

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 06 JULY 2026 TO 11 JULY 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Manufacturing justice (06 JULY 2026)

1. **Manufacturing** (noun) - production, creation, fabrication, construction, forging निर्माण/गढ़ना
2. **Justice** (noun) - fairness, equity, righteousness, lawfulness, impartiality न्याय
3. **Ai-fabricated** (adjective) - artificial, machine-generated, fake, invented, synthetic एआई-निर्मित (कृत्रिम/नकली)
4. **Precedent** (noun) - legal standard, past decision, case law, model, criterion नजीर/पूर्व निर्णय
5. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) - to be equivalent to के बराबर होना
6. **Misconduct** (noun) - wrongdoing, malpractice, impropriety, corruption, offense कदाचार
7. **Implication** (noun) - consequence, ramification, effect, significance, impact निहितार्थ/परिणाम
8. **Rely on** (phrasal verb) - to depend on निर्भर रहना
9. **Hallucination** (noun) - delusion, illusion, fabrication, mirage, fantasy भ्रम (एआई के संदर्भ में - गलत जानकारी)
10. **Determination** (noun) - judgment, decision, verdict, ruling, resolution निर्णय
11. **Comical** (adjective) - funny, humorous, absurd, laughable, amusing हास्यास्पद
12. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account, in view of, granted, provided को देखते हुए
13. **Miscarriage of justice** (noun) - a failure of a court to attain the ends of justice; unfair trial न्याय की विफलता/अन्याय
14. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to cause का कारण बनना
15. **Insidious** (adjective) - stealthy, treacherous, subtle, dangerous, perfidious कपटी/गुप्त रूप से हानिकारक
16. **Catastrophic** (adjective) - disastrous, ruinous, devastating, tragic, calamitous विनाशकारी
17. **Observation** (noun) - comment, remark, statement, note, view टिप्पणी/अवलोकन
18. **Set aside** (phrasal verb) - to annul, override or cancel रद्द करना
19. **Insolvency** (noun) - bankruptcy, indebtedness, failure, ruin, liquidation दिवालियापन
20. **Fictitious** (adjective) - imaginary, invented, fake, unreal, fabricated काल्पनिक/नकली
21. **Citation** (noun) - reference, quote, note, mention, authority उद्धरण/संदर्भ
22. **Lapse** (noun) - error, mistake, failure, omission, slip चूक
23. **Overlook** (verb) - ignore, neglect, miss, disregard, forget अनदेखा करना
24. **Appellate tribunal** (noun) - a court or authority that reviews and decides appeals against the decisions of lower courts or tribunals अपीलीय न्यायाधिकरण
25. **Caution** (verb) - warn, advise, alert, admonish, counsel सावधान करना
26. **Proceeding** (noun) - trial, hearing, case, action, session कार्यवाही

