

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 10 AUG 2026 TO 15 AUG 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Pay wall: On a charge on UPI transactions (10 AUG 2026)

1. **Pay wall** (noun) - a system that blocks users from viewing website or app content unless they buy a paid subscription or make a one time payment.
2. **Unpopular** (adjective) - disliked, unaccepted, disapproved, out of favor, unpleasing अलोकप्रिय
3. **Levy on** (phrasal verb) - to impose, charge, or place a tax on पर कर
4. **Apparent** (adjective) - obvious, clear, evident, visible, plain स्पष्ट
5. **Amendment** (noun) - revision, modification, alteration, change, correction संशोधन
6. **Debate** (noun) - discussion, deliberation, argument, dispute, controversy बहस
7. **Exempt** (adjective) - free, excused, immune, excepted, spared मुक्त
8. **Turnover** (noun) - business volume, sales volume, revenue, gross receipts कारोबार
9. **Limit** (verb) - restrict, bound, curb, confine, restrain सीमित करना
10. **Amended** (adjective) - modified, revised, altered, changed, corrected संशोधित
11. **Pass on** (phrasal verb) - transfer to someone else आगे खिसकाना
12. **Ecosystem** (noun) - network, environment, system, framework, structure पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
13. **Bear the cost** (phrase) - to accept the financial responsibility for paying for something or to cover an expense खर्च उठाना
14. **Presumably** (adverb) - supposedly, seemingly, likely, probable, assumably संभवतः
15. **Solely** (adverb) - exclusively, only, purely, entirely, wholly केवल
16. **Borne** (verb - past participle of bear) - carried, sustained, supported, endured उठाया गया
17. **Perception** (noun) - view, impression, notion, perspective, understanding धारणा
18. **Demonetisation** (noun) - the official act by a government or central bank to strip a specific currency unit or denomination of its status as legal tender नोटबंदी
19. **Infrastructure** (noun) - basic framework, facilities, structural foundation, base बुनियादी ढांचा
20. **Development** (noun) - growth, progress, advancement, evolution, expansion विकास
21. **Entail** (verb) - involve, require, necessitate, imply, encompass शामिल करना
22. **Vast** (adjective) - immense, enormous, huge, extensive, widespread विशाल

The Hindu Editorial: Shifting sands (11 AUG 2026)

1. **Shifting sands** (phrase) - a situation, place, or idea that is unstable, unpredictable, and constantly changing बदलती हुई परिस्थितियां
2. **Credible** (adjective) - believable, trustworthy, reliable, dependable, convincing विश्वसनीय
3. **Deterrent** (noun) - deterrent factor, disincentive, check, curb, hindrance निवारक
4. **Reflect** (verb) - mirror, show, indicate, demonstrate, manifest प्रतिबिंबित करना
5. **Strategic** (adjective) - tactical, calculated, policy-based, long-term, vital रणनीतिक
6. **Anxiety** (noun) - concern, worry, apprehension, uneasiness, nervousness चिंता
7. **Under way** (phrase) - in progress, happening प्रगति पर
8. **Architecture** (noun) - framework, structure, system, design, organization ढांचा
9. **Pledge** (verb) - promise, vow, commitment, oath, swear संकल्प लेना
10. **Bolster** (verb) - strengthen, reinforce, support, boost, prop up मजबूत करना
11. **Deterrence** (noun) - discouragement, prevention, containment, dissuasion प्रतिरोध या रोकने की क्षमता
12. **On paper** (phrase) - theoretically, notionally, formally, in writing कागजी तौर पर
13. **Formidable** (adjective) - powerful, imposing, daunting, redoubtable, impressive शक्तिशाली
14. **Deepen** (verb) - intensify, aggravate, heighten, grow, strengthen गहरा करना
15. **Turn the page on** (phrase) - move on from, make a fresh start किसी पुराने दौर को पीछे छोड़ना
16. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly अक्सर
17. **Fraught** (adjective) - tense, strained, difficult, troubled, fraught with तनावपूर्ण
18. **Trilateral** (adjective) - three-way, triangular, triple त्रिपक्षीय
19. **Framework** (noun) - structure, system, layout, outline, scaffolding ढांचा
20. **Aerial** (adjective) - airborne, air-based, avian, flight-related हवाई
21. **Appetite** (noun) - desire, craving, hunger, thirst, inclination चाहत
22. **Seek** (verb) - try, attempt, pursue, look for, aim तलाश करना
23. **Alliance** (noun) - coalition, partnership, league, union, pact गठबंधन
24. **Pocket** (noun) - resource, fund, financial reserve, area, region धन का स्रोत
25. **Considerable** (adjective) - significant, substantial, large, notable, appreciable काफी
26. **Pact** (noun) - agreement, treaty, deal, accord, convention समझौता
27. **Coincidence** (noun) - chance, accident, fortuity, happenstance संयोग
28. **Prospect** (noun) - possibility, likelihood, outlook, chance, expectation संभावना

