

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 29 JUNE 2026 TO 04 JULY 2026

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

**Contact No:** 7722987077

**Email id:** Support@englishmadhyam.in

**Telegram:** English Madhyam

**Website:** www.englishmadhyam.info

## Contents

### PART - A

The Hindu Editorial: Tragic evening (29 JUNE 2026) .....	4
The Hindu Editorial: Sharing waters (30 JUNE 2026) .....	6
The Hindu Editorial: Caught in the middle (01 JULY 2026) .....	8
The Hindu Editorial: Indian and foreign (02 JULY 2026) .....	10
The Hindu Editorial: Fixing the rot (03 JULY 2026) .....	12
The Hindu Editorial: A hold on AI (04 JULY 2026) .....	14

### PART - B

The Hindu editorial: Whites on green: On Wimbledon 2026. (29 JUNE 2026) .....	17
The Hindu editorial: Buyer beware (30 JUNE 2026) .....	19
The Indian Express editorial: An overheated Europe (01 JULY 2026) .....	21
The Indian Express editorial: In Delhi, the road ahead is electric, but it isn't easy (02 JULY 2026)...	23
The Hindu editorial: Yes and no (03 JULY 2026) .....	25
Indian express editorial: On winter air, Delhi does the right thing (04 JULY 2026) .....	27

### PART - C

The Business line editorial: Fixing mis-selling (29 JUNE 2026) .....	30
The Indian Express editorial: Reprieve to rupee, bond markets is short-term (30 JUNE 2026) .....	32
The Business line editorial: Power shift (01 JULY 2026) .....	34
The Hindu editorial: Data doubts: On the latest IIP dataset (02 JULY 2026) .....	36
The Pioneer editorial: We have not run out of water (03 JULY 2026) .....	38
The Hindu editorial: Unwelcome surge (04 JULY 2026) .....	41

# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Tragic evening (29 JUNE 2026)

1. **Quake** (noun) - tremor, shock, jolt, earthquake, upheaval भूकंप
2. **Hold lesson** (phrase) - to provide valuable insights or learning experiences from an event सबक मिलना
3. **Preparedness** (noun) - readiness, preparation, alertness, provision, equipment तैयारी
4. **Magnitude** (noun) - size, scale, intensity, extent, greatness परिमाण/तीव्रता
5. **Level** (verb) - flatten, demolish, raze, destroy, bulldoze जमींदोज करना
6. **Crumple** (verb) - collapse, buckle, crush, fold, crumble ढह जाना
7. **Rubble** (noun) - debris, wreckage, ruins, waste, fragments मलबे
8. **Geologically** (adverb) - structurally, tectonically, physically, naturally, compositionally भूगर्भीय रूप से
9. **Destruction** (noun) - devastation, ruin, havoc, damage, annihilation विनाश
10. **Aberration** (noun) - anomaly, deviation, departure, quirk, irregularity असंगति/अपवाद
11. **Grind past one another** (phrase) - to move against each other with friction along a plate boundary प्लेटों का आपस में रगड़ खाना
12. **Thrust** (verb) - push, propel, shove, force, drive धकेलना
13. **Unlike** (preposition) - different from, contrasting, dissimilar to, opposed to, contrary to के विपरीत
14. **Strain** (noun) - pressure, tension, stress, burden, exertion तनाव
15. **Accumulate** (verb) - gather, collect, amass, hoard, build up इकट्ठा होना
16. **Settle an account** (phrase) - to release pent-up stress or energy suddenly अपना हिसाब बराबर करना (ऊर्जा का उत्सर्जन)
17. **Seismologist** (noun) - a scientist who studies earthquakes and the movement of the Earth's crust भूकंप विज्ञानी
18. **Doublet** (noun) - pair, twin, duo, duplicate, couplet युग्म
19. **Provenance** (noun) - origin, source, derivation, birth, root स्रोत/उद्गम
20. **Shallowness** (noun) - superficiality, depthlessness, thinness, triviality, surface level छिछलापन
21. **Drive** (verb) - force, propel, push, impel, thrust धकेलना/प्रेरित करना
22. **Flag** (verb) - signal, mark, highlight, indicate, identify चिह्नित करना
23. **Plausible** (adjective) - credible, reasonable, believable, logical, likely संभावित
24. **Toll** (noun) - casualty, death count, loss, number, victims मरने वालों की संख्या
25. **Bear out** (phrasal verb) - to confirm, support, or verify the truth of something पुष्टि करना
26. **Refute** (verb) - disprove, deny, rebut, counter, contest खंडन करना
27. **Unglamorous** (adjective) - dull, routine, boring, unexciting, mundane साधारण/नीरस

