

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

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For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Table of Contents

Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial: A new era of global opportunities (14/10/2024).....	4
The Hindu Editorial: Take the gauntlet (15/10/2024)	6
The Hindu Editorial: A Korean win (16/10/2024).....	8
The Pioneer Editorial: The invisible battle for mental health (17/10/2024)	10
The Hindu Editorial: Canadian frostbite (18/10/2024)	12
The Hindu Editorial: The endgame (19/10/2024).....	14

Part - B

The Indian express Editorial: A Nobel lesson in a time of war (14/10/2024)	16
The Indian express Editorial: India at ASEAN (15/10/2024)	19
The Indian express Editorial: On abetment to suicide (16/10/2024)	22
The Hindu Editorial: Deeper role (17/10/2024)	24
The Pioneer Editorial: Reviving Family Bonds (18/10/2024).....	25
The Indian Express Editorial: Illicit kidney trafficking (19/10/2024)	28

Part - C

The Indian Express editorial: Lessons from recent farm (14/10/2024)	32
The Indian Express editorial: Taking guard (16/10/2024)	33
The Times of India editorial: A calm mind (17/10/2024).....	37
The Hindu editorial: Abject failure (18/10/2024)	38
The daily pioneer editorial: Why Indian women deserve (19/10/2024)	40

Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial: A new era of global opportunities (14/10/2024)

1. **Await** (verb) – Wait for, anticipate, expect, look forward to, be in store for इंतजार करना
2. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, acceptance, appreciation, identification, validation मान्यता
3. **Hub** (noun) – Center, focal point, nucleus, core, heart केंद्र
4. **Tremendous** (adjective) – Enormous, immense, huge, vast, colossal विशाल
5. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, envision, foresee, contemplate, anticipate कल्पना करना
6. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, found, initiate, start, launch स्थापित करना
7. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, partnership, alliance, teamwork, association सहयोग
8. **Mutual** (adjective) – Reciprocal, shared, common, joint, bilateral पारस्परिक
9. **Avail** (verb) – Utilize, use, employ, take advantage of, benefit from लाभ उठाना
10. **Affordable** (adjective) – Reasonable, economical, inexpensive, low-cost, budget-friendly किफ़ायती
11. **Operationalise** (verb) – Implement, execute, activate, put into operation, bring into effect क्रियान्वित करना
12. **Letter of Intent** (noun) – A document declaring the preliminary commitment of one party to do business with another आशय पत्र
13. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, found, institute, create, form स्थापित करना
14. **Overseas** (adjective) – Foreign, international, abroad, external, cross-border विदेश
15. **Internationalisation** (noun) – Globalization, worldwide expansion, universalization, transnationalization, global integration अंतरराष्ट्रीयकरण
16. **Window** (noun) – Opportunity, chance, opening, period, time frame अवसर
17. **Foray** (noun) – Venture, attempt, endeavor, excursion, expedition प्रयास
18. **Promulgate** (verb) – Announce, proclaim, declare, publicize, enact प्रचार करना
19. **Enabling** (adjective) – Facilitating, supportive, assisting, empowering, aiding सक्षम बनाने वाला
20. **Catalyse** (verb) – Stimulate, accelerate, spur, trigger, prompt उत्प्रेरित करना
21. **Revamp** (verb) – Renovate, overhaul, refurbish, renew, modernize सुधारना
22. **Twinning** (adjective) – Pairing, coupling, matching, partnering, associating जुड़वाँ
23. **Traction** (noun) – Momentum, progress, acceptance, support, popularity प्रगति

24. **Space** (noun) – Area, field, domain, sector, realm क्षेत्र
25. **Tie up** (phrasal verb) – Collaborate, partner, associate, ally, team up सहयोग करना
26. **Flagship** (adjective) – Main, leading, premier, primary, principal प्रमुख
27. **In line with** (phrase) – In accordance with, consistent with, in agreement with, conforming to, matching के अनुरूप
28. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, seek, strive for, chase, go after पीछा करना
29. **Register** (verb) – Enroll, sign up, record, enter, enlist दर्ज करना
30. **Take the baton** (phrase) – Take over, assume control, carry on, continue, pick up the torch कार्यभार संभालना
31. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, assist, help, aid, promote सुविधा प्रदान करना
32. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, phase युग
33. **Landscape** (noun) – Scene, setting, environment, terrain, backdrop परिदृश्य
34. **Consulate** (noun) – Diplomatic office, embassy branch, foreign mission, government office abroad, legation दूतावास
35. **Further** (verb) – Advance, promote, enhance, encourage, forward आगे बढ़ाना
36. **Cause** (noun) – Purpose, aim, goal, objective, mission उद्देश्य
37. **Tap** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, harness, draw upon, access उपयोग करना

The Hindu Editorial: Take the gauntlet (15/10/2024)

1. **Take the gauntlet** (phrase) – Accept the challenge, confront the difficulty, face the trial, undertake the test, brave the ordeal
चुनौती स्वीकार करना
2. **A silver bullet** (phrase) – A simple solution, a magic fix, an ultimate remedy, a definitive answer, a panacea
एक सरल समाधान
3. **Collide** (verb) – Crash, clash, impact, strike, bump
टकराना
4. **Casualty** (noun) – a person or thing that is injured, lost, or destroyed, especially in a war or accident
हताहत
5. **Swift** (adjective) – Fast, quick, rapid, speedy, prompt
त्वरित
6. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause, cause to be, result in, turn into
बनाना
7. **Spate** (noun) – Series, succession, burst, flood, wave
शृंखला
8. **Spotlight** (verb) – Highlight, emphasize, focus on, draw attention to, illuminate
उजागर करना
9. **Oft-precarious** (adjective) – Frequently unstable, often risky, commonly insecure, regularly uncertain, habitually dangerous
अक्सर अस्थिर
10. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, foundation, utilities, systems
बुनियादी ढांचा
11. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years
दशक
12. **Capex** (noun) – the money spent by the government on the development of machinery, equipment, building, health facilities, education, etc.
13. **Span** (noun) – Period, duration, stretch, interval, extent
अवधि
14. **Demanding** (adjective) – Challenging, tough, rigorous, exacting, arduous
चुनौती-भरा
15. **Straightforward** (adjective) – Simple, clear, uncomplicated, direct, plain
सरल
16. **Naïve** (adjective) – Innocent, inexperienced, gullible, trusting, unsophisticated
अनुभवहीन
17. **Reroute** (verb) – Redirect, divert, change the path, send along a different route, alter the course
पथ बदलना
18. **Precarity** (noun) – Insecurity, instability, uncertainty, vulnerability, unpredictability
अस्थिरता
19. **Overhaul** (verb) – Revamp, renovate, restructure, reorganize, refurbish
समग्र रूप से सुधारना
20. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, extant, ongoing, prevailing
मौजूदा
21. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Enduring, longstanding, persistent, continuous, established
दीर्घकालिक
22. **Symptomatic** (adjective) – Indicative, showing signs of, characteristic of, revealing, representative
लक्षणात्मक

23. **Deplorable** (adjective) – Dismal, terrible, shameful, disgraceful, unacceptable निर्दनीय
24. **Vigilance** (noun) – Watchfulness, alertness, attentiveness, carefulness, caution सतर्कता
25. **Vigil** (noun) – Watch, guard, lookout, surveillance, observation निगरानी
26. **Amenity** (noun) – Facility, convenience, service, comfort, feature सुविधा
27. **Compete** (verb) – Rival, contend, vie, strive, battle प्रतियोगिता करना
28. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, assignment, allotment, apportionment, designation आवंटन
29. **Freight basket** (noun) – Cargo category, goods segment, shipping sector, merchandise group, transport class माल श्रेणी
30. **Dominate** (verb) – Control, govern, rule, oversee, influence प्रभुत्व रखना
31. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Susceptible, exposed, defenseless, unprotected, at risk कमजोर
32. **Decarbonise** (verb) – Reduce carbon emissions, lower carbon footprint, transition to low-carbon, eliminate carbon, greenify कार्बन कम करना
33. **Vacuum** (noun) – a situation from which something is missing or lacking खालीपन
34. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, handle, confront, manage सामना करना
35. **Stressor** (noun) – Pressure, strain, burden, challenge, demand तनाव कारक
36. **In consonance** (phrase) – In agreement, in harmony, in alignment, consistent with, in accordance सामंजस्य में
37. **Diligence** (noun) – Carefulness, conscientiousness, persistence, industriousness, attentiveness परिश्रम
38. **Distract** (verb) – Divert, sidetrack, preoccupy, occupy, occupy the mind of ध्यान भटका देना
39. **A veil of secrecy** (phrase) – Cover of secrecy, shroud of mystery, cloak of confidentiality, layer of hiddenness, mask of concealment गोपनीयता की परत