29. **Umbrella** (noun) - protection, shelter, cover, safeguard, shield सुरक्षा-कवच
30. **Bomb** (verb) - attack with bombs, blast, blitz बमबारी करना
31. **Bilateral** (adjective) - two-way, dual, mutual, between two parties द्विपक्षीय
32. **Retaliate** (verb) - fight back, strike back, counter-attack, take revenge प्रतिशोध लेना
33. **Strike** (verb) - hit, attack, smite, bash, assault प्रहार करना
34. **Neighbourhood** (noun) - vicinity, surrounding area, proximity, locality पड़ोस
35. **Space** (noun) - room, leeway, scope, freedom, margin जगह
36. **Overshadow** (verb) - outshine, eclipse, dwarf, dominate, throw into shade फीका कर देना
37. **Mediator** (noun) - negotiator, intermediary, peacemaker, arbitrator, middleman मध्यस्थ
38. **Interoperability** (noun) - compatibility, system integration, operational coordination पारस्परिकता
39. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, deal with, resolve, remedy समाधान करना
40. **Liability** (noun) - drawback, disadvantage, vulnerability, encumbrance, weakness दायित्व
41. **Collective** (adjective) - joint, shared, communal, combined, cooperative सामूहिक
42. **Pledge** (noun) - commitment, promise, vow, assurance, oath प्रतिज्ञा
43. **Unlikely** (adjective) - improbable, doubtful, implausible, questionable जिसकी संभावना न हो
44. **Deter** (verb) - discourage, dissuade, prevent, stop, inhibit रोकना
45. **Escalate** (verb) - intensify, increase, mount, amplify, heighten भड़कना
46. **Existing** (adjective) - current, present, extant, active, operational मौजूदा
47. **Outset** (noun) - beginning, start, inception, dawn, commencement शुरुआत
48. **Credibility** (noun) - reliability, trustworthiness, plausibility, integrity विश्वसनीयता
49. **Commitment** (noun) - dedication, devotion, pledge, obligation, assurance प्रतिबद्धता
50. **Non-existent** (adjective) - absent, missing, nil, void, non-fictional अस्तित्वहीन

The Hindu Editorial: Tracking nursing (12 AUG 2026)

1. **Nursing** (noun) - the job of being a nurse नर्सिंग
2. **Immense** (adjective) - vast, enormous, huge, massive, tremendous अपार
3. **Fall short of** (phrasal verb) - fail to reach, be deficient कम पड़ना
4. **Harness** (verb) - utilize, exploit, employ, mobilize, make use of उपयोग में लाना
5. **Table** (verb) - submit, present, introduce, put forward, lay before संसद आदि में आधिकारिक रूप से पेश करना
6. **Enroll** (verb) - register, enlist, sign up, recruit, book नामांकन करना
7. **Accurate** (adjective) - correct, exact, precise, faultless, true सटीक
8. **Streamline** (verb) - simplify, optimize, organize, modernize, order व्यवस्थित
9. **Far from** (phrase) - away from, contrary to दूर-दूर तक नहीं
10. **Yield** (verb) - produce, generate, provide, deliver, bring in परिणाम देना
11. **Stark** (adjective) - clear, sharp, obvious, glaring, distinct स्पष्ट
12. **Disparity** (noun) - inequality, difference, imbalance, discrepancy, variance असमानता
13. **Lagger** (noun) - slowpoke, straggler, slow performer, trailing person पिछड़ने वाला
14. **Attribute to** (phrasal verb) - to think that someone or something has a particular quality or feature के जिम्मे ठहराना
15. **Root in** (phrasal verb) - to originate from में निहित होना
16. **Jurisdiction** (noun) - authority, control, legal power, domain, purview अधिकार क्षेत्र
17. **On the grounds** (phrase) - on the basis of, for the reason that के आधार पर
18. **Rely on** (phrasal verb) - to depend on भरोसा करना या निर्भर रहना
19. **Respective** (adjective) - individual, particular, corresponding, own संबंधित
20. **Resist** (verb) - oppose, fight against, withstand, defy, combat विरोध करना
21. **Migrate** (verb) - shift, transfer, move, transition, relocate स्थानांतरित होना
22. **Irrespective of** (phrase) - not being affected by something के बावजूद
23. **Widespread** (adjective) - extensive, sweeping, broad, pervasive, universal व्यापक
24. **Sanction** (verb) - approve, authorize, endorse, permit, clear मंजूरी देना
25. **Credential** (noun) - qualification, certificate, credential, document, reference प्रमाण-पत्र
26. **Overseas** (adjective) - abroad, foreign, international, across the sea, transoceanic विदेशी
27. **Artificial** (adjective) - fake, fabricated, synthetic, manufactured, fictitious बनावटी
28. **Deficit** (noun) - shortfall, shortage, deficiency, loss, gap घाटा
29. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to cause or result कारण बनना
30. **Deployment** (noun) - positioning, placement, stationing, arrangement, allocation तैनाती
31. **Fragmented** (adjective) - divided, broken, splintered, fractured, disjointed खंडित
32. **Impersonator** (noun) - fake, pretender, fraud, mimic, masquerader रूप बदलने वाला