27. **Consistently** (adverb) - regularly, constantly, steadily, uniformly, reliably लगातार
28. **Cautionary** (adjective) - warning, admonitory, preventive, wary, prudent सावधानीपूर्ण
29. **Deployment** (noun) - usage, application, installation, utilization, implementation तैनाती/प्रयोग
30. **Take cognisance of** (phrase) - to officially notice, recognize, or consider a matter संज्ञान लेना
31. **Underline** (verb) - emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, reinforce जोर देना
32. **Merely** (adverb) - simply, just, only, purely, solely केवल/मात्र
33. **Assistive** (adjective) - helpful, supportive, auxiliary, supplemental, aiding सहायक
34. **Reasoning** (noun) - logic, thinking, argumentation, rationale, deduction तर्क
35. **Discretion** (noun) - choice, judgment, option, preference, will विवेक/अधिकार
36. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, answerability, liability, obligation, duty जवाबदेही
37. **Encounter** (verb) - face, confront, meet, experience, undergo सामना करना
38. **Existential** (adjective) - survival-related, life-defining, fundamental, basic, essential अस्तित्व संबंधी
39. **Extent** (noun) - scope, scale, magnitude, range, degree सीमा/विस्तार
40. **Stupidity** (noun) - foolishness, idiocy, ignorance, absurdity, thoughtlessness मूर्खता
41. **Deliberate** (adjective) - intentional, calculated, planned, purposeful, willful जानबूझकर
42. **Oversight** (noun) - supervision, monitoring, inspection, management, control निगरानी
43. **Counter** (noun) - opposition, defense, check, deterrent, obstacle प्रतिरोध/विरोध
44. **Fabricated** (adjective) - invented, fake, forged, manufactured, concocted गढ़ा हुआ/नकली
45. **Iota** (noun) - bit, atom, speck, grain, shred रत्ती भर/तनिक
46. **Prohibit** (verb) - ban, forbid, disallow, restrict, bar निषेध करना
47. **Outcome** (noun) - result, consequence, effect, end product, aftermath परिणाम
48. **Adjudication** (noun) - judgment, arbitration, ruling, decision-making, verdict न्यायनिर्णयन
49. **Sentencing** (noun) - judgment, punishment-delivery, penalizing, verdict, pronouncement सजा सुनाना
50. **Evaluate** (verb) - assess, judge, analyze, examine, appraise मूल्यांकन करना
51. **Credibility** (noun) - believability, reliability, trustworthiness, validity, authority विश्वसनीयता
52. **Direct** (verb) - instruct, order, command, mandate, guide निर्देश देना
53. **Set up** (phrasal verb) - to establish स्थापित करना

54. **Formulate** (verb) - develop, create,
draft, construct, devise तैयार
करना/बनाना

55. **Cite** (verb) - mention, quote, refer to,
name, adduce उद्धृत करना/संदर्भ देना

The Hindu Editorial: Two together (07 JULY 2026)

1. **Ring-fence** (verb) - to isolate, protect, safeguard, secure, insulate अलग से सुरक्षित रखना
2. **Tie** (noun) - relationship, bond, connection, alliance, link संबंध
3. **Multilateral** (adjective) - many-sided, international, collective, multi-party बहुपक्षीय
4. **Turn out to be** (phrasal verb) - prove to be, result in, become साबित होना
5. **Occasion** (noun) - opportunity, event, instance, time, moment अवसर
6. **Enhanced** (adjective) - improved, increased, strengthened, upgraded, intensified बढ़ाया हुआ/संवर्धित
7. **Bilateral** (adjective) - two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, two-way द्विपक्षीय
8. **In the face of** (phrase) - despite or when confronted with something difficult or challenging के सामने/के बावजूद
9. **Uncertainty** (noun) - doubt, instability, unpredictability, hesitation अनिश्चितता
10. **Rapid** (adjective) - fast, quick, speedy, swift, brisk तेज
11. **Geopolitics** (noun) - the study of how geography influences a country's politics, power, and international relations भू-राजनीति
12. **With regard to** (phrase) - concerning or relating to something के संबंध में
13. **Quad** (noun) - Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (India, Japan, USA, Australia) काड (चार देशों का समूह)
14. **Nomenclature** (noun) - terminology, naming system, designation, vocabulary नामावली/शब्दावली
15. **Against the backdrop** (phrase) - in the context of, in the setting of की पृष्ठभूमि में
16. **Intent** (noun) - purpose, aim, goal, objective, plan इरादा
17. **Posture** (noun) - stance, position, attitude, approach, policy रुख/दृष्टिकोण
18. **Arrangement** (noun) - agreement, plan, structure, organization प्रबंध/समझौते
19. **Resilience** (noun) - durability, toughness, strength, ability to recover लचीलापन/सहनशक्ति
20. **Commitments** (noun) - pledges, promises, obligations, dedications प्रतिबद्धताएं
21. **Domain** (noun) - field, area, sphere, territory, realm क्षेत्र
22. **Economies** (noun) - the systems by which a country or region produces, distributes, and consumes goods and services अर्थव्यवस्थाएं
23. **Accessible** (adjective) - reachable, available, obtainable, open पहुंच योग्य
24. **Maritime** (adjective) - sea-related, naval, marine, nautical समुद्री
25. **Surveillance** (noun) - monitoring, observation, tracking, watch, inspection निगरानी
26. **Prevailing** (adjective) - current, existing, widespread, common, dominant प्रचलित

