English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 11 Mar 2024 to 16 Mar 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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March 17, 2024 **ENGLISH MADHYAM**

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Part - A

Dubious response: The Hindu Editorial (11 MARCH 2024)

- 1. **Dubious** (adjective) Questionable, suspect, doubtful, debatable, shady संदिग्ध
- Defy (verb) Disregard, flout, scorn, spurn, rebuff अवज्ञा करना/ चुनौती देना
- Barely (adverb) Hardly, scarcely, just, only just, almost not म्श्किल से
- 4. **Bench** (noun) The judge or judges composing a court. न्यायपीठ
- 5. **Unanimously** (adverb) Collectively, unanimously, without dissent, consensually, as one सर्वसम्मति से
- Strike down (phrasal verb) Invalidate, overturn, annul, repeal, rescind निरस्त करना
- 7. **Unconstitutional** (adjective) Illegal, unauthorized, invalid, anticonstitutional, void असंवैधानिक
- 8. **Violate** (verb) Breach, infringe, transgress, disobey, flout उल्लंघन करना
- 9. **Facilitate** (verb) Ease, assist, enable, expedite, simplify सुगम बनाना
- 10. **Anonymous** (adjective) Nameless, unidentified, unknown, unnamed, incognito ग्मनाम
- 11. **Stipulate** (verb) Specify, demand, require, insist on, lay down निर्धारित करना

- 12. **Sole** (adjective) Only, single, exclusive, lone, unique एकमात्र
- 13. **Furnish** (verb) Give , provide, deliver, hand over प्रस्त्त करना
- 14. **Recipient** (noun) Receiver, beneficiary, donee, recipient, addressee प्राप्तकर्ता
- 15. **Denomination** (noun) Type of currency
- 16. **Intent** (noun) Purpose, intention, aim, objective, goal इरादा
- 17. **Transparency** (noun) Openness, clarity, lucidity, straightforwardness, candidness पारदर्शिता
- 18. **Due** (adjective) Scheduled, expected, anticipated, owed, payable अपेक्षित
- 19. **Functionary** (noun) Official, officer, executive, representative, operative पदाधिकारी
- 20. **Seek** (verb) Attempt, try, aim, look for, pursue प्रयास करना
- 21. **Curious** (adjective) Strange, peculiar, odd, unusual, bizarre जिज्ञास्
- 22. **Reconcile** (verb) Resolve, settle, rectify, harmonize, adjust सामंजस्य बिठाना
- 23. **Silos** (noun) –used metaphorically to describe information or systems that are kept separate from each other

- 24. **Pinpoint** (verb) Identify, locate, find, determine, specify सटीक रूप से पहचानना
- 25. **Merely** (adverb) Simply, just, only, purely, solely केवल
- 26. **Direct** (verb) Command, instruct, guide, lead, steer निर्देश देना
- 27. **Complicate** (verb) Make complex, confuse, entangle, perplex, convolute ਹਟਿਕ बनाना
- 28. **Indeed** (adverb) In fact, actually, really, truly, certainly वास्तव में
- 29. **Tricky** (adjective) Difficult, complex, problematic, challenging, thorny कठिन
- 30. Triangulate (verb) To use a method for determining a position or area, often used metaphorically to mean to figure out or understand something by

- considering it from different perspectives स्थिति निर्धारित करने का एक तरीका (यहां रूपक के रूप में प्रयोगित)
- 31. **Redeem** (verb) Convert, exchange, cash in, realize, reclaim मोचन करना
- 32. **Hearing** (noun) Trial, session, inquiry, proceeding, examination स्नवाई
- 33. **Contempt** (noun) Disdain, disrespect, scorn, disregard, disapproval अवमानना
- 34. **Petition** (noun) Appeal, plea, request, application, entreaty याचिका
- 35. **Compel** (verb) Force, oblige, require, constrain, necessitate विवश करना
- 36. **Get one's act together** (phrase) Organize oneself, become efficient, pull oneself together, improve, get organized खुद को संगठित करना

Not law, nor duty: The Hindu Editorial (12 MARCH 2024)