33. **Revoke** (verb) - cancel, withdraw, rescind, repeal, invalidate रद्द करना
34. **Compromise** (verb) - undermine, jeopardize, endanger, weaken, risk जोखिम में डालना
35. **Utmost** (adjective) - maximum, greatest, ultimate, supreme, highest परम
36. **Outbreak** (noun) - eruption, flare-up, epidemic, surge, explosion अचानक फैलाव
37. **Mobilise** (verb) - rally, assemble, marshal, gather, deploy गोलबंद करना
38. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account, in view of, granted देखते हुए
39. **Crucial** (adjective) - vital, critical, essential, pivotal, decisive अति महत्वपूर्ण

The Hindu Editorial: No path to peace (13 AUG 2026)

1. **Intent** (noun) - objective, purpose, design, aim, intention उद्देश्य
2. **Subjugate** (verb) - conquer, vanquish, suppress, enslave, subdue अधीन करना
3. **U.S.-brokered** (adjective) - arranged, negotiated, or facilitated by the United States अमेरिका द्वारा मध्यस्थता किया हुआ
4. **Ceasefire** (noun) - truce, agreement to temporarily or permanently stop fighting युद्धविराम
5. **Supposedly** (adverb) - allegedly, seemingly, reportedly, ostensibly, presumably कथित तौर पर
6. **Strike** (noun) - attack, raid, military blow, assault हमला
7. **Bombardment** (noun) - shelling, bombing, canonade, blitz, barrage गोलाबारी
8. **Decimation** (noun) - devastation, destruction, annihilation, ruination तबाही
9. **Amid** (preposition) - amidst, in the middle of, surrounded by के बीच
10. **Rubble** (noun) - debris, ruins, fragments, wreckage मलबे या खंडहर
11. **Shut** (adjective) - closed, locked, closed down बंद
12. **Aid** (noun) - assistance, relief, help, succor, support सहायता
13. **Insist** (verb) - demand, maintain, persist, urge, assert जोर देना
14. **Disarm** (verb) - strip of weapons, demilitarize, give up arms हथियार डालना
15. **Decommission** (verb) - deactivate, retire, put out of service, take out of commission सेवामुक्त करना
16. **U.S.-backed** (adjective) - supported, funded, or approved by the United States government अमेरिका समर्थित
17. **Technocrat** (noun) - a technical expert, scientist, or economist who holds an administrative or political position of power विशेषज्ञ प्रशासक
18. **Gradual** (adjective) - slow, progressive, step-by-step, measured क्रमिक
19. **Withdrawal** (noun) - retreat, pullout, departure, evacuation पीछे हटना
20. **Propose** (verb) - suggest, put forward, submit, recommend, advance प्रस्ताव रखना
21. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) - to stop thinking about something as a choice खारिज करना
22. **Give up** (phrasal verb) - to stop trying to do something; to accept that you cannot do something त्याग देना
23. **Keen** (adjective) - eager, enthusiastic, anxious, intent, enthusiastic उत्सुक
24. **Disarmament** (noun) - reducing the number of weapons that a country has निरस्त्रीकरण
25. **Subjugation** (noun) - conquest, subjugation, enslavement, suppression अधीनता
26. **Civilian** (noun) - a person who is not in the army, navy, air force or police force नागरिक

