

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 30 OCT 2023 to 04 NOV 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: [English Madhyam](https://www.instagram.com/englishmadhyam)

Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Mystery trial (30 OCT 2023)

1. **Former** (adjective) – Previous, prior, erstwhile, earlier, past पूर्व
2. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, capitalize on, exploit, harness, make use of उपयोग करना
3. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, relationships, links, bonds, associations संबंध
4. **Sentence** (noun) – Verdict, judgment, ruling, decree, pronouncement फैसला
5. **Hand down** (phrasal verb) – Pass on, transmit, convey, relay, deliver पारित करना
6. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, purportedly, ostensibly कथित रूप से
7. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge, indict, blame, impeach, allege आरोप लगाना
8. **Espionage** (noun) – Spying, surveillance, reconnaissance, intelligence gathering, undercover work जासूसी
9. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, certainly, surely, undeniably, in fact निश्चित रूप से
10. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, sensitive, discreet, polite, strategic कूटनीतिक
11. **Shroud** (verb) – Conceal, hide, cloak, mask, veil; cover or envelop so as to conceal from view. छिपाना
12. **Secrecy** (noun) – Confidentiality, privacy, discretion, covertness, clandestineness गुप्तता
13. **Scant** (adjective) – Limited, meager, insufficient, sparse, inadequate अल्प
14. **Pleas** (noun) – Appeals, requests, petitions, entreaties, supplications दलीलों
15. **Divulge** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, unveil, expose, impart प्रकट करना
16. **Pertain** (to) (verb) – Relate, concern, refer, apply, be relevant to संबंधित होना
17. **Stealth** (adjective) – Covert, secretive, furtive, sneaky, undercover चुपके से जानेवाला
18. **Plead** (verb) – Request, appeal, entreat, implore, beg अपील करना
19. **Leniency** (noun) – Mercy, clemency, compassion, indulgence, forbearance उदारता
20. **Transparency** (noun) – Clarity, openness, lucidity, straightforwardness, unambiguity पारदर्शिता
21. **Of no avail** (phrase) – Ineffectual, useless, futile, worthless, unproductive असर न होना
22. **Death Row** (noun) – a prison block or section for those sentenced to death. जेल में काल कोठरियाँ (जिनमें मृत्युदंड प्राप्त कैदी रखे जाते हैं)
23. **Strategic** (adjective) – Tactical, calculated, deliberate, planned, schemed सामरिक
24. **Pertinently** (adverb) – Appropriately, relevantly, suitably, fittingly, properly उचित रूप से
25. **Goodwill** (noun) – Benevolence, friendliness, amity, kindness, harmony सद्भाव
26. **Expatriate** (noun) – Emigrant, migrant, non-native, émigré, outsider प्रवासी
27. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential, fundamental, vital, central, inherent अभिन्न
28. **Rift** (noun) – Breach, split, break, schism, division दरार

29. **Engender** (verb) – Generate, cause, produce, give rise to, bring about उत्पन्न करना
30. **Detriment** (noun) – Harm, damage, injury, hurt, impairment हानि
31. **Chart** (verb) – Plan, outline, map out, sketch, draft योजना बनाना
32. **Legwork** (noun) – work that involves much travelling about to collect information, especially when such work is difficult but boring.
33. **Make a case for** (phrase) – Argue for, plead for, advocate, support, champion पक्ष स्थापित करना
34. **Clemency** (noun) – Mercy, leniency, lenity, mildness, compassion दया/ क्षमा
35. **Commute** (verb) – Convert, change, exchange, swap, replace बदलना
36. **Notwithstanding** (preposition) – Despite, in spite of, although, regardless of फिर भी
37. **Seek** (verb) – Attempt, try, strive, pursue, search for प्रयास करना
38. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, decree, resolution निर्णय
39. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Definition: Relating to the study of the effects of geography (human and physical) on international politics and international relations. भू-राजनीतिक
40. **Consideration** (noun) – Deliberation, reflection, contemplation, thought, meditation विचार
41. **Perceived** (adjective) – Recognized, identified, observed, discerned, detected माना जाता
42. **Differences** (noun) – Disagreement, disparity, divergence, variance मतभेद
43. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, indicate, exhibit, reveal, display प्रदर्शित करना

