. **Lead** (to) (verb) - result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, produce लेजाना/कारण बनना
30. **Exacerbate** (verb) - worsen, aggravate, intensify, compound, heighten बढ़ाना/और बुरा करना
31. **Resistance** (noun) - immunity, opposition, defiance, tolerance, imperviousness प्रतिरोध/प्रतिकार
32. **Instance** (noun) - case, example, occasion, occurrence, situation उदाहरण/मामला
33. **Percolate down** (phrasal verb) - filter down, trickle down, spread, disseminate, reach नीचे तक पहुँचना/फैलना
34. **Solidly** (adverb) - firmly, steadfastly, resolutely, unwaveringly, strongly दृढ़ता से/मजबूती से
35. **Supervision** (noun) - oversight, monitoring, control, management, administration निगरानी/पर्यवेक्षण
36. **In order to** (phrase) - so as to, with the aim of, for the purpose of, to, so that के लिए/ताकि
37. **The last mile** (phrase) - final stage, furthest point, remotest reach, end point, grassroots level अंतिम छोर तक/दूरदूराज तक

## The Hindu Editorial: Downing streak 25 JUNE 2026)

1. **Downing streak** (noun) - a reference to a period of political turbulence or loss at Downing Street (the PM's residence)  
प्रधानमंत्री कार्यालय की राजनीतिक उथल-पुथल
2. **Progressive** (adjective) - forward-looking, reformist, liberal, radical, advancing  
प्रगतिशील
3. **Far-right** (adjective) - extremist, radical right-wing, ultranationalist, reactionary  
सुदूर दक्षिणपंथी
4. **Onslaught** (noun) - attack, assault, offensive, barrage, invasion  
आक्रमण/प्रहार
5. **Landslide victory** (noun) - an overwhelming win in an election  
भारी जीत
6. **Mark** (verb) - characterize, define, distinguish, signify, represent  
चिह्नित करना
7. **Chaos** (noun) - disorder, confusion, mayhem, turmoil, bedlam  
अराजकता/उथल-पुथल
8. **Trust deficit** (noun) - a lack of confidence or faith between people and institutions  
विश्वास की कमी
9. **Take pride in** (phrase) - to be proud of someone or something  
गर्व करना
10. **Interlude** (noun) - interval, break, pause, gap, intermission  
अंतराल/मध्यकाल
11. **Mounting** (adjective) - increasing, growing, rising, escalating, accumulating  
बढ़ता हुआ
12. **Discontent** (noun) - dissatisfaction, unhappiness, resentment, frustration, grievance  
असंतोष
13. **Lapse** (noun) - error, mistake, failure, slip, omission  
चूक/गलती
14. **Uncharismatic** (adjective) - dull, unappealing, colorless, lackluster, boring  
प्रभावहीन
15. **Technocratic** (adjective) - bureaucratic, expert-led, systematic, administrative, clinical  
तकनीकी-प्रशासनिक
16. **Centrism** (noun) - middle-of-the-road politics, moderate ideology, neutralism  
मध्यमार्गी राजनीति
17. **Withstand** (verb) - resist, endure, survive, withstand, oppose  
सामना करना/टिकना
18. **Rapid** (adjective) - quick, fast, swift, speedy, accelerated  
तेज
19. **Surge** (verb) - rise, increase, swell, escalate, grow  
बढ़ना/उछाल आना
20. **The tide began to turn** (phrase) - the situation started to change  
स्थिति बदलने लगी
21. **Revelation** (noun) - disclosure, announcement, discovery, exposure, insight  
खुलासा
22. **Convicted** (adjective) - found guilty, sentenced, condemned, criminal  
दोषी ठहराया गया
23. **Paedophile** (noun) - child abuser, child molester  
बाल अपराधी
24. **Mount** (verb) - increase, rise, grow, escalate, build up  
बढ़ना
25. **Fate sealed** (phrase) - outcome determined; future decided  
भाग्य का फैसला होना