28. **Logistic** (noun) - planning, management, coordination, administration  
प्रबंधन/रसद
29. **Ought to** (modal verb) - should, must, expected चाहिए
30. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक
31. **Seismic** (adjective) - tectonic, earthquake-related, shaky, tremorous, vibrational भूकंपीय
32. **Hazard** (noun) - danger, risk, peril, threat, menace खतरा
33. **Front** (noun) - boundary, line, zone, edge, border सीमा/मोर्चा
34. **Shelf** (verb) - defer, suspend, postpone, shelve, discard स्थगित करना
35. **Infrastructure** (noun) - framework, base, foundation, support, network बुनियादी ढांचा
36. **Colliding** (adjective) - crashing, clashing, bumping, impacting, meeting टकराता हुआ
37. **Reckon** (verb) - calculate, estimate, consider, judge, compute आंकलन करना
38. **Severe** (adjective) - acute, extreme, harsh, intense, serious गंभीर
39. **Portent** (noun) - sign, omen, warning, indication, signal संकेत/पूर्वसूचना
40. **Implicit** (adjective) - understood, inherent, implied, tacit, underlying अंतर्निहित
41. **Prediction** (noun) - forecast, prophecy, projection, guess, divination पूर्वानुमान
42. **Foreseeable** (adjective) - predictable, near, expected, anticipated, imminent भविष्य में आने वाला
43. **Inhabitant** (noun) - resident, citizen, dweller, occupant, local निवासी
44. **Rhythm** (noun) - cycle, pattern, cadence, pulse, beat ताल/लय

### The Hindu Editorial: Sharing waters (30 JUNE 2026)

1. **Inauguration** (noun) - launch, opening, commencement, start, initiation  
उद्घाटन
2. **Spillway** (noun) - overflow, channel, sluice, chute, outlet अधिशेष जल निकास मार्ग
3. **Optics** (noun) - perception, public image, appearance, visual impact, presentation  
दृश्य प्रभाव (जनधारणा)
4. **Pledge** (verb) - promise, vow, commit, swear, guarantee संकल्प लेना
5. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account, in view of को देखते हुए
6. **Establish** (verb) - set up, institute, create, fix, ground स्थापित
7. **Regulation** (noun) - control, management, supervision, direction, order विनियमन/नियंत्रण
8. **Lifeline** (noun) - vital support, main source, survival link, backbone, essential connection जीवनरेखा
9. **Irrigation** (noun) - watering, hydration, flooding, moisture supply, cultivation support सिंचाई
10. **Hit the headlines** (phrase) - to become news, gain public attention सुर्खियों में आना
11. **Crest gate** (noun) - a gate or barrier located at the top (crest) of a dam or spillway, used to control the flow and level of water ऊपरी जल निकास द्वार
12. **Wash away** (phrasal verb) - to be destroyed or carried away by water बहा ले जाना
13. **Take a chance** (phrase) - to take a risk जोखिम उठाना
14. **Notwithstanding** (preposition) - despite, in spite of, regardless of इसके बावजूद
15. **Bonhomie** (noun) - friendliness, warmth, good nature, geniality, cheerfulness  
सद्भाव/मैत्रीपूर्ण वातावरण
16. **Brush aside** (phrasal verb) - to ignore or overlook अनदेखा करना
17. **Upstream** (adjective) - against the flow, upper-course, towards the source, reverse, inland ऊपरी धारा
18. **Irritant** (noun) - nuisance, annoyance, bother, provocation, pest परेशानी का कारण
19. **Provision** (noun) - allocation, budget, fund, supply, arrangement प्रावधान
20. **Undertaking** (noun) - organization, enterprise, project, venture, task उपक्रम
21. **It remains to be seen** (phrase) - it is not yet certain यह देखना बाकी है
22. **Camaraderie** (noun) - friendship, fellowship, rapport, solidarity, trust भाईचारा
23. **Overcome** (verb) - conquer, defeat, surmount, beat, resolve काबू पाना
24. **Difference** (noun) - disagreement, dispute, conflict, variance, divergence मतभेद
25. **Siltation** (noun) - sedimentation, silting, deposit, accumulation, clogging गाद जमा होना
26. **Assure** (verb) - guarantee, promise, convince, reassure, warrant आश्वस्त करना
27. **Silt** (noun) - sediment, mud, sludge, deposit, clay गाद/कीचड़