The Hindu Editorial: Time and change (31 OCT 2023)

1. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, attempt to find, try to obtain, aim for, strive for प्रयास करना
2. **Existing** (adjective) – Present, current, prevailing, ongoing, extant मौजूदा
3. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, approval, ratification, embracing, adoption अपनाना
4. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, ensuing, post, succeeding के बाद
5. **Dissenting** (adjective) – Disagreeing, differing, opposing, nonconforming, objecting असहमत
6. **Pertain** (to) (verb) – Relate to, concern, be connected with, be applicable to, have relevance to संबंधित होना
7. **Unanimity** (noun) – Consensus, agreement, concord, unity, uniformity आम सहमति
8. **In lieu of** (phrase) – Instead of, in place of, as a substitute for, as an alternative to के बदले में
9. **Deliberation** (noun) – Consideration, contemplation, reflection, pondering, discussion विचार-विमर्श
10. **Adequacy** (noun) – Sufficiency, suitability, appropriateness, enough, ample पर्याप्तता
11. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, inspection, analysis, audit, review जांच
12. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, effect, induce, generate, provoke लाना
13. **Overhaul** (noun) – Revamp, improvement, renovation, overhaul, refurbishment कायापलट
14. **Deem** (verb) – Consider, regard, view as, believe, judge मानना
15. **Colonial** (adjective) – Pertaining to colonization, imperialistic, annexationist, colonial उपनिवेशवादी
16. **Orientation** (noun) – a person's basic attitude, beliefs, or feelings in relation to a particular subject or issue.
17. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, investor, shareholder, participant, contributor हितधारक
18. **Activist** (noun) – Campaigner, advocate, protestor, agitator, reformer कार्यकर्ता
19. **Lay down** (phrasal verb) – Establish, stipulate, prescribe, dictate, ordain निर्धारित करना

20. **Examine** (verb) – Inspect, scrutinize, study, assess, evaluate जांच करना
21. **Emerge** (verb) – Appear, surface, come out, materialize, arise प्रकट होना
22. **On the eve of** (phrase) – Just before, preceding, prior to, on the verge of, on the brink of किसी घटना के ठीक पहले
23. **Unwise** (adjective) – Foolish, imprudent, ill-advised, indiscreet, injudicious अनुचित
24. **Deferment** (noun) – Postponement, delay, adjournment, suspension, stay स्थगन/ मोहलत
25. **Interlude** (noun) – Interval, intermission, break, pause, hiatus अंतराल
26. **Keen on** (phrasal verb) – Eager, enthusiastic about, interested in, intent on, committed to उत्सुक होना
27. **Haste** (noun) – Hurry, rush, speed, swiftness, precipitateness जल्दबाजी
28. **Considerable** (adjective) – Substantial, significant, sizable, large, appreciable पर्याप्त
29. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, solely, simply, no more than केवल
30. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as, like उदाहरण के लिए
31. **Desirability** (noun) – Attractiveness, appeal, worth, advisability, allure वांछनीयता

The Hindu Editorial: Lost voice (01 NOV 2023)