27. **Genocide** (noun) - the murder of all the people of a particular race, religion, etc. नरसंहार
28. **Proceeding** (noun) - legal action, trial, lawsuit, judicial process कानूनी कार्रवाई
29. **Trial** (noun) - court case, judicial examination, hearing, inquiry सुनवाई
30. **Destruction** (noun) - demolition, ruin, devastation, wrecking बर्बादी
31. **Retain** (verb) - keep, maintain, preserve, hold on to बनाए रखना
32. **Jingoistic** (adjective) - chauvinistic, ultra-nationalist, belligerent, rabidly nationalistic कट्टर राष्ट्रतावादी
33. **Right wing** (noun) - the people in a political party who are against social change दक्षिणपंथी धड़ा
34. **Concession** (noun) - compromise, allowance, yielding, adjustment छूट
35. **Repercussion** (noun) - consequence, fallout, aftermath, effect, impact परिणाम
36. **Coalition** (noun) - alliance, union, partnership, bloc गठबंधन
37. **Effect** (verb) - bring about, produce, cause, result in, impact प्रभाव डालना
38. **Regime** (noun) - government, rule, administration, authority शासन
39. **Set off** (phrasal verb) - to trigger, ignite, cause, or to provoke भड़काना
40. **Barely** (adverb) - hardly, scarcely, marginally, just बमुश्किल
41. **Function** (verb) - operate, work, run, perform, act काम करना
42. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to cause, result or bring about कारण बनना
43. **Seek** (verb) - look for, search for, pursue, try to obtain तलाश करना
44. **Breakthrough** (noun) - advance, progress, significant discovery, turning point बड़ी सफलता
45. **Waning** (adjective) - diminishing, decreasing, fading, declining घटता हुआ
46. **Approach** (noun) - method, strategy, coming near, attitude तरीका
47. **Farcical** (adjective) - ridiculous, absurd, ludicrous, preposterous हास्यास्पद
48. **Infrastructure** (noun) - basic framework, facilities, structural foundation बुनियादी ढांचा
49. **Resemble** (verb) - look like, take after, bear a likeness to जैसा दिखना
50. **Naked** (adjective) - blatant, overt, unmasked, bare, transparent खुला हुआ
51. **Profiteering** (noun) - commercial exploitation, gouging, excessive profit-making मुनाफाखोरी
52. **Following** (preposition) - after, subsequent to के बाद
53. **Disastrous** (adjective) - catastrophic, ruinous, devastating, fatal विनाशकारी
54. **Battered** (adjective) - damaged, beaten, bruised, battered, ruined घायल
55. **Few cards left** (phrase) - limited options, running out of choices सीमित विकल्प बचे होना
56. **Imperative** (noun) - necessity, crucial, essential, pressing need अनिवार्य आवश्यकता
57. **Faustian bargain** (noun) - a deal made for a great prize at the sacrifice of

ethics/values नैतिकता की बलि देकर
किया गया सौदा

58. **Arm** (verb) - equip with weapons,
supply arms, militarize हथियारबंद करना

59. **Shield** (verb) - protect, guard, defend,
buffer सुरक्षित रखना

60. **Terms** (noun) - conditions, provisions,
stipulations, requirements शर्तें

61. **Leverage** (noun) - influence, sway,
clout, advantage प्रभाव

62. **Compel** (verb) - force, coerce, pressure,
obligate, constrain मजबूर करना

The Hindu Editorial: Lost flair (14 AUG 2026)