- Lure (into) (verb) Entice, attract, tempt, seduce, draw in आकर्षित करना/ लुभाना
- 2. **Take a toll on** (phrase) Affect adversely, harm, damage, strain, wear down नुकसान पहुंचाना
- 3. **At the frontline** (phrase) In the most advanced position, at the forefront, leading, in the vanguard सबसे आगे की स्थित में
- 4. **Break the story** (phrase) Reveal, disclose, uncover, expose, bring to light सामने लाना
- Prompt (verb) Incite, motivate, stimulate, provoke, trigger प्रेरित करना
- Crack down on (phrase) Take severe action against, clamp down on, suppress, put an end to सख्ती से निपटना
- 7. **Raid** (verb) Attack, assault, invade, storm, strike छापा मारना
- Trafficking (noun) Illegal trade, smuggling, dealing, trading, commerce तस्करी
- 9. **Dupe** (verb) Deceive, trick, fool, cheat, mislead धोखा देना
- 10. **Coerce** (into) (verb) Force, compel, pressure, push, bully जबरदस्ती करना

- 11. **Lucrative** (adjective) Profitable, gainful, remunerative, rewarding, worthwhile লাभदायक
- 12. **Neighbouring** (adjective) Adjacent, nearby, adjoining, bordering, close पड़ोसी
- 13. **Advisory** (noun) Guidance, recommendation, counsel, suggestion, advice सलाहकारी
- 14. **Sway** (verb) Influence, persuade, convince, move, control प्रभावित करना
- 15. **Station** (verb) Position, place, post, assign, locate तैनात करना
- 16. **Discharge** (noun) the action of discharging someone from a hospital or from the armed forces or police. ਯੂਟ੍ਟੀ
- 17. **Cold comfort** (noun) gives little or no comfort because situation is so difficult or unpleasant. झूठी तसल्ली
- 18. **Repatriate** (verb) Send back, return, bring back, deport, extradite अपने देश को वापस भेजना
- 19. **Take place** (phrase) Occur, happen, transpire, unfold, come about घटित होना
- 20. **Assistance** (noun) Help, aid, support, assistance, backing सहायता

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- 21. **Constituent** (noun) Component, element, part, member, voter ਸਰदाता
- 22. **Vague** (adjective) Unclear, indefinite, indistinct, ambiguous, hazy अस्पष्ट
- 23. **Dodge** (verb) Avoid, evade, elude, escape, sidestep टालना/ झाँसा देना
- 24. **Green-light** (verb) Approve, authorize, permit, sanction, endorse अन्मति देना
- 25. **Drive** (noun) Campaign, crusade, movement, effort, initiative अभियान
- 26. **Structured** (adjective) Organized, arranged, systematic, ordered, planned संरचित

- 27. **Transparent** (adjective) Clear, open, straightforward, candid, unambiguous पारदर्शी
- 28. **Humane** (adjective) Compassionate, kind, considerate, sympathetic, benevolent मानवीय
- 29. **Matter** (verb) Be important, be significant, count, mean something, have significance महत्वपूर्ण होना
- 30. **Drive** (verb) Propel, push, force, impel, motivate प्रेरित करना
- 31. **Back home** (phrase) In one's own country, domestically, in one's homeland, locally, nationally अपने देश में

Resumption of penicillin production: The Indian Express Editorial (13 **MARCH 2024)**

- 1. **Resumption** (noun) Restart, renewal, continuation, recommencement, reinitiation प्नः आरम्भ
- 2. Decade (noun) Period of Ten year दशक
- 3. Shut down (phrasal verb) Close, cease operations, stop, halt, discontinue बंद करना
- 4. Active pharmaceutical ingredient (noun) - The substance in a drug that is pharmaceutically active, main component, key ingredient, principal constituent
- 5. Antibiotic (noun) medicines that fight bacterial infections in people and animals
- 6. **Phase out** (phrasal verb) Gradually remove, eliminate, discontinue, phase down, taper off धीरे-धीरे समाप्त करना
- 7. Flood (with) (verb) completely fill पूर्ण होना
- 8. Following (preposition) After, subsequent to, in the wake of, post, succeeding के बाद
- 9. Stringent (adjective) Strict, severe, rigorous, tight, tough कठोर