1. **Abstention** (noun) – an instance of declining to vote for or against a proposal or motion. मतदान न करना
2. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, unanimity, accord, harmony, concurrence सहमति
3. **Abstain** (verb) – formally decline to vote either for or against a proposal or motion. परहेज करना (मतदान से)
4. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, suspension of hostilities, peace agreement युद्धविराम
5. **Explicit** (adjective) – Clear, unambiguous, unequivocal, direct, distinct स्पष्ट
6. **Condemnation** (noun) – Denunciation, censure, criticism, disapproval, rebuke निन्दा
7. **Heinous** (adjective) – Atrocious, monstrous, wicked, evil, abominable घोर
8. **Militant** (noun) – Fighter, combatant, extremist, insurgent, rebel लड़ाका
9. **Principled** (adjective) – Moral, ethical, upright, righteous, virtuous सैद्धांतिक
10. **Articulate** (verb) – Express, convey, communicate, enunciate, voice out स्पष्ट रूप से व्यक्त करना
11. **Death toll** (noun) – Number of deaths, fatality count, casualty number मृत्यु संख्या
12. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, unanimity, cohesion, fellowship, camaraderie एकता
13. **Imperative** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, vital, necessary, pressing अत्यावश्यक
14. **Bridge the divide** (phrase) – Reconcile differences, bring together, unify, harmonize अंतर को दूर करना
15. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – Vicinity, locality, district, area, region पड़ोस
16. **Resolution** (noun) – Proposal; Decision, determination, declaration, edict प्रस्ताव
17. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Irrespective of, no matter what, in spite of, without consideration of बिना ध्यान दिए
18. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, rationale, argument, thinking तर्क
19. **Overlook** (verb) – Miss, ignore, neglect, disregard, bypass अनदेखा करना
20. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, validate, endorse समर्थन करना
21. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, charitable, altruistic, benevolent, kind-hearted मानवीय
22. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, liability, onus कर्तव्य
23. **Condemn** (verb) – Criticize, denounce, reprove, decry, censure निंदा करना
24. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – Unselective, random, unthinking, careless, indiscriminating अंधाधुंध
25. **Prominent** (adjective) – Notable, distinguished, outstanding, conspicuous, remarkable प्रमुख
26. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, sensitive, discreet, suave, polished कूटनीतिक

27. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, alteration, change, revision, reform संशोधन
28. **Fare** (verb) – Progress, perform करना
29. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, get, achieve, acquire, clinch प्राप्त करना
30. **Motion** (noun) – Proposal, suggestion, initiative, move प्रस्ताव
31. **Regret** (verb) – Lament, feel sorry for, rue, apologize for पछताना
32. **Omission** (noun) – Neglect, oversight, exclusion, forgetting चूक
33. **Designated** (adjective) – Specified, stipulated, nominated, named निर्दिष्ट
34. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, express, indicate, show बताना
35. **Seek** (verb) – Try, attempt, aim, strive for, quest for खोजना
36. **Departure** (noun) – Exit, leaving, going away, divergence प्रस्थान
37. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Require, demand, need, necessitate मांग करना
38. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – Reprisal, counter, avenging, vengeful प्रतिशोधपूर्वक
39. **Strike** (noun) – Attack, offensive, raid, blitz हमला
40. **In line with** (phrase) – According to, consistent with, in accordance with, in agreement with के अनुसार
41. **Critical of** (phrase) – Disapproving of, opposed to, against आलोचना करनेवाला
42. **Forge** (verb) – Create, establish, develop, form बनाना
43. **Out of sync** (phrase) – Not in agreement, not in harmony, not in tune मेल खाने वाला नहीं
44. **Global south** (noun) – The term used for countries which are in the southern part of the world, mostly developing nations
45. **High table** (noun) – A term referring to a position of authority, influence, or leadership in international politics or another sphere.

The Hindu Editorial: Welcome assertion (02 OCT 2023)