The Hindu Editorial: A Korean win (16/10/2024)

1. **Prose** (noun) – Written or spoken language in its ordinary form, without metrical structure; writing, text, composition, narrative गद्य
2. **Contemporary** (adjective) – Modern, present-day, current, up-to-date, of the time आधुनिक
3. **Laud** (verb) – Praise, commend, extol, acclaim, celebrate प्रशंसा करना
4. **Intense** (adjective) – Strong, deep, powerful, passionate, extreme तीव्र
5. **Confront** (verb) – Face, tackle, challenge, encounter, address सामना करना
6. **Trauma** (noun) – Psychological injury, distress, emotional shock, agony, suffering आघात
7. **Expose** (verb) – Reveal, uncover, disclose, lay bare, show उजागर करना
8. **Fragility** (noun) – Delicacy, weakness, vulnerability, brittleness, frailty नाजुकता
9. **Muse** (noun) – Inspiration, guiding spirit, creative influence, source of inspiration प्रेरणा
10. **Humanity** (noun) – Mankind, people, human race, compassion, kindness मानवता
11. **Encompass** (verb) – Include, cover, contain, embrace, involve शामिल करना
12. **Depravity** (noun) – Corruption, immorality, wickedness, vice, evil पतन
13. **Indisputable** (adjective) – Unquestionable, undeniable, certain, irrefutable, incontestable अविवादित
14. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, self-respect, honor, esteem, nobility गरिमा
15. **Kindness** (noun) – Compassion, generosity, benevolence, goodwill, warmth दया
16. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
17. **Radical** (adjective) – Revolutionary, innovative, extreme, groundbreaking, progressive आधारभूत
18. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Stop, quit, abandon, relinquish, forgo छोड़ देना
19. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, support, cohesion, togetherness, mutual support एकजुटता
20. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Prepare for, make possible, lead to, lay the foundation for रास्ता तैयार करना
21. **Amid** (preposition) – In the middle of, surrounded by, during, in the midst of के बीच
22. **Follow in someone's footsteps** (phrase) – Imitate, emulate, take after, pursue the same path किसी के नक्शेकदम पर चलना
23. **Foray** (noun) – Attempt, venture, experiment, endeavor, effort प्रयास
24. **Narrative** (noun) – Story, account, tale, description, chronicle कथा

25. **Evident** (adjective) – Clear, obvious, apparent, noticeable, visible स्पष्ट
26. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as, to illustrate उदाहरण के लिए
27. **Grief** (noun) – Sorrow, sadness, heartache, pain, anguish शोक
28. **In the backdrop** (phrase) – Against the background, in the context, behind, as a setting की पृष्ठभूमि में
29. **Massacre** (noun) – Slaughter, killing, carnage, genocide, bloodbath नरसंहार
30. **Dissenter** (noun) – Opponent, protester, nonconformist, objector, rebel विरोधी
31. **Setting** (noun) – Scene, backdrop, environment, context, surroundings पृष्ठभूमि
32. **Witness** (verb) – See, observe, watch, experience, perceive गवाह बनना
33. **Annihilation** (noun) – Destruction, obliteration, eradication, elimination, extinction विनाश
34. **Hand out** (phrasal verb) – Distribute, give, present, award, pass out प्रदान करना
35. **Purist** (noun) – Traditionalist, perfectionist, stickler, conservative, formalist रूढ़िवादी
36. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, express, deliver, pass on, impart व्यक्त करना
37. **Invariably** (adverb) – Always, consistently, unfailingly, without exception, regularly हमेशा
38. **Globe** (noun) – World, earth, planet, international stage, global community विश्व
39. **Burst forth** (phrasal verb) – Emerge, appear suddenly, erupt, come out forcefully प्रकट होना

The Pioneer Editorial: The invisible battle for mental health (17/10/2024)

1. **Afterthought** (noun) – A consideration or idea that comes later, something added later; reflection, reconsideration बाद में आया विचार
2. **Narrative** (noun) – A story or account, a way of presenting something; tale, explanation, portrayal वृत्तांत/ कथा
3. **Healing** (noun) – The process of making or becoming well again; recovery, therapy, recuperation चिकित्सा
4. **Encompass** (verb) – To include or cover completely; surround, include, involve शामिल करना
5. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – To manage or handle a situation or problem; cope with, address, tackle सामना करना
6. **At times** (phrase) – Sometimes, occasionally, periodically; now and then, from time to time कभी-कभी
7. **Persist** (verb) – To continue steadily despite problems or difficulties; endure, continue, persevere जारी रहना
8. **Toll** (noun) – The extent of damage or suffering caused by something; impact, cost, effect प्रभाव
9. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, many times; commonly, usually अक्सर
10. **Diagnose** (noun) – Identification of a disease or condition; detection, assessment, medical judgment निदान
11. **Weigh on** (phrasal verb) – To burden or cause concern; trouble, affect, stress बोझ बनना
12. **Isolation** (noun) – The state of being separated from others; solitude, seclusion, remoteness अलगाव
13. **Compound** (verb) – To make a situation worse by adding to it; worsen, aggravate, intensify बढ़ाना
14. **Hopelessness** (noun) – A feeling of despair and lack of hope; despair, pessimism, despondency निराशा
15. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep and meaningful, intense; significant, deep, intense गहन
16. **Overwhelm** (verb) – To overpower or stress someone with too much; overload, crush, overpower से अभिभूत होना
17. **Spiral** (verb) – To worsen or intensify in a continuous and uncontrollable way; escalate, intensify, worsen बिगड़ना
18. **Hesitate** (verb) – To pause before doing something, often due to uncertainty; delay, be unsure, pause हिचकिचाना
19. **Heartbreaking** (adjective) – Causing intense sadness or distress; tragic, painful, upsetting दिल तोड़ने वाला
20. **Valid** (adjective) – Well-founded, legitimate, or reasonable; justifiable, legitimate, acceptable वैध

21. **Mirror** (verb) – To reflect or represent something accurately; reflect, resemble, replicate प्रतिबिंबित करना
22. **Socioeconomic** (adjective) – Relating to both social and economic factors; financial and social सामाजिक और आर्थिक
23. **Barrier** (noun) – An obstacle that prevents progress or access; hindrance, obstacle, hurdle बाधा
24. **On the back burner** (phrase) – To be delayed or given less priority; postponed, deprioritized कम महत्व देना
25. **Seek** (verb) – To search for or try to find; look for, pursue, strive for खोजना
26. **Exhausted** (adjective) – Extremely tired or worn out; fatigued, drained, worn थका हुआ
27. **Endure** (verb) – To suffer through something difficult or painful; bear, tolerate, withstand सहना
28. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential or necessary for completeness; fundamental, important, crucial अभिन्न
29. **Well-being** (noun) – The state of being healthy, happy, and prosperous; welfare, health, happiness कल्याण
30. **Address** (verb) – To deal with or take action to solve a problem; tackle, manage, resolve निपटाना

The Hindu Editorial: Canadian frostbite (18/10/2024)