- 10. **Regulation** (noun) Rule, law, directive, ordinance, regulation विनियमन
- 11. Grave (adjective) Serious, critical, severe, dire, acute गंभीर
- 12. Threaten (verb) Endanger, jeopardize, risk, pose a threat to, imperil खतरे में डालना
- 13. Ramification (noun) Consequence, result, outcome, effect, implication परिणाम
- 14. Given (preposition) Considering, taking into account, in view of, with regard to, given देखते ह्ए
- 15. Generic medicine (noun) a pharmaceutical drug that contains the same chemical substance as a drug that was originally protected by chemical patents
- 16. Production-linked investment (PLI) (noun) - A government incentive scheme linking investment to production, incentive plan, subsidy program, financial support scheme
- 17. Fermentation (noun) The chemical breakdown of a substance by bacteria, yeast, or other microorganisms, brewing, fermenting, zymurgy
- 18. Extraction (noun) The process of obtaining something from a mixture or compound by chemical or

- physical means, removal, separation, drawing out
- 19. **Prudent** (adjective) Wise, sensible, judicious, sagacious, shrewd विवेकपूर्ण
- 20. **Outsource** (verb) Contract out, subcontract, assign, relocate, delegate बाहरी स्रोत से काम करवाना
- 21. **Compound** (verb) Increase, intensify, exacerbate, aggravate, worsen बदतर करना, बढ़ाना
- 22. **Reportedly** (adverb) According to reports, supposedly, allegedly, purportedly, supposedly कथित रूप से
- 23. **Venture** (noun) Enterprise, project, undertaking, venture उद्यम
- 24. **Cite** (verb) Mention, refer to, allude to, quote, invoke हवाला देना
- 25. **Constraint** (noun) Limitation, restriction, restraint, impediment, constraint बाध्यता
- 26. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) Handle, manage, cope with, tackle, address निपटना
- 27. Rheumatic fever (noun) A disease caused by an infection with group A

- streptococcus bacteria that can lead to inflammation of the heart, joints, skin, and brain, inflammatory disease, rheumatic illness गठिया बुखार
- 28. **Procure** (verb) Obtain, acquire, get, secure, purchase प्राप्त करना
- 29. **Substitute** (noun) Alternate, Alternative, replacement, proxy विकल्प
- 30. **Vulnerable** (adjective) At risk, in danger, susceptible, open to attack, exposed कमजोर
- 31. **Envisage** (verb) Foresee, predict, anticipate, expect, contemplate कल्पना करना
- 32. **Self-reliance** (noun) Independence, self-sufficiency, selfsupport, autonomy, selfdependence आत्मनिर्भरता
- 33. **Affordability** (noun) The quality of being affordable, economic feasibility, cost-effectiveness, reasonableness, accessibility किफायत
- 34. **Sustain** (verb) Maintain, continue, keep up, prolong, preserve बनाए रखना

CAA Rules: The Indian Express Editorial (14 MARCH 2024)

- Migrant (noun) Immigrant, settler, newcomer, alien, expatriate प्रवासी
- 2. Enact (verb) Legislate, pass, decree, promulgate, ordain क़ानून बनाना
- Give effect to (phrase) Implement, execute, carry out, put into action, enforce लागू करना
- 4. **Commitment** (noun) Pledge, promise, obligation, duty, responsibility प्रतिबद्धता
- 5. **Manifesto** (noun) Platform, program, declaration, proclamation, statement घोषणा पत्र
- 6. **Indeed** (adverb) Truly, really, in fact, certainly, actually वास्तव में
- Tick the box (phrase) Fulfill a requirement, satisfy a condition, complete a task, meet a standard आवश्यकता पूरी करना
- Ideological (adjective) Doctrinal, philosophical, dogmatic, theoretical, conceptual वैचारिक
- Quarrel (with) (verb) Dispute, argue, disagree, contend, debate झगड़ा करना
- 10. **Vulnerable** (adjective) Exposed, susceptible, defenseless, weak, fragile अस्रक्षित

- 11. **Neighbourhood** (noun) Vicinity, area, locality, region, community पडोस
- 12. **Immensely** (adverb) Extremely, greatly, hugely, vastly, enormously अत्यधिक
- 13. **Disquieting** (adjective) Disturbing, unsettling, alarming, troubling, worrisome बेचैन करने वाला
- 14. **Spark** (verb) Ignite, trigger, provoke, stimulate, instigate भडकाना
- 15. **Mitigate** (verb) Reduce, alleviate, ease, lessen, diminish কम ক্র্যনা
- 16. **Discriminatory** (adjective) –
 Prejudiced, biased, unfair, unjust,
 partial भेदभावपूर्ण
- 17. **At odds with** (phrase) In conflict with, contrary to, at variance with, opposed to, inconsistent with के साथ विरोधाभासी होना
- 18. **Conceive** (verb) Imagine, envision, think up, devise, formulate कल्पना करना
- 19. **Maintain** (verb) claim, insist, assert, hold, declare, Argue कहना
- 20. **Petition** (noun) Appeal, plea, request, application, entreaty याचिका