1. **Assertion** (noun) – Declaration, claim, statement, affirmation, pronouncement
अभिकथन
2. **Defection** (noun) – The act of deserting a party, cause, or allegiance. दल-बदल
3. **Purview** (noun) – Range or scope of authority or control. दायरे
4. **Adjudicate** (verb) – Judge, decide, resolve, arbitrate, determine निर्णय करना
5. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, ask for, request, solicit, pursue मांगना
6. **Disqualification** (noun) – The action of disqualifying or the state of being disqualified. अपात्रता
7. **Alacrity** (noun) – Eagerness, readiness, willingness, enthusiasm, promptness तत्परता
8. **Supine** (adjective) – inactive, passive, or inert, especially from indolence or indifference. निष्क्रिय
9. **Indifference** (noun) – Lack of interest, concern, or sympathy. उदासीनता
10. **Affiliation** (noun) – The state or process of affiliating or being affiliated; association, partnership. संबद्धता
11. **Neutral** (adjective) – Impartial, unbiased, nonpartisan, objective, uninvolved तटस्थ
12. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, display, exhibit, present, illustrate प्रदर्शन करना
13. **Urgency** (noun) – Importance requiring swift action. तत्कालता
14. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, address, tackle, attend to निपटना
15. **Anti-defection law** (noun) – A law passed to prevent political defections and stop politicians from switching parties for incentives. दल-बदल विरोधी कानून
16. **Presiding officer** (noun) – An officer who presides over a meeting, committee, or deliberative assembly. अध्यक्ष
17. **Fitting** (adjective) – Suitable, appropriate, proper, apt, right उचित
18. **Apex court** (noun) – The highest court in a country. सर्वोच्च न्यायालय
19. **Petition** (noun) – A formal written request, typically one signed by many people, appealing to authority with respect to a particular cause. याचिका
20. **Camp** (noun) – Faction, group, sect, caucus, contingent गुट
21. **Concerning** (preposition) – Regarding, about, pertaining to, with respect to, in relation to संबंधित
22. **Breakaway** (adjective) – Seceding, splitting, departing, dissident, renegade टूटे
23. **Follow-up** (to) (noun) – Sequel, continuation, progression, subsequent action, next step आगे की कार्यवाई
24. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, upshot, aftermath, end result परिणाम
25. **Constitution Bench** (noun) – A special bench of the Supreme Court in India that is defined in the constitution for its composition and the specific types of cases it handles, especially those pertaining to constitutional law. संविधान पीठ

26. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, pronouncement, finding निर्णय
27. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, precipitate बज्र बनना
28. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, authority, command, rule शासन
29. **Succeed** (verb) – Follow, replace, take over, assume the position of, come after उत्तराधिकारी होना
30. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, dimension, characteristic, element पहलू
31. **Clubbing** (noun) – Merging, combining, amalgamating, consolidating, joining संयोजन
32. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – be responsible for के लिये उत्तरदायी होना
33. **Deference** (noun) – Respect, regard, esteem, reverence, honor आदर
34. **Tribunal** (noun) – Court, forum, judiciary, panel, adjudicatory body न्यायाधिकरण
35. **Incur** (verb) – Suffer, attract, bring upon oneself, become subject to, experience उठाना
36. **Leisurely** (adjective) – Unhurried, relaxed, easy, laid-back, slow आराम से
37. **Partisan** (adjective) – Biased, partial, prejudiced, one-sided, sectarian पक्षपातपूर्ण
38. **Rife** (with) (adjective) – Abundant, widespread, prevalent, full of, overflowing with भरा हुआ
39. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, occurrence, illustration, incident उदाहरण
40. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, controlling, dominant, commanding, authoritative सत्तारूढ़
41. **Vest** (with) (verb) – to confer or bestow (power, authority, property, etc.) on someone सौंपना
42. **Thicket** (noun) – a large number of things that are not easy to understand or separate

The Hindu Editorial: Malware malice (03 NOV 2023)