27. **Frankly** (adverb) - openly, directly, honestly, candidly, plainly स्पष्ट रूप से
28. **Address** (verb) - tackle, deal with, handle, resolve संबोधित करना/निपटना
29. **Underscore** (verb) - highlight, emphasize, stress, underline जोर देना/रेखांकित करना
30. **Boost** (verb) - improve, increase, promote, stimulate बढ़ावा देना
31. **Prosperity** (noun) - success, wealth, affluence, flourishing, well-being समृद्धि
32. **Paint a vast canvas of** (phrase) - create a large scope/vision, broaden the possibilities व्यापक रूपरेखा तैयार करना
33. **Stretch** (verb) - extend, span, reach, cover फैला हुआ
34. **Order** (noun) - arrangement, system, structure, organization व्यवस्था
35. **Optimal** (adjective) - best, ideal, most favorable, peak इष्टतम/सर्वोत्तम
36. **Mutual** (adjective) - shared, joint, reciprocal, common परस्पर
37. **Seek** (verb) - aim, try, attempt, pursue, endeavor प्रयास करना
38. **Navigate** (verb) - steer, manage, handle, cross, maneuver पार करना/दिशा तय करना
39. **Turbulence** (noun) - instability, disturbance, chaos, disorder, agitation उथल-पुथल

The Hindu Editorial: Falling behind: On Mumbai and the monsoon (08 JULY 2026)

1. **Fall behind** (phrasal verb) - to fail to keep up with progress or speed; to lag पीछे रह जाना
2. **Urbanisation** (noun) - the process of a city growing and becoming more densely populated शहरीकरण
3. **Infrastructure** (noun) - framework, foundation, base, setup, network बुनियादी ढांचा
4. **Sweep** (verb) - glide, move, brush, skim, traverse तेजी से गुजरना
5. **Intense** (adjective) - extreme, severe, harsh, acute, fierce तीव्र
6. **Coast** (noun) - shore, seaboard, littoral, waterfront, seaside तट
7. **Offshore** (adjective) - maritime, oceanic, naval, sea-bound, marine तट से दूर
8. **Route** (verb) - direct, channel, guide, steer, send निर्देशित करना
9. **Surrounding** (adjective) - neighboring, adjacent, nearby, encircling, local आसपास का
10. **In general** (phrase) - as a rule, by and large, usually सामान्य तौर पर
11. **Matter** (verb) - signify, count, weigh, import, carry weight महत्व रखना
12. **Burst** (noun) - eruption, explosion, outbreak, surge, gust झोंका
13. **Overwhelm** (verb) - swamp, flood, inundate, crush, engulf भर देना
14. **Catchment** (noun) - areas from which rainwater flows into a river or reservoir जलग्रहण क्षेत्र
15. **Efficiency** (noun) - competence, productivity, capability, proficiency, effectiveness दक्षता
16. **Worsening** (adjective) - deteriorating, declining, failing, aggravating, decaying बदतर होना
17. **Landslide** (noun) - rockfall, slip, slide, avalanche, earthfall भूस्खलन
18. **Disruptive** (adjective) - disturbing, troubling, obstructive, interfering, rowdy बाधक
19. **Erraticity** (noun) - unpredictability, inconsistency, instability, irregularity, volatility अनिश्चितता
20. **Vulnerability** (noun) - weakness, susceptibility, fragility, insecurity, exposure कमजोरी
21. **Linear infrastructure project** (noun) - long projects like roads, railways, or pipelines रेखीय बुनियादी ढांचा परियोजना
22. **Compound** (verb) - intensify, worsen, aggravate, exacerbate, heighten गंभीर बनाना
23. **Cascading failure** (noun) - a series of events where one failure triggers another एक के बाद एक विफलताओं की श्रृंखला
24. **Collapse** (noun) - downfall, ruin, failure, cave-in, crash ढह जाना
25. **Lie on** (phrasal verb) - to be situated or located on स्थित होना
26. **Reclaimed** (adjective) - recovered, retrieved, salvaged, restored, rescued सुधारा गया