1. **Frostbite** (noun) – Extreme coldness in relationships or situations
2. **Diplomacy** (noun) – The art of managing international relations; negotiation, tact, foreign policy कूटनीति
3. **Frosty** (adjective) – Cold and unfriendly रूखा और अमैत्रीपूर्ण
4. **Exchange** (noun) – Interaction, communication, dialogue, conversation वार्ता
5. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Related to international relations or tactful management of interactions; political, tactful, negotiative कूटनीतिक
6. **Seek** (verb) – Try to obtain or achieve; pursue, search for, strive for प्रयास करना
7. **Interrogate** (verb) – Question closely and aggressively; examine, grill, probe पूछताछ करना
8. **Diplomat** (noun) – An official representing a country abroad; ambassador, envoy, representative राजनयिक
9. **Suspicion** (noun) – Doubt, mistrust, uncertainty, concern संदेह
10. **Diaspora** (noun) – People settled far from their ancestral homelands; expatriates, migrant community प्रवासी समुदाय
11. **Allege** (verb) – Claim without proof; accuse, assert, contend आरोप लगाना
12. **Interference** (noun) – Unwanted involvement or intervention; intrusion, meddling, obstruction हस्तक्षेप
13. **Hitherto** (adverb) – Until now, up to this point; previously, so far, thus far अब तक
14. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge someone with a wrongdoing; blame, allege, indict आरोप लगाना
15. **Preposterous** (adjective) – Absurd, ridiculous, unreasonable, nonsensical बेतुका
16. **Orchestrate** (verb) – Plan or coordinate something skillfully; arrange, organize, engineer रचना
17. **Pro-separatist** (adjective) – Supporting a separatist cause or movement; favoring division अलगाववादी समर्थक
18. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account; in light of, due to देखते हुए
19. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, ruling authority शासन
20. **Space** (noun) – Opportunity or freedom for action; room, capacity, scope स्वतंत्रता
21. **Intimidate** (verb) – Frighten or overawe someone; threaten, bully, scare धमकाना
22. **Expel** (verb) – Force someone to leave; eject, remove, banish निकालना
23. **Outraged** (adjective) – Extremely angry or offended; indignant, furious, incensed नाराज़

24. **Curtail** (verb) – Reduce, limit, or cut short; restrict, diminish, shorten कम करना
25. **The die is cast** (phrase) – A decision has been made and cannot be changed; fate is sealed निर्णय हो चुका है
26. **Ties** (noun) – Relations or connections between countries; links, bonds, relationships संबंध
27. **Imperative** (adjective) – Absolutely necessary, urgent; essential, critical, important आवश्यक
28. **Overstep** (verb) – Go beyond acceptable boundaries; exceed, transgress, go too far सीमा से अधिक जाना
29. **Adversary** (noun) – Opponent, rival, enemy, antagonist विरोधी
30. **Askance** (adverb) – With suspicion or disapproval; skeptically, distrustfully, suspiciously संदेह की दृष्टि से
31. **Outrightly** (adverb) – Completely, totally, without reservation; entirely, absolutely पूरी तरह से
32. **Transparent** (adjective) – Open and honest, easy to understand; clear, straightforward, unambiguous पारदर्शी
33. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, or address something; cope with, tackle, resolve सामना करना
34. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – Increase efforts or intensity; escalate, intensify, enhance बढ़ाना
35. **Accountability** (noun) – Responsibility for actions or decisions; answerability, liability, responsibility जवाबदेही
36. **Cast the shadow over** (phrase) – Create doubt or a negative impression; overshadow, taint, blemish संदेह उत्पन्न करना

The Hindu Editorial: The endgame (19/10/2024)

1. **Endgame** (noun) – The final stage of a process, especially one that determines the outcome; conclusion, finale, resolution
अंतिम चरण
2. **Injunction** (noun) – A legal order that requires someone to do or stop doing something; mandate, prohibition, directive
निरोधक आदेश
3. **Dominance** (noun) – Power or influence over others, control; supremacy, authority, command
प्रभुत्व
4. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, highlight; represent, denote
संकेत करना
5. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, important, essential, decisive
महत्वपूर्ण
6. **Juncture** (noun) – A specific point in time, especially a critical or important one; moment, point, phase
समय/ समयबिंदु
7. **Subsidiary** (noun) – A company controlled by another company; branch, division, affiliate
सहायक कंपनी
8. **Antitrust lawsuit** (noun) – A legal action that challenges a company or group of companies for limiting competition in the marketplace; competition law case
प्रतिस्पर्धा विरोधी मुकदमा
9. **Far-reaching** (adjective) – Extensive in influence or effect; wide-ranging, impactful, profound
दूरगामी
10. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, result, effect, repercussion
परिणाम
11. **Bypass** (verb) – Avoid, circumvent, evade, go around
बचना
12. **Trigger** (verb) – Cause to happen, initiate, spark, provoke
उत्प्रेरित करना
13. **Ruling** (noun) – Official decision, judgment, verdict, decree
फैसला
14. **Take effect** (phrase) – Start to apply or be enforced; come into force, begin, become operative
प्रभाव में आना
15. **Halt** (verb) – Stop, cease, end, bring to a standstill
रोकना
16. **Mandate** (verb) – Require, order, command, dictate
अनिवार्य करना
17. **Rival** (adjective) – Competing, opposing, challenging; adversarial
प्रतिद्वंद्वी
18. **Feature** (verb) – Include, showcase, present, display
प्रकट करना
19. **Space** (noun) – Opportunity, room, scope, capacity
अवसर
20. **Ecosystem** (noun) – A system or network, especially in business or technology, where entities interact and depend on each other; environment, structure
परिस्थितिकी तंत्र
21. **Pose** (verb) – Present or constitute a threat, challenge, or difficulty; create, generate, produce
खतरा पैदा करना
22. **Govern** (verb) – Control, regulate, manage, oversee
नियंत्रण करना

23. **Core** (noun) – The central or most important part; essence, heart, foundation
मूल
24. **Trial** (noun) – Legal proceedings in court; case, hearing, litigation मुकदमा
25. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, address निपटना
26. **Fuel** (verb) – Intensify, provoke, increase, stimulate भड़काना
27. **Strike** (verb) – Hit or affect forcefully; target, attack, impact प्रभाव डालना
28. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, apply, impose, uphold लागू करना
29. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Out of balance or unequal in size or importance; excessive, uneven, unequal असमानुपाती
30. **Uphold** (verb) – Support or maintain (a decision or ruling); confirm, endorse, sustain समर्थन करना
31. **Dismantle** (verb) – Take apart, disassemble, break down, remove विघटित करना
32. **Seek** (verb) – Try to find or obtain; pursue, search for, aim for प्रयास करना
33. **Hefty** (adjective) – Large and heavy; substantial, considerable, significant बड़ा
34. **Transparent** (adjective) – Clear, open, easily understood; straightforward, honest पारदर्शी
35. **Reconsider** (verb) – Think about again, review, reassess, reevaluate पुनर्विचार करना

Part - B

The Indian express Editorial: A Nobel lesson in a time of war (14/10/2024)

1. **Preserve** (verb) – Protect, maintain, conserve, safeguard, uphold संरक्षित करना
2. **Testimony** (noun) – Evidence, account, statement, attestation, declaration गवाही
3. **Survivor** (noun) – Remaining person, victim, remnant, endurance, one who endures जीवित बचा व्यक्ति
4. **In addition** (phrase) – Furthermore, moreover, besides, also, additionally इसके अलावा
5. **Consistent** (adjective) – Steady, uniform, constant, unchanging, reliable सुसंगत
6. **Vocal** (adjective) – Outspoken, expressive, articulate, assertive, candid मुखर
7. **Advocate** (noun) – Supporter, proponent, champion, promoter, defender समर्थक
8. **Disarmament** (noun) – Demilitarization, arms reduction, weapon elimination, arms control, denuclearization निरस्त्रीकरण
9. **Context** (noun) – Circumstances, situation, background, environment, setting संदर्भ
10. **Devastating** (adjective) – Destructive, catastrophic, ruinous, disastrous, calamitous विनाशकारी
11. **Underway** (adjective) – In progress, ongoing, occurring, happening, taking place चल रहा
12. **Suffering** (noun) – Pain, distress, agony, hardship, affliction पीड़ा
13. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, see, experience, behold, testify गवाह होना
14. **Barely** (adverb) – Hardly, scarcely, just, only just, narrowly मुश्किल से
15. **Disguised** (adjective) – Hidden, concealed, masked, camouflaged, veiled छुपा हुआ
16. **Ridden** (with) (adjective) – Filled with, plagued by, burdened with, beset by, loaded with से भरा हुआ
17. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, accentuate, stress जोर देना
18. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, intensify मजबूत करना
19. **Taboo** (noun) – Prohibition, ban, restriction, forbidden practice, social no-no वर्जित
20. **Devastation** (noun) – Destruction, ruin, havoc, wreckage, desolation विनाश
21. **Holocaust** (noun) – Mass destruction, genocide, massacre, annihilation, extermination जनसंहार
22. **Perpetrate** (verb) – Commit, carry out, execute, perform, inflict करना (अपराध या कृत्य)
23. **Semblance** (noun) – Appearance, resemblance, likeness, similarity, facade समानता
24. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, represent, typify, epitomize उदाहरण देना
25. **Charter** (noun) – Constitution, document, code, treaty, statute चार्टर
26. **Slogan** (noun) – Motto, catchphrase, rallying cry, tagline, expression नारा