28. **Monitor** (verb) - track, observe, oversee, watch, supervise निगरानी करना
29. **Expedite** (verb) - speed up, accelerate, hasten, hurry, rush तेज करना
30. **Execution** (noun) - implementation, performance, completion, conduct, administration कार्यान्वयन
31. **Rehabilitation** (noun) - restoration, renovation, recovery, repair, improvement पुनर्वास/मरम्मत
32. **Laxity** (noun) - negligence, carelessness, looseness, slackness, remissness लापरवाही
33. **With regard to** (phrase) - concerning, regarding, in relation to के संबंध में
34. **Disastrous** (adjective) - catastrophic, devastating, ruinous, tragic, calamitous विनाशकारी
35. **Reparation** (noun) - compensation, amends, repair, restitution, redress मरम्मत/क्षतिपूर्ति

### The Hindu Editorial: Caught in the middle (01 JULY 2026)

1. **Caught in the middle** (phrase) - to be positioned between two conflicting sides or difficult situations दो पक्षों के बीच फंसा होना
2. **Curb** (verb) - restrain, check, control, restrict, limit नियंत्रण करना
3. **Illicit** (adjective) - illegal, unlawful, banned, prohibited, forbidden अवैध
4. **Maritime** (adjective) - nautical, oceanic, naval, seafaring, aquatic समुद्री
5. **Divert** (verb) - misappropriate, redirect, shift, turn, sidetrack दिशा बदलना/दुर्विनियोजित करना
6. **Aid** (verb) - assist, help, support, facilitate, back सहायता करना
7. **Imprisonment** (noun) - incarceration, detention, custody, confinement, jail कारावास
8. **Whereas** (conjunction) - while, although, on the contrary, yet, in contrast जबकि
9. **Drugmaker** (noun) - manufacturer, pharmaceutical company, producer, firm दवा निर्माता
10. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to explain or provide reason हिसाब देना/स्पष्टीकरण देना
11. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, repeatedly, regularly, usually, commonly अक्सर
12. **Slap on the wrist** (phrase) - a mild or insufficient punishment मामूली सजा
13. **Ethnic** (adjective) - racial, cultural, tribal, ancestral, linguistic जातीय
14. **Key** (adjective) - essential, crucial, vital, primary, central महत्वपूर्ण
15. **Surge** (noun) - increase, rise, jump, escalation, boom उछाल/तेजी
16. **Trafficker** (noun) - smuggler, dealer, runner, pusher, trader तस्कर
17. **Darknet** (noun) - underground internet, hidden network, encrypted web, black-web डार्कनेट (गुप्त इंटरनेट)
18. **Cryptocurrency** (noun) - a digital currency that uses cryptography to secure transactions and operates on a decentralized network called a blockchain क्रिप्टोकॉरेंसी
19. **Pillar** (noun) - foundation, support, basis, cornerstone, column स्तंभ/मुख्य आधार
20. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, execution, application, administration, imposition प्रवर्तन
21. **Regime** (noun) - system, structure, rule, order, administration शासन/प्रणाली
22. **Dimension** (noun) - aspect, facet, measure, scope, feature आयाम
23. **Detoxification** (noun) - cleansing, rehab, purification, withdrawal, recovery विषहरण (नशा मुक्ति)
24. **Extensive** (adjective) - widespread, comprehensive, vast, broad, far-reaching व्यापक
25. **De-addiction** (noun) - rehabilitation, recovery, sobriety, withdrawal, therapy नशा मुक्ति