27. **Marsh** (noun) - swamp, bog, wetland, mire, fen दलदल
28. **Coincide** (with) (verb) - to happen at the same time एक ही समय पर होना
29. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years दशक
30. **Haphazard** (adjective) - unplanned, random, disorganized, chaotic, careless अनियोजित
31. **Undertake** (verb) - assume, shoulder, tackle, handle, start जिम्मा लेना
32. **De-silting** (noun) - removing silt or mud from drains or water bodies गाद निकालना
33. **Undermine** (verb) - weaken, sabotage, compromise, cripple, subvert कमजोर करना
34. **Argue** (verb) - claim, assert, contend, maintain, insist तर्क देना
35. **Redundancy** (noun) - backup, surplus, repetition, duplication, excess बैकअप का अभाव
36. **Belated** (adjective) - late, delayed, tardy, overdue, behindhand देर से किया गया
37. **Advisory** (noun) - warning, bulletin, notice, instruction, announcement परामर्श
38. **Halt** (verb) - stop, cease, pause, desist, terminate रोकना
39. **Hazardous** (adjective) - dangerous, risky, perilous, unsafe, harmful खतरनाक
40. **Lapse** (noun) - error, mistake, failure, slip, omission चूक
41. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, answerability, liability, obligation, duty जवाबदेही
42. **Forecasting** (noun) - prediction, projection, calculation, estimation, prognosis पूर्वानुमान
43. **Shut down** (phrasal verb) - to close, stop functioning बंद करना
44. **Death toll** (noun) - the total number of people killed मृतकों की संख्या
45. **Catch up to** (phrasal verb) - to reach the same level or stage बराबर पहुंचना

The Hindu Editorial: Grand ambitions (09 JULY 2026)

1. **Ambition** (noun) - aspiration, goal, objective, target, design. महत्वाकांक्षाएं
2. **Worker-centric** (adjective) - employee-focused, labour-oriented, people-centred, staff-focused, human-centric. श्रमिक-केंद्रित
3. **Hypercompetitive** (adjective) - cutthroat, aggressive, fierce, intense, dog-eat-dog. अत्यधिक प्रतिस्पर्धी
4. **Dominate** (verb) - control, command, rule, oversee, govern. हावी होना
5. **Undesirable** (adjective) - unwelcome, unpleasant, objectionable, unwanted, disadvantageous. अवांछनीय
6. **Albeit** (conjunction) - although, even though, though, notwithstanding, while. यद्यपि
7. **Imperfections** (noun) - flaws, defects, weaknesses, shortcomings, faults. कमियां
8. **Bold** (adjective) - courageous, daring, intrepid, audacious, fearless. साहसी
9. **Harness** (verb) - utilize, exploit, employ, mobilize, capture. उपयोग में लाना
10. **Potential** (noun) - capability, capacity, promise, prospect, possibility. क्षमता
11. **Confine to** (phrasal verb) - to restrict or limit something to a particular area or subject. सीमित करना
12. **Expand** (verb) - enlarge, increase, extend, broaden, proliferate. विस्तार करना
13. **Fragmented** (adjective) - divided, split, broken, disjointed, fractured. खंडित
14. **Disproportionately** (adverb) - unevenly, unfairly, excessively, immoderately, unbalancedly. असंतुलित रूप से
15. **Imperative** (noun) - necessity, requirement, obligation, essential, priority. अनिवार्यता
16. **Landscape** (noun) - scene, terrain, vista, view, outlook. परिदृश्य
17. **Coherence** (noun) - consistency, unity, cohesion, logicality, integration. सुसंगतता
18. **Collaboration** (noun) - cooperation, partnership, alliance, synergy, coalition. सहयोग
19. **Linkages** (noun) - connections, associations, ties, links, relationships. संपर्क
20. **Empower** (verb) - authorize, enable, sanction, entitle, permit. सशक्त बनाना
21. **Undertake** (verb) - perform, execute, handle, pursue, attempt. कार्य करना
22. **Multifaceted** (adjective) - versatile, complex, diverse, many-sided, multifaceted. बहुआयामी
23. **Facilitate** (verb) - ease, assist, promote, advance, expedite. सुगम बनाना
24. **Strengthen** (verb) - reinforce, fortify, bolster, consolidate, invigorate. मजबूत करना

