

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 17 AUG 2026 TO 22 AUG 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

Contents

PART - A

The Pioneer Editorial: Why science alone cannot keep us healthy (17 AUG 2026).....	4
Not just turbulence: on the Air India aircraft incident (18 AUG 2026)	6
The Hindu Editorial: Losing forest for trees (19 AUG 2026)	8
The Hindu Editorial: Beyond America (20 AUG 2026)	10
The Hindu Editorial: Vote of trust (21 AUG 2026)	12
The Hindu Editorial: Socialist surge (22 AUG 2026).....	14

PART - B

The Hindu editorial: Schooldays, punishments and the red stage (17 AUG 2026)	18
The Pioneer editorial: The quiet power of belonging (18 AUG 2026)	20
The Pioneer editorial: Perils of doomscrolling (19 AUG 2026)	22
The Pioneer editorial: On minerals and mines (20 AUG 2026).....	23
The Hindu editorial: Due diligence: On surrogate advertising (21 AUG 2026).....	25
The Hindu editorial: Buffalo meat exports boom (22 AUG 2026).....	27

PART - C

Pioneer editorial: India's edible oil mission (17 AUG 2026)	30
The Business line editorial: Lending transparency (18 AUG 2026).....	32
The Business line editorial: Trading charges (19 AUG 2026)	34
The Business line editorial: Time to push back (20 AUG 2026)	36
The Business line editorial: Unhealthy situation (21 AUG 2026)	38
The Business line editorial: Know your investor (22 AUG 2026)	40

Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial: Why science alone cannot keep us healthy (17 AUG 2026)

1. **Witness** (verb) - observe, see, experience, view, notice देखना या अनुभव करना
2. **Outbreak** (noun) - sudden eruption, flare-up, epidemic, surge (बीमारी आदि का) अचानक फैलना
3. **Toll** (noun) - the amount of damage done or the number of people who were killed or injured by something हताहतों की संख्या
4. **Vector-borne** (adjective) - carried by insects/pests (like mosquitoes), transmitted by vectors कीट-व्याप्त (रोग)
5. **Pose** (verb) - present, raise, create, cause, introduce पेश करना (जैसे सवाल खड़ा करना)
6. **Upsurge** (noun) - rise, increase, escalation, growth, surge अचानक वृद्धि
7. **Degrade** (verb) - deteriorate, degenerate, decline, worsen क्षीण होना
8. **Decade** (noun) - ten-year period दशक (दस साल की अवधि)
9. **Deteriorate** (verb) - worsen, decay, decline, degenerate बिगड़ना
10. **Attribute to** (phrasal verb) - to think that someone or something has a particular quality or feature श्रेय देना
11. **Unchecked** (adjective) - uncontrolled, unbridled, uncurbed, rampant अनियंत्रित
12. **Exploit** (verb) - misuse, abuse, utilize selfishly, take advantage of फायदा उठाना
13. **Delicate** (adjective) - fragile, sensitive, tender, subtle नाजुक
14. **Sustain** (verb) - support, maintain, nourish, uphold पोषित करना
15. **Seep** (into) (verb) - to slowly and gradually move, flow, or spread into something, often through small openings, pores, or by stealthy permeation रिसकर अंदर जाना
16. **Resistance** (noun) - immunity, defense mechanism, opposition, resilience रोग प्रतिरोधक क्षमता
17. **Power** (noun) - strength, energy, capability, might, force शक्ति
18. **Psyche** (noun) - mindset, mentality, soul, spirit, mental makeup मानसिकता
19. **Anxiety** (noun) - worry, apprehension, nervousness, tension चिंता
20. **Co-existence** (noun) - harmonious living together, coexistence साथ-साथ रहना
21. **Ethical** (adjective) - moral, principled, righteous, honest नैतिक
22. **Take a nosedive** (phrase) - to suddenly fall to the ground with the front pointing down तेजी से नीचे गिरना
23. **Moral stamina** (noun) - the inner strength to do what is right for a long time, even when it is very hard नैतिक बल
24. **Scenario** (noun) - situation, backdrop, context, state of affairs परिदृश्य
25. **Accumulated** (adjective) - collected, piled up, gathered, amassed जमा हुआ