26. **To an extent** (phrase) - partly, somewhat, to a degree, partially एक हद तक
27. **Addict** (noun) - user, dependent, habitué, drug-user, consumer नशे का आदी
28. **Pocket** (noun) - area, region, enclave, zone, section क्षेत्र/जेब (सीमित भाग)
29. **Likewise** (adverb) - similarly, also, in the same way, correspondingly, equally इसी तरह
30. **Relapse** (noun) - recurrence, slip, setback, backslide, return दोबारा नशा करना/पुनरावृत्ति
31. **Moral** (adjective) - ethical, principled, righteous, virtuous, upright नैतिक
32. **Ostracisation** (noun) - exclusion, rejection, boycott, shunning, isolation बहिष्कार
33. **Persistence** (noun) - continuation, endurance, survival, tenacity, stubbornness निरंतरता/बने रहना
34. **Small-scale** (adjective) - minor, limited, petty, local, little छोटे पैमाने पर
35. **Odds** (noun) - chances, probability, likelihood, prospects, outlook संभावनाएं
36. **Sensitise** (verb) - aware, alert, conscious, educate, inform संवेदनशील बनाना/जागरूक करना
37. **Scarce** (adjective) - rare, sparse, limited, insufficient, meager दुर्लभ/कम
38. **Concentrated** (adjective) - gathered, clustered, focused, packed, centered केंद्रित
39. **Stigma** (noun) - shame, disgrace, dishonor, brand, stain कलंक/सामाजिक बदनामी
40. **Drive** (verb) - force, push, propel, move, lead प्रेरित करना/मजबूर करना
41. **Accompany** (verb) - go with, follow, attend, join, supplement के साथ होना
42. **Seizure** (noun) - capture, confiscation, grab, raid, impoundment जब्ती
43. **Arrest** (noun) - capture, detention, apprehension, bust, custody गिरफ्तारी
44. **Restore** (verb) - recover, heal, rejuvenate, repair, rehabilitate पुनर्स्थापित करना