27. **In essence** (phrase) – Essentially, fundamentally, basically, in effect, at heart मूलतः
28. **Existential** (adjective) – Relating to existence, pertaining to survival, life-threatening, essential, ontological अस्तित्व से संबंधित
29. **Dehumanising** (adjective) – Degrading, brutalizing, inhumane, demoralizing, objectifying अमानवीय बनाना
30. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, pursue, look for, endeavor to find, strive for तलाश करना
31. **Depravity** (noun) – Corruption, wickedness, immorality, degeneracy, vice भ्रष्टता
32. **Bound** (to) (adjective) – Certain to, destined to, sure to, inevitable, unavoidable निश्चित
33. **Trauma** (noun) – Shock, distress, suffering, injury, anguish आघात
34. **Unlike** (preposition) – Different from, dissimilar to, in contrast to, not like, contrary to के विपरीत
35. **Underpin** (verb) – Support, strengthen, reinforce, bolster, underlie आधार बनाना
36. **Amoral** (adjective) – Unethical, unprincipled, unscrupulous, non-moral, without morals अनैतिक
37. **Realpolitik** (noun) – Practical politics, pragmatic diplomacy, power politics, policy based on practical factors वास्तविक राजनीति
38. **Trump** (verb) – Surpass, outdo, outperform, outweigh, overrule से बेहतर होना
39. **Actor** (noun) – Participant, player, agent, entity, protagonist सहभागी/ पात्र
40. **Vilification** (noun) – Defamation, slander, disparagement, denigration, maligning निंदा
41. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, scheme, outline, plan ढांचा
42. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, reveal, mirror, represent प्रतिबिंबित करना
43. **Order** (noun) – Arrangement, system, organization, structure, sequence व्यवस्था
44. **In itself** (phrase) – By itself, intrinsically, inherently, alone, per se अपने आप में
45. **Import** (noun) – Significance, importance, meaning, implication, consequence महत्व
46. **Imbibe** (verb) – Absorb, assimilate, learn, internalize, take in आत्मसात करना

The Indian express Editorial: India at ASEAN (15/10/2024)

1. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, happen, transpire, be held, arise होना
2. **Amid** (preposition) – In the middle of, surrounded by, during, in the context of के बीच
3. **Escalate** (verb) – Intensify, increase, heighten, amplify, worsen बढ़ाना
4. **Consecutive** (adjective) – Successive, sequential, uninterrupted, continuous, in a row लगातार
5. **Summit** (noun) – Conference, meeting, gathering, high-level discussion, conclave शिखर सम्मेलन
6. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Reassert, confirm, restate, reiterate, declare again फिर से पुष्टि करना
7. **Restraint** (noun) – Control, moderation, self-discipline, regulation, limitation संयम
8. **Mark** (verb) – Celebrate, commemorate, signify, indicate, observe चिह्नित करना
9. **Milestone** (noun) – Landmark, achievement, significant event, turning point, breakthrough मील का पत्थर
10. **Vastly** (adverb) – Greatly, extensively, immensely, significantly, enormously विस्तार से
11. **Globalisation** (noun) – the spread of the flow of financial products, goods, technology, information, and jobs across national borders and cultures. वैश्वीकरण
12. **Integration** (noun) – Combination, merging, unification, incorporation, consolidation एकीकरण
13. **Reintegration** (noun) – Reincorporation, readmission, reentry, rehabilitation, restoration पुनः एकीकरण
14. **At odds** (phrase) – In disagreement, in conflict, at variance, opposed, in opposition विरोध में
15. **Rivalry** (noun) – Competition, conflict, contest, antagonism, opposition प्रतिद्वंद्विता
16. **Assertiveness** (noun) – Confidence, boldness, decisiveness, firmness, self-assurance आत्मविश्वास
17. **Maritime** (adjective) – Naval, nautical, oceanic, seafaring, marine समुद्री
18. **Dominance** (noun) – Control, supremacy, power, authority, superiority प्रभुत्व
19. **Hesitant** (adjective) – Reluctant, unsure, unwilling, cautious, uncertain संकोचपूर्ण
20. **Capitalize** (on) (verb) – Take advantage of, benefit from, profit from, exploit, make the most of लाभ उठाना

21. **Determination** (noun) – Resolve, firmness, willpower, commitment, decisiveness दृढ़ संकल्प
22. **Counter** (verb) – Oppose, resist, combat, challenge, thwart विरोध करना
23. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – At the same time, concurrently, in the interim, simultaneously, during this time इसी बीच
24. **De-globalisation** (noun) – the reversal or decline of the effects of globalization. वैश्वीकरण का कम होना
25. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, lead to, bring about प्रस्तुत करना
26. **Compound** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, heighten, exacerbate बढ़ाना
27. **Breakdown** (noun) – Collapse, failure, disintegration, disruption, decay विघटन
28. **Junta** (noun) – Military government, ruling group, authoritarian regime, dictatorship सैन्य शासन
29. **Refusal** (noun) – Rejection, denial, non-compliance, opposition, defiance अस्वीकृति
30. **Constructive** (adjective) – Positive, helpful, productive, beneficial, useful रचनात्मक
31. **Dialogue** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, talks, communication, negotiation संवाद
32. **Standing** (noun) – Position, reputation, status, rank, stature स्थिति
33. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, as a result of, owing to, through the help of के कारण
34. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, ongoing, consistent, prolonged, unbroken लगातार
35. **The Quad** (noun) – A strategic group of four countries: India, Australia, Japan, and the United States क्वाड (भारत, ऑस्ट्रेलिया, जापान, और संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का समूह)
36. **Edge** (noun) – Advantage, upper hand, leverage, superiority, lead प्राथमिकता
37. **Affirmative** (adjective) – Positive, approving, supportive, confirmative, proactive सकारात्मक
38. **Unambiguous** (adjective) – Clear, definite, straightforward, explicit, unmistakable स्पष्ट
39. **Expansionism** (noun) – Aggression, imperialism, territorial expansion, enlargement, growth विस्तारवाद
40. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, draw attention to, accentuate जोर देना
41. **Abide by** (phrasal verb) – Comply with, follow, adhere to, respect, conform to पालन करना

42. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years

दशक

43. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, shared

द्विपक्षीय

44. **Notably** (adverb) – Especially, significantly, importantly, prominently, particularly विशेष रूप से

45. **Trade deficit** (noun) – The amount by which imports exceed exports व्यापार घाटा

46. **Mounting** (adjective) – Increasing, growing, rising, escalating, accumulating बढ़ता हुआ

47. **Stand** (at) (verb) – Amount to, be, reach, total, come to पर होना

48. **Prospect** (noun) – Outlook, future possibilities, potential, likelihood, opportunities संभावना

49. **Outline** (verb) – Summarize, describe, sketch, present, indicate रूपरेखा देना

50. **Shed** (verb) – Discard, get rid of, remove, drop, abandon छोड़ना

The Indian express Editorial: On abetment to suicide (16/10/2024)