26. **Devastation** (noun) - destruction, ruin, havoc, desolation तबाही
27. **Inflict on** (phrase) - to cause harm or damage to someone or something or cause them to experience a particular unpleasant thing (दुख या क्षति) थोपना
28. **Vicious** (adjective) - malicious, cruel, savage, destructive दुष्ट
29. **Vicious circle** (noun) - a self-reinforcing negative feedback loop where one problem triggers a second problem, which then makes the original problem worse दुष्चक्र (एक ऐसी स्थिति जिससे निकलना कठिन हो)
30. **Change the course** (phrase) - alter the direction, redirect, change path दिशा बदलना
31. **Sin** (noun) - transgression, wrongdoing, vice, immorality पाप
32. **Absolve** (verb) - forgive, pardon, exonerate, clear, discharge दोषमुक्त करना
33. **Elevation** (noun) - upliftment, advancement, rise, heightening उत्थान
34. **Get rid of** (phrase) - to throw away, remove, or stop having something or someone you do not want छुटकारा पाना
35. **Enlightenment** (noun) - illumination, awakening, awareness, wisdom ज्ञानोदय
36. **Harmonious** (adjective) - peaceful, concordant, balanced, compatible मिलनसार

Not just turbulence: on the Air India aircraft incident (18 AUG 2026)

1. **Turbulence** (noun) - instability, roughness, bumpiness, agitation, disruption अशांति
2. **Aviation** (noun) - the designing, building and flying of aircraft विमानन
3. **Reclassification** (noun) - recategorization, regrouping, redesignation, reassignment, re-evaluation पुनर्वर्गीकरण
4. **Initial** (adjective) - beginning, first, opening, introductory, primary शुरुआती
5. **Inflight** (adjective) - onboard, airborne, in-flight, mid-flight, aerial उड़ान के दौरान
6. **Significant** (adjective) - considerable, notable, substantial, meaningful, important महत्वपूर्ण
7. **Deviation** (noun) - divergence, departure, deflection, variation, anomaly विचलन
8. **Altitude** (noun) - height, elevation, loftiness, ceiling, vertical distance ऊंचाई
9. **Crew** (noun) - staff, team, personnel, flight crew, group चालक दल
10. **Draw in** (phrasal verb) - getting someone involved in an activity, shorter days becoming dark earlier, pulling something closer, or a train arriving शामिल करना
11. **Subsequent** (adjective) - following, succeeding, ensuing, later, posterior बाद का
12. **Probe** (noun) - investigation, inquiry, examination, check, scrutiny जांच
13. **Unravel** (verb) - solve, decode, untangle, decipher, clear up सुलझाना
14. **Anomalies** (noun) - irregularities, abnormalities, deviations, oddities, exceptions विसंगतियां
15. **Overtake** (verb) - overwhelm, engulf, sweep over, conquer, catch up with अपनी चपेट में लेना
16. **Screening** (noun) - testing, evaluation, examination, checking, scanning जांच
17. **Psychoactive substances** (noun) - any chemical compound that targets the central nervous system to change brain function.
18. **Joint venture** (noun) - partnership, alliance, collaboration, cooperative enterprise, corporate union संयुक्त उद्यम
19. **Prod** (into) (verb) - push, urge, spur into, goad, prompt प्रेरित करना
20. **Commence** (verb) - begin, start, initiate, launch, open शुरू करना
21. **Screening** (noun) - testing, check, examination, evaluation, monitoring स्क्रीनिंग
22. **Flight deck** (noun) - the pilot area in a large commercial aircraft फ्लाइट डेक
23. **Discomfiting** (adjective) - unsettling, disturbing, disconcerting, embarrassing, uncomfortable असहज करने वाला
24. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, uncover, disclose, lay bare, unmask उजागर करना
25. **Emphasis** (on) (verb) - focus, stress, importance, attention, priority पर जोर
26. **Lean** (verb) - incline, tend, gravitate, bend, tilt झुकाव होना
27. **Random** (adjective) - arbitrary, haphazard, indiscriminate, unselective, chance यादृच्छिक
28. **Disciplinary** (adjective) - corrective, punitive, regulatory, enforcement, penal अनुशासनिक