### The Hindu Editorial: Indian and foreign (02 JULY 2026)

1. **Ideal** (adjective) - perfect, optimal, exemplary, model, faultless आदर्श
2. **Unresolved** (adjective) - undecided, unsettled, pending, open, uncertain अनसुलझा
3. **Contradiction** (noun) - inconsistency, paradox, conflict, discrepancy, opposition विरोधाभास
4. **Extol** (verb) - praise, exalt, acclaim, laud, eulogize प्रशंसा करना
5. **Club** (verb) - group, combine, join, merge, categorize समूहीकृत करना
6. **Advocate** (verb) - support, champion, propose, recommend, endorse समर्थन करना
7. **Native** (adjective) - indigenous, local, original, inherent, domestic देशी/मूल
8. **In effect** (phrase) - for all practical purposes; effectively; in reality वास्तव में
9. **Relegate** (verb) - demote, downgrade, lower, assign, classify नीचे करना/महत्व कम करना
10. **Aspect** (noun) - feature, facet, element, detail, part पहलू
11. **Forego** (verb) - abandon, relinquish, waive, resign, sacrifice त्यागना/छोड़ना
12. **Adversely** (adverb) - negatively, harmfully, unfavourably, detrimentally, badly प्रतिकूल रूप से
13. **Render** (verb) - make, cause, transform, leave, provide बना देना
14. **Redundant** (adjective) - unnecessary, superfluous, surplus, needless, unneeded अनावश्यक
15. **Following** (preposition) - after, subsequent to, succeeding के बाद
16. **Backlash** (noun) - reaction, repercussion, counterblast, resistance, protest प्रतिक्रिया/विरोध
17. **Moreover** (adverb) - furthermore, besides, additionally इसके अतिरिक्त
18. **Prudence** (noun) - wisdom, judgment, sagacity, foresight, discretion विवेक
19. **Bilingual** (adjective) - dual-lingual, polyglot, two-language, multilingual, bicultural द्विभाषी
20. **On an equal footing** (phrase) - in a position of equality; having the same status or opportunities समान स्तर पर
21. **STEM** (noun) - science, technology, engineering, and mathematics fields विज्ञान, प्रौद्योगिकी, इंजीनियरिंग और गणित (क्षेत्र)
22. **Central** (adjective) - core, pivotal, essential, key, fundamental केंद्रीय/मुख्य
23. **In the same breath** (phrase) - saying two contradictory things at once; simultaneously एक ही समय में/साथ-साथ
24. **Mobility** (noun) - movement, flexibility, adaptability, transit, flow गतिशीलता
25. **Cutting-edge** (adjective) - advanced, innovative, modern, revolutionary, leading अत्याधुनिक
26. **Human capital** (noun) - the knowledge, skills, experience, and health of people that contribute to economic productivity and growth मानव पूंजी (कार्यबल)

27. **Drive** (verb) - propel, push, stimulate, boost, motivate बढ़ावा देना/प्रेरित करना
28. **Atavistic** (adjective) - primal, regressive, ancestral, primitive, archaic अति प्राचीन/पुरानी परंपरा की ओर लौटना
29. **Relapse** (noun) - regression, backsliding, reversion, setback, fallback पिछड़ना/पुनरावृत्ति
30. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account को देखते हुए
31. **Template** (noun) - model, pattern, blueprint, framework, guide प्रारूप/नमूना
32. **Permit** (verb) - allow, enable, authorize, let, sanction अनुमति देना/संभव बनाना

### The Hindu Editorial: Fixing the rot (03 JULY 2026)

1. **Fix the rot** (phrase) - to repair or eliminate deep-seated corruption or decay within a system व्यवस्था की सड़न को दूर करना
2. **Subversion** (noun) - sabotage, undermining, destabilization, overthrow, weakening विध्वंस/पलट देना
3. **Recurring** (adjective) - repeated, frequent, periodic, habitual, constant आवर्ती
4. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, repeatedly, regularly, usually, commonly अक्सर
5. **Malfeasance** (noun) - misconduct, wrongdoing, corruption, impropriety, crime कदाचार
6. **Venality** (noun) - corruptibility, bribery, greed, dishonesty, mercenary nature भ्रष्टा/रिश्वतखोरी
7. **Bribe** (noun) - kickback, payoff, inducement, graft, grease रिश्वत
8. **Enrich** (verb) - aggrandize, prosper, fatten, boost, improve समृद्ध करना
9. **Crony** (noun) - accomplice, associate, confederate, henchman, cohort दोस्त/सहयोगी
10. **Corrosive** (adjective) - destructive, eroding, harmful, caustic, damaging क्षयकारी
11. **Impinge upon** (phrasal verb) - have an effect or impact on something, often by limiting it, interfering with it, or encroaching upon it in an unwanted way पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना
12. **Merit** (noun) - worth, excellence, quality, caliber, virtue योग्यता
13. **Erode** (verb) - wear away, corrode, diminish, weaken, destroy क्षय करना/धीरे-धीरे नष्ट करना
14. **Demographic dividend** (noun) - economic growth potential from a young workforce जनसांख्यिकीय लाभांश
15. **Malaise** (noun) - trouble, unrest, problem, sickness, discomfort बेचैनी/समस्या
16. **Depressingly** (adverb) - dishearteningly, gloomily, sadly, discouragingly, bleakly निराशाजनक रूप से
17. **Drive** (verb) - propel, push, stimulate, motivate, impel प्रेरित करना/संचालित करना
18. **Vast** (adjective) - huge, extensive, immense, massive, broad विशाल
19. **Ecosystem** (noun) - a community of living organisms and their physical environment interacting with each other in a particular area पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र (यहाँ नेटवर्क के अर्थ में)
20. **Rake in** (phrasal verb) - to earn or collect a large amount of money भारी कमाई करना
21. **Seek** (verb) - attempt, try, aim, pursue, strive प्रयास करना/खोजना
22. **Alleged** (adjective) - suspected, claimed, purported, asserted, supposed कथित