- 21. **On the ground that** (phrase) Because, since, as, due to the fact that, on the basis that इस आधार पर कि
- 22. **Violate** (verb) Breach, infringe, transgress, disobey, defy उल्लंघन करना
- 23. **Affirm** (verb) Declare, assert, state, confirm, ratify पुष्टि करना
- 24. **Cherry-picked** (adjective) Selectively chosen, handpicked, carefully selected, favored, preferred चुनिंदा
- 25. **Bear out** (phrasal verb) Confirm, substantiate, validate, corroborate, verify साबित करना
- 26. **The vulnerable** (noun) Definition: Those who are susceptible to harm or exploitation संवेदनशील लोग
- 27. **Do more harm than good** (phrase) To be damaging rather than beneficial, to cause more problems than solutions अधिक नुकसान पहुंचाना
- 28. **Expose** (verb) Uncover, reveal, disclose, lay bare, unveil प्रकट करना
- 29. **Refugee** (noun) Exile, displaced person, asylum seeker, evacuee, fugitive शरणार्थी
- 30. **Regime** (noun) system, arrangement, scheme, code व्यवस्था

- 31. **Alarm** (verb) Frighten, scare, terrify, shock, panic चिंतित करना
- 32. **Stake** (noun) Interest, share, involvement, investment, concern हिस्सेदारी
- 33. **Cut-off** (noun) Limit, deadline, end point, boundary, termination समाप्ति
- 34. **Unease** (noun) Discomfort, anxiety, worry, restlessness, disquiet बेचैनी
- 35. **Fraught** (adjective) Full of, filled with, charged with, loaded with, teeming with भरा ह्आ
- 36. **Decade** (noun) Period of ten year period दशक
- 37. **Moreover** (adverb) Furthermore, additionally, besides, also, in addition इसके अलावा
- 38. **Faultline** (noun) A divisive issue or difference of opinion that is likely to have serious consequences.
- 39. **Fester** (verb) Rankle, smolder, brew, simmer, inflame बिगड़ना
- 40. **Reportedly** (adverb) Allegedly, supposedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently कथित तौर पर
- 41. **Ignite** (verb) Kindle, light, set ablaze, spark off, touch off उकसाना
- 42. **In the run-up to** (phrase) In the period before, leading up to,

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- approaching, prior to, on the eve of इससे पहले की अवधि में
- 43. Portend (verb) Foreshadow, predict, foretell, indicate, signify संकेत देना
- 44. Divisive (adjective) Polarizing, alienating, estranging, divisive, separating विभाजनकारी
- 45. Pay heed to (phrase) Pay attention to, take notice of, consider, regard, heed ध्यान देना

Inflation data: The Indian Express Editorial (15 MARCH 2024)

- Inflation (noun) Price rise, escalation, surge, hike, increase मुद्रास्फीति
- 2. **Space** (noun) Freedom, room, liberty, legroom, स्वतंत्रता
- 3. **Pivot** (noun) begin to run or manage (something) in a completely different way. बदलना
- Retail inflation (noun) Inflation as experienced by consumers in their day-to-day living expenses खुदरा मुद्रास्फीति
- 5. Consumer Price Index (CPI) (noun) A measure that examines the weighted average of prices of a basket of consumer goods and services उपभोक्ता मूल्य सूचकांक
- Marginally (adverb) Slightly, narrowly, barely, just, minimally मामूली रूप से
- 7. **Disaggregated data** (noun) Data that has been broken down into more detailed components विस्तृत ਤੇਟਾ
- Point towards (phrasal verb) Indicate, suggest, signal, denote, show की ओर इशारा करना
- 9. **Diverging** (adjective) Separating, deviating, veering, divergent, differentiating विचलन