29. **Recreational** (adjective) - leisure, amusement, entertainment, pastime, relaxing मनोरंजक
30. **Stringent** (adjective) - strict, rigorous, severe, tight, demanding कड़े
31. **Compliance** (noun) - observance, adherence, conformity, obedience, fulfillment अनुपालन
32. **Highlight** (verb) - emphasize, underscore, spotlight, stress, feature रेखांकित करना
33. **Cognitive** (adjective) - mental, intellectual, rational, psychological, conceptual संज्ञानात्मक
34. **Impairment** (noun) - damage, harm, dysfunction, deterioration, disability हानि
35. **Fatal** (adjective) - deadly, lethal, mortal, catastrophic, lethal घातक
36. **Coordination** (noun) - synchronization, teamwork, harmony, cooperation, integration समन्वय
37. **Bedrock** (noun) - foundation, basis, groundwork, anchor, core आधारशिला
38. **Uphold** (verb) - maintain, support, sustain, endorse, defend बनाए रखना
39. **Be a lucky escape** (phrase) - a time when you almost get hurt, killed, or caught in a bad situation, but you safely avoid it by pure chance. बाल-बाल बचना

The Hindu Editorial: Losing forest for trees (19 AUG 2026)

1. **Audit** (noun) - inspection, examination, check, review, evaluation लेखापरीक्षा
2. **Restore** (verb) - rehabilitate, rejuvenate, repair, revive, renew पुनर्स्थापित करना
3. **Conceive** (verb) - design, formulate, plan, create, devise कल्पना करना
4. **Heal** (verb) - cure, mend, repair, remedy, restore ठीक करना
5. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years दशक
6. **Set out** (phrasal verb) - to start a journey, begin a task with a clear goal, arrange things in order, or explain an idea clearly in writing or speech उद्देश्य रखना
7. **Barely** (adverb) - hardly, scarcely, marginally, infrequently, narrowly मुश्किल से
8. **Scrape** (verb) - manage, accumulate, gather, collect, salvage बमुश्किल जुटाया
9. **Divert** (verb) - deflect, redirect, turn aside, shift, convert मोड़ना
10. **Afforestation** (noun) - the planting of trees on land that has not been forested before. वनरोपण
11. **Convergence** (with) (noun) - when two or more things move toward the same point, come together, or grow more and more alike के साथ अभिसरण
12. **Materialise** (verb) - happen, occur, actualize, take shape साकार होना
13. **Pillars** (noun) - foundations, supports, bases, cornerstones, bulwarks स्तंभ
14. **Carbon sink** (noun) - an area of forest that is large enough to absorb large amounts of carbon dioxide from the earth's atmosphere and therefore to reduce the effect of Global warming कार्बन सिंक
15. **Animating** (adjective) - inspiring, motivating, energizing, stimulating, driving प्रेरक
16. **Ecological** (adjective) - environmental, green, natural, biophysical, habitat-related पारिस्थितिक
17. **Sequestration** (noun) - capture, isolation, absorption, storage, retention पृथक्करण
18. **Habitat** (noun) - environment, natural home, ecosystem, surroundings, territory आवास
19. **On the back burner** (idiom) - to give something a lower priority, postpone it, or set it aside temporarily because other matters are more urgent ठंडे बस्ते में डालना
20. **Drive** (noun) - campaign, movement, push, crusade, initiative अभियान
21. **Saplings** (noun) - young trees पौधे
22. **So far** (phrase) - thus far, up to now अब तक
23. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, disclose, uncover, lay bare, exhibit उजागर करना
24. **Gulf** (noun) - chasm, gap, abyss, divide, distance खाई
25. **Dense** (adjective) - thick, heavy, compact, impenetrable, close घना
26. **Canopy** (noun) - overhead cover, treetop layer आवरण