1. **Abetment** (noun) – Encouragement or assistance to commit a wrongdoing, incitement, instigation उकसाना
2. **Draw a line** (phrase) – Set a clear boundary, establish a limit, define, demarcate सीमा निर्धारित करना
3. **Ruling** (noun) – Judgment, decision, decree, verdict, resolution निर्णय
4. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, based on देखते हुए
5. **Glare** (noun) – Intense public attention, scrutiny, spotlight, focus तीव्र ध्यान
6. **Grey area** (noun) – Unclear situation, ambiguity, lack of clarity, uncertainty अस्पष्ट स्थिति
7. **Bench** (noun) – Panel of judges, court, judiciary, tribunal न्यायपीठ
8. **Overturn** (verb) – Reverse, invalidate, cancel, annul, set aside उलट देना
9. **Attribute** (to) (verb) – Ascribe, credit, associate with, connect to, blame on जिम्मेदार ठहराना
10. **The deceased** (noun) – The dead person, the departed, the late person मृत व्यक्ति
11. **Spell out** (phrasal verb) – Clarify, explain in detail, make clear, elucidate स्पष्ट करना
12. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, claim, charge, assertion, statement आरोप
13. **Intent** (noun) – Purpose, motive, objective, aim, goal इरादा
14. **Draw a distinction** (phrase) – Differentiate, make a difference, distinguish, separate अंतर बताना
15. **Crucial** (adjective) – Critical, important, key, essential, vital महत्वपूर्ण
16. **Constitute** (verb) – Make up, form, compose, create, establish निर्धारित करना/ बनाना
17. **Sentimental** (adjective) – Emotional, nostalgic, heartfelt, sensitive, tender भावनात्मक
18. **Equate** (with) (verb) – Compare, liken, consider the same, match समानता करना
19. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, on the whole, overall, mostly, in general कुल मिलाकर
20. **Instrumental** (in) (adjective) – Helpful, essential, influential, contributory महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाना
21. **Curb** (verb) – Control, restrain, limit, check, reduce नियंत्रित करना
22. **Penal** (adjective) – Punitive, disciplinary, correctional, relating to punishment दंडनीय
23. **Retain** (verb) – Keep, maintain, preserve, hold on to बनाए रखना
24. **Rampant** (adjective) – Widespread, uncontrolled, excessive, prevalent बेकाबू

25. **Concerning** (adjective) – Worrying, troubling, alarming, distressing चिंताजनक
26. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, minimal, simple, slight सिर्फ
27. **Utterance** (noun) – Remark, comment, statement, verbal expression कथन
28. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, reason, justification आधार
29. **Defer** (verb) – Postpone, delay, put off, delay action टालना
30. **Ascertain** (verb) – Determine, find out, verify, confirm, establish पता लगाना
31. **Take something at face value** (phrase) – Accept without questioning, believe as it appears, trust without deeper analysis जैसा है वैसा मान लेना
32. **Endeavour** (noun) – Attempt, effort, try, undertaking, venture प्रयास
33. **Prima facie** (noun) – On the first impression, apparent, at first glance, seemingly प्रथम दृष्टया

The Hindu Editorial: Deeper role (17/10/2024)

1. **Escalating** (adjective) – Intensifying, increasing, worsening, heightening, amplifying बढ़ता हुआ
2. **Disastrous** (adjective) – Catastrophic, devastating, ruinous, harmful, calamitous विनाशकारी
3. **Advanced** (adjective) – Sophisticated, cutting-edge, highly developed, state-of-the-art अत्याधुनिक
4. **Draw** (verb) – Attract, involve, bring in, pull in, engage खींचना
5. **Unfolding** (adjective) – Developing, evolving, happening, progressing विकसित हो रहा
6. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – Start suddenly, erupt, begin, flare up अचानक शुरू होना
7. **Twin** (adjective) – Dual, two-fold, paired, double दोहरे
8. **Free hand** (noun) – Full freedom, autonomy, unrestricted control, leeway पूर्ण स्वतंत्रता
9. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Political, tactful, strategic, related to diplomacy राजनयिक
10. **Escalation** (noun) – Increase, intensification, rise, worsening वृद्धि
11. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, conduct, implement अंजाम देना
12. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Excessive, unbalanced, unequal, unreasonable असमानुपाती
13. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, claim, charge, assertion आरोप
14. **Genocide** (noun) – Mass killing, extermination, ethnic cleansing, massacre नरसंहार
15. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, union, collaboration गठबंधन
16. **Intact** (adjective) – Unbroken, whole, undamaged, complete अखंड
17. **Militia** (noun) – Armed group, paramilitary group, military force, rebels सशस्त्र बल
18. **Humanity** (noun) – Mankind, humankind, human race, compassion मानवता
19. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, support, aid, backing सहायता
20. **Bombing** (noun) – Airstrike, attack with explosives, bombardment बमबारी
21. **Embassy** (noun) – Diplomatic mission, government office abroad, consulate दूतावास
22. **Invasion** (noun) – Attack, assault, incursion, occupation आक्रमण
23. **Deploy** (verb) – Position, station, utilize, arrange तैनात करना
24. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, show, reveal संकेत करना
25. **Precarious** (adjective) – Unstable, insecure, risky, uncertain अस्थिर

26. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, supporter, friend, confederate मित्र
27. **Meet** (verb) – Achieve, satisfy, fulfill, attain पूरा करना
28. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, intensify, boost, escalate बढ़ाना
29. **Strike** (verb) – Hit, attack, target, assault हमला करना
30. **Intercept** (verb) – Block, stop, prevent, interrupt रोकना
31. **Amid** (preposition) – In the middle of, during, in the midst of के बीच
32. **Counter-retaliation** (noun) – Response to retaliation, counterattack, reprisal जवाबी कार्रवाई
33. **Bolster** (verb) – Strengthen, support, reinforce, boost मजबूत करना
34. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline जोर देना
35. **Overwhelmingly** (adverb) – Predominantly, mostly, largely, extensively बहुतायत से/ भारी
36. **Substantial** (adjective) – Significant, considerable, large, important काफी
37. **Leverage** (noun) – Influence, advantage, power, control प्रभाव
38. **Strange** (adjective) – Unusual, odd, peculiar, unexpected अजीब
39. **Go rouge** (phrase) – behave erratically or dangerously, especially by disregarding the rules or the usual way of doing something. दुष्ट होना
40. **Escalation** (noun) – Intensification, increase, worsening, heightening वृद्धि
41. **Drag** (verb) – Pull, draw, involve unwillingly, bring into खींचना
42. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, restrain, limit, curb नियंत्रित करना

The Pioneer Editorial: Reviving Family Bonds (18/10/2024)

1. **Encouragement** (noun) – Support, motivation, inspiration, stimulus प्रोत्साहन
2. **Jingle** (noun) – Short tune or slogan, catchy melody, refrain जिंगल (संगीत का छोटा टुकड़ा)
3. **Coin** (verb) – Create, invent, formulate, originate गढ़ना
4. **Scenario** (noun) – Situation, context, setting, condition परिदृश्य
5. **Ironic** (adjective) – Paradoxical, unexpected, contradictory, strange विडंबनापूर्ण
6. **Proclivity** (noun) – Tendency, inclination, predisposition, propensity रुझान/ प्रवृत्ति
7. **Wonder** (verb) – Think, question, ponder, contemplate आश्चर्य करना
8. **Societal** (adjective) – Relating to society, communal, social सामाजिक
9. **Term** (noun) – the conditions of an agreement शर्तें
10. **Metropolis** (noun) – Large city, urban area, big city महानगर
11. **Bring up** (phrasal verb) – Raise, nurture, rear, educate पालना-पोसना
12. **Passing day** (noun) – day by day हर गुजरते दिन के साथ
13. **Core** (noun) – Essence, central part, foundation, heart मूल
14. **So-called** (adjective) – Alleged, supposed, presumed, self-styled कथित
15. **The Literate** (noun) – Educated person, knowledgeable person साक्षर व्यक्ति
16. **The Illiterate** (noun) – Uneducated person, ignorant person अशिक्षित व्यक्ति
17. **Convention** (noun) – Tradition, custom, practice, rule रिवाज
18. **Sustenance** (noun) – Support, maintenance, nourishment, livelihood जीविका
19. **Facilitate** (verb) – Assist, make easier, aid, promote सुविधा प्रदान करना
20. **Individualistic** (adjective) – Self-centered, personal, independent, autonomous व्यक्तिवादी
21. **For the sake of** (phrase) – For the benefit of, for the good of, in the interest of के लिए
22. **Belongingness** (noun) – Sense of connection, feeling of being part, attachment संबंधितता
23. **Nomenclature** (noun) – Naming system, terminology, classification नामकरण
24. **Accommodation** (noun) – Adjustment, adaptation, compromise, cooperation समायोजन
25. **Split up** (phrasal verb) – Break apart, separate, divide, disband विभाजित होना
26. **Vanish** (verb) – Disappear, fade away, dissolve, evaporate गायब होना
27. **Interference** (noun) – Intrusion, meddling, obstruction, intervention हस्तक्षेप