25. **Compete** (verb) - vie, contend, contest, challenge, struggle. प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
26. **In the making** (phrase) - currently being created or developed. प्रक्रियाधीन
27. **Erode** (verb) - wear away, corrode, diminish, deteriorate, undermine. नष्ट करना या धीरे-धीरे कम करना
28. **Mechanism** (noun) - system, process, procedure, structure, method. तंत्र
29. **Assuage** (verb) - alleviate, relieve, soothe, mitigate, ease. शांत करना या कम करना
30. **Sweet spot** (noun) - the optimal point or combination of factors for a best result. इष्टतम स्थिति
31. **Consolidation** (noun) - unification, amalgamation, integration, merger, strengthening. सुदृढ़ीकरण या एकीकरण
32. **Decentralisation** (noun) - devolution, delegation, diffusion, dispersal, distribution. विकेंद्रीकरण
33. **Facilitation** (noun) - assistance, aid, easing, helping, support. सुगमीकरण
34. **Mitigate** (verb) - lessen, reduce, alleviate, diminish, palliate. कम करना
35. **Endemic** (adjective) - native, indigenous, inherent, deep-seated, constant. स्थानिक या व्यापक
36. **Well-coordinated** (adjective) - synchronized, organized, harmonized, balanced, systematic. सुव्यवस्थित
37. **Federated** (adjective) - allied, united, joined, confederated, associated. संघबद्ध
38. **Offset** (verb) - counterbalance, compensate, neutralize, balance, counteract. भरपाई करना
39. **Political costs** (noun) - the negative impacts or consequences arising from political decisions. राजनीतिक लागत
40. **Capitalism** (noun) - the economic system in which businesses are owned and run for profit by individuals and not by the state. पूंजीवाद
41. **Pitfalls** (noun) - hazards, dangers, risks, perils, traps. खतरे
42. **Hypercapitalism** (noun) - extreme form of capitalism characterized by intense market influence. अति-पूंजीवाद
43. **Pronounced** (adjective) - noticeable, distinct, marked, prominent, conspicuous. स्पष्ट

The Hindu Editorial: Checkbox caste (10 JULY 2026)

1. **Rehearsal** (noun) - practice, trial, dry run, preparation, run-through. पूर्वाभ्यास
2. **Respondent** (noun) - interviewee, participant, answerer, reporter, subject. उत्तरदाता
3. **State** (verb) - declare, express, announce, specify, articulate. बताना
4. **Enumerator** (noun) - surveyor, counter, census-taker, official, calculator. गणनाकार
5. **Unlike** (preposition) - different from, distinct from, contrary to, dissimilar to, disparate from. से अलग
6. **Statutory** (adjective) - legal, lawful, legislative, legitimate, mandated. वैधानिक
7. **Backing** (noun) - support, assistance, endorsement, sponsorship, aid. समर्थन
8. **Finalise** (verb) - conclude, complete, settle, wrap up, clinch. अंतिम रूप देना
9. **Methodology** (noun) - procedure, system, technique, approach, framework. कार्यप्रणाली
10. **Corroborate** (verb) - confirm, verify, support, substantiate, validate. पुष्टि करना
11. **Unwieldy** (adjective) - cumbersome, awkward, bulky, unmanageable, heavy. बोझिल
12. **Eventually** (adverb) - finally, ultimately, in the end, subsequently, later. अंततः
13. **Tabulate** (verb) - categorize, arrange, list, classify, organize. सारणीबद्ध करना
14. **Clan** (noun) - tribe, family, group, lineage, kinship. कुल
15. **Inflate** (verb) - expand, enlarge, increase, swell, boost. बढ़ाना
16. **Incoherence** (noun) - inconsistency, confusion, disjointedness, illogicality, chaos. असंगति
17. **Error-ridden** (adjective) - inaccurate, flawed, faulty, defective, unreliable. त्रुटिपूर्ण
18. **Rely upon** (phrasal verb) - to depend on or trust someone or something. निर्भर होना
19. **Point to** (phrasal verb) - to indicate or suggest something. संकेत करना
20. **Curated** (adjective) - selected, organized, arranged, edited, managed. व्यवस्थित या चयनित
21. **Enumerator** (noun) - surveyor, counter, census-taker, official, calculator. गणनाकार
22. **Linguistic** (adjective) - language-related, philological, dialectal, verbal, lexical. भाषाई
23. **Abstract** (adjective) - conceptual, theoretical, intangible, non-physical, ideal. अमूर्त
24. **Irrational** (adjective) - illogical, unreasonable, unsound, absurd, nonsensical. अतार्किक
25. **Designate** (verb) - identify, label, name, specify, characterize. निर्दिष्ट करना
26. **Attribute** (noun) - quality, feature, characteristic, trait, property. विशेषता
27. **Perceived** (adjective) - observed, understood, viewed, sensed, discerned. माना हुआ या बोधगम्य