26. **Modest** (adjective) - moderate, small, limited, humble, unassuming मामूली

27. **Inflation** (noun) - a sustained increase in the general prices of goods and services over time, reducing the purchasing power of money मुद्रास्फीति/महंगाई

28. **Strengthen** (verb) - reinforce, bolster, fortify, consolidate, support मजबूत करना

29. **Statutory** (adjective) - legal, official, mandated, required, lawful कानूनी/वैधानिक

30. **Incremental** (adjective) - gradual, step-by-step, progressive, slight, small क्रमिक

31. **Electorate** (noun) - the total number of people who are eligible to vote in an election. मतदाता

32. **Mandate** (noun) - authority, order, command, instruction, approval अधिकार/जनादेश

33. **Ineffective** (adjective) - unsuccessful, inefficient, futile, powerless, incompetent अप्रभावी

34. **Address** (verb) - deal with, handle, tackle, resolve, manage समाधान करना

35. **Anxiety** (noun) - worry, concern, fear, nervousness, unease चिंता

36. **Grievance** (noun) - complaint, injustice, protest, dissatisfaction, objection शिकायत

37. **Amplify** (verb) - increase, expand, boost, magnify, intensify बढ़ाना

38. **Camp** (noun) - group, faction, side, division, sector गुट

39. **Bipolar consensus** (noun) - agreement between two dominant political poles

दो-ध्रुवीय सहमति

40. **Break down** (phrasal verb) - to collapse, fail, or disintegrate टूट जाना/विफल होना

41. **Fringe** (adjective) - marginal, peripheral, extreme, minority, radical सीमांत

42. **Conservative** (noun) - right-wing political supporter, traditionalist दक्षिणपंथी/रूढ़िवादी

43. **Centrism** (noun) - moderate political position मध्यमार्ग

44. **Unlikely** (adjective) - improbable, doubtful, questionable, implausible संभावना कम होना

45. **Withstand** (verb) - resist, face, endure सामना करना

46. **Nationalism** (noun) - patriotism, loyalty to nation, xenocentrism, chauvinism राष्ट्रवाद

47. **Fractious** (adjective) - irritable, quarrelsome, divided, unruly, turbulent विभाजित/कलहपूर्ण

48. **Agenda** (noun) - plan, program, schedule, strategy, list of aims कार्यसूची

49. **Core** (noun) - heart, essence, center, base, foundation मूल

50. **Sustain** (verb) - support, maintain, uphold, provide for, nourish बनाए रखना

### The Hindu Editorial: Razor's edge (26 JUNE 2026)

1. **Razor edge** (noun) - a very difficult or dangerous situation with an uncertain outcome नाजुक स्थिति
2. **Deficit nationwide** (noun) - a shortage or lack of something across the entire country राष्ट्रव्यापी कमी
3. **Stale** (verb) - halt, stop, delay, obstruct, check रुक गया
4. **El Niño** (noun) - a climate pattern that involves warming of ocean surface temperatures in the Pacific अल नीनो (जलवायु घटना)
5. **Suppress** (verb) - to prevent the development or action of something दबाना/रोकना
6. **Unfavourable** (adjective) - adverse, disadvantageous, opposing, negative प्रतिकूल
7. **Buffer** (noun) - a shock absorber; something that lessens a negative impact बचाव/सुरक्षा कवच
8. **Historically** (adverb) - in terms of past events; traditionally ऐतिहासिक रूप से
9. **Salvage** (verb) - rescue, save, recover, retrieve, restore बचाना
10. **Reservoir** (noun) - a large natural or artificial lake used as a water supply जलाशय
11. **Concerning** (adjective) - worrying, disturbing, troubling, alarming चिंताजनक
12. **Vulnerable** (adjective) - at risk, exposed, unprotected, susceptible असुरक्षित
13. **Irrigation** (noun) - the artificial application of water to land for agriculture सिंचाई
14. **Productivity** (noun) - efficiency, output, yield, performance उत्पादकता
15. **Sow** (verb) - plant, seed, spread, scatter, initiate बोना/फैलाना
16. **Anxiety** (noun) - worry, concern, apprehension, unease चिंता
17. **Cardamom** (noun) - a spice plant often grown in plantations इलायची
18. **Fate** (noun) - destiny, outcome, fortune, lot भाग्य
19. **Bode ill** (phrase) - to be a sign of future trouble बुरा संकेत होना
20. **Window** (noun) - a specific period of time suitable for an activity अवधि/समय
21. **Curb** (noun) - restriction, limit, restraint, check नियंत्रण/रोक
22. **Heighten** (verb) - increase, intensify, boost, raise, sharpen बढ़ाना
23. **Retail food inflation** (noun) - the rate at which the prices of food items sold to consumers increase खुदरा खाद्य मुद्रास्फीति
24. **Complicate** (verb) - make difficult, intricate, involve, confuse जटिल बनाना
25. **Adaptation** (noun) - adjustment, modification, change, accommodation अनुकूलन
26. **Outpace** (verb) - exceed, surpass, outrun, outstrip से आगे निकल जाना