28. **Regard** (noun) – Respect, consideration, esteem, admiration सम्मान
29. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Surrender, abandon, relinquish, stop त्यागना
30. **Crack** (noun) – Break, fissure, gap, flaw दरार
31. **Preserve** (verb) – Maintain, protect, conserve, safeguard संरक्षित करना
32. **Sobriety** (noun) – Seriousness, moderation, calmness, thoughtfulness संयम
33. **Humility** (noun) – Modesty, humbleness, meekness, down-to-earthness विनम्रता
34. **Civilised** (adjective) – Cultured, well-mannered, polite, advanced सभ्य
35. **Disciplinarian** (adjective) – Strict, rule-enforcing, authoritative, controlling अनुशासनप्रिय
36. **Scholar** (noun) – Academic, intellectual, learned person विद्वान
37. **Condemn** (verb) – Criticize, denounce, disapprove, censure निंदा करना
38. **Trait** (noun) – Characteristic, quality, attribute, feature गुण/ विशेषता
39. **Pay attention to** (phrase) – Focus on, notice, observe, heed ध्यान देना
40. **Breeding ground** (noun) – a place or situation that favours the development or occurrence of something. प्रजनन स्थल
41. **Awaken** (verb) – Arouse, stimulate, alert, activate जागृत करना
42. **Wellbeing** (noun) – Welfare, health, happiness, prosperity कल्याण
43. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, prosper, grow, succeed फूलना-फलना

The Indian Express Editorial: Illicit kidney trafficking (19/10/2024)

1. **Illicit** (adjective) – illegal, unlawful, forbidden, banned, unauthorized अवैध
2. **Trafficking** (noun) – dealing, trading, smuggling, commerce, transport तस्करी
3. **Hub** (noun) – center, core, focal point, nexus, heart केंद्र
4. **Take place** (verb) – occur, happen, transpire, ensue, unfold होना
5. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – vicinity, area, surroundings, locality, region पड़ोस
6. **Testament** (to) (noun) – evidence, proof, indication, demonstration, witness प्रमाण
7. **Compassionate** (adjective) – sympathetic, empathetic, kind-hearted, humane, charitable दयालु
8. **Efficient** (adjective) – effective, proficient, competent, capable, streamlined कुशल
9. **Ecosystem** (noun) – environment, system, network, structure, community पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
10. **Rife** (with) (adjective) – abundant, teeming, full, overflowing, widespread से भरपूर
11. **Dubious** (adjective) – doubtful, suspicious, questionable, uncertain, untrustworthy संदिग्ध
12. **Trafficker** (noun) – dealer, smuggler, trader, transporter, middleman तस्कर
13. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, such as, e.g., like, to illustrate उदाहरण के लिए
14. **Syndicate** (noun) – cartel, consortium, association, alliance, group गिरोह
15. **Prominent** (adjective) – notable, well-known, distinguished, eminent, renowned प्रमुख
16. **Shine a light on** (phrase) – reveal, expose, disclose, highlight, uncover प्रकाश डालना
17. **Racket** (noun) – scam, fraud, scheme, illegal business, operation अवैध कारोबार
18. **Stretch** (from) (verb) – extend, reach, span, cover, range विस्तारित करना
19. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend, count on, trust, bank on, lean on निर्भर होना
20. **Fudged** (adjective) – falsified, altered, manipulated, tampered, distorted फर्जी
21. **Tie-up** (noun) – partnership, alliance, connection, association, collaboration साझेदारी
22. **Ring** (noun) – group, network, syndicate, gang, organization गिरोह
23. **Bypass** (verb) – avoid, circumvent, evade, skip, ignore दरकिनार करना
24. **Screening** (noun) – examination, inspection, evaluation, testing, assessment जांच

25. **Recognise** (verb) – acknowledge, identify, admit, realize, appreciate **पहचानना**
26. **Altruistic** (adjective) – selfless, charitable, philanthropic, generous, unselfish **परोपकारी**
27. **Swap donation** (noun) – a procedure that allows two families to exchange organs for transplant when a donor and recipient pair are not compatible with each other **आदान-प्रदान दान**
28. **Incompatible** (with) (adjective) – unsuitable, mismatched, conflicting, not matching, discordant **असंगत**
29. **Embassy** (noun) – consulate, high commission, diplomatic mission, legation, consular office **दूतावास**
30. **Drive** (verb) – motivate, propel, push, spur, encourage **प्रेरित करना**
31. **Coercion** (noun) – force, intimidation, pressure, compulsion, duress **जोर**
32. **Flourish** (verb) – thrive, prosper, grow, expand, succeed **फलना-फूलना**
33. **Disguise** (verb) – conceal, mask, cover, camouflage, veil **छुपाना**
34. **Fabricate** (verb) – invent, concoct, forge, make up, falsify **गढ़ना**
35. **Impoverished** (adjective) – poor, destitute, needy, underprivileged, penniless **गरीब**
36. **Lure** (verb) – attract, entice, tempt, draw, persuade **लुभाना**
37. **Harvest** (verb) – collect, gather, extract, obtain, reap **प्राप्त करना**
38. **Alacrity** (noun) – eagerness, willingness, readiness, enthusiasm, promptness **उत्साह**
39. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, execution, application, imposition, administration **प्रवर्तन**
40. **Address** (verb) – tackle, handle, deal with, confront, resolve **निपटना**
41. **Up to the mark** (phrase) – satisfactory, adequate, acceptable, sufficient, competent **मानक पर**
42. **Bust** (verb) – break up, dismantle, disrupt, shut down, raid **भंडाफोड़ करना**
43. **Zeal** (noun) – enthusiasm, passion, fervor, eagerness, ardor **उत्साह**
44. **Let** (verb) – allow, permit, enable, grant, authorize **अनुमति देना**
45. **Alleged** (adjective) – supposed, presumed, claimed, asserted, reported **कथित**
46. **Off the hook** (phrase) – released, exempted, freed, absolved, excused **छूटना**
47. **In the long run** (phrase) – ultimately, eventually, in the end, over time, in the future **अंततः**
48. **Misconception** (noun) – misunderstanding, fallacy, false belief, error, myth **भ्रान्ति**
49. **Skew** (noun) – bias, distortion, slant, tilt, twist **झुकाव**

50. **Constitute** (verb) – form, make up,
compose, comprise, establish बनाना

Part - C

The Indian Express editorial: Lessons from recent farm (14/10/2024)