28. **Primordial** (adjective) - ancient, original, primeval, foundational, basic. मौलिक या आदिम
29. **Confer** (verb) - bestow, grant, give, award, present. प्रदान करना
30. **Hierarchy** (noun) - ranking, order, classification, grading, pecking order. पदानुक्रम
31. **Self-evident** (adjective) - obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, axiomatic. स्वतः स्पष्ट
32. **Perception** (noun) - view, impression, belief, interpretation, opinion. धारणा
33. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, recurrently. अक्सर
34. **Contradict** (verb) - oppose, conflict, deny, dispute, challenge. खंडन करना या विरोधाभासी होना
35. **Commit to** (phrase) - to dedicate or pledge oneself to a cause. प्रतिबद्ध होना
36. **Set someone against** (phrase) - to cause someone to oppose or fight someone else. के खिलाफ करना
37. **Abolish** (verb) - terminate, end, scrap, cancel, repeal. समाप्त करना
38. **Untouchability** (noun) - social exclusion, discrimination, segregation, caste-stigma, ostracization. अस्पृश्यता
39. **Forbid** (verb) - prohibit, ban, disallow, restrict, veto. मना करना
40. **Hold out** (phrasal verb) - to offer or promise something. प्रस्तुत करना या वादा करना
41. **Standing** (noun) - status, rank, position, stature, reputation. दर्जा
42. **Enumeration** (noun) - calculation, counting, survey, listing, measurement. गणना
43. **Ossify** (verb) - harden, calcify, solidify, freeze, stagnate. जड़ हो जाना
44. **Reify** (verb) - materialize, actualize, objectify, concretize, substantiate. यथार्थ रूप देना
45. **Rationale** (noun) - reason, logic, basis, justification, ground. तर्क
46. **Self-perceived** (adjective) - self-identified, subjective, self-assessed, internal, personal. स्वयं-अवधारित
47. **Impose** (verb) - enforce, inflict, force, levy, mandate. थोपना
48. **Inequity** (noun) - unfairness, injustice, disparity, bias, inequality. असमानता
49. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, deal with, confront, manage. निपटना या समाधान करना
50. **Delegitimise** (verb) - invalidate, discredit, weaken, undermine, challenge. वैधता समाप्त करना
51. **Entrench** (verb) - establish, embed, ingrain, fix, root. स्थापित करना
52. **Affirmative action** (noun phrase) - policies favoring those who suffer from discrimination. सकारात्मक कार्रवाई
53. **Empirical** (adjective) - evidence-based, factual, observable, practical, experimental. अनुभवजन्य
54. **Indispensable** (adjective) - essential, necessary, vital, crucial, fundamental. अपरिहार्य

The Hindu Editorial: Far from over: On the U.S.-Iran conflict (11 JULY 2026)