27. **Scrub** (noun) - brushwood, bushes, undergrowth, thicket, shrubbery झाड़ियाँ
28. **Encapsulate** (verb) - summarize, embody, epitomize, comprehend, sum up संक्षेप में प्रस्तुत करना
29. **Arguably** (adverb) - conceivably, debatably, defensibly, possibly, maintainably संभवतः
30. **Degraded** (adjective) - deteriorated, damaged, impaired, ruined, depleted निम्नीकृत
31. **Quarry** (away) (verb) - to remove or cut away stone, rock, or other material from the ground. उत्खनन करना
32. **Native** (adjective) - indigenous, local, domestic, original, endemic मूल
33. **Overrun** (verb) - invaded, overspread, infested, swarmed, occupied भर जाना
34. **Invasive** (adjective) - encroaching, intrusive, spreading, aggressive, alien आक्रामक
35. **Rescue** (verb) - save, deliver, liberate, redeem, salvage बचाया गया
36. **Arboreal** (adjective) - tree-dwelling, woody, forest, sylvan कीय
37. **Conscripts** (noun) - recruits, draftees, levies, inductees, enlisted men अनिवार्य सैनिक
38. **Halt** (verb) - stop, cease, arrest, pause, check रोकना
39. **Encroachment** (noun) - intrusion, trespass, invasion, infringement, overlap अतिक्रमण
40. **Summon** (verb) - conjure, evoke, call forth, invoke, muster आह्वान करना
41. **Ecosystem** (noun) - a community of living organisms and their physical environment interacting with each other. पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
42. **Millennia** (noun) - thousands of years सहस्राब्दी
43. **Restoration** (noun) - rehabilitation, repair, renewal, revival, recovery पुनरुद्धार
44. **Landscape** (verb) - decorate, design, format, shape, beautify परिदृश्य बनाना
45. **Accountancy** (noun) - bookkeeping, accounting, auditing, financial calculation, computation लेखांकन
46. **Assessment** (noun) - evaluation, appraisal, estimation, judgment, analysis आकलन
47. **Verdict** (noun) - judgment, decision, ruling, finding, conclusion फैसला
48. **Wither** (verb) - fade, shrivel, atrophy, languish, decay मुरझाना
49. **Busy** (verb) - occupy, engage, employ, absorb, involve व्यस्त रखना

The Hindu Editorial: Beyond America (20 AUG 2026)

1. **Long-standing** (adjective) - enduring, established, longstanding, long-term, abiding दीर्घकालिक
2. **Ally** (noun) - partner, friend, associate, confederate, supporter सहयोगी
3. **Reflect** (verb) - show, display, demonstrate, mirror, manifest प्रतिबिंबित करना
4. **Deepening** (adjective) - intensifying, worsening, growing, escalating, worsening गंभीर होती हुई
5. **Threaten** (verb) - menace, intimidate, imperil, warn, frighten धमकी देना
6. **Host** (verb) - accommodate, entertain, receive, harbor, hold मेजबानी करना
7. **Back down** (phrasal verb) - to admit that you were wrong or that you have been defeated पीछे हटना
8. **Escalation** (noun) - intensification, increase, expansion, sharpening, buildup वृद्धि
9. **Close to a deal on** (phrase) - to make a successful business arrangement with someone समझौते के करीब
10. **Sanction** (noun) - penalty, embargo, restriction, ban, restraint प्रतिबंध
11. **Precondition** (noun) - prerequisite, requirement, condition, stipulation, prior condition पूर्व शर्त
12. **Concession** (noun) - compromise, allowance, yield, surrender, adjustment रियायत
13. **Deepen** (verb) - intensify, worsen, aggravate, mount, grow गहरा होना
14. **Seaborne** (adjective) - maritime, ocean-borne, sea-transported, waterborne, marine समुद्री मार्ग से ले जाया जाने वाला
15. **Nowhere near** (phrase) - not close in distance, time, amount, or quality आस-पास भी नहीं
16. **Commitment** (noun) - dedication, pledge, obligation, assurance, promise प्रतिबद्धता
17. **Liability** (noun) - burden, encumbrance, disadvantage, vulnerability, handicap दायित्व या बोझ
18. **Strike** (verb) - attack, hit, assault, bombard, raid हमला करना
19. **Substantially** (adverb) - significantly, considerably, greatly, largely, markedly काफी हद तक
20. **Strategic** (adjective) - tactical, calculated, crucial, pivotal, key रणनीतिक
21. **Grasp** (verb) - understand, comprehend, perceive, realize, fathom समझना
22. **Seriousness** (noun) - gravity, severity, solemnity, acuteness, weightiness गंभीरता
23. **Deliver on** (phrase) - to keep a promise, fulfill a pledge, or produce the results that people expect पूरा करना
24. **Rhetoric** (noun) - bombast, grandiloquence, oratorical display, verbosity, eloquent talk बयानबाजी
25. **Advance** (verb) - promote, further, forward, push, foster आगे बढ़ाना
26. **Deter** (verb) - discourage, prevent, dissuade, avert, stop रोकना