1. **Flair** (noun) - style, natural talent, aptitude, knack, finesse चमक या विशिष्ट शैली
2. **Quest** (for)(noun) - search, pursuit, hunt, expedition, exploration तलाश
3. **Relevance** (noun) - applicability, pertinence, significance, relation, pertinence प्रासंगिकता
4. **At home** (phrase) - in one's own country, domestically, locally घरेलू मैदान पर
5. **No longer** (phrase) - not anymore अब और नहीं
6. **Invincible air** (phrase) - an unshakeable vibe or aura of being totally unbeatable, supreme, or bulletproof अजेय होने का माहौल
7. **In one's backyard** (phrase) - on one's home territory, locally अपने घर
8. **Commence** (verb) - begin, start, initiate, launch, set off, inaugurate शुरू होना
9. **Flagging** (adjective) - weakening, declining, fading, failing, drooping कमजोर पड़ता हुआ
10. **Fortune** (noun) - luck, destiny, fate, prosperity, success भाग्य, किस्मत
11. **Reflect** (verb) - mirror, indicate, show, demonstrate, reveal दर्शाना
12. **Middling** (adjective) - average, mediocre, moderate, ordinary, fair साधारण
13. **Outfit** (noun) - team, group, organization, squad, unit दल
14. **The Men in Blue** (noun) - Indian cricket team भारतीय क्रिकेट टीम (नीली जर्सी वाले)
15. **Reasonably** (adverb) - fairly, moderately, tolerably, acceptably, suitably उचित रूप से
16. **Clad** (adjective) - dressed, attired, arrayed, draped, covered पहने हुए (जैसे सफेद कपड़े पहनना)
17. **Erratic** (adjective) - inconsistent, unpredictable, irregular, variable, unstable अनियमित
18. **Draw heart** (phrase) - take courage, gain strength हिम्मत
19. **Triumph** (noun) - victory, win, success, conquest, achievement जीत
20. **Outcome** (noun) - result, consequence, aftermath, effect, conclusion परिणाम
21. **Rival** (noun) - opponent, adversary, competitor, challenger, contender प्रतिद्वंद्वी
22. **Emerald Isle** (noun) - Sri Lanka श्रीलंका (पत्रे जैसा हरा-भरा द्वीप)
23. **Up against** (idiom) - to have a difficult opponent का सामना कर रहा होना
24. **Tailor-made** (adjective) - custom-made, perfectly suited, ideal, appropriate, specially designed पूरी तरह अनुकूल
25. **Purveyor** (noun) - provider, supplier, dispenser, vendor, distributor प्रदाता (यहाँ स्पिन गेंदबाजी करने वाले)
26. **At times** (phrase) - from time to time, now and then कभी-कभी
27. **Ambush** (verb) - trap, surprise attack, waylay, pounce upon, surprise घात लगाकर पकड़ना

28. **Counter** (verb) - oppose, parry, neutralise, check, resist, thwart मुकाबला करना
29. **Shepherd** (verb) - guide, lead, mentor, direct, escort, steer मार्गदर्शन करना
30. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) - to take action to solve a problem, handle a task, manage situation, or discuss a specific subject निपटना
31. **Transition** (noun) - change, shift, transformation, passage, evolution बदलाव
32. **Overlook** (verb) - ignore, miss, pass over, disregard, neglect, omit नजरअंदाज करना
33. **Pacer** (noun) - fast bowler, speedster, pace bowler, quick तेज गेंदबाज
34. **Injury-enforced** (adjective) - caused by injury, forced due to injury चोट के कारण मजबूर होने वाली स्थिति
35. **Blow** (noun) - shock, setback, disaster, hit, setback बड़ा झटका
36. **Rest on** (phrasal verb) - to depend, rely or be based on निर्भर होना
37. **Veteran** (noun) - experienced, seasoned, expert, long-serving, accomplished अनुभवी
38. **Seasoned** (adjective) - experienced, veteran, weathered, hardened, skilled तजुर्बेकार
39. **Maverick** (noun) - nonconformist, unorthodox, independent, rebel, unconventional लीक से हटकर चलने वाला
40. **Lean on** (phrasal verb) - to use someone or something to help you, especially in a difficult situation पर निर्भर रहना
41. **Spring an upset** (phrase) - cause a surprise defeat, achieve an unexpected victory उलटफेर करना
42. **Keen** (adjective) - sharp, eager, enthusiastic, intense, avid उत्सुक
43. **Punch above one's weight** (phrase) - perform above expected capacity अपनी क्षमता से बढ़कर प्रदर्शन करना
44. **Humble** (verb) - defeat, humiliate, conquer, crush, subdue हरा देना
45. **Replicate** (verb) - repeat, duplicate, copy, reproduce, recreate दोहराना
46. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years दशक (दस साल की अवधि)
47. **Venture** (noun) - enterprise, undertaking, expedition, trip, project अभियान
48. **Appraisal-window** (noun) - evaluation period, assessment phase, review period, evaluation window मूल्यांकन का अवसर
49. **Analyse** (verb) - examine, evaluate, scrutinize, assess, investigate विश्लेषण करना
50. **The likes of** (phrase) - such as, people like, examples of जैसे लोग
51. **Scrutiny** (noun) - inspection, examination, analysis, close observation, investigation सूक्ष्म जांच
52. **Turn up** (phrasal verb) - to arrive; to appear उपस्थित होना