1. **Far from** (phrase) - not at all, nowhere near, not even close. से बहुत दूर
2. **Address** (verb) - tackle, deal with, handle, resolve, confront. समाधान करना
3. **Trust deficit** (noun) - lack of trust, mistrust, skepticism, lack of confidence. विश्वास की कमी
4. **Memorandum of understanding** (noun) - a formal agreement between parties; MoU. समझौता ज्ञापन
5. **Ceasefire** (noun) - truce, armistice, peace, suspension of hostilities. युद्धविराम
6. **Outstanding** (adjective) - unresolved, pending, unfinished, remaining, unsettled. लंबित या बकाया
7. **Unravelling** (verb) - breaking down, disintegrating, coming apart, failing, collapsing. बिखरना
8. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) - to execute, perform, conduct. अंजाम देना
9. **Sweeping** (adjective) - extensive, wide-ranging, comprehensive, broad, vast. व्यापक
10. **Exaggerated** (adjective) - inflated, overstated, magnified, excessive, hyperbolic. बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर बताया गया
11. **Pose** (verb) - present, constitute, create, offer, cause. पैदा करना (जैसे चुनौती पैदा करना)
12. **Outset** (noun) - beginning, start, commencement, inception, initiation. शुरुआत
13. **Sticking point** (noun) - problem or issue that prevents progress or agreement. विवाद के मुद्दे
14. **Refusal** (noun) - rejection, denial, declination, disapproval, veto. इनकार
15. **Push for** (phrasal verb) - to advocate strongly for something, promote. दबाव डालना या समर्थन करना
16. **Trilateral** (adjective) - three-sided, tripartite, triple. त्रिपक्षीय
17. **Framework** (noun) - structure, system, plan, architecture, skeleton. ढांचा
18. **Violation** (noun) - breach, infringement, infraction, transgression, defiance. उल्लंघन
19. **Determined** (adjective) - resolute, firm, purposeful, decided, steadfast. दृढ़
20. **Assert** (verb) - claim, declare, maintain, affirm, state. दावा करना या स्थापित करना
21. **Coast** (noun) - shore, seaside, littoral, coastline, seaboard. तट
22. **Backing** (noun) - support, assistance, endorsement, sponsorship, aid. समर्थन
23. **Strip away** (phrasal verb) - to remove or take something away. छीन लेना या हटाना
24. **Leverage** (noun) - influence, advantage, power, weight, grip. प्रभाव या लाभ की स्थिति
25. **Sole** (adjective) - only, single, exclusive, unique, individual. एकमात्र
26. **Custodian** (noun) - guardian, caretaker, protector, warden, keeper. संरक्षक

27. **Conflicting** (adjective) - contradictory, opposing, clashing, inconsistent, discordant. विरोधाभासी
28. **Skirmishes** (noun) - battles, fights, clashes, scuffles, engagements. छोटी लड़ाई या झड़प
29. **Undermine** (verb) - weaken, sabotage, threaten, erode, subvert. कमजोर करना
30. **Mount** (verb) - increase, intensify, escalate, build up, grow. बढ़ाना (जैसे दबाव बढ़ाना)
31. **Alter** (verb) - change, modify, adjust, adapt, transform. बदलना
32. **Stance** (noun) - position, attitude, viewpoint, standpoint, perspective. रुख या दृष्टिकोण
33. **Unaddressed** (adjective) - ignored, unresolved, neglected, overlooked, unattended. जिस पर ध्यान न दिया गया हो
34. **Dig deep** (phrase) - to get more involved in a difficult situation. गहराई में उतरना
35. **Stick to** (phrasal verb) - to continue with something, adhere to. पालन करना या डटे रहना
36. **Way-out** (noun) - solution, exit, remedy, path, option. रास्ता या समाधान
37. **Obstacle** (noun) - hurdle, barrier, hindrance, impediment, block. बाधा
38. **Tirades** (noun) - rants, harangues, diatribes, attacks, lectures. भड़काऊ भाषण या आलोचना
39. **Hyperbolic** (adjective) - exaggerated, overstated, inflated, grandiloquent, florid. अतिशयोक्तिपूर्ण
40. **Detached** (adjective) - disconnected, aloof, disinterested, indifferent, removed. अलग-थलग या बेअसर
41. **Cause** (noun) - movement, objective, goal, principle, purpose. उद्देश्य या अभियान