27. **Tack** (noun) - approach, direction, course, strategy, method रुख या तरीका
28. **Acknowledge** (verb) - admit, recognize, accept, concede, confess स्वीकार करना
29. **Confront** (verb) - face, encounter, meet, tackle, challenge सामना करना
30. **Architecture** (noun) - structure, framework, design, system, arrangement ढांचा
31. **In the hour of need** (phrase) - during difficult times जरूरत के समय
32. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) - to happen or develop in a particular way; to prove to be साबित होना
33. **Contain** (verb) - curb, restrain, check, control, limit रोकना
34. **Umbrella** (noun) - protection, shelter, shield, safeguard, cover सुरक्षा कवच
35. **Lay the foundations for** (phrase) - establish the basis for, start की नींव रखना
40. **A cold peace** (noun) - a state of relative peace between two countries that is marked by the enforcement of a peace treaty ending the state of war

The Hindu Editorial: Vote of trust (21 AUG 2026)

1. **Appreciation** (noun) - gratitude, acknowledgment, recognition, valuation, approval प्रशंसा
2. **Must** (noun) - necessity, essential, requirement, imperative, prerequisite अनिवार्य आवश्यकता
3. **Weaponise** (verb) - to make it possible to use something to attack a person or group हथियार के रूप में उपयोग करना
4. **Mechanism** (noun) - system, procedure, process, structure, apparatus तंत्र
5. **Put the spotlight on** (phrase) - to focus public attention, interest, or strict examination on a specific person, problem, or issue प्रकाश डालना
6. **Divisive** (adjective) - polarizing, alienating, disruptive, schismatic, discordant विभाजनकारी
7. **Debate** (noun) - discussion, argument, dispute, deliberation, controversy बहस
8. **Push for** (phrasal verb) - to demand something repeatedly, or to take strong action to try to make it happen के लिए जोर देना
9. **Federalised** (adjective) - decentralized, confederated, federated, distributed, regionalized संघीयकृत
10. **Govern** (verb) - rule, control, regulate, manage, direct शासन करना
11. **Fragmented** (adjective) - divided, splintered, broken, disunited, fractionalized खंडित
12. **Resist** (verb) - oppose, withstand, fight, combat, defy विरोध करना
13. **Curious** (adjective) - inquisitive, peculiar, odd, strange, probing उत्सुक या अजीब
14. **Cite** (verb) - quote, mention, reference, allude to, name उद्धृत करते हुए
15. **Wonder** (verb) - ponder, question, speculate, reflect, marvel आश्चर्य करना
16. **Fair** (adjective) - just, equitable, impartial, unbiased, honest निष्पक्ष
17. **Transparent** (adjective) - clear, open, lucid, overt, translucent पारदर्शी
18. **Partisan** (adjective) - biased, sectarian, one-sided, prejudiced, factional पक्षपातपूर्ण
19. **Foster** (verb) - promote, encourage, nurture, cultivate, stimulate बढ़ावा देना
20. **Liberal** (adjective) - open-minded, tolerant, progressive, broad-minded, permissive उदार
21. **Progressive** (adjective) - forward-looking, advancing, innovative, reforming, modern प्रगतिशील
22. **Strands** (noun) - elements, threads, aspects, components, parts तत्व या धाराएँ
23. **Conservative** (adjective) - traditional, conventional, orthodox, right-wing, reactionary रूढ़िवादी
24. **Nativist** (adjective) - nationalist, autochthonous, localist, patriotic, indigenist स्थानीयतावादी
25. **Streamline** (verb) - simplify, optimize, modernize, organize, rationalise सुव्यवस्थित करना
26. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, regularly, repeatedly, routinely, commonly अक्सर