1. **Malware** (noun) – any program or file that is intentionally harmful to a computer, network or server.
2. **Malice** (noun) – Animosity, Hatred, Ill will, Spite, Malevolence द्वेष
3. **Cyberattack** (noun) – Hacking, Phishing, Denial of Service (DoS), Malware Attack, Exploit Attack साइबर हमला
4. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, Charge, Claim, Assertion, Imputation आरोप
5. **Spyware** (noun) – Software that enables a user to obtain covert information about another's computer activities by transmitting data covertly from their hard drive. जासूसी सॉफ्टवेयर
6. **Thorough** (adjective) – Comprehensive, Exhaustive, Meticulous, Detailed, In-depth पूरी तरह से
7. **Thriving** (adjective) – Flourishing, Prosperous, Booming, Successful, Blooming समृद्ध
8. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, Crucial, Key, Indispensable, Fundamental महत्वपूर्ण
9. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, Dominant, Predominant, Prevalent, Authoritative सत्तारूढ़
10. **Establishment** (noun) – Authorities, Powers that be, the ruling class, government
11. **Accountability** (noun) – Responsibility, Liability, Answerability, Obligation, Duty जवाबदेही
12. **Fourth estate** (noun) – Press, Journalism, Media, News Media, Reporters मीडिया
13. **Go through** (phrasal verb) – Undergo, Experience, Endure, Suffer, Face से गुजरना
14. **Pegasus** (noun) – A spyware tool developed by NSO Group used for surveillance purposes.
15. **Episode** (noun) – Incident, Event, Occurrence, Happening, Instance घटना
16. **Advance** (verb) – Promote, Further, Propel, Progress, Cultivate बढ़ावा देना
17. **Dissident** (noun) – Protester, Objector, Nonconformist, Rebel, Dissenter मतभेद करनेवाला
18. **Consortium** (noun) – Alliance, Coalition, Association, Group, Syndicate संघ
19. **Surveillance** (noun) – Observation, Monitoring, Vigilance, Watch, Oversight निगरानी
20. **Conclusive** (adjective) – Definitive, Decisive, Determinative, Final, Convincing निर्णायक
21. **Examine** (verb) – Inspect, Investigate, Analyze, Scrutinize, Review जांचना
22. **The Apex court** (noun) – Supreme Court सर्वोच्च न्यायालय
23. **Tellingly** (adverb) – Significantly, Meaningfully, Expressively, Indicatively, Revealingly प्रभावशाली ढंग से
24. **Unlike** (preposition) – Contrary to, Different from, As opposed to, Unlike, Dissimilar to के भिन्न
25. **Lackadaisical** (adjective) – Uninterested, Indifferent, Lethargic, Lax, Apathetic उदासीन

26. **Dismissive** (adjective) – Belittling, disdainful, scornful, contemptuous, slighting खारिज करने वाला
27. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Reportedly, purportedly, supposedly, ostensibly, assumably कथित रूप से
28. **Sophisticated** (adjective) – Advanced, complex, intricate, refined, cultivated अत्याधुनिक
29. **Gear** (noun) – Equipment, apparatus, tackle, paraphernalia, accoutrements साज़-सामान
30. **Stringent** (adjective) – Strict, rigorous, tight, severe, exacting कठोर
31. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, succeeding, post, in the wake of के बाद
32. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, assorted, multifaceted, heterogeneous, different विविध
33. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, durable, sturdy, tough, hardy मजबूत
34. **Exploit** (noun) – a software tool designed to take advantage of a flaw in a computer system, typically for malicious purposes such as installing malware.
35. **Sue** (verb) – Litigate, prosecute, take to court, file a suit, take legal action मुकदमा करना
36. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge with, indict for, arraign for, impeach for, implicate in आरोप लगाना
37. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, recapitulate, reemphasize, echo दोहराना
38. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, enable, permit, license, entitle सशक्त बनाना
39. **Compel** (verb) – Force, coerce, oblige, necessitate, constrain विवश करना
40. **Come clean** (phrase) – Confess, admit, reveal, disclose, make a clean breast of सच बताना
41. **Emulate** (verb) – Imitate, copy, mirror, echo, follow the example of अनुकरण करना
- Proscribe** (verb) – Ban, forbid, outlaw, disallow, prohibit निषेध करना

The Hindu Editorial: Slowing momentum (04 NOV 2023)