27. **Unchecked** (adjective) - uncontrolled, unrestricted, rampant, unbridled  
अनियंत्रित
28. **Limit** (verb) - restrict, bound, cap, restrain सीमित करना
29. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) - to be equivalent to; to lead to के बराबर होना
30. **Extent** (noun) - scope, range, degree, scale, magnitude हद/विस्तार
31. **Exposure** (noun) - vulnerability, risk, contact, susceptibility संपर्क/जोखिम
32. **Sustainable** (adjective) - long-lasting, viable, eco-friendly, maintainable टिकाऊ
33. **Rain-centric** (adjective) - dependent primarily on rainfall वर्षा-केंद्रित
34. **Resilience** (noun) - ability to recover quickly; toughness लचीलापन/सहनशक्ति
35. **Outline** (verb) - describe, summarize, draft, sketch, present रूपरेखा तैयार करना
36. **Extant** (adjective) - existing, surviving, current, present मौजूदा
37. **Contingency** (noun) - backup plan, emergency measure, alternative आकस्मिक योजना
38. **Reflect** (verb) - show, demonstrate, indicate, mirror दर्शाना
39. **At scale** (phrase) - happening in a large or widespread manner बड़े पैमाने पर
40. **Coordinate** (verb) - organize, synchronize, manage, orchestrate समन्वय करना
41. **El Niño forecast** (noun) - predictions regarding the occurrence and intensity of El Niño अल नीनो पूर्वानुमान
42. **Eliminate** (verb) - remove, exclude, eradicate, delete, discard खत्म करना
43. **Cropping** (noun) - the activity of growing crops फसल उगाना
44. **Governance** (noun) - administration, management, authority, regulation शासन/प्रबंधन
45. **Fragmented** (adjective) - broken, divided, partitioned, scattered विभाजित/टुकड़ों में बंटा हुआ