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1. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक (दस साल की अवधि)
2. **Map** (verb) - chart, survey, plot, delineate, plan नक्शा तैयार करना
3. **Consensus** (noun) - agreement, accord, harmony, concord, general consent आम सहमति
4. **Landscape** (noun) - scenery, terrain, environment, topography, view भौगोलिक परिवेश
5. **Propose** (verb) - suggest, submit, put forward, recommend, advance प्रस्ताव रखना
6. **Quarrying** (noun) - the process of removing rock, sand, gravel or other minerals from the ground in order to use them to produce materials for construction or other uses खदान से पत्थर निकालना
7. **Large-scale** (adjective) - extensive, massive, wide-ranging, major बड़े पैमाने पर
8. **Unresolved** (adjective) - unsettled, undecided, pending, unanswered, open अनसुलझा
9. **Stake** (noun) - risk, hazard, interest, concern, wager दांव
10. **Abstract** (adjective) - theoretical, conceptual, intangible, non-material अमूर्त
11. **Hotspot** (noun) - is a biogeographic region that has a very high number of unique species and faces severe habitat loss संवेदनशील क्षेत्र (जैव विविधता का केंद्र)
12. **Sustain** (verb) - support, maintain, nourish, uphold, bear पोषित करना
13. **Degradation** (noun) - deterioration, decline, ruin, decay, depletion क्षरण
14. **Shrink** (verb) - contract, dwindle, decrease, lessen, shrivel सिकुड़ना
15. **Creep upward** (phrasal verb) - if the value or amount of something creeps up, it slowly increases धीरे-धीरे ऊपर की ओर बढ़ना
16. **Trajectory** (noun) - path, course, track, direction, line मार्ग
17. **Unpersuaded** (adjective) - unconvinced, doubtful, skeptical, reluctant अप्रभावित
18. **Forgone** (adjective) - sacrificed, relinquished, given up, surrendered त्यागा हुआ
19. **Livelihood** (noun) - living, subsistence, sustenance, income आजीविका
20. **Resort** (noun) - a place where a lot of people go to on holiday पर्यटन स्थल
21. **Halt** (verb) - stop, pause, cessation, standstill, check रोकना
22. **Frivolous** (adjective) - trivial, superficial, flippant, petty, unimportant तुच्छ
23. **Economy** (noun) - financial system, wealth production, commerce अर्थव्यवस्था
24. **Abstraction** (noun) - theoretical idea, concept, notion, generality अमूर्त विचार
25. **Intact** (adjective) - undamaged, unblemished, whole, complete, unbroken सुरक्षित

26. **Yield** (noun) - output, harvest, return, production, produce उपज
27. **Ecosystem** (noun) - a community of living organisms and their environment interacting with each other पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
28. **Dwarf** (verb) - overshadow, diminish, tower above, outshine बौना साबित करना
29. **The way forward** (phrase) - future course of action आगे की राह
30. **Mechanism** (noun) - procedure, system, apparatus, machinery, process तंत्र
31. **Platitude** (noun) - cliché, banal statement, commonplace remark, trite phrase घिसी-पिटी बात
32. **Precise** (adjective) - exact, accurate, specific, meticulous, definite सटीक
33. **Ground-truthed** (adjective) - verified on the ground, field-validated, empirically checked जमीनी स्तर
34. **Misinformation** (noun) - disinformation, false information, distortion गलत जानकारी
35. **Distinguish** (verb) - differentiate, discriminate, tell apart, separate अंतर करना
36. **Urge** (verb) - encourage, press, exhort, advocate, push जोर देना
37. **Destructive** (adjective) - damaging, ruinous, devastating, harmful, catastrophic विनाशकारी
38. **Sustainable** (adjective) - eco-friendly, viable, enduring, green, renewable टिकाऊ
39. **Coexist** (verb) - live together, subsist simultaneously, occur together सह-अस्तित्व में होना
40. **Neutral** (adjective) - impartial, unbiased, objective, non-aligned, uncommitted तटस्थ
41. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account, in view of को देखते हुए
42. **Weigh** (verb) - assess, evaluate, consider, ponder विचार करना
43. **Fate** (noun) - destiny, lot, doom, outcome, fortune भाग्य