27. **Contradictory** (adjective) - conflicting, opposing, inconsistent, paradoxical, contrasting परस्पर विरोधी
28. **Agenda** (noun) - program, schedule, plan, docket, roadmap कार्यसूची
29. **Restore** (verb) - reinstate, revive, recover, rehabilitate, re-establish पुनर्स्थापित करना
30. **Nationalised** (adjective) - centralized, state-run, public, government-controlled, nationalized राष्ट्रीयकृत
31. **Legitimacy** (noun) - legality, validity, lawfulness, authenticity, justification वैधता
32. **Loophole** (noun) - flaw, ambiguity, omission, escape clause, defect खामी
33. **Robust** (adjective) - strong, sturdy, powerful, resilient, vigorous मजबूत
34. **Senate** (noun) - a senate is the upper house of a legislative government or a high council of leaders सीनेट
35. **Alter** (verb) - change, modify, adjust, transform, amend बदलना
36. **Unlike** (preposition) - as opposed to, different from, contrary to, dissimilar to के विपरीत
37. **Establish** (verb) - found, set up, create, institute, build स्थापित करना
38. **Ambiguity** (noun) - vagueness, obscurity, uncertainty, indefiniteness, equivocation अस्पष्टता
39. **Existing** (adjective) - current, present, extant, active, prevailing मौजूदा
40. **Sneak** (verb) - slip, slink, creep, smuggle, crawl चुपचाप प्रवेश करना
41. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) - to conduct, execute, or perform something पूरा करना
42. **Inclusively** (adverb) - comprehensively, broadly, all-inclusively, universally, completely समावेशी रूप से
43. **Ruling** (adjective) - governing, reigning, incumbent, dominant, leading सत्तारूढ़
44. **Dispensations** (noun) - administrations, regimes, governments, systems, managements शासन व्यवस्थाएं
45. **Permissive** (adjective) - lenient, tolerant, indulgent, lax, liberal ढीला या उदार
46. **Point to** (phrasal verb) - to indicate, highlight, or direct toward इंगित करना
47. **Systematic** (adjective) - methodical, structured, organized, planned, orderly व्यवस्थित
48. **Premeditated** (adjective) - intentional, calculated, deliberate, planned, preconceived पूर्व-योजित
49. **Elementary** (adjective) - basic, fundamental, primary, rudimentary, essential प्राथमिक

The Hindu Editorial: Socialist surge (22 AUG 2026)

1. **Surge** (noun) - upsurge, rise, increase, escalation, growth वृद्धि
2. **Socialism** (noun) - the political idea that is based on the belief that all people are equal and that money and property should be equally divided समाजवाद
3. **Affordability** (noun) - financial accessibility, economic feasibility, cost-effectiveness, reasonableness वहनीयता
4. **Propel** (verb) - drive, push, impel, thrust, motivate आगे बढ़ाना
5. **Persist** (with) (verb) - continue doing, using, or trying something in a determined way, even when it is hard or people want you to stop जारी रखना
6. **Blunderbuss** (adjective) - crude, clumsy, heavy-handed, indiscriminate, sweeping अनाड़ी
7. **Hyperimperialism** (noun) - a modern leftist geopolitical concept describing a decadent, aggressive stage of global dominance by a U.S.-led military and economic bloc over the Global South and rising powers, relying heavily on military force, sanctions, and information control rather than economic persuasion अति-साम्राज्यवादी
8. **De facto** (adjective) - in reality, actually वास्तविक
9. **Strangle** (verb) - suffocate, stifle, choke, suppress, throttle गला घोटना
10. **Isolationism** (noun) - non-interventionism, separatism, withdrawal, aloofness अलगाववाद
11. **Withdrawal** (noun) - retreat, departure, exit, pullout, evacuation वापसी
12. **Multilateral** (adjective) - multi-party, collective, joint, international, collaborative बहुपक्षीय
13. **Tariff** (noun) - duty, tax, levy, customs, impost शुल्क
14. **Impose** (verb) - levy, charge, inflict, place, enforce थोपा गया
15. **On a whim** (phrase) - doing it suddenly and on impulse, without any planning, preparation, or deep thought बिना किसी पूर्व योजना के
16. **Trumpism** (noun) - the policies and political ideas of the US president Donald Trump ट्रम्पवाद
17. **Vapid** (adjective) - insipid, dull, bland, flat, uninspiring फीका या अर्थहीन
18. **Display** (verb) - show, exhibit, manifest, demonstrate, reveal प्रदर्शित किया
19. **Gumption** (noun) - initiative, resourcefulness, shrewdness, courage, enterprise सूझ-बूझ या हिम्मत
20. **Take on** (phrasal verb) - to confront, or challenge, oppose मुकाबला करना
21. **Plutocrats** (noun) - extremely rich people who use their great wealth to gain power and control over a government or society धनकुबेर
22. **Prospect** (noun) - outlook, potential, likelihood, probability, chance संभावना
23. **Decommodification** (noun) - the process of turning something that is not normally considered a product—