23. **Kingpin** (noun) - mastermind, chief, leader, boss, mastermind मुख्य अपराधी/सरगना
24. **Reportedly** (adverb) - apparently, allegedly, supposedly, reputedly, ostensibly कथित तौर पर
25. **Template** (noun) - model, pattern, blueprint, framework, guide प्रारूप
26. **Surface** (verb) - emerge, appear, arise, come out, manifest सामने आना
27. **Work out** (phrasal verb) - to develop or progress, especially in a good way तैयार करना/ढूँढ निकालना
28. **Vulnerability** (noun) - weakness, susceptibility, fragility, risk, exposure कमजोरी
29. **Lie** (verb) - exist, reside, be situated, rest, dwell स्थित होना
30. **Ritual** (noun) - routine, habit, custom, practice, tradition नियम/रिवाज
31. **Fade** (verb) - diminish, vanish, wane, disappear, decline फीका पड़ना/लुप्त होना
32. **Untouched** (adjective) - unaffected, undisturbed, ignored, unaddressed, intact अछूता
33. **Pertinent** (adjective) - relevant, applicable, apposite, germane, related प्रासंगिक
34. **Address** (verb) - tackle, deal with, handle, resolve, manage समाधान करना
35. **Antecedent** (noun) - background, history, past, origin, record पूर्ववृत्त/इतिहास
36. **Scrutinise** (verb) - examine, inspect, analyze, probe, investigate बारीकी से जांच करना
37. **Undertake** (verb) - attempt, start, shoulder, take on, initiate बीड़ा उठाना/शुरू करना
38. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, answerability, liability, obligation, duty जवाबदेही
39. **Recur** (verb) - repeat, reappear, happen again, return, persist दोहराना/बार-बार होना
40. **Preside** (over) (verb) - control, lead, head, oversee, direct अध्यक्षता करना/प्रभार में होना