1. **Buoyancy** (noun) – Growth, resilience, vigor, robustness, dynamism उद्दाल
2. **Dispensation** (noun) – Administration, regime, governance, management, rule शासन
3. **Preceding** (adjective) – Previous, prior, earlier, former, antecedent पूर्व
4. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
5. **Pick-up** (noun) – Increase, improvement, upswing, upturn, growth वृद्धि
6. **Belie** (verb) – Contradict, disprove, refute, negate, misrepresent खंडन करना
7. **Perception** (noun) – Understanding, awareness, belief, impression, notion धारणा
8. **Steep in** (phrasal verb) – Immerse in, saturate with, engulf in, permeate, infuse लिप्त होना
9. **There's a catch to** (phrase) – Hidden drawback, snag, complication, downside, caveat इसमें एक पेंच है
10. **Optimistic** (adjective) – Hopeful, positive, confident, upbeat, sanguine आशावादी
11. **Seeming** (adjective) – Apparent, ostensible, superficial, outward, perceived प्रतीत होने वाला
12. **Livestock** (noun) – Farm animals, cattle, domesticated animals, herds, beasts पशुधन
13. **Register** (verb) – Record, report, document, log, enter दर्ज करना
14. **Associate** (with) (verb) – Connect with, link to, relate to, correlate with, tie to जोड़ना
15. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, besides, additionally, also, in addition इसके अलावा
16. **Divergence** (noun) – Difference, deviation, variation, disparity, separation भिन्नता
17. **Horticulture** (noun) – Gardening, cultivation, floriculture, arboriculture, plant husbandry बागवानी
18. **Meagre** (adjective) – Scanty, insufficient, paltry, inadequate, sparse अल्प
19. **So-called** (adjective) – Supposed, alleged, purported, ostensible, nominal तथाकथित
20. **Driver** (noun) – Catalyst, force, impetus, motivator, stimulus; factor प्रेरक
21. **Irony** (noun) – Paradox, contradiction, incongruity, sarcasm, satire विडंबना
22. **Intervention measure** (noun) – any interference in the affairs of others, esp by one state in the affairs of another. हस्तक्षेप उपाय
23. **In contrast** (phrase) – Conversely, on the other hand, unlike, as opposed to, differing इसके विपरीत
24. **Post** (verb) – Record, register, report, announce, declare दर्ज करना

25. **Diversify** (verb) – Vary, expand, broaden, branch out, spread विविधता लाना
26. **Aqua** (adjective) – Aquatic, water-based, marine, hydrous, watery जलीय
27. **Laggard** (noun) – Straggler, slowpoke, dawdler, sluggard, slowcoach पिछड़ने वाला
28. **The likes of** (phrase) – Such as, similar to, for example, like, akin to जैसे
29. **Better off** (adjective) – In a better position, more prosperous, advantaged, wealthier, improved बेहतर स्थिति में
30. **The way forward** (phrase) – Future path, next step, solution, plan of action, course ahead आगे का रास्ता
31. **Dispense** (with) (verb) – Do away with, eliminate, discard, abolish, get rid of छोड़ देना/ से छुटकारा पाना
32. **Induce** (verb) – Persuade, encourage, cause, prompt, stimulate प्रेरित करना
33. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, assist, aid, help, promote सुगम बनाना
34. **Meddle** (with) (verb) – Interfere with, tamper with, intrude upon, intervene in, mess with दखल देना
35. **Distort** (verb) – Twist, misrepresent, warp, skew, alter विकृत करना
36. **Rearing** (noun) – the process of keeping, feeding, breeding, and providing medical care for useful animals

The Indian Express editorial: Taking guard (16/10/2024)

1. **Warrant** (verb) – Justify, necessitate, call for, merit, validate ज़रूरी बनाना
2. **Verdict** (noun) – Decision, judgment, ruling, conclusion, resolution फैसला

3. **Monetary policy committee** (MPC) (noun) – A group responsible for setting interest rates and determining monetary policy
मौद्रिक नीति समिति
4. **Benchmark interest rate** (noun) – It include repo rate, MSF rate, CRR rate, Bank rate etc
5. **Induct** (verb) – Introduce, admit, initiate, bring in, install शामिल करना
6. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – Advocate for, support, press for, campaign for दबाव डालना
7. **Basis point** (noun) – 100 basis point = 1%
8. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, potentially, conceivably शायद
9. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer to, quote, bring up, point out हवाला देना
10. **Headline inflation** (noun) – The total inflation within an economy, including all sectors मुख्य मुद्रास्फीति
11. **Term** (verb) – Label, call, define, name, describe कहना
12. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, direction, progression, arc प्रक्षेप पथ
13. **Uneven** (adjective) – Inconsistent, irregular, unbalanced, erratic, unequal असमान
14. **Moderation** (noun) – Reduction, temperance, softening, easing, restraint कमी/नरमी
15. **Hit** (verb) – reach, attain, touch, arrive at (a particular level, point) पहुंचना
16. **Alter** (verb) – Change, modify, adjust, revise, transform बदलना
17. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, estimate, prediction, outlook, expectation अनुमान
18. **Ease** (verb) – Lessen, reduce, alleviate, decrease, moderate कम होना
19. **Unanimously** (adverb) – In agreement, collectively, with one voice, without opposition सर्वसम्मति से
20. **Switch** (verb) – Change, shift, alter, transition, move बदलना
21. **Hawkish stance** (noun) – under this policy, policymaker is willing to allow interest rates to rise in order to keep inflation under control.
22. **Go by** (phrasal verb) – Follow, adhere to, act on, rely on, be guided by के अनुसार जाना
23. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, reaffirm, emphasize, stress again दोहराना
24. **Unambiguously** (adverb) – Clearly, definitively, explicitly, without confusion स्पष्ट रूप से
25. **Align** (verb) – Match, adjust, coordinate, synchronize, bring in line सामंजस्य बिठाना
26. **Mark** (noun) – point, level, stage, degree स्तर

27. **Spike** (verb) – Increase sharply, rise suddenly, shoot up, surge, escalate तेजी से बढ़ना
28. **Flag** (verb) – Signal, indicate, draw attention to, highlight, point out संकेत करना
29. **Core inflation** (noun) – Inflation excluding volatile items like food and energy मूल मुद्रास्फीति
30. **Bottom out** (phrasal verb) – Reach the lowest point, stabilize, stop declining निचले स्तर पर पहुँचना
31. **Headache** (noun) – Problem, difficulty, issue, complication, concern समस्या
32. **Fret about** (phrasal verb) – Worry about, be anxious about, be concerned over, stress over चिंता करना
33. **Ever-looming** (adjective) – Constantly present, ever-threatening, always hanging over हमेशा मंडराता हुआ
34. **Plausible** (adjective) – Reasonable, believable, likely, possible, credible संभावित
35. **Instructive** (adjective) – Informative, educational, enlightening, illuminating, useful शिक्षाप्रद
36. **Tangential** (adjective) – Indirect, peripheral, not directly related, diverging परोक्ष
37. **Slashing** (noun) – Drastic reduction, cutting, sharp decrease, trimming कमी
38. **Pivot** (noun) – Shift, turn, change in direction, transition मुख्य परिवर्तन
39. **Prompt** (verb) – Cause, trigger, provoke, incite, lead to प्रेरित करना
40. **Notably** (adverb) – Significantly, especially, importantly, particularly विशेष रूप से
41. **Bullish** (adjective) – Optimistic, confident, positive, upbeat आशावादी
42. **Cooling** (noun) – Slowing down, moderation, reduction in activity, decline घटाव, कमी
43. **Stuttering** (adjective) – Hesitant, faltering, irregular, uneven लड़खड़ाता
44. **Reflect** (verb) – Show, indicate, display, reveal, express दर्शाना
45. **Slip** (into) (verb) – Fall into, decline into, drop into, move into में गिरना
46. **Contraction** (noun) – Decline, shrinkage, reduction, decrease, slowdown घटाव
47. **Turn the tide** (phrase) – Reverse the trend, change the course, shift the momentum स्थिति बदलना
48. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, area, domain, field, front line क्षेत्र
49. **Vow** (to) (verb) – Promise, pledge, commit, swear, declare प्रतिज्ञा करना
50. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, curb, restrict, limit, restrain नियंत्रित करना
51. **Unenviable** (adjective) – Difficult, challenging, undesirable, tough अवांछनीय

52. **Dilemma** (noun) – Predicament, quandary,
difficult choice, problem, puzzle दुविधा

The Times of India editorial: A calm mind (17/10/2024)