### The Hindu Editorial: Onerous rules (27 JUNE 2026)

1. **Onerous** (adjective) - burdensome, taxing, heavy, demanding, difficult  
कठिन/बोझिल
2. **Amend** (verb) - modify, alter, revise, adjust, change संशोधन करना
3. **Fallout** (noun) - repercussions, consequences, aftermath, results, effect परिणाम/दुष्प्रभाव
4. **Point to** (phrasal verb) - to indicate संकेत करना
5. **Stifle** (verb) - suppress, smother, restrain, choke, hinder दबाना/रोकना
6. **Vital** (adjective) - essential, crucial, critical, key, fundamental अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण
7. **Step in** (phrasal verb) - to intervene or become involved to help or deal with a situation हस्तक्षेप करना/मदद करना
8. **Fall short** (phrase) - fail to reach a required standard, goal, or expectation विफल होना/कमी होना
9. **Suspicion** (noun) - distrust, doubt, skepticism, wariness, mistrust संदेह
10. **Impose** (verb) - enforce, inflict, levy, dictate, mandate थोपना
11. **Stringent** (adjective) - strict, severe, rigorous, firm, rigid सख्त
12. **Functioning** (noun) - operation, working, performance, activity, practice कार्यप्रणाली
13. **Confine to** (phrasal verb) - restrict, limit, bound, enclose, constrain सीमित करना
14. **Bar** (from) (verb) - prohibit, exclude, forbid, block, prevent रोक लगाना
15. **Compliance costs** (noun) - expenses incurred to meet legal requirements अनुपालन लागत
16. **Argue** (verb) - contend, claim, assert, reason, maintain तर्क देना
17. **Transparency** (noun) - clarity, openness, honesty, candor, lucidity पारदर्शिता
18. **Even-handedness** (noun) - fairness, impartiality, justice, equity, neutrality निष्पक्षता
19. **Far from** (phrase) - not at all, nowhere near, quite the opposite से दूर (बिल्कुल विपरीत)
20. **Transparent** (adjective) - clear, open, honest, candid, see-through पारदर्शी
21. **Reportedly** (adverb) - allegedly, apparently, supposedly, purportedly, statedly कथित तौर पर
22. **Revoke** (verb) - cancel, rescind, annul, invalidate, repeal रद्द करना
23. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक
24. **Opaque** (adjective) - unclear, obscure, murky, non-transparent, cryptic अस्पष्ट

25. **Ground** (noun) - basis, reason, foundation, rationale, justification  
आधार

26. **Commitment** (noun) - obligation, pledge, duty, responsibility, dedication  
प्रतिबद्धता

27. **Intend** (verb) - aim, plan, purpose, mean, design  
इरादा रखना

28. **Chilling effect** (noun) - discouragement of legitimate activity through fear  
हतोत्साहित करने वाला प्रभाव

29. **Uphold** (verb) - support, maintain, sustain, defend, confirm  
बनाए रखना

30. **Amendment** (noun) - change, modification, revision, alteration, adjustment  
संशोधन

31. **Invocation** (noun) - appeal, application, implementation, use, calling  
प्रयोग/आह्वान

32. **Sovereignty** (noun) - the supreme authority of a state to govern itself without external interference  
संप्रभुता

33. **Read down** (phrasal verb) - to interpret a law narrowly to keep it constitutional  
कानून की सीमित व्याख्या करना

34. **Activism** (noun) - campaigning, advocacy, involvement, action, movement  
सक्रियतावाद

35. **Demonstration** (noun) - protest, march, rally, exhibition, display  
प्रदर्शन

36. **Distinction** (noun) - difference, contrast, separation, differentiation, demarcation  
भेद

37. **Betterment** (noun) - improvement, advancement, progress, development, enhancement  
सुधार

38. **Seek** (verb) - aim, try, attempt, strive, pursue  
प्रयास करना

39. **Advocacy** (noun) - support, promotion, campaigning, pleading, backing  
वकालत/समर्थन

40. **Propose** (verb) - suggest, submit, offer, move, recommend  
प्रस्ताव रखना

41. **Take over** (phrasal verb) - assume control, seize, acquire, command, dominate  
अधिग्रहण करना/नियंत्रण लेना

42. **Surrender** (verb) - yield, give up, relinquish, cede, resign  
समर्पण करना

43. **Following** (preposition) - after, subsequent to, succeeding, next to, during  
के बाद

44. **Put on hold** (phrase) - to pause, defer, suspend, delay, postpone  
स्थगित करना

45. **Throttle** (verb) - strangle, suppress, choke, stifle, restrict  
गला घोटना/रोकना

46. **Punitive** (adjective) - disciplinary, retaliatory, corrective, penal, punishing  
दंडात्मक

47. **Fairer** (adjective) - just, equitable, impartial, unbiased, reasonable  
अधिक निष्पक्ष