### The Hindu Editorial: A hold on AI (04 JULY 2026)

1. **Hold promise** (phrase) - to show potential for success or good results  
सफलता की उम्मीद दिखाना
2. **Unfold** (verb) - reveal, develop, evolve, open, emerge विकसित होना/सामने आना
3. **Unchecked** (adjective) - uncontrolled, unrestrained, rampant, unbridled, constant अनियंत्रित
4. **Drive** (verb) - push, propel, stimulate, motivate, impel प्रेरित करना/आगे बढ़ाना
5. **Fault line** (noun) - weakness, rift, division, fracture, instability कमजोरी/दरार
6. **Rapid** (adjective) - fast, quick, speedy, swift, brisk तेज
7. **Proliferation** (noun) - multiplication, expansion, spread, growth, increase प्रसार
8. **The latter** (noun) - the second one, the last mentioned, the second item बाद वाला
9. **Poised** (to) (adjective) - prepared, ready, set, destined, about तैयार होना
10. **The lion's share** (phrase) - the largest portion, the major part सबसे बड़ा हिस्सा
11. **Diffusion** (noun) - dispersal, spread, scattering, distribution, dissemination फैलाव/वितरण
12. **Ecosystem** (noun) - community of living organisms and their non-living environment interacting as a system पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
13. **Emerging** (adjective) - developing, rising, burgeoning, upcoming, nascent उभरता हुआ
14. **Capital-intensive** (adjective) - expensive, costly, high-investment, heavy-spending, capital-heavy पूंजी-गहन
15. **Undertaking** (noun) - enterprise, project, venture, task, endeavor उपक्रम/कार्य
16. **A seat at the table** (phrase) - a position of influence; involvement in decision-making निर्णय प्रक्रिया में भागीदारी
17. **Seen in the light of** (phrase) - considered in the context of; viewed through the lens of के परिप्रेक्ष्य में देखना
18. **Abundant** (adjective) - plentiful, ample, copious, generous, bountiful प्रचुर
19. **Scarce** (adjective) - rare, sparse, insufficient, meager, limited दुर्लभ/कम
20. **Plow** (verb) - push, force, drive, penetrate, forge आगे बढ़ना (कठिनाई से)
21. **Resistance** (noun) - opposition, defiance, challenge, obstruction, fight विरोध
22. **Zeal** (noun) - enthusiasm, passion, fervor, intensity, dedication जुनून/उत्साह
23. **Outdo** (verb) - surpass, exceed, outshine, excel, beat से बेहतर करना
24. **Highlight** (verb) - emphasize, spotlight, stress, underline, focus रेखांकित करना
25. **Potential** (noun) - capacity, ability, possibility, prospect, power क्षमता/संभावना
26. **Deform** (verb) - distort, warp, damage, corrupt, twist विकृत करना

27. **Discourse** (noun) - discussion, conversation, dialogue, communication, debate चर्चा/विमर्श
28. **Arrest** (verb) - stop, halt, curb, check, block रोकना
29. **Ensnare** (verb) - trap, entangle, capture, snare, catch फंसाना/जाल में लेना
30. **Parasocial** (adjective) - one-sided, psychological, non-reciprocal, imagined (relationship) एकतरफा (मानसिक संबंध)
31. **Fantasy** (noun) - illusion, dream, imagination, vision, reverie कल्पना
32. **Fatal** (adjective) - deadly, lethal, mortal, terminal, destructive घातक
33. **Flatten** (verb) - level, crush, reduce, equalise, weaken समतल करना/कमजोर करना
34. **Grievously** (adverb) - severely, painfully, seriously, terribly, critically गंभीरता से
35. **Deploy** (verb) - use, utilize, arrange, position, station उपयोग करना/तैनात करना
36. **Unleash** (verb) - release, trigger, discharge, set free, launch छोड़ना/शुरू करना
37. **Undermine** (verb) - weaken, sabotage, damaging, subvert, erode कमजोर करना
38. **Alike** (adverb) - similarly, equally, both, together, uniform समान रूप से
39. **Intertwine** (verb) - weave, link, connect, entangle, blend जुड़ना/गुंथना
40. **Catastrophic** (adjective) - disastrous, ruinous, devastating, tragic, calamitous विनाशकारी
41. **Take a backseat on** (phrase) - to be passive, give low priority to महत्व कम देना/निष्क्रिय होना
42. **Assert** (verb) - declare, claim, maintain, state, insist दावा करना/टढ़ रहना
43. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक
44. **Held out** (phrasal verb) - to offer or present, show प्रस्तुत करना
45. **Tantalising** (adjective) - tempting, alluring, attractive, inviting, exciting प्रलोभन देने वाला
46. **Vast** (adjective) - huge, extensive, immense, massive, broad विशाल
47. **Ponder** (verb) - think, consider, contemplate, reflect, meditate गंभीरता से सोचना
48. **Succeed** (verb) - thrive, prosper, prevail, flourish, attain सफल होना
49. **Infrastructure** (noun) - framework, base, foundation, support, network बुनियादी ढांचा
50. **Geostrategic** (adjective) - political-geographic, tactical, territorial-strategic, regional, geopolitical भू-रणनीतिक
51. **Address** (verb) - tackle, deal with, handle, resolve, manage समाधान करना
52. **Broad** (adjective) - wide, extensive, sweeping, general, comprehensive व्यापक