- 10. **Edge** (verb) Move gradually, inch, creep, advance slowly धीरे धीरे बढ़ना
- 11. Core inflation (noun) Inflation excluding food and energy prices, to provide a clearer view of the inflation trend
- 12. **Volatile** (adjective) Unpredictable, unstable, changeable, variable, fluctuating अस्थिर
- 13. **Ease** (verb) Reduce, lessen, alleviate, relax, diminish कम करना
- 14. **Conundrum** (noun) Puzzle, problem, riddle, dilemma, quandary ਪहेली
- 15. **Elevated** (adjective) Raised, heightened, increased, uplifted, enhanced बढ़ा हुआ
- 16. **El Niño** (noun) A climate phenomenon characterized by the warming of the Pacific Ocean waters
- 17. **Subdued** (adjective) Diminished, reduced, suppressed, muted, toned down ਸਂਫ
- 18. **Witness** (verb) Observe, see, note, experience, behold देखना
- 19. **Broad-based** (adjective) Wideranging, comprehensive, extensive, inclusive, general ट्यापक आधारित
- 20. **Easing** (noun) Reduction, lessening, slackening, moderation कमी /कटौती

- 21. **Beverage** (noun) Drink, liquid refreshment, libation, potable पेय
- 22. **Moderate** (verb) reduce, lessen, decrease, lower, diminish कम करना
- 23. **Recreation** (noun) Leisure, amusement, relaxation, entertainment, enjoyment मनोरंजन
- 24. **Amusement** (noun) Entertainment, diversion, enjoyment, fun, pleasure मनोरंजन
- 25. **Alongside** (adverb) Next to, beside, by the side of, adjacent to, parallel to साथ में
- 26. **Drive** (verb) Propel, push, force, impel, motivate प्रेरित करना
- 27. **Crisil** (noun) Credit Rating
 Information Services of India
 Limited, a global analytical company
 providing ratings, research, and risk
 and policy advisory services
- 28. Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) (noun) — A committee of the central bank that is responsible for formulating monetary policy मौद्रिक नीति समिति

- 29. **Status quo** (noun) The existing state of affairs, current situation, present condition, current state यथास्थिति
- 30. **Unanimous** (adjective) Agreed by all, concordant, unanimous, uniform, consistent एकमत
- 31. **Projection** (noun) Forecast, prediction, estimate, outlook, projection अनुमान
- 32. **Momentum** (noun) Force, impetus, drive, energy, thrust गति
- 33. **Trend** (verb) change or develop in a general direction.
- 34. **Considerable** (adjective) Significant, substantial, appreciable, considerable, major महत्वपूर्ण
- 35. **Uncertainty** (noun) Doubt, unpredictability, indecision, ambiguity, unsureness अनिश्चितता
- 36. **Trajectory** (noun) Path, course, route, track, arc ਸ਼क्षेप पथ

One Nation One Election: The Indian Express Editorial (16 MARCH 2024)

- Simultaneous (adjective) –
 Occurring at the same time,
 concurrent, synchronous,
 coexistent, parallel एक ही समय में
 होनेवाला
- 2. **Unanimously** (adverb) Without opposition, collectively, uniformly, consensually, harmoniously एकमत
- 3. **Presumption** (noun) Assumption, supposition, belief, expectation, conjecture धारणा
- 4. **Merely** (adverb) Simply, just, only, solely, purely केवल
- 5. **Rubber-stamp** (verb) Approve automatically, endorse without scrutiny, sanction without question, validate unquestioningly आँख मूंदकर मंजूर करना
- 6. **Deliberation** (noun) Consideration, thought, reflection, contemplation, discussion विचार-विमर्श
- 7. **In one's substance** (phrase) In essence, fundamentally, essentially, in its core मूल रूप में
- 8. **Tone and tenor** (phrase) General character or attitude, mood, spirit, manner लहजा और स्वर
- Informed (adjective) –
 Knowledgeable, enlightened,

- educated, well-informed, aware सूचित
- 10. **Impose** (verb) Enforce, apply, levy, establish, inflict थोपना
- 11. **Artificial** (adjective) Man-made, synthetic, unnatural, fabricated, false कृत्रिम
- 12. **Unitary** (adjective) Centralized, unified, single, consolidated, cohesive इकाई संबंधी
- 13. **Federal** (adjective) National, governmental, constitutional, state, regional संघीय
- 14. **Diversity** (noun) Variety, multiplicity, range, assortment, heterogeneity विविधता
- 15. **Cursorily** (adverb) Hastily, quickly, superficially, briefly, perfunctorily सरसरी रूप से
- 16. **Belabour** (verb) argue or discuss (a subject) in excessive detail. विस्तार से विचार करना
- 17. **Result in** (phrasal verb) Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effect परिणामस्वरूप
- 18. **Policy paralysis** (noun) Inability to act or make decisions due to excessive bureaucracy or indecision ਜੀतਿगत पक्षाघात