- such as an idea, a relationship, a human skill, or nature—into an item that can be bought, sold, and traded for profit वस्तुकरण समाप्त करना
24. **Shibboleths** (noun) - catchwords, slogans, dogmas, watchwords, mantras दबे-कुचले विचार
25. **Genocide** (noun) - the murder of all the people of a particular race, religion, etc. नरसंहार
26. **Set off** (phrasal verb) - to trigger, spark, or ignite शुरू करना
27. **Insurgency** (noun) - uprising, rebellion, revolt, insurrection, mutiny विद्रोह
28. **Back** (verb) - support, endorse, sponsor, promote, champion समर्थित
29. **Legislator** (noun) - representative, politician, parliamentarian विधायक
30. **As opposed to** (phrase) - rather than; instead of के विपरीत
31. **Moderate** (adjective) - centrist, middle-of-the-road, temperate, mild, balanced मध्यममार्गी
32. **Evoke** (verb) - summon, invoke, elicit, awaken, stir आह्वान करना या जगाना
33. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years दशक
34. **Unabashed** (adjective) - unblushing, brazen, shameless, blatant, unashamed निर्लज्ज या स्पष्ट
35. **Ground** (noun) - basis, foundation, terrain, premise, footing आधार
36. **The likes of** (phrase) - such as, similar to के जैसे लोग
37. **Viability** (noun) - feasibility, workability, practicability, sustainability, livability व्यावहारिकता
38. **Stronghold** (noun) - bastion, fortress, citadel, hotbed, redoubt गढ़
39. **Sharpen** (verb) - hone, refine, improve, polish, intensify धार तेज करना
40. **Consensus** (noun) - agreement, accord, harmony, consent, unity आम सहमति
41. **Cohort** (noun) - group, batch, category, band, contingent दल
42. **Primary** (noun) - an election in which people from a particular area vote to choose a candidate for a future important election प्राथमिक चुनाव
43. **Outlook** (noun) - perspective, viewpoint, attitude, worldview, stance दृष्टिकोण
44. **Warrant** (verb) - justify, necessitate, call for, deserve, demand उचित ठहराना
45. **Insurgent** (noun) - rebel, mutineer, revolter, uprising, revolutionary विद्रोही
46. **Point to** (phrasal verb) - to indicate, highlight इंगित करना
47. **Unpopular** (adjective) - disliked, unliked, unaccepted, frowned-upon, out-of-favor अलोकप्रिय
48. **Stoke** (verb) - foment, incite, stir up, inflame, blow up भड़काना
49. **Global South** (noun) - a term for developing, less-industrialized countries in Africa, Latin America, Asia, and Oceania ग्लोबल साउथ (विकासशील देश)
50. **Viable** (adjective) - feasible, workable, practicable, sustainable, operable व्यावहारिक
51. **Emphasis** (noun) - stress, focus, prominence, weight, priority जोर

52. **Rest on** (phrasal verb) - to depend on
पर निर्भर होना

53. **Besides** (preposition) - next to,
alongside, near, adjacent to पास में