1. **Stun** (verb) – Shock, astonish, surprise, overwhelm, amaze हैरान करना
2. **Serenity** (noun) – Calmness, peacefulness, tranquility, stillness, composure शांति
3. **Intellect** (noun) – Intelligence, reasoning, understanding, mind, wisdom बुद्धि
4. **Agitated** (adjective) – Disturbed, upset, restless, uneasy, anxious व्याकुल
5. **Flawed** (adjective) – Imperfect, defective, erroneous, faulty, mistaken त्रुटिपूर्ण
6. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, focus on, handle, tackle, attend to निपटना
7. **Seek** (verb) – Look for, search for, pursue, aim for, strive for खोजना
8. **Deprived** (adjective) – Lacking, disadvantaged, without, needy, impoverished वंचित
9. **Drive** (verb) – Motivate, propel, push, stimulate, inspire प्रेरित करना
10. **Deficiency** (noun) – Lack, shortage, shortfall, insufficiency, scarcity कमी
11. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, generate वजह बनना
12. **Abundance** (noun) – Plenty, wealth, affluence, excess, large quantity प्रचुरता
13. **Irresistible** (adjective) – Tempting, alluring, overpowering, undeniable, compelling अपरिहार्य
14. **Urge** (noun) – Desire, impulse, drive, craving, compulsion प्रेरणा
15. **State** (noun) – Condition, situation, position, status, phase स्थिति
16. **Material asset** (noun) – Material assets can be natural or human-made, and their value can be cultural or economic. भौतिक संपत्ति
17. **Pauper** (noun) – Poor person, beggar, indigent, destitute, have-not गरीब व्यक्ति
18. **Abundant** (adjective) – Plentiful, ample, copious, overflowing, bountiful प्रचुर
19. **Mediocrity** (noun) – Averageness, ordinariness, lack of distinction, normalcy साधारणता
20. **Sheer** (adjective) – Pure, absolute, total, complete, unqualified पूर्ण

The Hindu editorial: Abject failure (18/10/2024)

1. **Abject** (adjective) – Miserable, hopeless, severe, extreme दयनिय
2. **Undernourished** (adjective) – Malnourished, poorly fed, lacking nutrition कुपोषित
3. **Populous** (adjective) – Densely populated, crowded, heavily inhabited घनी आबादी वाला
4. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, overwhelming, shocking, immense चकित कर देने वाला
5. **Stark** (adjective) – Harsh, clear, severe, blunt सख्त और स्पष्ट
6. **Existing** (adjective) – Present, current, available, in place मौजूदा
7. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, complete, all-encompassing, detailed व्यापक
8. **Finding** (noun) – Conclusion, result, outcome, discovery निष्कर्ष
9. **Infant mortality** (noun) – the death of an infant between 1 day and 1 year of age शिशु मृत्यु दर
10. **Maternal mortality** (noun) – Death rate of mothers during childbirth मातृ मृत्यु दर
11. **Alarming** (adjective) – Worrying, disturbing, shocking, concerning चिंताजनक
12. **Establish** (verb) – Prove, confirm, demonstrate, show स्थापित करना
13. **Systemic** (adjective) – Structural, institutional, widespread, deeply rooted व्यवस्थित
14. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, manage, handle सुलझाना
15. **Reap** (verb) – Gain, obtain, harvest, benefit प्राप्त करना
16. **Touted** (adjective) – Publicized, promoted, praised, proclaimed प्रचारित किया हुआ
17. **Demographic dividend** (noun) – Economic benefit from a population's age structure जनसांख्यिकीय लाभांश
18. **Per capita** (adjective) – Per person, individual, per head प्रति व्यक्ति
19. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce का परिणाम होना
20. **Vastly** (adverb) – Greatly, significantly, hugely, immensely बहुत अधिक
21. **Varied** (adjective) – Diverse, different, assorted, wide-ranging विविध
22. **Disposable income** (noun) – Money available after taxes खर्च के लिए शेष आय
23. **Pertinent** (adjective) – Relevant, appropriate, applicable, significant उचित
24. **Reservoir** (noun) – Water storage, dam, basin जलाशय
25. **Stunting** (noun) – Reduced growth rate in children विकास रुकावट

26. **Wasting** (noun) – Severe undernutrition leading to weight loss कुपोषण से वजन घटने की प्रक्रिया
27. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, hint at, reveal संकेत करना
28. **Safety net** (noun) – an arrangement that helps to prevent disaster (usually with money) if something goes wrong घोर आकस्मिक संकट (विशेषतः धन-संबंधित) से बचाव की व्यवस्था
29. **Denial** (noun) – Refusal, rejection, dismissal, negation इंकार
30. **Apparent** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, evident, visible स्पष्ट
31. **Cast a shadow on** (phrase) – Create doubt or negative impact, overshadow, affect संदेह उत्पन्न करना

The daily pioneer editorial: Why Indian women deserve (19/10/2024)

1. **Inculcate** (verb) – instill, implant, teach, educate, foster सीखाना
2. **Obligation** (noun) – duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, necessity कर्तव्य
3. **Pursue** (verb) – follow, chase, seek, strive for, engage in अनुसरण करना
4. **Unsettling** (adjective) – disturbing, disconcerting, troubling, worrisome, alarming अशांत करने वाला
5. **Intimidating** (adjective) – daunting, frightening, menacing, threatening, overpowering धमकी भरा
6. **Societal** (adjective) – social, communal, public, collective, cultural सामाजिक
7. **Conviction** (noun) – belief, faith, assurance, certainty, confidence विश्वास
8. **Breaking point** (noun) – limit, threshold, climax, critical point, verge सहनशक्ति सीमा
9. **Lie** (verb) – exist, reside, be situated, be located, remain स्थित होना
10. **Ingrained** (adjective) – deep-rooted, embedded, established, fixed, inherent स्थापित
11. **Make a stride** (phrase) – progress, advance, move forward, improve, develop प्रगति करना
12. **Empowerment** (noun) – enablement, authorization, liberation, enfranchisement, strengthening सशक्तिकरण
13. **Onus** (noun) – burden, responsibility, duty, obligation, liability जिम्मेदारी
14. **Excel** (verb) – surpass, outshine, outdo, be superior, thrive श्रेष्ठ होना
15. **Diminish** (verb) – reduce, lessen, decrease, dwindle, decline घटाना
16. **Expand** (verb) – extend, enlarge, broaden, increase, amplify विस्तार करना
17. **Unsustainable** (adjective) – unfeasible, untenable, unmanageable, impractical, not maintainable अस्थिर
18. **Juggling act** (noun) – balancing act, multitasking, handling multiple responsibilities, managing several tasks, coordination effort संतुलन कार्य
19. **Take for granted** (phrase) – to accept or assume without question हल्के में ले लेना
20. **Manifest** (verb) – display, show, demonstrate, reveal, exhibit प्रकट करना
21. **Well-being** (noun) – welfare, health, happiness, comfort, prosperity कल्याण

22. **Drive** (noun) – motivation, ambition, determination, initiative, impetus
प्रेरणा
23. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, inflict, levy, mandate, require थोपना
24. **Falter** (verb) – hesitate, waver, stumble, weaken, hesitate डगमगाना
25. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, commonly, usually, repeatedly अक्सर
26. **Recognition** (noun) – acknowledgment, appreciation, acceptance, identification, fame
मान्यता
27. **Appreciation** (noun) – gratitude, recognition, acknowledgment, admiration, valuation सराहना
28. **Aspect** (noun) – facet, feature, part, element, side पहलू
29. **Meet** (verb) – satisfy, fulfill, comply with, reach, correspond to पूरा करना
30. **Criticism** (noun) – disapproval, censure, critique, fault-finding, condemnation आलोचना
31. **Compassion** (noun) – empathy, sympathy, pity, kindness, understanding दया
32. **Child-rearing** (noun) – parenting, raising children, upbringing, nurturing, care of children बच्चे का पालन-पोषण
33. **Nurture** (verb) – foster, cultivate, encourage, support, develop पालन-पोषण करना
34. **Relentless** (adjective) – persistent, unyielding, constant, incessant, unremitting दृढ़
35. **Space** (noun) – room, area, freedom, latitude, capacity स्वतंत्रता
36. **Advocate** (verb) – support, promote, champion, endorse, back समर्थन करना
37. **Endeavour** (noun) – effort, attempt, undertaking, enterprise, pursuit प्रयास
38. **Alleviate** (verb) – relieve, ease, reduce, mitigate, lessen कम करना
39. **Weigh** (on) (verb) – burden, press, oppress, affect, impact भार डालना