1. **Momentum** (noun) – Velocity, impetus, drive, thrust, force गति
2. **Palpable** (adjective) – Tangible, perceptible, noticeable, discernible, apparent स्पष्ट
3. **Softening** (noun) – Relaxation, lessening, weakening, easing, slackening नरमी
4. **Persistent** (adjective) – Enduring, constant, continual, sustained, relentless लगातार
5. **Inflation** (noun) – Price rise, cost escalation, economic expansion, hyperinflation, surcharge महंगाई
6. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, signify, denote, imply संकेत करना
7. **Provisional** (adjective) – Temporary, interim, conditional, tentative, provisional अस्थायी
8. **Ease** (verb) – Lessen, alleviate, reduce, mitigate, relax कम करना
9. **Appreciably** (adverb) – Significantly, considerably, notably, markedly, substantially पर्याप्त रूप से
10. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, tempo, rate, cadence, rhythm गति
11. **Expansion** (noun) – Growth, enlargement, increase, extension, proliferation विस्तार
12. **Flag** (verb) – Decline, weaken, falter, wane, dwindle कमजोर पड़ना
13. **Register** (verb) – Record, log, enroll, note, enter दर्ज करना
14. **Quickening** (noun) – Acceleration, hastening, speeding up, increase in speed, spurt तेजी
15. **Preceding** (adjective) – Previous, prior, foregoing, antecedent, preceding पूर्ववर्ती
16. **Stock up** (phrasal verb) – Accumulate, hoard, amass, store up, gather जमा करना
17. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, engender परिणाम होना
18. **Surplus** (adjective) – Excess, extra, spare, remaining, additional अतिरिक्त
19. **Precipitation** (noun) – Rainfall, snow, sleet, downpour, rain वर्षा
20. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, conceivable, probable संभावित
21. **Dampen** (verb) – Discourage, deaden, depress, damp, reduce निरुत्साहित करना
22. **Contract** (verb) – Shrink, reduce, diminish, condense, constrict संकुचित करना
23. **Silver lining** (phrase) – Hopeful aspect, positive side, ray of hope, upside आशा की किरण
24. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, resilient, hardy, tough मजबूत
25. **Sequential** (adjective) – Consecutive, successive, serial, ordered, chronological क्रमिक
26. **Contraction** (noun) – Reduction, decrease, diminution, decline, shrinkage घटाव
27. **Buttress** (verb) – Support, reinforce, strengthen, fortify, uphold सहारा देना

28. **For want of** (phrase) – Due to lack of, because of the absence of, lacking, in the absence of के अभाव में
29. **Traction** (noun) – Popularity
30. **Vigour** (noun) – Energy, vitality, verve, zest, pep ऊर्जा
31. **Input cost** (noun) – it includes cost of direct material, direct labor, and other overhead items devoted to the production of a good or service.
32. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, expedite, quicken, escalate तेजी लाना
33. **Factory gate** (noun) – the price of the product available at the factory, excluding any separately billed transport or delivery charge.
34. **Temper** (verb) – Moderate, soften, mitigate, modulate, mollify कम करना
35. **Pass-through** (noun) – The process by which one entity passes a cost to another entity. लागत पारित करना
36. **Ebb** (verb) – Recede, wane, diminish, decline, lessen घटना
37. **Cite** (verb) – Reference, mention, quote, refer to, invoke हवाला देना
38. **Dent** (verb) – Damage, nick, notch, depress, impair नुकसान पहुँचाना
39. **Disconcertingly** (adverb) – In a disturbing or unsettling manner चिंताजनक ढंग से
40. **Succour** (noun) – Assistance, aid, help, relief, support सहायता
41. **Policymaker** (noun) – A person responsible for making policy, especially in government. नीति निर्माता
42. **Have one's task cut out** (phrase) – have a difficult job to do
43. **Surmount** (verb) – Overcome (a difficulty or obstacle), Conquer काबू पाना/ हराना