- 19. **Inflict** (verb) Impose, administer, mete out, impose, deliver पहुँचाना
- 20. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, produce, provoke ਕਤਵ ਕਰਜ
- 21. **Fatigue** (noun) Tiredness, exhaustion, weariness, lethargy, languor থকাব
- 22. **Harkening back to** (phrase) Recalling, reminiscing, remembering, looking back to, referring to पीछे मुड़कर देखना; वापस याद दिलाना
- 23. **The raison d'etre** (noun) The reason for existence, justification, purpose, basis, cause अस्तित्व का कारण
- 24. **Cite** (verb) Refer to, mention, allude to, quote, invoke हवाला देना
- 25. **Moot** (verb) Propose, suggest, raise, introduce, bring up प्रस्तावित करना
- 26. **Address** (verb) Deal with, attend to, tackle, confront, handle स्लझाना, निपटाना
- 27. **Criticism** (noun) Disapproval, censure, condemnation, denunciation, objection आलोचना
- 28. **Dissenter** (noun) Objector, protester, nonconformist, rebel, dissident असहमत व्यक्ति

- 29. **Dilute** (verb) Weaken, reduce, lessen, diminish, water down कम करना
- 30. **Diminish** (verb) Decrease, reduce, lessen, weaken, attenuate कम करना
- 31. **Efficacy** (noun) Effectiveness, efficiency, potency, power, capability प्रभावकारिता
- 32. **Governance** (noun) Administration, management, control, direction, regulation प्रशासन
- 33. Inefficiency (noun) Ineffectiveness, incompetence, inadequacy, unproductiveness, incapacity अक्षमता
- 34. **Hinder** (verb) Obstruct, impede, inhibit, hamper, block ৰাখা ਤাননা
- 35. **Accountability** (noun) Responsibility, answerability, liability, obligation, duty जवाबदेही
- 36. **Unwarranted** (adjective) Unjustified, unnecessary, undue, excessive, unwelcome अनावश्यक
- 37. **Stability** (noun) Steadiness, firmness, solidity, durability, constancy स्थिरता
- 38. **Scrutiny** (noun) Examination, inspection, analysis, review, investigation ਗੱਧ

- 39. **Compelling** (adjective) Persuasive, convincing, forceful, strong, powerful आकर्षक
- 40. **Crunch** (into) (verb) Compress, condense, summarize, abbreviate, reduce संक्षिप्त करना
- 41. **Apprehension** (noun) Fear, anxiety, concern, worry, unease आशंका
- 42. **Misplaced** (adjective) Unjustified, unwarranted, inappropriate, misguided, ill-advised अनुचित
- 43. **Electorate** (noun) Voters, constituency, the public, the people, citizens ਸਰदाता
- 44. **Sagacious** (adjective) Wise, intelligent, judicious, prudent, insightful बुद्धिमान
- 45. **Flatten** (verb) Level, even out, smooth, flatten out, press flat समतल करना
- 46. **Diversity** (noun) Variety, multiplicity, heterogeneity, range, assortment विविधता
- 47. **Mark** (verb) Indicate, signify, denote, characterize, distinguish चिहिनत करना

- 48. **Synchronicity** (noun) Simultaneity, concurrence, coincidence, simultaneous occurrence समकालिकता
- 49. **Ascendance** (noun) Dominance, superiority, preeminence, predominance, ascendancy प्रभुत्व
- 50. **Underline** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate रेखांकित करना
- 51. **Draw the attention of** (phrase) Attract, focus, highlight, spotlight, emphasize ध्यान खींचना
- 52. **Far-reaching** (adjective) Extensive, wide-ranging, comprehensive, sweeping, profound ट्यापक
- 53. **Ideological** (adjective) Doctrinal, philosophical, theoretical, dogmatic, political वैचारिक
- 54. **Lines** (noun) Paths, routes, courses, trajectories, directions की तर्ज पर
- 55. **Legitimate** (adjective) Legal, lawful, rightful, valid, authorized वैध
- 56. **Heed** (verb) Pay attention to, take notice of, listen to, consider, observe ध्यान देना